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Permanent change? the paths of change of the European security organizations

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Permanent Change?

The Paths of Change of the European Security Organizations

Sabine Nicole Mengelberg
March 2021

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Permanent Change?

The Paths of Change of the European Security Organizations

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For my Queen Mother

‘The tyranny of words is only slightly less absolute than that of men; but whereas elections, revolutions, or just the dreary passage of time can do away with human tyranny, patient analysis and redefinition are required to remedy the linguistic affliction’.

Ernst B. Haas, Beyond the Nation State, 1964

Table of Contents

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	7
List of Abbreviations	9
List of Tables	12

Part One. Context, Theories and Methods

Chapter 1. Introduction	15
1.1 The International Security Cooperation Puzzle	15
1.2 Research Aim	22
1.3 Research Questions	24
1.4 Research Strategy	26
1.5 Research Objectives and Relevance	30
1.6 Research Outline	34
Chapter 2. Change in Security Organizations: The Research Framework	37
2.1 Introduction	37
2.2 Research on Change in European Security Organizations	37
2.3 Conceptualising Security Organizations	45
2.4 Theorising Change of Security Organizations	63
2.5 The Framework for Explaining Change in Security Organizations	81
2.6 Conclusion	85
Chapter 3. Methodology	89
3.1 Introduction	89
3.2 The Unit of Analysis	89
3.3 Multiple Case Study	91
3.4 Research Methods: Structured Focused Comparison and Process Tracing	94
3.5 Limitations	99

Part Two. Context, Cases and Analysis

Chapter 4. The Path of Broadening	105
4.1 Introduction	105
4.2 The Concept of Broadening; Conquering New Markets	105
4.3 The NATO Path of Broadening	106
4.4 The EU and its CSDP Path of Broadening	126
4.5 The OSCE Path of Broadening	138
4.6 Security and Beyond: A Cross-case Comparison on the Path of Broadening	146
4.7 Conclusion	154

Chapter 5. The Path of Widening	157
5.1 Introduction	157
5.2 The Concept of Widening: From Regional to Global Organizations	157
5.3 The NATO Path of Widening	158
5.4 The EU and its CSDP Path of Widening.....	173
5.5 The OSCE path of Widening	183
5.6 Widening of Relations between Security Organizations	187
5.7 Organizations Adrift: A Cross-case Comparison on the Path of Widening	198
5.8 Conclusion	207
 Chapter 6. The Path of Deepening	 211
6.1 Introduction	211
6.2 The Concept of Deepening; Under Institutional Construction.....	211
6.3 The NATO Path of Deepening	212
6.4 The EU and its CSDP Path of Deepening	228
6.5 The OSCE Path of Deepening	243
6.6 The Tower of Babel: A Cross-case Comparison on the Path of Deepening	256
6.7 Conclusion	265
 Chapter 7. Cross-path Comparison	 267
7.1 Introduction	267
7.2 Consistent or Conflicting Paths of Change.....	268
7.3 Explaining Paths of Change	272
7.4 Conclusion	274
 Part Three. Conclusions and Recommendations	
 Chapter 8. Conclusions	 277
8.1 Security Cooperation in Europe: Permanent Change?	277
8.2 Analysing European Security Cooperation: Puzzling Form and Function.....	278
8.3 Paths of Change of the European Security Organizations: A Never Ending Story	279
8.4 Explaining the Paths of Change of the European Security Organizations: Clashing or Compatible Theories	281
8.5 Change of Security Cooperation and Organizations: Two Worlds Apart-together ..	289
8.6 Conclusion	292
8.7 Recommendations for Future Research.....	293
 Epilogue.....	 297
Bibliography	301
Samenvatting (Summary)	333
Acknowledgements	339
Curriculum Vitae.....	343

