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Decay or defeat ? : an inquiry into the Portuguese decline in Asia 1580-1645

Veen, Ernst van

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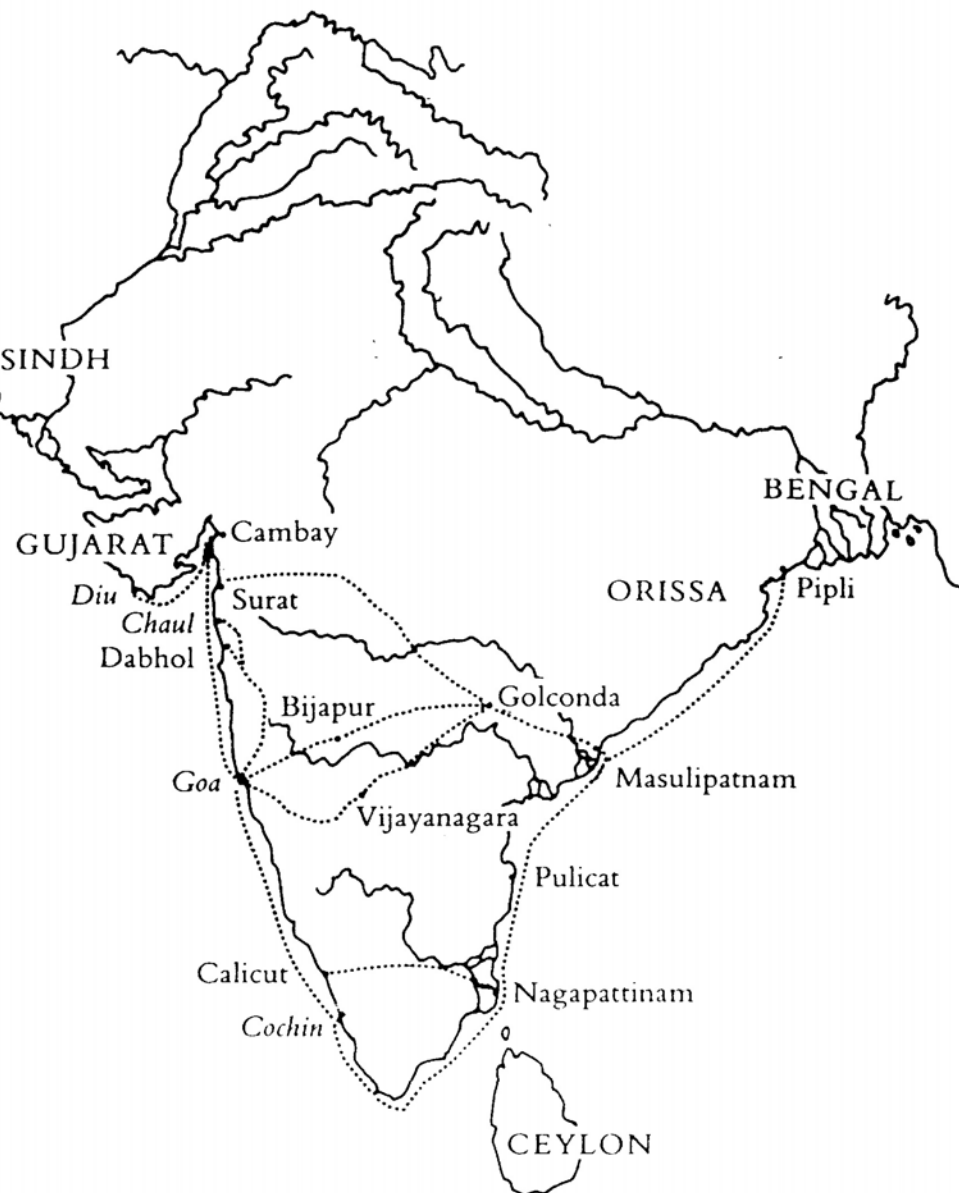


Fig. 4.1.: The cáfila routes 1580-1640 and the concession routes to the Bay of Bengal.
 From: J.C. Boyajian, *Portuguese trade in Asia under the Habsburgs, 1580-1640* (Baltimore, London 1993). Courtesy: John Hopkins University Press.

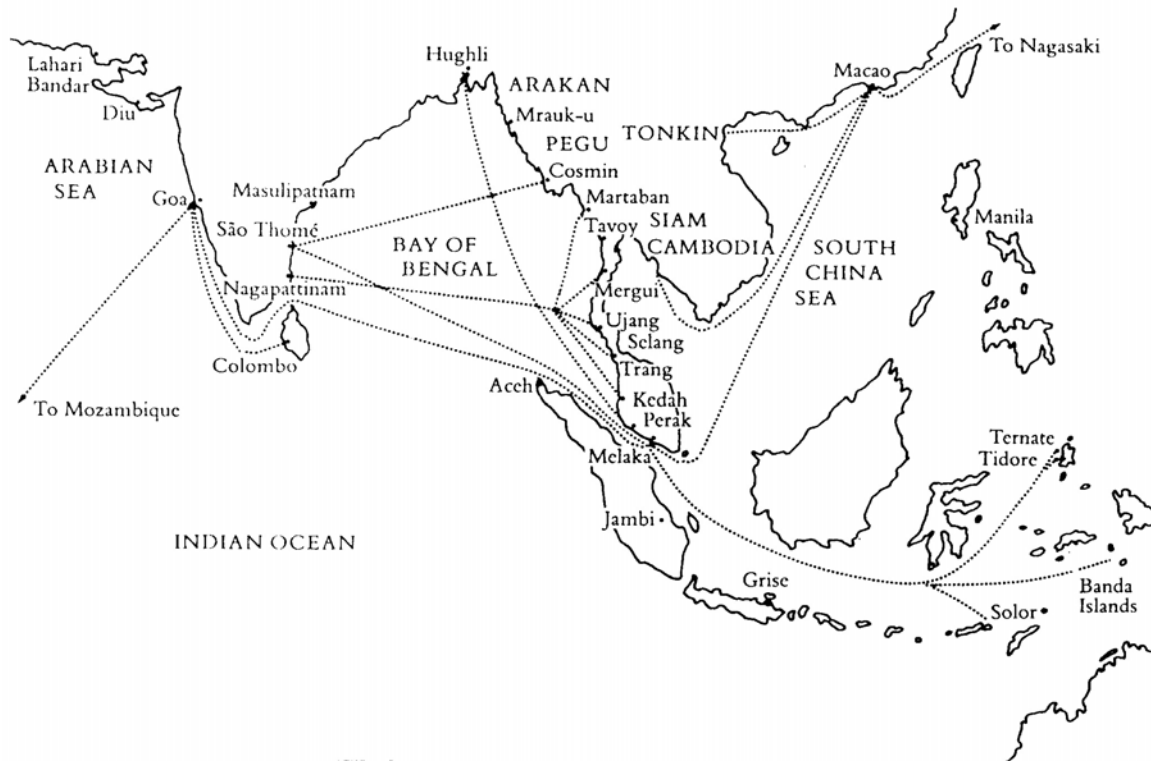


Fig. 4.2: The concession routes 1580-1620. From J.C. Boyajian, *Portuguese trade in Asia under the Habsburgs, 1580-1640* (Baltimore, London 1993). Courtesy: John Hopkins University Press.