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Surat Gubernur Jawa Timur (the Letter of the Governor of East Java) No. 45113267/02112002 on Permohonan Persetujuan Penyesuaian Besarnya Biaya Nikah Bedolan dan Honorarium Pembantu Pegawai Pencatat Nikah (P3N) (the request for the adjustment of *bedolan* fee and the honorarium of P3N).

RUU HMPA, Rancangan Undang-undang Hukum Materiil Pengadilan Agama Bidang Perkawinan (the Bill of Islamic Court's Material Law on Marriage).

Glossary and Abbreviations

adat	local customary practices and traditions
<i>ajuddhuagi</i>	married-off
akad nikah	a marriage ceremony
<i>apik</i>	good manner
aurat	Shame
akta kelahiran	birth certificate
akta nikah	marriage certificates
<i>al-aḥwāl</i>	<i>al-</i> Islamic personal status
<i>shakhṣiyya</i>	
<i>Bahtsul Masail</i>	producing fatwas within NU
<i>bikr</i>	a single/virgin woman
<i>bebet, bobot, bibit</i>	descent, wealth, and moral character
BP4	Badan Penasihatatan, Pembinaan dan Pelestarian Perkawinan, National Board for Counselling, Fostering and Perpetuation of Marriage
Bupati	Government officer in charge of district (<i>kabupaten</i>)
Cerai gugat	State legal term for Muslim divorce initiated by the wife. Stipulated by the UU 7/1989 on Islamic courts in 1989 as an umbrella term to encompass <i>khuluk</i> and <i>fasakh</i>
Cerai hidup	Dissolution of marriage while both spouses are alive

Cerai mati	Dissolution of marriage due to death of one of spouses
Cerai talak	Indonesian legal term for Muslim divorce initiated by the husband
<i>dhikr</i>	remembrance of Allah
<i>elek</i>	ugly
<i>fatwa</i>	nonbinding legal opinions on a point of sharia
<i>fiqh</i>	Islamic legal opinion
<i>gugat cerai</i>	a divorce petition claimed by the wife
<i>guru bantu</i>	a teacher assistant
<i>i'lān</i>	publicity
<i>ibadah</i>	an act of worship
<i>ifta'</i>	producing fatwas
<i>ijtihad</i>	process of legal reasoning deriving law on the basis of the Quran and the Sunna
<i>ījāb qabūl</i>	offer and acceptance
<i>ijbār</i>	compelling power
<i>isbat nikah</i>	retrospective legalization of a marriage concluded by religious courts
<i>janda mati</i>	widow
<i>janda cerai</i>	divorcee
<i>juddhu</i>	divine destiny
kartu keluarga	family card
kesucian	purity, chastity
KHI	Kompilasi Hukum Islam, the Compilation of Islamic law that serves as a reference for judges in Islamic courts
kitab kuning	(lit. means 'yellow books') Islamic literatures, mainly in Arabic and other local languages, like Javanese and Malays, that refer to the traditional set of the Islamic texts used by the educational curriculum of <i>pesantren</i> in Indonesia
KMA	Keputusan Menteri Agama, the Decree of the Minister of Religious Affairs

kyai	traditional religious clerics
KUA	Kantor Urusan Agama, the sub-district office of religious affairs that deals with marriage registration and other religious matters such as <i>hajj</i> and family life.
<i>kufu'</i>	a man of her social status
<i>kumpul kebo</i>	sex out of wedlock
lamaran	proposing a marriage (a betrothal)
<i>la padeh senneng</i>	mutual love
<i>madhhab</i>	schools in Islamic legal jurisprudence
<i>mahr</i>	dower
Majelis Tarjih	a fatwa body of Muhammadiyah
<i>manut</i>	following the parents' decision
<i>mapolong tolang</i>	collecting the scattered bones
<i>maqāṣid</i>	higher aims-based approach to sharia
<i>maṣlaḥa</i>	common good
Masyumi	was a major Islamic political party in Indonesia during the Liberal Democracy Era in Indonesia (17 August 1950- 5 July 1959) and was eradicated in 1960 by President Sukarno for supporting the PRRI rebellion
<i>modin</i>	a village religious official; in marriage, it refers to person whose authority was given by the state as P3N (Pembantu Petugas Pencatat Nikah, assistant of marriage registrar); currently they are not officially recognized
<i>mompong</i>	good fortune
Muhammadiyah	A reformist organisation and the second biggest Indonesian Muslim organisation founded by Ahmad Dahlan (d.1923) in 1912
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia/the Council of Indonesian Ulama, a semi-official council for Indonesian ulama established in 1975
<i>munakkih</i>	one who solemnises a marriage contract
nafkah	the financial support of a husband for a wife