List of Abbreviations

ACO	Allied Command Operations
ACT	Allied Command Transformation
ACFE	Conventional Armed Forces in Europe
BG	Battlegroups
CARD	Coordinated Annual Review on Defense
CBSD	Capacity Building in support of Security and Development
CBRN	Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear
CCD	Cyber Defense Centre of Excellence
CCDCoE	Cooperative Cyber Defense Centre of Excellence
CCOMC	Comprehensive Crisis and Operations Management Centre
CEDC	Central European Defense Cooperation
CEEC	Central and Eastern European Countries
CFE	Conventional Armed Forces
CFI	Connected Forces Initiative
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CHG	Civilian Headline Goal
CiO	Chairmen-in-Office
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CJTF	Combined Joint Task Forces
CMPD	Crisis Management and Planning Directorate
CoE	Council of Europe
COSI	Standing Committee on Operational Cooperation on Internal Security
CPCC	Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability
CPG	Comprehensive Political Guidance
CRO	Crisis Response Operations
CSBM	Confidence and Security Building Measures
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
CSDP	Common Security and Defense Policy
DCB	Defense and Related Security and Capability Building Initiative
DCI	Defense Capability Initiative
EAPC	European Atlantic Partnership Council
EBAO	Effect Based Approach to Operations
EC	European Commission
ECAP	European Capability Action Plan
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West-African States
ECPF	European Civil Protection Force
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EDA	European Defense Agency
EDAP	European Defense Action Plan
EDC	European Defense Community

EDF	European Defense Fund
EEAS	European External Action Service
EGF	European Gendarmerie Force
EMU	European Monetary Union
ENI	European Neighbourhood Instrument
ENP	European Neighbourhood Policy
EP	European Parliament
EPC	Eastern Partnership Council
EPU	European Political Union
ESCD	Emerging Security Challenges Department
ESDI	European Security and Defense Identity
ESDP	European Security and Defense Policy
ESS	European Security Strategy
EU	European Union
EUBG	EU Battle Group
EUGS	EU Global Strategy
EULEX	European Rules of Law Mission in Kosovo
EUMC	EU Military Committee
EUMS	EU Military Staff
EUROPOL	EU Law Enforcement Agency
FAC	Foreign Affairs Council
FFG	Follow on Force Group
FNC	Framework Nations Concept
FPA	Framework Participation Agreements
FSC	Forum for Security Cooperation
GMI	Greater Middle East Initiative
HCNM	High Commissioner on National Minorities
HHG	Helsinki Headline Goal
HQ	Headquarters
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICI	Istanbul Cooperation Initiative
IFFG	Initial Follow-On Forces Group
IFOR	Implementation Force in Bosnia Herzegovina
IMS	International Military Staff
IO	International Organizations
IPP	Individual Partnership Program
IPSD	Implementation Plan on Security and Defense
IS	International Staff
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force
ISS/EU	Internal European Security Strategy for the European Union
JEF	Joint Expeditionary Force
KFOR	Kosovo Force
LTM	Long Term Missions

MAP	Membership Action Plan
MC	Military Committee
MD	Mediterranean Dialogue
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
NAC	North Atlantic Cooperation Council
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NORDEF	Nordic Defense Cooperation
NRC	NATO-Russia Council
NRF	NATO Response Force
NSC	NATO Strategic Concept
ODHIR	Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights
OEF	Operation Enduring Freedom
OHQ	Operation Headquarters
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
OSCE-CiO	Chairperson in Office
PaRP	Planning and Review Process
PATG	Partners across the Globe
PCC	Partnership Coordination Cell
PCSC	Partnerships and Cooperative Security Committee
PESCO	Permanent Structured Cooperation
PfP	Partnership for Peace
PJC	Permanent Joint Council
PMF	Political Military Framework
PPC	Political and Partnerships Committee
PPEWU	Policy Planning and Early Warning Unit
PSC	Political and Security Committee
RAP	Readiness Action Plan
R2P	Responsibility to Protect
PPEWU	Policy Planning and Early Warning Unit
RRF	Rapid Response Force
SAA	Stabilization and Association Agreements
SAP	Stabilization and Association Process
SFOR	Stabilization Force in Bosnia Herzegovina
SG	Secretary General
SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters Allied Power Europe
SSR	Stabilization and Reconstruction
SU	Soviet Union
TCG	Trilateral Contact Group
TNT	Transnational Threats Department
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNSC	United Nations Security Council

US	United States
VJTF	Very High Joint Readiness Force
WEU	Western European Union
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction
WP	Warsaw Pact

List of Tables

Table 2.1:	Combined research framework derived from the theoretical lenses of new institutionalism encompassing the actors and processes of change of organizations.
Table 3.1:	Combined research framework derived from the theoretical lenses of new institutionalism encompassing the actors, processes and causes of change and the criteria to analyse the paths of change.
Table 4.1:	Overview of key moments of the paths of broadening of the different security organizations.
Table 5.1:	Overview of key moments of the paths of widening of the different security organizations.
Table 6.1:	Overview of key moments of the paths of deepening of the different security organizations.
Table 8.1:	Causes of the paths of change of the European security organizations drawn from empirical and theoretical findings.