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## **The adoption of sound change : synchronic and diachronic processing of regional variation in Dutch**

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## APPENDIX A

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### Prime–target list for Experiment 1 from Chapter 3

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baube – zaube	blaulder – waulder	bredder – tedder
baube – zobe	blaulder – woolder	bredder – tijder
bauke – zauke	blauver – schauver	breelder – veelder
bauke – zoke	blauver – schover	breelder – vijlder
bebbe – webbe	blebe – zebe	brelder – welder
bebbe – wijbe	blebe – zijbe	brelder – wijlder
begge – wegge	blege – bege	brette – tette
begge – wijge	blege – bijge	brette – tijte
bekker – hekker	blelder – zelder	bretter – letter
bekker – hijker	blelder – zijlder	bretter – lijter
bemme – zemme	blene – hene	brever – tever
bemme – zijme	blene – hijne	brever – tijver
benne – henne	blete – lete	brevver – hevver
benne – hijne	blete – lijte	brevver – hijver
bezze – hezze	bleter – leter	bwelde – slelde
bezze – hijze	bleter – lijter	bwelde – slijlde
blaalder – zaalder	braalder – schaalder	dauver – trauver
blaude – graude	brauver – vauver	dauver – trover
blaude – grode	brauver – vover	debe – webe
blaulde – saulde	bredde – stedde	debe – wijbe
blaulde – soolde	bredde – stijde	dete – zete

dete – zijte	grauver – hover	kleelder – gijlder
deter – zeter	greelde – treelde	klelder – kwelder
deter – zijter	greelde – trijlde	klelder – kwijlder
devver – levver	greelder – teelder	kneelde – pleelde
devver – lijver	greelder – tijlder	kneelde – plijlde
drever – rever	grelde – trelde	kraalder – raalder
drever – rijver	grelde – trijlde	kraulder – naulder
dweelder – bleelder	grelde – telder	kraulder – noolder
dweelder – blijlder	grelde – tijlder	kraver – paver
dwever – krever	grever – hever	kreder – deder
dwever – krijver	grever – hijver	kreder – dijder
faalder – haalder	grevver – revver	kreelder – feelder
fauver – jauver	grevver – rijver	kreelder – fijlder
fauver – jover	gweelde – fleelde	krelder – nelder
faver – taver	gweelde – flijlde	krelder – nijlder
fedde – sedde	hader – sader	kwaulde – gaulde
fedde – sijde	jaube – haube	kwaulde – goolde
fedder – kedder	jaube – hobe	kwaulder – fraulder
fedder – kijder	jauge – nauge	kwaulder – froolder
fevver – wevver	jauge – noge	kwaver – maver
fevver – wijver	jauter – nauter	kweelder – zeelder
flaalder – waalder	jauter – noter	kweelder – zijlder
flaulde – maulde	jauze – nauze	laalder – kaalder
flaulde – moolde	jauze – noze	lauder – zauder
flaulder – braulder	jede – krede	lauder – zoder
flaulder – broolder	jede – krijde	lebbe – zebbe
fleelder – seelder	jevver – sevver	lebbe – zijbe
fleelder – sijlder	jevver – sijver	mauder – jauder
flelder – selder	kebe – tebe	mauder – joder
flelder – sijlder	kebe – tijbe	meker – heker
fraalder – saalder	keder – zeder	meker – hijker
freelder – weelder	keder – zijder	nauve – zauve
freelder – wijlder	kegge – begge	nauve – zove
gader – tader	kegge – bijge	nebe – bebe
gauver – nauver	klaalder – draalder	nebe – bijbe
gauver – nover	klaulde – faulde	neke – heke
gleelde – kreedde	klaulde – foolde	neke – hijke
gleelde – krijlde	klaulder – laulder	nete – tete
glelde – fledge	klaulder – loolder	nete – tijte
glelde – flijlde	klauver – vruver	netter – teter
graalder – taalder	klauver – vrover	netter – tijter
grauver – hauver	kleelder – geelder	pader – jader

