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## Topological phases and phase transitions in magnets and ice

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# Stellingen

## Behorend bij het proefschrift “Topological Phases and Phase Transitions in Magnets and Ice”

1. Though precluded in infinitely large two-dimensional systems, skyrmion lattices can be realized in nanostructures.  
*Chapter 1 of this thesis.*
2. The realization of the  $2q$  phase in antiferromagnets will be experimentally difficult.  
*Chapter 2 of this thesis.*
3. No function of energy will yield results that can be used to determine whether a system exhibits an infinite-order phase transition.  
*Chapter 3 of this thesis.*
4. For the  $F$ -model, the disordered region has, in some cases, stronger correlations than the ordered region.  
*Chapter 4 of this thesis.*
5. The skyrmion Hall effect might not be an issue for skyrmion transport in nanowires due to the repulsive nature of the edges.  
*S. G. E. te Velthuis et al, Nature Physics 13, 162-169 (2017).*
6. From an application perspective, antiferromagnets are generally more suitable materials than ferromagnets for skyrmion manipulation.  
*X. Zhang, Y. Zhou, and M. Ezawa, Sci. Rep. 6, 24795 (2016).*
7. In practice, prefactors related to the asymptotic time complexity of an algorithm are equally as important as the order.  
*J.-Y. Cai, Z. Fu, and M. Xia, (2017), ARXIV:1702.02863 [cs.CC].*
8. In their article on the six-vertex model with domain-wall boundary conditions the authors have not corrected for the two-fold degeneracy of the system as is apparent from Figure 11 and onwards.  
*L. F. Cugliandolo, G. Gonella, and A. Pelizzola, J. Stat. Mech., P06008 (2015).*
9. The outcome of scientifically sound research should be irrelevant when the work is considered for publication.
10. Public relations and educating the public are becoming increasingly important for physicists.