



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## **Maintaining order: Public prosecutors in post-authoritarian countries, the case of Indonesia**

Afandi, F.

### **Citation**

Afandi, F. (2021, January 21). *Maintaining order: Public prosecutors in post-authoritarian countries, the case of Indonesia*. Meijers-reeks. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3134560>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3134560>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3134560> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

**Author:** Afandi, F.

**Title:** Maintaining order: Public prosecutors in post-authoritarian countries, the case of Indonesia

**Issue Date:** 2021-01-21

Maintaining Order:  
Public Prosecutors in Post-Authoritarian Countries,  
the case of Indonesia

*To my late father, Abah H. Abdul Syukur (1941-2006)  
Completing this book was nothing compared his tireless struggle  
to educate and take care of our family*

# Maintaining Order

*Public Prosecutors in Post-Authoritarian  
Countries, the case of Indonesia*

PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van  
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker,  
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties  
te verdedigen op donderdag 21 januari 2021  
klokke 10.00 uur

*door*

Fachrizal Afandi

geboren te Malang, Indonesië

in 1981

Promotoren:           prof. dr. A.W. Bedner  
                              prof. dr. J.H. Crijns

Promotiecommissie: prof. dr. M.A.H. van der Woude  
                              prof. dr. W.J. Berenschot (Universiteit van Amsterdam)  
                              prof. dr. T. Santoso (Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta,  
                                  Indonesia)  
                              prof. dr. M. Crouch (University of New South Wales,  
                                  Sydney, Australia)

Lay-out: AlphaZet prepress, Bodegraven  
Printwerk: Ipskamp Printing

© 2021 F. Afandi

*Behoudens de in of krachtens de Auteurswet van 1912 gestelde uitzonderingen mag niets in deze uitgave worden vervoelvoudigd, opgeslagen in een geautomatiseerd gegevensbestand of openbaar gemaakt, in enige vorm op enige wijze, hetzij elektronisch, mechanisch, door fotokopieën, opnamen of enige andere manier, zonder voorafgaande schriftelijke toestemming van de uitgever.*

*Het reprorecht wordt niet uitgeoefend.*

*No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, made available or communicated to the public, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of the publisher, unless this is expressly permitted by law.*

## Acknowledgements

It was my experience as a law lecturer, observing and assisting people who suffered because of corrupt criminal justice officials and unfair trials, which sparked my curiosity to know more about the Indonesian Prosecution Service. This has prompted me to write a thesis on the post-authoritarian public prosecutor, reflecting not only on legal issues, but also on socio-political aspects. I therefore greatly relied on those who were kind enough to assist, encourage, and support me, by sharing their experiences. I am extremely grateful to these individuals.

First of all, I would like to express my gratitude to the Indonesian DIKTI-Leiden Scholarship Program, for providing me with a PhD grant (2013-2017) to conduct research at the Van Vollenhoven Institute for Law, Governance and Society (VVI), and the Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, Leiden Law School, the Netherlands.

I would not be able to complete this thesis without the invaluable support of my promotor, Prof. Adriaan Bedner. Meeting with him during his 2011 project in Indonesia sparked my close connection with the socio-legal method. Since then, Pak Adriaan's kindness, support and steadfast belief in my ability have remained the foundations upon which my work has been built. Pak Adriaan provided me with stimulating feedback from the beginning of my research project; he also provided me with constant support and tireless encouragement, keeping me motivated to finish this long journey. It feels like he is not only my "Guru", but part of my family. I also express my greatest appreciation to Prof. Jan Crijns, for his strong support, fruitful insights, and valuable critiques, as well as for supporting the completion of this study from start to finish.

I would like to extend more words of thanks to my other colleagues at VVI. Although I do not have enough space here to express gratitude to everyone individually, I would like to mention a few people here: Kora, Kari, Jan Michiel, Henky, Herlambang, Surya, Santy, Bernardo, Mies, Hoko, Yance, Febby, Suliman, Arshad, Willem, Bruno, Laura, Annelien, Laure, Jacqueline, Carolien, Janine, Maartje, Dennis, Pauline, Nadia, Danielle, Roxane, Maryla, Bilal, Nanda, Judith and Nada.

