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**Title:** Words and laments : a narratological analysis of Esmā'il Fasih's war novel, The Winter of 1983 (Zemestān-e 62)

**Issue Date:** 2016-09-13

## APPENDIX

### A CHRONOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE IRAN-IRAQ WAR

The following table is intended to provide a detailed, though by no means comprehensive, chronological account of the historical events directly related to the eight years of the Iran-Iraq War. This chronology is drawn from five major sources: Robin Wright's *In the Name of God: The Khomeini Decade*,<sup>1</sup> Kaveh Farrokh's *Iran at War*, Dilip Hiro's *The Longest War*, Cordesman and Wagner's *The Lessons of Modern War*, and various articles in *Middle East Contemporary Survey* (Vols. 4-11).<sup>2</sup>

#### 1980

DATES	EVENTS
<b>September 22</b>	Iraq invaded Iranian territory and executed air strikes on cities, airports, and industrial installations. The main Iraqi target was southern Iran and particularly the province of Khuzestan, due to its military bases and oil pipelines.
<b>September 28</b>	Iraqi troop's assault against Khorramshahr, a major city in Khuzestan, began.
<b>September 30</b>	The Iranian forces succeeded in stopping Iraqis from entering the cities of Dezful, Abadan, and Ahvaz.
<b>October 1</b>	Heavy bombardment was reported on the cities of both nations. This was the initial stage of what is called the 'war of the cities.'
<b>October 2</b>	Iraqi forces captured Khorramshahr port, but could not enter the city itself across the Karun River in Ahvaz. Another phase of fighting, known as 'tanker war' began when both sides attacked each other's ships carrying cargoes to and from one another's ports.
<b>October 12</b>	The Iraqis attacked Abadan from the north.
<b>October 22</b>	Iraq claimed to have cut off the province of Khuzestan, while Iran captured Iraq's oil terminals in the Persian Gulf.

<sup>1</sup> Wright, R., *In the Name of God: The Khomeini Decade* (London: Bloomsbury, 1990), 216-58.

<sup>2</sup> D. Dishon, "The Middle East in Perspective: A Review of 1980," in *Middle East Contemporary Survey*, ed. C. Legum, et. al. Vol. 4 (New York & London: Holmes & Meier Publishers, 1981), 5-13; U. Dann, "The Iraqi-Iranian War: Political Perception on Both Sides," *Middle East Contemporary Survey* 5 (1982): 351-57; Idem, "The Iraqi-Iranian War," *Middle East Contemporary Survey* 7-8, 256-60, 183-87; Idem, "The Iraqi-Iranian War," in *Middle East Contemporary Survey*, eds. I. Rabinovich and H. Shaked, Vol. 10 (Boulder & London: Westview Press, 1988), 157-62; G. Gera, "The Iraqi-Iranian War," in *Middle East Contemporary Survey*, eds. I. Rabinovich and H. Shaked, Vol. 11 (Boulder: Westview Press, 1989), 180-98.

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<b>October 24</b>	Khorramshahr was occupied by the Iraqis. Abadan was also besieged.
<b>October 28</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Kafka</i> , under which Iranian forces attacked the Iraqi oil platforms of Khur al-Umayah and Mina al-Bakr, where Iraqi missile boats were situated.
<b>October 31</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Ashkān</i> , under which once again the Iranians shelled al-Umayah and al-Bakr.
<b>November</b>	The fighting remained intense near Abadan and Susangerd.
<b>November 28</b>	Warships from both nations clashed in the Persian Gulf, when both sides attacked each other's ships.
<b>November 29</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Morvārid</i> under which Iran managed to destroy both al-Umayah and al-Bakr oil rigs as well as much of the Iraqi navy and inflicted significant damages on Iraqi ports and airfields.
<b>December 5</b>	As heavy fighting continued in Khuzestan, Iran hit the Iraqi oil terminal at Fāv Peninsula, and Iraq struck an Iranian pipeline at Bandar Abbas.