pauder – bauder	schaugē – kauge	smelder – drijlder
pauder – boder	schaugē – koge	snaulde – draulde
pevver – tevver	schauke – nauke	snaulde – droolde
pevver – tijver	schauke – noke	snaulder – graulder
pfelde – klerde	schaulder – jaulder	snaulder – groolder
pfelde – kljldē	schaulder – joolder	sneelde – sleelde
pjaalder – staalder	schaver – kaver	sneelde – slijldē
pjelde – xelde	schevver – zevver	snever – jever
pjelde – xijldē	schevver – zijver	snever – jijver
plaalder – vaalder	schraalder – jaalder	spaalder – gaalder
plaulde – vaulde	sedder – zedder	spaulde – naulde
plaulde – voolde	sedder – zijder	spaulde – noolde
plaulder – praulder	sfaulde – praulde	spaulder – gaulder
plaulder – proolder	sfaulde – proolde	spaulder – goolder
plauver – mauver	sfeelde – preelde	speelder – leelder
plauver – mover	sfeelde – prijldē	speelder – lijlder
pleelder – jeelder	sfelde – bleldē	spever – dever
pleelder – jijlder	sfelde – blijldē	spever – dijver
plelde – nelde	sjeelde – vreelde	spleelde – kleelde
plelde – nijldē	sjeelde – vrijldē	spleelde – kljldē
plelder – jelder	skeelde – freelde	spleelde – krelde
plelder – jijlder	skeelde – frijldē	spleelde – krijldē
plever – pever	skelde – twelde	spraulde – braulde
plever – pijver	skelde – twijldē	spraulde – broolde
praalder – paalder	skelder – twelder	spraver – zaver
praver – saver	skelder – twijlder	spreelde – breelde
preelder – steelder	slaalder – kwaanlder	spreelde – brijldē
preelder – stijlder	slaulde – baulde	spreelde – brelde
prelder – stelder	slaulde – boolde	spreelde – brijldē
prelder – stijlder	slaulder – taulder	sprever – mever
prever – twever	slaulder – toolder	sprever – mijver
prever – twijver	slaver – waver	sraulde – xaulde
psaulder – draulder	sleelder – peelder	sraulde – xoolde
psaulder – droolder	sleelder – pijlder	sreelde – greelde
pselde – leldē	slelder – dwelder	sreelde – grijldē
pselde – lijldē	slelder – dwijlder	srelde – greldē
rebe – hebe	smaalder – traalder	srelde – grijldē
rebe – hijbe	smeelde – bleelde	staude – gaude
sauver – bauver	smeelde – blijldē	staude – gode
sauver – bover	smelde – drelde	staulde – jaulde
schaube – kaube	smelde – drijldē	staulde – joolde
schaube – kobe	smelder – drelder	staulder – raulder

staulder – roolder	tjelde – jijlde	vlelde – prelde
stauver – lauver	trauder – nauder	vlelde – prijldde
stauver – lover	trauder – noder	vrauder – vauder
staver – naver	trauge – kauge	vrauder – voder
stedder – hedder	trauge – koge	vraulde – waulde
stedder – hijder	traulder – haulder	vraulde – woolde
stette – hette	traulder – hoolder	vraulder – vaulder
stette – hijte	traute – jaute	vraulder – voolder
stetter – wetter	traute – jote	vraver – raver
stetter – wijter	traver – javer	vrebe – mebe
straulde – fraulde	treelder – neelder	vrebe – mijbe
straulde – froolde	treelder – nijlder	vreelder – deelder
straver – vaver	trelder – belder	vreelder – dijlder
strelde – frelde	trelder – bijlder	vrelder – delder
strelde – frijlde	trever – sever	vrelder – dijlder
strelde – frelder	trever – sijver	wauver – kauver
strelde – frijlder	twaulder – naalder	wauver – kover
strevver – mevver	twaulde – zaulde	weme – heme
strevver – mijver	twaulde – zoolde	weme – hijme
swaulde – kraulde	twaulder – maulder	wemme – hemme
swaulde – kroolde	twaulder – moolder	wemme – hijme
sweelde – leelde	twebe – lebe	weppe – heppe
sweelde – lijldde	twebe – lijbe	weppe – hijpe
sweelder – dreelder	tweder – heder	xaulder – saulder
sweelder – drijlder	tweder – hijder	xaulder – soolder
swelde – delde	twelder – beelder	xeelde – neelde
swelde – dijldde	twelder – bijlder	xeelde – nijlde
swelder – relder	tweke – meke	xelder – pelder
swelder – rijlder	tweke – mijke	xelder – pijlder
tater – jater	vaube – naube	zader – mader
taude – paude	vaube – nobe	zevve – hevve
taude – pode	vaugde – naugde	zevve – hijve
tegge – wegge	vaugde – noge	zwaulde – graulde
tegge – wijge	vauke – hauke	zwaulde – groolde
tetter – hetter	vauke – hoke	zwaver – baver
tetter – hijter	vedde – kedde	zweelde – jeelde
tezze – zezze	vedde – kijde	zweelde – jijlde
tezze – zijze	vedder – ledde	zweelder – reelder
tjaulder – baulder	vedder – lijlder	zweelder – rijlder
tjaulder – boolder	vede – kede	zwelder – lelder
tjeelde – dreelde	vede – kijde	zwelder – lijlder
tjeelde – drijlde	vleelde – tweelde	
tjelde – jelde	vleelde – twijlde	