There are also many friends to thank along the way, in Indonesia and in the Netherlands, including: Hari, Kurniawan, Syahril, Zamzam, Julia, Koko, Nazar, Mega, Dian, Arfian, Wija, Nurmaya, Taufiq, Grace, Doel, Aditya, Ade, Rio, Renzi, Ari, Isma, Farabi, Ayu, Raini, Kusnandar, Maya, Edegar, Wahid, Pak-Mintardjo, Pak-Gogol, Teh-Meira, Tita, Dafi, Luluk, Deasy, Faishal, Joko, Pak-Hasyim, Pak-Budi, Shohibuddin, Nuril, Fauzi, Asad, Fikri, Fahrizal-Yusuf, Jazil, Afnan, Advan, Yoes, Adrian, and many others in PCI-NU Belanda.

During my fieldwork, my research was much helped by support from NGOs, especially MaPPI FH-UI, ICJR, LBH, and LeIP. Some prosecutors working within the Indonesian Prosecution Service also supported my fieldwork, and helped me to obtain documents. Thanks also to Bu-Sulis, Pak-Imam, Pak-Madjid, the dean and other colleagues in FH-UB for all supports, insights and recommendations.

With all modesty, allow me to express my deepest gratitude to my most beloved wife, Ruly Wiliandri. Without her love and support, I would not have brought this project to a successful end. To our beloved children, Daniswara Ashraf Fachriyan and Anindita Shafwa Fachriyan, you are both great and brilliant children, and you may consider this as a prayer that someday you will do better than your father and mother. My profound thanks for all the encouragement and attention provided by my late parents, Abdul Syukur, Nurlatifatus Sa'diyah, Anis Rahmah, and my parents-in-law Suparlan and Sulistyaningrum. I also thank Bude-Nung, Ibu' Supartinem and my siblings; Muh. Bahri, Rochman, Fachrul, Fachruzia, Fachrurizka, and Raditya for their unceasing support; I am very grateful for it.

# Table of Contents

|                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS                                                                                                                                                 | V    |
| LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES                                                                                                                                       | XI   |
| ACRONYMS AND GLOSSARY                                                                                                                                            | XIII |
| 1 THE INDONESIAN PROSECUTION SERVICE ( <i>KEJAKSAAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA</i> ): INTRODUCTION, ACADEMIC BACKGROUND, THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK, AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | 1    |
| 1.1 Introduction                                                                                                                                                 | 1    |
| 1.2 Academic Background and Problem Statement                                                                                                                    | 4    |
| 1.3 Theoretical Framework                                                                                                                                        | 8    |
| 1.3.1 The Rule of Law in the Criminal Justice System                                                                                                             | 9    |
| 1.3.2 Organisational Setting, Bureaucracy and Performance                                                                                                        | 14   |
| 1.3.3 The Role of the Public Prosecutor in Criminal Procedure                                                                                                    | 19   |
| 1.4 Research Methodology                                                                                                                                         | 23   |
| 1.4.1 Research Approach                                                                                                                                          | 23   |
| 1.4.2 Gaining Access                                                                                                                                             | 26   |
| 1.4.3 Ethical Dilemmas and Safety Issues                                                                                                                         | 28   |
| 1.5 The Structure of the Thesis                                                                                                                                  | 30   |
| 2 THE ORIGINS AND POSITION OF THE INDONESIAN PROSECUTION SERVICE: FROM COLONIAL TIMES TO POST-MILITARY REGIMES                                                   | 33   |
| 2.1 Introduction                                                                                                                                                 | 33   |
| 2.2 Searching for the Origins of the Prosecution Service                                                                                                         | 34   |
| 2.3 The <i>Vereenigde Oostindische Compagnie</i> (VOC) and the Dutch East Indies                                                                                 | 36   |
| 2.4 The Japanese Military Administration                                                                                                                         | 44   |
| 2.5 The Indonesian Revolution                                                                                                                                    | 46   |
| 2.6 Parliamentary Governments                                                                                                                                    | 50   |
| 2.7 The Guided Democracy                                                                                                                                         | 53   |
| 2.8 The New Order Military Regime                                                                                                                                | 57   |
| 2.9 Post-military Regimes: The <i>Reformasi</i> (1999-2019)                                                                                                      | 64   |
| 2.10 Conclusion                                                                                                                                                  | 69   |