**1981**

<b>January 11</b>	The Iranians launched their first counterattack in the south of Susangerd to regain the city and its surrounding area, which was unsuccessful.
<b>March 12-22</b>	The Iraqis continued to launch missile strikes against Iranian civilians. Ahvaz and Dezful were fired by ground-to-ground rockets.
<b>June 15</b>	Iran launched a major artillery attack against Basra.
<b>August 12</b>	Iraq used poison gas against Iranian troops.
<b>September 27-29</b>	Iranians launched operation <i>Thāmin al-A'imma</i> and ended the siege of Abadan which had lasted for almost a year.
<b>Early November</b>	Saddam Hussein proposed one month ceasefire due to the holy month of Ramadan; Iran rejected this.
<b>November 29</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Tariq al-Qods</i> in Susangerd and Bostān area, west of Ahvaz, and Iranian forces succeeded in retaking Bostān.
<b>December 12</b>	Iran conducted minor offensives near Qasr-e Shirin, a city in west Kermanshah Province, and recaptured some lost Iranian territories around Abadan, north of Susangerd, and Qasr-e Shirin.

**1982**

<b>March 19</b>	Iraq launched operation <i>Al-Fowz al-Amin</i> , which was successful and aimed at the Iranian build-up around Roghabiye Pass, near Shush, north of Ahvaz.
<b>March 22</b>	The Iranians launched operation <i>Fath al-Mobin</i> in the northern Shush-Dezful area, which was successful. The aim was to prepare to recapture the rest of Khuzestan and to make Iraq unable to observe Iranian air movements from radars on the mountains above the city. The Iranian forces drove away the Iraqis from Dezful and Ahvaz.
<b>April 30</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Beyt al-Moqaddas</i> , under which Iranians eventually liberated Khorramshahr on May 24, after 578 days of Iraqi occupation. This was considered one of the biggest victories for Iran.
<b>May 22</b>	The Iranians commenced operation <i>Fath</i> which destroyed the Iraqi Fourth Army Corps near Dezful. Iran also pushed the Iraqis back to the border.
<b>June 20</b>	Saddam Hussein announced that Iraq was willing to withdraw completely from Iran within ten days.
<b>July 12</b>	Iran rejected this call for ceasefire and withdrawal.
<b>July 13</b>	Iranian forces decided to advance into Iraqi territory. They launched a <i>Ramadan</i> operation in the direction of Basra to capture the city. After two weeks of heavy fighting, Iran had failed to break through the Iraqi defenses, due to a lack of military equipment.
<b>July 22 and 27</b>	The Iranians attacked Basra again, but the result was unsuccessful.
<b>October 1-10</b>	Iran initiated operation <i>Moslem ibn-e Aqil</i> in that direction of Baghdad, which also failed to break through the Iraqi defenses.
<b>November 1-11</b>	Iran carried out another operation, called <i>Muharram</i> , also in the direction of Baghdad and also a failure.

### 1983

<b>February 6</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Va'l-Fajr I</i> , which aimed to capture the Baghdad-Basra road. Although Iran moved into Basra with massive forces, it failed to capture Basra or cut off the Basra-Baghdad road.
<b>February 10</b>	Iraq launched a counteroffensive backed up by heavy aerial bombardment.
<b>March 3</b>	Iraqi planes attacked the Nowruz oil field, northwest of Kharg Island in the Persian Gulf.
<b>April 10</b>	Iranian forces launched an attack in the Musian area, west of Dezful, to recapture the mountains in the north of Fāke, northwest Khuzestan. The attack lasted until April 17 and Iran gained some border areas.

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<b>May</b>	Iraq launched two missile attacks on Iranian civilian targets and attempted to call for a ceasefire to protect civilians.
<b>July 23</b>	Iran initiated operation <i>Va 'l-Fajr II</i> , in the direction of Kirkuk, north of Iraq, and managed to occupy several heights in the area, including the strategic base of Haj Umrān.
<b>July 30</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Va 'l-Fajr III</i> near Mehran, Iran's western border with Iraq, and succeeded in ejecting the Iraqis from the strategic heights above Mehran.
<b>October 29</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Va 'l-Fajr IV</i> which was directed against the Iraqi Kurdish city of Sulaymaniyah. This operation was failed, because the Iranians were not able to break Iraqi defenses. During this offensive, the Iraqi army used mustard gas against Iranian troops.