## APPENDIX B

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### Word list for Experiment 2 from Chapter 3

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Australische	aardigheid	autobiografische
Engelse	aardkorst	autobus
Engelsen	aardoppervlak	automaat
Keuls	aardrijkskunde	automatisch
Keulse	aardse	automatisering
L-vormig	aars	automatisme
Poolse	aartsbisschop	automobiel
aan	aarzelde	automobilisten
aandacht	aarzeling	autonome
aantal	afgebeuld	autonomie
aard	afgebeulde	autoritaire
aardappelen	audiovisuele	autoriteiten
aardbeien	augustus	autoweg
aardbeving	aula	basisschool
aardbodem	auteur	beeld
aardbol	authenticiteit	beulsknechten
aarde	authentieke	beulswerk
aardedonker	autisme	bijl
aardewerk	autistische	bijvoorbeeld
aardgas	auto	deel
aardig	autobiografie	doolhof

echt	ellende	heilzame
echter	elpee	heul
echtgenoot	elpenbenen	heus
echtgenote	els	heuvel
echtpaar	elzehout	hoeveel
economische	elzestruiken	hoeveelheid
een	en	hogeschool
eenheid	energie	houtskool
eenmaal	enerzijds	huilbui
eens	engel	hulde
eenvoudig	enige	iedereen
effect	enigszins	iemand
effectief	enkele	iets
eigen	enorme	ijdelheid
eigenaar	enthousiasme	ijl
eigenaardige	enthousiast	ijs
eigenbelang	enzovoort	ijver
eigendom	essentieel	ijverig
eigenlijk	eten	ijzer
eigenschappen	even	ijzeren
eiland	evenals	ingeruild
eind	eveneens	integendeel
einde	evenmin	jeugd
eindelijk	eventueel	keuken
eindeloos	evenwel	keus
eindigde	evenwicht	keuze
eis	exemplaren	kleuterschool
el	experiment	kool
elders	extra	kuil
eldorado	gedeelte	leuk
elementen	gedeeltelijk	leunde
elf	geheel	levensstijl
elfduizend	geheugen	machinepistool
elfenkoningin	gehuil	middenschool
elfhonderd	geil	mijl
elfstedentocht	geschoolde	milieu
elft	geul	monsieur
elftal	geultje	muil
elkaar	gezeuld	muilezels
elkander	grotendeels	nerveus
elke	heel	neus
elkeen	heil	oefenen



oefening	overigens	uil
oever	overkant	uit
ogen	overtuigd	uitbreiding
ogenblik	overtuiging	uitdrukking
olie	parool	uiteen
onderdeel	peil	uiteindelijk
onderwijs	personeel	uiteraard
onheil	peul	uiterst
onheilspellend	peultjes	uitgangspunt
onverwijd	peulvruchten	uitgenodigd
ook	pijl	uitgesproken
oom	pistool	uitgevoerd
oordeel	pool	uiting
oosten	puilden	uitleg
openbare	religieuze	uitsluitend
opende	reusachtige	uitspraak
operatie	ruil	uitvoerig
oude	school	uitvoering
oudejaarsavond	schoolmeester	uitwerking
ouden	schooltijd	uitzicht
ouderdom	schoolwezen	uitzondering
ouderen	schuilging	vaargeul
ouderlijke	schuilkelder	veel
ouderling	schuilnaam	veelal
ouders	schuilplaats	verzeild
ouderschap	schuilt	viool
ouderwetse	serieus	vleugels
oudheid	sleutel	voorbeeld
oudjes	smeulde	voordeel
oudsher	smeulden	vreugde
oudste	smeult	vuil
out	speelde	vuilnisbak
output	steenkool	vuilnisbelt
over	steil	vuiltje
overall	steun	zeil
overeenkomst	stijl	zeildoek
overeenstemming	symbool	zeulde
overeind	teil	zeulden
overheid	terwijl	zeult
overige	teveel	zuil



## APPENDIX C

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### Word list for Experiment 1 from Chapter 4