<i>namu</i>	visiting a girl's house
<i>neket</i>	to engage a girl
<i>ngredit</i>	paying off a lease
<i>ngen-angen</i>	sending a marriage proposal by a marriage broker
nikah sirri	religious marriages that are not registered
nikah di bawah tangan	unofficial marriage
<i>nontoni</i>	viewing
NU	Nahdlatul Ulama, the largest traditionalist Muslim organisation in Indonesia founded by Kyai Hasyim Asy'arie (d. 1947) in 1926
<i>oreng bhagus</i>	a good man
<i>oreng lowar</i>	outsiders
<i>pacaran</i>	courtship
pamong	village officials
<i>pejabat</i>	official
<i>pendhalungan</i>	a mixed community, an acculturation between Javanese and Madurese cultures
<i>pengajian</i>	religious gatherings
<i>pengarep</i>	a voluntarily traditional marriage broker
Pengadilan Agama	District-level Islamic court.
penghulu	a religious scholar and a leader of community; in current usage, it refers to person whose authority is given by the state as officials of the state religious affairs offices (Kantor Urusan Agama/KUA)
pesantren	traditional Islamic boarding school
Peta	Pembela Tanah Air, Defenders of the Homeland, established in 1943 to assist the Japanese colonising Indonesia.
PMA	Peraturan Menteri Agama, the Regulation of the Minister of Religion
PNI	Partai Nasional Indonesia, the Indonesian National Party that had existed before Indonesia's independence

PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia, the Communist Party of Indonesia, was a communist party in Indonesia during the mid-20th century and was banned in 1965 by President Soeharto.
PPN	Petugas Pencatat Nikah, marriage registrars
PPP or P3N	Pembantu Petugas Pencatat Nikah, assistants of marriage registrars
<i>praban</i>	maiden
<i>qiyās</i>	analogy
<i>rafak</i>	the verification of documents
reformasi	Indonesian political period that results from the reign of Suharto administration in 1998
rujuk	reconciliation
<i>rushd</i>	legal capacity or financial competency
RUU HMPA	Rancangan Undang-undang Hukum Materiil Pengadilan Agama Bidang Perkawinan, the Bill of Islamic Court's Material Law on Marriage
<i>sadd al-dharī'a</i>	blocking the means to unexpected evil
santri	Students of Islamic boarding schools (<i>pesantren</i>); it also refers to an orthodox form of Islam in contrast to the syncretic <i>abangan</i>
<i>sijill</i>	court records
<i>siyāsa shar'iyya</i>	Muslim law as expressed in regulatory decisions or policy of government.
<i>sangkal</i>	karma that a proposed daughter will become a spinster
Sharia	God's law for the way of living as a Muslim
<i>solawatan</i>	reciting prayers for the Prophet
<i>shuhadā'</i>	witnesses
<i>siyāsa shar'iyya</i>	legal-cum-political right of the ruler
sumpah jabatan	an oath of the office
<i>suróh</i>	betel

<i>Tahlil</i>	Taken from the Arabic sentence <i>lā ilāha illā Allāh</i> , no god but Allah, it is a set of litanies recited in a communal gathering (tahlilan)
talak	divorce pronounced by a husband
taklik talak	conditional divorce
<i>tarjih</i>	an examination of various Muslim jurists' opinions in order to determine which is most truthful to the original Sharia source
<i>walī</i>	a marriage guardian
<i>walīma</i>	feast
warung	a small restaurant
<i>zina</i>	adultery or premarital sex