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## **Northward bound: Slave refugees and the pursuit of freedom in the Northern US and Canada, 1775-1861**

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# Northward Bound

## Slave Refugees and the Pursuit of Freedom in the Northern US and Canada, 1775-1861

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*For Susannah,  
whose enduring love  
shone brightly through the darkness  
and guided me home.*

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## List of Abbreviations

AMA – American Missionary Association  
AO – Archives of Ontario  
*ASB – Anti-Slavery Bugle*  
*ASR – Anti-Slavery Reporter*  
*BAP – Black Abolitionist Papers*  
BHC – Burton Historical Collection  
*CA – Colored American*  
*CML – Cleveland Morning Leader*  
CVC – Colored Vigilance Committee (Detroit)  
DBW, UWO – D. B. Weldon Library, University of Western Ontario  
*EMR – Ecclesiastical and Missionary Record*  
*FDP – Frederick Douglass’ Paper*  
FHS – Filson Historical Society  
*FWP – Federal Writers’ Project*  
IHS – Indiana Historical Society  
MHS – Massachusetts Historical Society  
*NASS – National Anti-Slavery Standard*  
*NE – National Era*  
*NS – North Star*  
NSA – Nova Scotia Archives  
NYHS – New York Historical Society  
NYPL – New York Public Library  
NYVC – New York Vigilance Committee  
OCA – Oberlin College Archives  
*OE – Oberlin Evangelist*  
OHC – Ohio History Connection  
PANB – Public Archives of New Brunswick  
PAS – Pennsylvania Abolition Society  
*PF – Provincial Freeman*  
*VF – Voice of the Fugitive*  
WHSC – Wilbur H. Siebert Collection  
WLC, UM – William L. Clements’ Library, University of Michigan  
*ZW – Zion’s Watchman*

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## *Northward Bound*