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achteruitkijkspiegel	bewegingsmogelijkheden	deugdzaamheid
adieu	bezopener	dialogen
afstotelijk	bijgepunt	dichtstbijzijnde
alleenstaand	blasfemie	doodstraf
auto-ongevallen	boerderij	dreun
autokerkhoven	bonis	dromen
autoritje	breakdancing	droogkamer
autosleutels	breedgeschouderde	droogshampoo
bakkerij	brekebeen	dweep
bedruipende	buidelrat	eindig
beenbeschermers	buil	eindresultaten
beenbreuken	buis	enigszins
beloninkje	buiswater	entertainer
bereid	buitenland	eureka
bereikbaar	buitenschools	evenwicht
bespeel	bullshit	existentieel
beu	bureaublad	familiariteit
beugel	cacao	filosoof
beul	cacaoboom	financieel
beult	degusteren	foyer
bevrijdingsactie	deug	fundamenteel

gebruiksmogelijkheden	huisnummer	meineed
geelst	huisschilders	mitotisch
geestesleven	iel	morfologische
gefoezel	ijlkoorts	necrofiel
geilaard	ijsbeer	nijlpaard
geilheid	immoreel	nijpender
gelegenheden	kaneel	nobelere
gelouterde	kannibaals	noordpoolcirkel
genereus	kleuter	officieus
geneugten	kleverigheid	omgeving
geul	kloostermuren	onderkoeld
geweigerd	knuisten	ondersteun
gonorroe	kokosvlees	onophoudelijk
goud	komen	onpeilbaar
grootbrengen	koolblad	ontboden
heethoofd	koolsoep	ontleedtafel
heil	koolzuurgas	ontsteking
heildronk	koopziek	onverdeeld
heul	kreek	onverwijld
heulde	kwartaal	oostelijk
heult	kwartaalblad	oosterse
heup	kwijl	ouden
heus	langsijde	ouderdomsproces
heuvel	leid	ouderlijk
hogelijk	leidinggevende	ouderling
holocaust	lepelaar	ouderschapsverlof
hoofdrol	leugenaar	oudste
hoog	levendig	oudtante
hoogmoed	lijk	oudtantes
houder	lijntrekkers	overgehaald
hout	lou	overgestapt
houtbewerker	louter	overgezonden
houthandelaren	luistervinkte	overgrootvader
houtig	makreel	peil
houtindustrie	manipulatie	peilsignaal
houtluis	mantilla	peilstift
houtsnijder	medisch	peilstok
houtsnijwerken	meegesleept	personeelsbestand
houtwerker	meegevoerd	personeelsgegevens
houweel	meekwamen	personenwagen
huichelaar	meervoudige	pieptoon
huiskamerbijeenkomst	meinedig	pijlinktvis

pijsnel	schuilgehouden	uitbuiten
pijn	schuilhut	uitdrukking
pijpkruid	schuilkelder	uitgehuwelijkt
pistoolgreep	schuilnaam	uitgekeken
polio	schuilplaats	uitgerekend
pruikje	sein	uitgroeide
pruil	smeul	uithoren
pruimentaart	smeult	uitladen
puide	smoel	uitnamen
raap	speelbal	uitpuilend
rancuneus	speelbare	uitreiking
religieus	speelgoedwinkel	uitscheld
reserveren	speelhal	uitspraak
rijnstenen	speelkaart	uitzwaaien
rijzige	speelmakker	veiligheidsredenen
rioolrat	speelster	veiligheidsscheermes
rioolstelsel	staal	veiligheidssituatie
risico-kinderen	staalplaat	verbeid
ritueel	stoomstrijkijzers	verdraaglijk
rovertje	strategen	verdrievoudigd
ruil	stuiptrekkende	vereenzaamd
ruilbeurs	stuitert	vereisen
ruilhandel	stuiver	vergeet
ruilmiddel	subtiel	vergeving
saus	suikerraffinaderij	verhouding
schadelijk	suikerziek	verijs
schapenfarm	tegenstrijdig	verkoelde
schoolagenda	tegenvoeter	vermeende
schoolfrik	terpentine	verpauperd
schoolgebied	terwijl	verpersoonlijk
schooljuffrouw	textielindustrie	verruil
schoolkameraad	thuishoorden	verschuil
schoolkamp	thuismarkt	verstuikt
schoolkleuren	tijdregistratie	vertonen
schoolreis	tijdschema	vervloek
schoolteam	tijdsprobleem	vervuil
schoolvoorstelling	toegespitst	verzeild
schoolvriend	toveraar	verzwijg
schoolziek	uil	vleesetende
schroothoop	uilskuiken	vleeshouwer
schuiladres	uitbarsten	vleugel
schuilgaan	uitbazuinen	vloekwoord

waarheidlievend  
wede  
wezenfonds  
wijdvertakte  
wijnhuis  
wijnkleurige  
wijziging  
woonark  
zedelijkheidsgevoel

zeilt  
zeiltocht  
zeilwedstrijd  
zeug  
zeul  
zeulde  
zeult  
zintuiglijk  
zodanig

zoem  
zotternij  
zouden  
zoutarm  
zoutjes  
zoutwinning  
zuil  
zwoel

## APPENDIX D

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Full BLUPs for Experiment 1 from Chapter 4