|         |                                                                                                                                                     |     |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3       | THE BUREAUCRACY OF THE INDONESIAN PROSECUTION SERVICE:<br>MILITARY CULTURE, HIERARCHICAL CONTROL AND HUMAN<br>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT                   | 73  |
| 3.1     | Introduction                                                                                                                                        | 73  |
| 3.2     | The Één en Ondeelbaar Doctrine and Organisational Culture                                                                                           | 74  |
| 3.3     | The Prosecution Service Structure and Hierarchical Control                                                                                          | 78  |
| 3.3.1   | The Supreme Prosecution Office and its Authority                                                                                                    | 81  |
| 3.3.2   | The High Prosecution Office                                                                                                                         | 85  |
| 3.3.3   | The District Prosecution Office                                                                                                                     | 90  |
| 3.4     | Human Resource and Budget Management                                                                                                                | 93  |
| 3.4.1   | Recruitment and Training                                                                                                                            | 93  |
| 3.4.2   | Promotion and Transfer                                                                                                                              | 96  |
| 3.4.3   | Supervision                                                                                                                                         | 101 |
| 3.4.4   | The Budget                                                                                                                                          | 104 |
| 3.5     | A Reform Effort                                                                                                                                     | 110 |
| 3.6     | Conclusion                                                                                                                                          | 114 |
| 4       | THE INDONESIAN PROSECUTION SERVICE WITHIN THE CRIMINAL<br>JUSTICE SYSTEM: ITS TASKS, POWERS, AND RELATIONSHIP WITH<br>OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTORS | 117 |
| 4.1     | Introduction                                                                                                                                        | 117 |
| 4.2     | Legal Resources: Tasks and Powers within the Prosecution<br>Service                                                                                 | 118 |
| 4.2.1   | The Public Prosecutor in Criminal Cases                                                                                                             | 119 |
| 4.2.2   | The Public Prosecutor as State Attorney in Civil Law<br>and Administrative Disputes                                                                 | 123 |
| 4.2.3   | The Public Prosecutor as State Intelligence                                                                                                         | 127 |
| 4.3     | The Prosecution Service and other Indonesian Criminal<br>Justice Actors                                                                             | 133 |
| 4.3.1   | The Criminal Investigators                                                                                                                          | 137 |
| 4.3.1.1 | The Police                                                                                                                                          | 139 |
| 4.3.1.2 | The PPNS and Special Investigators                                                                                                                  | 143 |
| 4.3.2   | Advocates and Legal Aid Providers                                                                                                                   | 145 |
| 4.3.3   | The Ministry of Law and Human Rights                                                                                                                | 149 |
| 4.3.4   | The Courts                                                                                                                                          | 152 |
| 4.4     | Conclusion                                                                                                                                          | 155 |
| 5       | THE INDONESIAN PROSECUTION SERVICE IN ACTION: THE<br>INTERPRETATION OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND PROSECUTORIAL<br>DISCRETION                           | 159 |
| 5.1     | Introduction                                                                                                                                        | 159 |
| 5.2     | Pre-Trial Process                                                                                                                                   | 161 |
| 5.2.1   | Preliminary Investigation ( <i>Penyelidikan</i> )                                                                                                   | 161 |
| 5.2.2   | Investigation ( <i>Penyidikan</i> )                                                                                                                 | 164 |
| 5.2.3   | Coercive Measures ( <i>Upaya Paksa</i> )                                                                                                            | 169 |

