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Permanent change? the paths of change of the European security organizations

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Permanent Change?

*The Paths of Change of
the European Security Organizations*

Sabine Nicole Mengelberg
March 2021

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Permanent Change?

The Paths of Change of the European Security Organizations

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van het ministerie van Defensie.*

For my Queen Mother

‘The tyranny of words is only slightly less absolute than that of men; but whereas elections, revolutions, or just the dreary passage of time can do away with human tyranny, patient analysis and redefinition are required to remedy the linguistic affliction’.

Ernst B. Haas, *Beyond the Nation State*, 1964

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List of Abbreviations

ACO	Allied Command Operations
ACT	Allied Command Transformation
ACFE	Conventional Armed Forces in Europe
BG	Battlegroups
CARD	Coordinated Annual Review on Defense
CBSD	Capacity Building in support of Security and Development
CBRN	Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear
CCD	Cyber Defense Centre of Excellence
CCDCoE	Cooperative Cyber Defense Centre of Excellence
CCOMC	Comprehensive Crisis and Operations Management Centre
CEDC	Central European Defense Cooperation
CEEC	Central and Eastern European Countries
CFE	Conventional Armed Forces
CFI	Connected Forces Initiative
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CHG	Civilian Headline Goal
CiO	Chairmen-in-Office
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CJTF	Combined Joint Task Forces
CMPD	Crisis Management and Planning Directorate
CoE	Council of Europe
COSI	Standing Committee on Operational Cooperation on Internal Security
CPCC	Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability
CPG	Comprehensive Political Guidance
CRO	Crisis Response Operations
CSBM	Confidence and Security Building Measures
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
CSDP	Common Security and Defense Policy
DCB	Defense and Related Security and Capability Building Initiative
DCI	Defense Capability Initiative
EAPC	European Atlantic Partnership Council
EBAO	Effect Based Approach to Operations
EC	European Commission
ECAP	European Capability Action Plan
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West-African States
ECPF	European Civil Protection Force
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EDA	European Defense Agency
EDAP	European Defense Action Plan
EDC	European Defense Community

EDF	European Defense Fund
EEAS	European External Action Service
EGF	European Gendarmerie Force
EMU	European Monetary Union
ENI	European Neighbourhood Instrument
ENP	European Neighbourhood Policy
EP	European Parliament
EPC	Eastern Partnership Council
EPU	European Political Union
ESCD	Emerging Security Challenges Department
ESDI	European Security and Defense Identity
ESDP	European Security and Defense Policy
ESS	European Security Strategy
EU	European Union
EUBG	EU Battle Group
EUGS	EU Global Strategy
EULEX	European Rules of Law Mission in Kosovo
EUMC	EU Military Committee
EUMS	EU Military Staff
EUROPOL	EU Law Enforcement Agency
FAC	Foreign Affairs Council
FFG	Follow on Force Group
FNC	Framework Nations Concept
FPA	Framework Participation Agreements
FSC	Forum for Security Cooperation
GMI	Greater Middle East Initiative
HCNM	High Commissioner on National Minorities
HHG	Helsinki Headline Goal
HQ	Headquarters
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICI	Istanbul Cooperation Initiative
IFFG	Initial Follow-On Forces Group
IFOR	Implementation Force in Bosnia Herzegovina
IMS	International Military Staff
IO	International Organizations
IPP	Individual Partnership Program
IPSD	Implementation Plan on Security and Defense
IS	International Staff
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force
ISS/EU	Internal European Security Strategy for the European Union
JEF	Joint Expeditionary Force
KFOR	Kosovo Force
LTM	Long Term Missions

MAP	Membership Action Plan
MC	Military Committee
MD	Mediterranean Dialogue
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
NAC	North Atlantic Cooperation Council
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NORDEFCO	Nordic Defense Cooperation
NRC	NATO-Russia Council
NRF	NATO Response Force
NSC	NATO Strategic Concept
ODHIR	Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights
OEF	Operation Enduring Freedom
OHQ	Operation Headquarters
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
OSCE-CiO	Chairperson in Office
PaRP	Planning and Review Process
PATG	Partners across the Globe
PCC	Partnership Coordination Cell
PCSC	Partnerships and Cooperative Security Committee
PESCO	Permanent Structured Cooperation
PfP	Partnership for Peace
PJC	Permanent Joint Council
PMF	Political Military Framework
PPC	Political and Partnerships Committee
PPEWU	Policy Planning an Early Warning Unit
PSC	Political and Security Committee
RAP	Readiness Action Plan
R2P	Responsibility to Protect
PPEWU	Policy Planning and Early Warning Unit
RRF	Rapid Response Force
SAA	Stabilization and Association Agreements
SAP	Stabilization and Association Process
SFOR	Stabilization Force in Bosnia Herzegovina
SG	Secretary General
SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters Allied Power Europe
SSR	Stabilization and Reconstruction
SU	Soviet Union
TCG	Trilateral Contact Group
TNT	Transnational Threats Department
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNSC	United Nations Security Council

US	United States
VJTF	Very High Joint Readiness Force
WEU	Western European Union
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction
WP	Warsaw Pact

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