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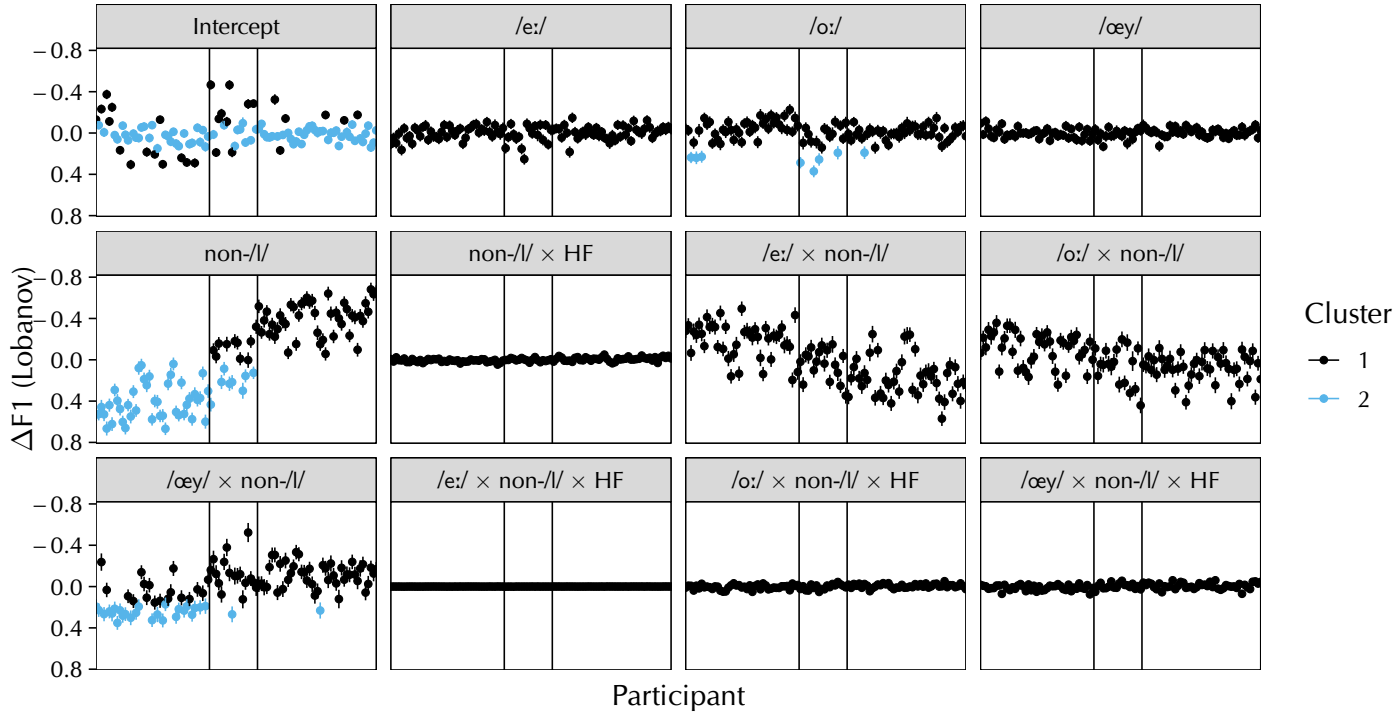


Figure D.1: Separate BLUPs for the each of the random effects present in the by-individuals ( $n = 106$ ) model for the production data, with separate cluster analyses for each panel. As in Figure 4.3, each panel is separated into three panes; the left pane shows the participants from the Ghent group, the middle pane shows the participants from the migrant group, and the right pane shows the participants from the Leiden group.