|                                                                                                                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 5.2.4 Pre-Trial Hearings ( <i>Pra-peradilan</i> )                                                                                                        | 172 |
| 5.2.5 The Pre-Prosecution Process ( <i>Pra-Penuntutan</i> )                                                                                              | 176 |
| 5.3 Prosecutorial Discretion in Criminal Case Dismissal                                                                                                  | 181 |
| 5.3.1 A Criminal Case Dismissal for Technical Reasons<br>( <i>SKPP</i> )                                                                                 | 183 |
| 5.3.2 A Criminal Case Dismissal for Public Interest<br>( <i>Seponering</i> )                                                                             | 187 |
| 5.4 The Trial Process                                                                                                                                    | 191 |
| 5.4.1 Indictment ( <i>Dakwaan</i> )                                                                                                                      | 192 |
| 5.4.2 Presenting Evidence at Trial                                                                                                                       | 195 |
| 5.4.3 Requisitoir and Court Decisions                                                                                                                    | 197 |
| 5.4.4 Appellate Procedure                                                                                                                                | 200 |
| 5.4.5 Execution                                                                                                                                          | 204 |
| 5.5 Conclusion                                                                                                                                           | 206 |
| 6 THE INDONESIAN PROSECUTION SERVICE AND THE POLITICAL<br>ORDER: CONCLUSIONS ON THE PERFORMANCE OF PUBLIC<br>PROSECUTORS IN THE POST-AUTHORITARIAN STATE | 211 |
| 6.1 Introduction                                                                                                                                         | 211 |
| 6.2 The Indonesian Prosecution Service within the Constitution<br>and its Political Context                                                              | 212 |
| 6.3 The Nature of the Indonesian Prosecution Service                                                                                                     | 215 |
| 6.4 Public Prosecutors in the Criminal Procedure: Crime<br>Fighters and Guardians of Political Order                                                     | 218 |
| 6.5 Towards the Rule of Law Approach in the Prosecution<br>Process: Policy Recommendations                                                               | 222 |
| 6.6 Suggestions for Further Research                                                                                                                     | 224 |
| SUMMARY                                                                                                                                                  | 227 |
| SAMENVATTING (SUMMARY IN DUTCH)                                                                                                                          | 231 |
| RINGKASAN (SUMMARY IN BAHASA INDONESIA)                                                                                                                  | 237 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY                                                                                                                                             | 241 |
| LISTS OF LEGISLATIONS, REGULATIONS AND COURT DECISIONS                                                                                                   | 273 |
| CURRICULUM VITAE                                                                                                                                         | 281 |



# List of Figures and Tables

## *Figures*

|                                                                                                                              |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Figure 1: The four criminal process models                                                                                   | 21  |
| Figure 2: The existing organisational structure of the Prosecution Service                                                   | 80  |
| Figure 3: State budgets for the IPS, police and judiciary – adapted from the Indonesian Ministry of Finance Report 2011-2016 | 105 |
| Figure 4: Cost breakdown – the prosecution process for general crimes                                                        | 108 |
| Figure 5: The position of the IPS within the criminal justice system                                                         | 138 |
| Figure 6: Prosecutor's decision on incomplete investigation files                                                            | 180 |

## *Tables*

|                                                                 |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Table 1: The functions of criminal procedure and their features | 22  |
| Table 2: Coercive measures in the SV, IR, and HIR               | 43  |
| Table 3: Duration of detention during the criminal process      | 171 |
| Table 4: Dismissal of general crimes cases for legal reasons    | 185 |



## Acronyms and Glossary

|                        |                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ABRI                   | <i>Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia</i> or Indonesian Armed Forces                                              |
| ARD                    | <i>Algemeene Recherchedienst</i> , or General Criminal Investigation Service                                          |
| BADIKLAT               | <i>Badan Pendidikan dan Pelatihan</i> or Prosecutor Training Body Camp                                                |
| BAKORPAKEM             | <i>Badan Koordinasi Pengawas Aliran Kepercayaan Masyarakat</i> or the Board for the Monitoring of Mystical Beliefs    |
| BAP                    | <i>Berkas Acara Pemeriksaan Penyidikan</i> or Investigation Files                                                     |
| BAPERJAKAT             | <i>Badan Pertimbangan Jabatan dan Kepangkatan</i> or Board of Advisers on Position and Rank                           |
| BARESKRIM POLRI        | <i>Badan Reserse Kriminal Kepolisian Republik Indonesia</i> or Indonesian National Police Criminal Investigation Body |
| BKR                    | <i>Badan Keamanan Rakyat</i> or Armed Forces                                                                          |
| BNN                    | <i>Badan Narkotika Nasional</i> or National Anti-Narcotics Agency                                                     |
| DPR                    | <i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat</i> or House of Representative or Parliament                                               |
| DRP                    | <i>Dinas Reserse Pusat</i> or Directorate of Central Investigation                                                    |
| Één en Ondeelbaar      | One and indivisible                                                                                                   |
| <i>Ekspose perkara</i> | Public Prosecutor's Case Expose                                                                                       |
| FORKOPIMDA             | <i>Forum Komunikasi Pimpinan Daerah</i> or the Regional Coordination Council                                          |
| <i>Gelar Perkara</i>   | Case Expose                                                                                                           |
| GOLKAR                 | <i>Golongan Karya</i> , or the Functional Group Party                                                                 |
| HIR                    | <i>Herziene Inlandsch Reglement</i> or Amended Indonesian Legal Procedure                                             |
| HPP                    | <i>Hakim Pemeriksa Pendahuluan</i> or Examining Judge ( <i>Rechter Commissaris</i> )                                  |
| ICJR                   | Institute for Criminal Justice Reform (Indonesian NGO)                                                                |
| ICW                    | Indonesia Corruption Watch                                                                                            |
| IPS                    | Indonesian Prosecution Service or <i>Kejaksaan Republik Indonesia</i>                                                 |