**1984**

<b>February 11</b>	Iraq attacked civilian targets in Dezful, starting a new phase of the 'war of the cities.'
<b>February 16</b>	Operation <i>Va 'l-Fajr V</i> was carried out by the Iranian forces in order to cut off the Baghdad-Basra highway, but the Iraqi army counterattacked and pushed back the Iranians.
<b>February 21</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Va 'l-Fajr VI</i> in the direction of Iraq's Amara Province, but failed after ten days of fighting.
<b>February 22</b>	Iran carried out operation <i>Kheybar</i> in the direction of the Iraqi marshy terrain called Hur al-Huveyza. During the operation, Iranian forces did not break the Iraqi defenses, due to the Iraqis usage of chemical bombs and shells, as well as planes and artillery. The Iranians' only success was the capture of Majnun Island.
<b>March 12-20</b>	Heavy fighting was reported on the southern front near Basra and in the marshlands around Majnun Island.
<b>April 1-10</b>	Heavy fighting was reported along the northern and southern fronts.
<b>June 5</b>	Iran launched a new assault on Basra and Iraq raided the Iranian Kurdish city of Bāne.
<b>June 23- July 25</b>	The Iraqis launched at least four series of attacks against ships in Iran.
<b>October 18</b>	Iran launched an offensive on the central front. In return, Iraq attacked the southern front the next day.

**1985**

<b>January 28</b>	Iraq launched a major offensive, which took place near Qasr-e Shirin. Iraqi forces captured a few square miles in the area.
<b>February</b>	The ‘war of the cities’ escalated as both nations exchanged a long series of artillery raids against civilian and oil targets.
<b>March 11</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Badr</i> in the direction of the Huveyza marshes, to seize Basra. The operation failed because the Iranians were unable to withstand the Iraqi counterattacks.
<b>May 27</b>	The ‘war of the cities’ again escalated as both sides struck at civilian targets and residential areas, including both capitals.
<b>June 16</b>	Limited ceasefire against civilian targets was declared.
<b>August 15</b>	Iraq claimed to have destroyed Kharg Island.
<b>September 25</b>	Iran launched a limited ground offensive and recaptured key northern Kurdish territory in the Bākhtarān Province.
<b>September 27- October 3</b>	Iraq was reported to have achieved new successes in damaging the loading terminals at Kharg Island.

## 1986

<b>February 9</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Va’l-Fajr VIII</i> to seize the Fāv Peninsula in Iraq as well as to block Iraqi access to the Persian Gulf. This offensive, with its occupation of the Fāv Peninsula, was Iran’s first major success since the liberation of Khorramshahr.
<b>February 24</b>	Iran began another offensive, <i>Va’l-Fajr IX</i> , against the Kurdish area of Iraq, through which Iranians captured some ground in the neighboring area.
<b>May 15</b>	Iraqi forces attacked across the border towards Mehran. Iraqi aircraft also launched an airstrike against a railway station north of Dezful.
<b>May 19</b>	Iraq took Mehran, and five neighboring villages in Iran. Saddam Hussein announced that he would evacuate Mehran if the Iranians gave up Fāv. Tehran rejected Saddam Hussein’s ‘exchange offer.’
<b>June 30</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Karbala I</i> and succeeded in recapturing Mehran in early July.
<b>July 20-30</b>	Iraq hit several targets, such as a sugar factory, military camps, and an oil refinery, as well as other urban targets in the Iranian cities of Arak, Marivān, and Sanandaj.
<b>August 12</b>	The Iranian facilities at Sirri Island in the Persian Gulf were hit by Iraqi jet for the first time.
<b>September 1</b>	Iran conducted operation <i>Karbala II</i> near Haj Umrān, a strategic mountain in Kurdistan.

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<b>September 3</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Karbala III</i> in the south of Fāv, aiming to attack the Al-Umayyah and al-Bakr oil platforms. During the operation, Iraq launched a massive air attack, forcing Iranian troops to vacate the Al-Umayyah platform. Despite this, Iranians did succeed in destroying much of the platform.
<b>October 11</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Fath I</i> which was an attack on oil and military installations in Kirkuk.
<b>December 23</b>	Iran launched the offensive <i>Karbala IV</i> , which was directed against islands in the Arvand River near Basra and Khorramshahr. This was a failure and resulted in heavy casualties on both sides.