## APPENDIX E

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### Prime–target list for Experiment 2 from Chapter 4

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bauke – zauke	blebe – zijbe	bretter – letter
bauke – zoke	blege – bege	bretter – lijter
bebbe – webbe	blege – bijge	brever – tever
bebbe – wijbe	blelder – zelder	brever – tijver
begge – wegge	blelder – zijlder	bwelde – slelde
begge – wijge	blene – hene	bwelde – slijlde
bekker – hekker	blene – hijne	dauver – trauver
bekker – hijker	blete – lete	dauver – trover
bemme – zemme	blete – lijte	debe – webe
bemme – zijme	bleter – leter	debe – wijbe
benne – henne	bleter – lijter	deter – zeter
benne – hijne	brauver – vauver	deter – zijter
bezze – hezze	brauver – vover	devver – levver
bezze – hijze	bredde – stedde	devver – lijver
blaude – graude	bredde – stijde	drever – rever
blaude – grode	bredder – tedder	drever – rijver
blaulder – waulder	bredder – tijder	dweelder – bleelder
blaulder – woolder	breelder – veelder	dweelder – blijlder
blauver – schauver	breelder – vijlder	dwever – krever
blauver – schover	brette – tette	dwever – krijver
blebe – zebe	brette – tijte	fauver – jauver

fauver – jover	jede – krijde	meker – hijker
fedde – sedde	jevver – sevver	nauve – zauve
fedde – sijde	jevver – sijver	nauve – zove
fedder – kedder	kebe – tebe	nebe – bebe
fedder – kijder	kebe – tijbe	nebe – bijbe
fevver – wevver	keder – zeder	neke – heke
fevver – wijver	keder – zijder	neke – hijke
flaulde – maulde	kegge – begge	nete – tete
flaulde – moolde	kegge – bijge	nete – tijte
flaulder – braulder	klaulde – faulde	neter – teter
flaulder – broolder	klaulde – foolde	neter – tijter
fleelder – seelder	klaulder – laulder	pauder – baulder
fleelder – sijlder	klaulder – loolder	pauder – boder
flelder – selder	klauver – vrauver	pevver – tevver
flelder – sijlder	klauver – vrover	pevver – tijver
gauver – nauver	kleelder – geelder	pfelde – klelde
gauver – nover	kleelder – gijlder	pfelde – kljilde
gleelde – kreelde	klelder – kwelder	pjelde – xelde
gleelde – krijlde	klelder – kwijlder	pjelde – xijlde
glelde – fledge	kneelde – pleelde	plaulde – vaulde
glelde – flijlde	kneelde – plijlde	plaulde – voolde
greelde – treelde	kraulder – naulder	plaulder – praulder
greelde – trijlde	kraulder – noolder	plaulder – proolder
greelder – teelder	kreder – deder	plauver – mauver
greelder – tijlder	kreder – dijder	plauver – mover
grelde – trelde	kreelder – feelder	pleelder – jeelder
grelde – trijlde	kreelder – fijlder	pleelder – jijlder
grelde – telder	krelder – nelder	plelder – jelder
grelde – tijlder	krelder – nijlder	plelder – jijlder
grevver – revver	kwaulde – gaulde	plever – pever
grevver – rijver	kwaulde – goolde	plever – pijver
gweelde – fleelde	kwaulder – fraulder	preelder – steelder
gweelde – flijlde	kwaulder – froolder	preelder – stijlder
jaube – haube	kweelder – zeelder	prelder – stelder
jaube – hobe	kweelder – zijlder	prelder – stijlder
jauge – nauge	lauder – zauder	prever – twever
jauge – noge	lauder – zoder	prever – twijver
jauter – nauter	lebbe – zebbe	psaulder – draulder
jauter – noter	lebbe – zijbe	psaulder – droolder
jauze – nauze	mauder – jauder	pselde – lelde
jauze – noze	mauder – joder	pselde – lijldde
jede – krede	meker – heker	rebe – hebe

rebe – hijbe  
sauver – bauver  
sauver – bover  
schaube – kaube  
schaube – kobe  
schauge – kauge  
schauge – koge  
schauke – nauke  
schauke – noke  
schaulder – jaulder  
schaulder – joolder  
schevver – zevver  
schevver – zijver  
sedder – zedder  
sedder – zijder  
sfaulde – praulde  
sfaulde – proolde  
sfeelde – preelde  
sfeelde – prijldde  
sfelde – blelde  
sfelde – blijde  
sjeelde – vreelede  
sjeelde – vrijlde  
skeelde – freelede  
skeelde – frijldde  
skelde – twelde  
skelde – twijldde  
skelder – twelder  
skelder – twijlder  
slaulde – baulde  
slaulde – boolde  
slaulder – taulder  
slaulder – toolder  
sleelder – peelder  
sleelder – pijlder  
slelder – dwelder  
slelder – dwijlder  
smeelde – bleelde  
smeelde – blijde  
smelde – drelde  
smelde – drijldde  
smelder – drelder

