



**Universiteit  
Leiden**  
The Netherlands

**Schuman's Europe : his frame of reference**  
Krijtenburg, Margriet

**Citation**

Krijtenburg, M. (2012). Schuman's Europe : his frame of reference. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/19767>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License:

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/19767>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/19767> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

**Author:** Krijtenburg, Margriet

**Title:** Schuman's Europe : his frame of reference

**Issue Date:** 2012-09-11

Schuman's Europe

His frame of reference

Margriet Krijtenburg



# **Schuman's Europe**

His frame of reference

Proefschrift

ter verkrijging van  
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. P.F. van der Heijden,  
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties  
te verdedigen op dinsdag 11 september 2012  
klokke 10.00 uur  
door  
Margriet Krijtenburg  
geboren te Harlingen  
in 1959

Promotiecommissie:

Promotor: prof. dr. P. B. Cliteur, promotor

Overige leden: prof. dr. F.A.M. Alting von Geusau (emeritus  
Tilburg University en Universiteit Leiden)  
dr. A.J.J. in 't Groen MPA  
prof. dr. H.R. van Gunsteren  
prof. dr. A.A.M. Kinneging  
prof. dr. R.C. Tobler (Universitat Basel en  
Universiteit Leiden)

For the citizens of Europe





# CONTENT

<b>Preface</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>17</b>
<b>CHAPTER ONE</b> .....	<b>23</b>
<b>Robert Schuman: The Man</b> .....	<b>23</b>
1.1 A Man of Contested Franco-German Border Region .....	23
1.2 A Man of Faith .....	34
1.3 A Man of Straight Personality .....	48
1.3.1 <i>Personality</i> .....	49
1.3.2 <i>Commemorated</i> .....	58
1.3.3 <i>Inhabitants of Scy-Chazelles</i> .....	60
1.4 Summary .....	62
<b>CHAPTER TWO</b> .....	<b>65</b>
<b>Schuman and Contemporary Thinkers on Europe</b> .....	<b>65</b>
2.1 Schuman: Thoughts on European Unification .....	66
2.2 Schuman and contemporary thinkers on Europe .....	76
2.2.1 <i>Julien Benda</i> .....	79
2.2.2 <i>Christopher Dawson</i> .....	81
2.2.3 <i>Denis de Rougemont</i> .....	85
2.2.4 <i>Henri Brugmans</i> .....	90
2.2.5 <i>Karl Jaspers</i> .....	99
2.2.6 <i>Romano Guardini</i> .....	102
2.2.7 <i>Pope Pius XII</i> .....	115
2.2.8 <i>T. S. Eliot</i> .....	128
2.2.9 <i>Jacques Maritain</i> .....	136
2.3 Conclusion .....	150
<b>CHAPTER THREE</b> .....	<b>155</b>
<b>Robert Schuman: The Plan</b> .....	<b>155</b>
3.1 Schuman Declaration: Schuman’s or Monnet’s?.....	155
3.1.1 <i>Monnet’s Mémoires and Schuman</i> .....	163

3.2 Schuman: his crucial impact on European unification.....	166
3.2.1 Schuman: 1940 – 1945 .....	166
3.2.2 Schuman: 1945 – 1948.....	172
3.2.3 Schuman: 1948 – 1953.....	178
3.2.4 Schuman: 1954 – 1963 .....	193
3.3 Schuman’s ‘Revolutionary Move’: un saut dans l’inconnu ....	195
3.3.1 Moral order: key to ‘revolutionary move’ .....	200
3.3.2 ‘Revolutionary Move’: accepted, proposed, refused.....	202
3.3.3 ‘revolutionary move’ and ECSC .....	204
3.3.4 Schuman Plan within European context .....	205
3.4 Schuman’s key concepts of European unification .....	209
3.4.1 Concept of man and consequence of solidarity.....	211
3.4.2. European citizenship .....	215
3.4.3 Foundation of European unification .....	218
3.4.4 Democracy.....	222
3.4.5 Europe as master of its own destiny.....	229
3.5 Schuman and the Plan in short.....	230
<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Epilogue .....</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>Appendix.....</b>	<b>265</b>
Déclaration Schuman .....	267
Schuman Declaration .....	271
<b>Summary.....</b>	<b>275</b>
Résumé.....	283
Zusammenfassung.....	293
Samenvatting.....	303
<b>Biography .....</b>	<b>313</b>