|                         |                                                                                                                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IR                      | <i>Inlandsch Reglement</i> or the Native Legal Procedure                                                                 |
| IS                      | <i>Indische Staatsregeling</i> or the Dutch East Indies Constitution.                                                    |
| <i>Jaksa</i>            | Public Prosecutor / Native Prosecutor in the Colonial time                                                               |
| <i>Jaksa Fungsional</i> | Prosecutor's Operator                                                                                                    |
| <i>Jaksa Agung</i>      | Chief Prosecutor is both of the Prosecutor General and Attorney General                                                  |
| <i>Jaksa Peneliti</i>   | Examining Prosecutor                                                                                                     |
| <i>Jaksa Struktural</i> | Prosecutor's Manager                                                                                                     |
| JAM                     | <i>Jaksa Agung Muda</i> or Deputy Chief Prosecutor                                                                       |
| KAPOLRI                 | <i>Kepala Kepolisian Republik Indonesia</i> or The National Police Chairman                                              |
| <i>Kejaksaan Agung</i>  | Supreme Prosecution Office                                                                                               |
| <i>Kejaksaan Negeri</i> | District Prosecution Office                                                                                              |
| <i>Kejaksaan Tinggi</i> | High Prosecution Office                                                                                                  |
| KODAM                   | <i>Komando Daerah Militer</i> , or the military headquarters in the area                                                 |
| KOMJAK                  | <i>Komisi Kejaksaan</i> or The Prosecution Commission                                                                    |
| KOMNAS HAM              | <i>Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia</i> or National Human Rights Commission                                             |
| KOMPOLNAS               | <i>Komisi Kepolisian Nasional</i> or The National Police Commission                                                      |
| KOPKAMTIB               | <i>Komando Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan dan Ketertiban</i> or Operations Command for the Restoration of Security and Order |
| KORPRI                  | <i>Korps Pegawai Republik Indonesia</i> , or the Indonesian Civil Servant Corps                                          |
| KPK                     | <i>Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi</i> or Corruption Eradication Commission (CEC)                                           |
| KUHAP                   | <i>Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Acara Pidana</i> or the code of Criminal Procedure                                          |
| KUHP                    | <i>Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Pidana</i> or the criminal code                                                             |
| LAPAS                   | <i>Lembaga Pemasyarakatan</i> or Prison                                                                                  |
| LBH                     | <i>Lembaga Bantuan Hukum</i> or Legal Aid Institute                                                                      |
| LeIP                    | <i>Lembaga Kajian dan Advokasi untuk Independensi Peradilan</i> or Indonesian Institute for Independent Judiciary        |
| LKPS                    | <i>Latihan Kemiliteran Pegawai Sipil</i> or Military Civil Service Training                                              |
| LP                      | <i>Laporan Polisi</i> or Police Report                                                                                   |
| MA                      | <i>Mahkamah Agung</i> or Supreme Court                                                                                   |
| <i>Magistraat</i>       | Magistratur or the Judicial officer                                                                                      |