smelder – drijlder  
snaulde – draulde  
snaulde – droolde  
snaulder – graulder  
snaulder – groolder  
sneelde – sleelde  
sneelde – slijldde  
snever – jever  
snever – jijver  
spaulde – naulde  
spaulde – noolde  
spaulder – gaulder  
spaulder – goolder  
speelder – leelder  
speelder – lijlder  
spever – dever  
spever – dijver  
speelde – kleelde  
speelde – kljldde  
splelde – krelde  
splelde – krijldde  
spraulde – braulde  
spraulde – broolde  
spreelde – breelde  
spreelde – brijldde  
sprelde – brelde  
sprelde – brijldde  
sprever – mever  
sprever – mijver  
sraulde – xaulde  
sraulde – xoolde  
sreelde – greelde  
sreelde – grijldde  
srelde – greelde  
srelde – grijldde  
staude – gaude  
staude – gode  
staulde – jaulde  
staulde – joolde  
staulder – raulder  
staulder – roolder  
stauver – lauver

stauver – lover  
stedder – hedder  
stedder – hijder  
stetter – wetter  
stetter – wijter  
straulde – fraulde  
straulde – froolde  
strelde – freelde  
strelde – frijldde  
strelde – frelder  
strelde – frijlder  
strevver – mevver  
strevver – mijver  
swaulde – kraulde  
swaulde – kroolde  
sweelde – leelde  
sweelde – lijldde  
sweelder – dreelder  
sweelder – drijlder  
swelde – delde  
swelde – dijldde  
swelder – relder  
swelder – rijlder  
taude – paude  
taude – pode  
tegge – wegge  
tegge – wijge  
tetter – hetter  
tetter – hijter  
tezze – zezze  
tezze – zijze  
tjaulder – baulder  
tjaulder – boolder  
tjeelde – dreelde  
tjeelde – drijldde  
tjelde – jelde  
tjelde – jijldde  
trauder – nauder  
trauder – noder  
trauge – kauge  
trauge – koge  
traute – jaute

traute – jote	vauke – hauke	vrelder – dijlder
treelder – neelder	vauke – hoke	wauver – kauver
treelder – nijlder	vedde – kedde	wauver – kover
trelder – belder	vedde – kijde	weme – heme
trelder – bijlder	vedder – ledder	weme – hijme
trever – sever	vedder – lijder	wemme – hemme
trever – sijver	vede – kede	wemme – hijme
twaulde – zaulde	vede – kijde	weppe – heppe
twaulde – zoolde	vleelde – tweelde	weppe – hijpe
twaulder – maulder	vleelde – twijlde	xaulder – saulder
twaulder – moolder	vlelde – prelde	xaulder – soolder
twebe – lebe	vlelde – prijldde	xelder – pelder
twebe – lijbe	vrauder – vauder	xelder – pijlder
tweder – heder	vrauder – voder	zevve – hevve
tweder – hijder	vraulde – waulde	zevve – hijve
tweelder – beelder	vraulde – woolde	zraulde – graulde
tweelder – bijlder	vraulder – vaulder	zraulde – groolde
tweke – meke	vraulder – voolder	zweelde – jeelde
tweke – mijke	vrebe – mebe	zweelde – jijlde
vaube – naube	vrebe – mijbe	zweelder – reelder
vaube – nobe	vreelder – deelder	zweelder – rijlder
vauge – nauge	vreelder – dijlder	zwelder – lelder
vauge – noge	vrelder – delder	zwelder – lijlder

## APPENDIX F

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Full results of Experiment 2 from Chapter 4