**1987**

<b>January 8</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Karbala V</i> toward Basra, aiming to capture the city. Iran had difficulties in achieving its objective as Iraq had built up land defenses. In return, Iraqis counterattacked by air raids and artillery fires.
<b>January 12</b>	Over sixty Iranian industrial, communication, and civilian centers were bombed by Iraqi aircrafts.
<b>January 13</b>	Iran launched <i>Karbala VI</i> in the area north of Baghdad between Qasr-e Shirin and Sumār, and succeeded in expelling the Iraqi troops from 100 square miles of Iranian territory.
<b>January 17</b>	A new phase in the ‘war of the cities’ began when Iraq bombed Tehran as well as other Iranian cities for the first time in two years. In response, Iran launched a small naval assault at targets near the eastern shores of the Arvand River.
<b>February 12</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Fath IV</i> near Haj Umrān, after which Iran claimed to have destroyed Iraqi radar installations that were being used to direct bombing missions over Iran.
<b>February 18</b>	Both sides agreed to a ceasefire of two weeks in which Iraq stopped its air strikes on Iranian cities and Iran its shelling of Basra. The ceasefire held until April.
<b>March 7</b>	Iran launched <i>Karbala VII</i> in the direction of Basra and Iranian succeeded in capturing Haj Umrān’s mountainous peak.
<b>April 7</b>	Iran carried out operation <i>Karbala VIII</i> around Basra. This attack resulted in heavy casualties for Iran.
<b>April 9</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Karbala IX</i> near Qasr-e Shirin which aimed to improve Iran’s position in the border. Iran only made limited progress.
<b>April 23</b>	Iranian launched the <i>Karbala X</i> offensive in the southwest of Bāne and

	northeast of Sulaymaniyah.
<b>July 18</b>	Saddam Hussein again called for peace negotiations, claiming that Iraq would not attempt to take Iranian territory anymore.
<b>July 20</b>	The UN Security Council unanimously passes Resolution 598 calling for ceasefire and withdrawal of warring forces. Iraq accepted the resolution on the condition that Iran does the same.
<b>August 10</b>	Iraq began the first in a series of bombing raids against industrial and other non-military targets in several Iranian cities that lasted through August.
<b>October</b>	Iraqi air raids heavily damaged refining facilities in Ahvaz, Kermanshah, and Shiraz.
<b>November 22-23</b>	New Iranian offensives were carried out in the Kurdish cities of Sulaymaniyah and Erbil.

## 1988

<b>January 15</b>	Iran launched operation <i>Beyt al-Moqaddas II</i> in the Mawat border area on the northern front, east of Sulaymaniyah.
<b>February 7</b>	Iraq hit Kharg Island and continued to use bombing missions to probe Iran's air defenses.
<b>February 27</b>	Iraq renewed the 'war of the cities' by bombing Saqqez in northern Iran. When Iran answered with missile attacks on Baghdad, Iraq hit Tehran with missiles and attacked Rey oil refinery.
<b>March 16</b>	Saddam Hussein used chemical weapons against the Iraqi Kurds in Halabje, killing 5,000 Kurdish civilians. Iran launched operation <i>Va'l-Fajr X</i> directed at the Sulaymaniyah Province. Iranian helicopters shot down a number of Iraqi jets and Iranian forces poured into Iraqi Kurdistan.
<b>April 10</b>	The Iraqi air force ceased its bombing of Iranian territory.
<b>April 11</b>	Operation <i>Beyt al-Moqaddas V</i> was conducted by the Iranians as a last major thrust into the Sulaymaniyah Province.
<b>April 17</b>	Iraq launched operation <i>Ramadan al-Mubarak</i> which was successful, leading to the recapture of the Fāv Peninsula from Iranian forces after two years.
<b>June 18</b>	Iraq launched a new offensive, <i>Forty Stars</i> , using nerve gas and helicopters gunships. The attacking forces captured Mehran and took several positions in the heights near Mehran.
<b>July 3</b>	USS <i>Vincennes</i> ' hit down the Iran Air Airbus over the Strait of Hormuz with a missile, killing all 291 passengers on board.

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<b>July 18</b>	Iran accepted the United Nations Security Council Resolution 598, which called for an immediate ceasefire.
<b>August 20</b>	The ceasefire between Iran and Iraq formally commenced.

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