|                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MAHKEJAPOL                   | A consultative forum of law-enforcement offices; <i>Mahkamah Agung</i> (Supreme Court), <i>Departemen Kehakiman</i> (Department of Justice), <i>Kejaksaan Agung</i> (Supreme Prosecution Service), and <i>Polisi</i> (Police). Now, the term MAHKEJAPOL has been changed into MAHKUMJAKPOL, since the Ministry of Justice has been renamed The Ministry of Law and Human Rights ( <i>Menteri Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia</i> ) |
| Malari                       | <i>Malapetaka Lima belas Januari</i> or the Fifteenth of January Riot                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| MAPPI FH UI                  | <i>Masyarakat Pemantau Peradilan Indonesia Fakultas Hukum Universitas Indonesia</i> or Indonesia Judicial Monitoring Society, University of Indonesia Law School                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| MK                           | <i>Mahkamah Konstitusi</i> or Constitutional Court                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| MLHR                         | Ministry of Law and Human Rights or <i>Kementerian Hukum dan Hak Azasi Manusia</i> (KEMENKUMHAM)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| MoU                          | Memory of Understanding                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| MPR                          | <i>Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat</i> or People's Consultative Assembly                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| NGO                          | Non-governmental Organisation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| NIP                          | <i>Nomor Induk Pegawai</i> or civil servant ID number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| NRP                          | <i>Nomor Registrasi Pokok</i> or military registration number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <i>Officier van Justitie</i> | The Dutch Public Prosecutor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| OM                           | <i>Openbaar Ministrie</i> or the Dutch Prosecution Service                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Orde Baru                    | New Order                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| P-19                         | IPS form that is attached to a document, when a prosecutor passes files back to investigators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| PAMGAL                       | <i>Pengamanan dan Penggalangan</i> or Security and Preconditioning                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <i>Pangreh Pradja</i>        | Native Police                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| PARMIN                       | <i>Partisipasi Kriminal</i> or Criminal Participation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| PEMDA                        | <i>Pemerintah Daerah</i> or Local Government                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Penahanan</i>             | Detention                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <i>Penangkapan</i>           | Arrest                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <i>Penetapan Tersangka</i>   | Suspect Determination                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <i>Pengacara</i>             | Advocate / Attorney / Lawyer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Pengeledahan</i>          | Search                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <i>Penyelidikan</i>          | Preliminary Investigation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <i>Penyidik khusus</i>       | Special Investigator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <i>Penyidikan</i>            | Investigation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <i>Penyitaan</i>             | Confiscation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| PERJA                        | <i>Peraturan Jaksa Agung</i> or Chief Prosecutor Regulation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PERKAP                    | <i>Peraturan Kepala Kepolisian</i> or National Police Chairman Regulation                                                                                                                 |
| PERMA                     | <i>Peraturan Mahkamah Agung</i> or Supreme Court Regulation                                                                                                                               |
| PERPPU                    | The Government Regulation in Lieu of an Law                                                                                                                                               |
| PERSADA UB                | <i>Pusat Pengembangan Riset Sistem Peradilan Pidana Universitas Brawijaya</i> or UB Centre for Criminal Justice Research                                                                  |
| PERSAJA/PJI               | <i>Persatuan Jaksa-Jaksa</i> or Association of Prosecutors, the term PERSAJA has been changed into PJI ( <i>Persatuan Jaksa Indonesia</i> ) or Indonesian Prosecutor Association in 1993. |
| Petrus                    | <i>Penembak Misterius</i> or Mystery Shooters                                                                                                                                             |
| PK                        | <i>Peninjauan Kembali</i> or Review                                                                                                                                                       |
| PNBP                      | <i>Penerimaan Negara Bukan Pajak</i> , or Non-Tax State Revenues                                                                                                                          |
| PPATK                     | <i>Pusat Pelaporan Analisis Transaksi Keuangan</i> or Centre for Financial Transaction Reports and Analysis                                                                               |
| PPKI                      | <i>Panitia Persiapan Kemerdekaan Indonesia</i> or Indonesian Independence Preparatory Committee                                                                                           |
| PPNS                      | <i>Penyidik Pegawai Negeri Sipil</i> or Civil Service Investigator                                                                                                                        |
| PPPJ                      | <i>Pendidikan dan Pelatihan Pembentukan Jaksa</i> or public prosecutor's candidacy training                                                                                               |
| <i>Pra-Penuntutan</i>     | Pre-prosecution                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <i>Pra-Peradilan</i>      | Pre Trial Hearings                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <i>Procureur-Generaal</i> | Chief Prosecutor                                                                                                                                                                          |
| PROPAM                    | <i>Profesi dan Pengamanan</i> or the Police Internal Affairs                                                                                                                              |
| PULBAKET                  | <i>Pengumpulan Bahan Keterangan</i> , or Evidence Collection                                                                                                                              |
| RAPIM                     | <i>Rapat Pimpinan</i> or The Leadership Meeting                                                                                                                                           |
| RENDAK                    | <i>Rencana Dakwaan</i> or Indictment Plan                                                                                                                                                 |
| RENTUT                    | <i>Rencana Tuntutan</i> or Sentencing Demand Plan                                                                                                                                         |
| <i>Requisitoir</i>        | <i>Tuntutan</i> or a Sentencing Demand                                                                                                                                                    |
| <i>Rezeki</i>             | Money obtained via illegal or corrupt activities                                                                                                                                          |
| RIB                       | <i>Reglemen Indonesia yang Diperbarui</i> or Amended Indonesian Legal Procedure                                                                                                           |
| RO                        | <i>Reglement op De Rechterlijke Organisatie en Het Beleid der Justitie S.1847: 23</i> or Law on the judicial organisation                                                                 |
| RR                        | <i>Reglement op bet beleid van de Regering in Nederlandsch-Indie</i> or <i>Regeringsreglement</i> or the Dutch East Indies Constitution                                                   |
| RUPBASAN                  | <i>Rumah Penyimpanan Barang Sitaan</i> or State's confiscated goods storage houses                                                                                                        |