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Factor	Estimate (SE)	Odds ratio	z	p	Sig.
<b>Model = [e:~εi]</b>					
Intercept	-1.46 (0.10)	1 :4.30	-14.49	<.001	***
Step (Linear)	1.24 (0.13)	3.47 :1	9.87	<.001	***
Step (Quadratic)	0.33 (0.08)	1.39 :1	4.22	<.001	***
Step (Cubic)	0.03 (0.08)	1.03 :1	0.34	.74	
Following segment = //	0.83 (0.11)	2.29 :1	7.59	<.001	***
Group = Migrant-Ghent	-0.51 (0.13)	1 :1.66	-3.95	<.001	***
Group = Leiden-Others	0.07 (0.06)	1.07 :1	1.06	.29	
Step (Linear) × //	1.68 (0.21)	5.37 :1	8.14	<.001	***
Step (Quadratic) × //	-0.15 (0.14)	1 :1.16	-1.07	.29	
Step (Cubic) × //	-0.13 (0.14)	1 :1.14	-0.92	.36	
Step (Linear) × Migrant-Ghent	0.63 (0.15)	1.87 :1	4.06	<.001	***
Step (Quadratic) × Migrant-Ghent	-0.04 (0.08)	1 :1.04	-0.47	.64	
Step (Cubic) × Migrant-Ghent	0.05 (0.07)	1.05 :1	0.66	.51	
Step (Linear) × Leiden-Others	0.01 (0.07)	1.01 :1	0.17	.87	
Step (Quadratic) × Leiden-Others	0.04 (0.04)	1.04 :1	1.11	.27	
Step (Cubic) × Leiden-Others	-0.05 (0.03)	1 :1.05	-1.49	.14	
Following segment = // × Migrant-Ghent	0.26 (0.13)	1.30 :1	2.05	.04	
Following segment = // × Leiden-Others	0.08 (0.06)	1.08 :1	1.31	.19	
<b>Model = [o:~au]</b>					
Intercept	0.20 (0.07)	1.22 :1	2.76	.01	*
Step (Linear)	1.73 (0.15)	5.65 :1	11.48	<.001	***
Step (Quadratic)	0.45 (0.11)	1.57 :1	4.17	<.001	***
Step (Cubic)	-0.03 (0.11)	1 :1.03	-0.28	.78	

Factor	Estimate (SE)	Odds ratio	z	p	Sig.
Following segment = //	0.95 (0.12)	2.59 :1	7.83	<.001	***
Step (Linear) × //	-0.66 (0.25)	1 :1.93	-2.67	.01	*
Step (Quadratic) × //	-0.74 (0.22)	1 :2.09	-3.32	<.001	**
Step (Cubic) × //	-0.19 (0.22)	1 :1.21	-0.88	.38	
<b>Model = <math>[\epsilon \sim \epsilon_i]</math></b>					
Intercept	-0.94 (0.07)	1 :2.55	-13.12	<.001	***
Step (Linear)	2.49 (0.15)	12.06 :1	16.44	<.001	***
Step (Quadratic)	0.27 (0.10)	1.31 :1	2.59	.01	*
Step (Cubic)	-0.74 (0.11)	1 :2.09	-6.99	<.001	***
Following segment = //	0.96 (0.12)	2.60 :1	7.90	<.001	***
Group = Migrant–Ghent	-0.21 (0.08)	1 :1.23	-2.64	.01	*
Group = Leiden–Others	0.09 (0.04)	1.10 :1	2.50	.01	*
Step (Linear) × //	-1.38 (0.24)	1 :3.98	-5.84	<.001	***
Step (Quadratic) × //	0.25 (0.21)	1.29 :1	1.22	.22	
Step (Cubic) × //	0.87 (0.21)	2.38 :1	4.13	<.001	***
Step (Linear) × Migrant–Ghent	0.43 (0.17)	1.53 :1	2.52	.01	*
Step (Quadratic) × Migrant–Ghent	0.09 (0.09)	1.09 :1	0.99	.32	
Step (Cubic) × Migrant–Ghent	-0.20 (0.09)	1 :1.22	-2.25	.02	
Step (Linear) × Leiden–Others	-0.23 (0.08)	1 :1.26	-2.91	<.01	*
Step (Quadratic) × Leiden–Others	-0.03 (0.04)	1 :1.03	-0.67	.50	
Step (Cubic) × Leiden–Others	0.04 (0.04)	1.04 :1	1.08	.28	
Following segment = // × Migrant–Ghent	0.11 (0.12)	1.12 :1	0.92	.36	
Following segment = // × Leiden–Others	0.01 (0.06)	1.01 :1	0.15	.88	
Step (Linear) × // × Migrant–Ghent	-0.24 (0.23)	1 :1.27	-1.04	.30	

<b>Factor</b>	<b>Estimate (SE)</b>	<b>Odds ratio</b>	<b>z</b>	<b>p</b>	<b>Sig.</b>
Step (Quadratic) × // × Migrant–Ghent	0.28 (0.18)	1.32 :1	1.57	.12	
Step (Cubic) × // × Migrant–Ghent	0.39 (0.18)	1.47 :1	2.15	.03	
Step (Linear) × // × Leiden–Others	–0.31 (0.11)	1 :1.36	–2.95	<.01	**
Step (Quadratic) × // × Leiden–Others	–0.18 (0.08)	1 :1.19	–2.26	.02	
Step (Cubic) × // × Leiden–Others	–0.09 (0.08)	1 :1.10	–1.14	.25	



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