|                           |                                                                                                                                              |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SBY                       | Soesilo Bambang Yudoyono, Former Indonesian President                                                                                        |
| SEJA                      | <i>Surat Edaran Jaksa Agung</i> or Chief Prosecutor Circular Letter                                                                          |
| <i>Seponering</i>         | Prosecutorial Discretion on criminal case dismissal for public interest                                                                      |
| SIMKARI                   | <i>Sistem Informasi Manajemen Kejaksaan Republik Indonesia</i> or Online IPS Managerial Information System                                   |
| SKCK                      | <i>Surat Keterangan Catatan Kepolisian</i> or the Police Certificate of Good Conduct                                                         |
| SKPP                      | <i>Surat Ketetapan Penghentian Penuntutan</i> or Decree on Dismissal of a Prosecution for Technical Reasons                                  |
| SOB                       | <i>Regeling Op De Staat Van Oorlog En Beleg</i> , or Law on Emergency Situations                                                             |
| SP3                       | <i>Surat Perintah Penghentian Penyidikan</i> or a Letter Ordering the Cessation of an Investigation                                          |
| SPDP                      | <i>Surat Pemberitahuan Dimulainya Penyidikan</i> or the notification letter to open the investigation                                        |
| SPRINDIK                  | <i>Surat Perintah Penyidikan</i> or Investigation Order                                                                                      |
| SV                        | <i>Reglement op de Strafvordering</i> or the Dutch Criminal Code                                                                             |
| <i>Terdakwa</i>           | Defendant                                                                                                                                    |
| <i>Terpidana</i>          | Accused                                                                                                                                      |
| <i>Tersangka</i>          | Suspect                                                                                                                                      |
| TP4                       | <i>Tim Pengawasan, Pengamanan Pemerintahan dan Pembangunan</i> or Team for Guarding and Securing the Government and its Development Projects |
| <i>Tri Krama Adhyaksa</i> | Three doctrine of the IPS; <i>Satya</i> means loyalty, <i>Adhi</i> implies professionalism, and <i>Wicaksana</i> means to use power wise.    |
| <i>Upaya Paksa</i>        | Coercive Measures                                                                                                                            |
| VOC                       | <i>Vereenigde Oostindische Compagnie</i> or the Dutch East India Company                                                                     |
| Waskat                    | <i>Pengawasan Melekat</i> or permanent performance control                                                                                   |
| WvS-NI                    | <i>Wetboek van Strafrecht voor Nederlandsch-Indie</i> / WvS-NI or the Dutch East India Criminal Code                                         |