



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## **Conditional freedom : free soil and fugitive slaves from the US South to Mexico's Northeast, 1803-1861**

Mareite, T.J.F.

### **Citation**

Mareite, T. J. F. (2020, February 13). *Conditional freedom : free soil and fugitive slaves from the US South to Mexico's Northeast, 1803-1861*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/85166>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/85166>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/85166> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

**Author:** Mareite T.J.F.

**Title:** Conditional freedom : free soil and fugitive slaves from the US South to Mexico's Northeast, 1803-1861

**Issue Date:** 2020-02-13

## Appendices

**Appendix 1:** the process of abolition of slavery in early independent Mexico following the federalist constitution of 1824.

State	Date	Decision
Durango Jalisco Occidente (Sinaloa and Sonora) San Luis Potosí	1826 (art.14) 1824 (art.9) 1825 (art.4) 1827 (decree)	Abolition of slavery ( <i>without</i> indemnity to slaveholders) and slave trade
Chiapas Michoacán Querétaro	1826 (art.7) 1825 (art.14) 1825 (art.7)	Abolition of slavery ( <i>with</i> indemnity to slaveholders) and slave trade
Guanajuato Tamaulipas	1826 (preamble) 1825 (art.9)	<i>De facto</i> abolition (freedom and equality for all citizens)
Tabasco	1825 (art. 10.4)	Citizenship to manumitted slaves
Chihuahua Coahuila y Tejas Estado de México Nuevo León Oaxaca Puebla Yucatán	1825 (art.7) 1827 (art.13) 1827 (art.6) 1825 (art.12) 1825 (art.7) 1825 (art.8) 1825 (art.4)	Free-womb law and ban on slave introduction/slave trade
Veracruz	1825 (art.10)	Free-womb law
Zacatecas	1825 (art.7.3)	Abolition of slave trade

Sources:

*Constitución política del Estado de Querétaro, sancionada por su Congreso constituyente el 12 de Agosto de 1825* (México: Imprenta de la Águila, 1825); *Constitución política del Estado de Oajaca* (México: Imprenta de la Águila, 1825); Manuel Muro, *Historia de San Luis Potosí, desde 1810 hasta nuestros días*, tomo I (San Luis Potosí: Esquivel y Cía., 1910); Jaime Olveda Legaspi, “La abolición de la esclavitud en México, 1810-1917”, *Signos históricos*, 29 (Jan.-Jun. 2013), 8-34; María Camila Díaz Casas, “De esclavos a ciudadanos? Matices sobre la “integración” y “asimilación” de la población de origen africano en la sociedad nacional mexicana, 1810-1850” in Juan Manuel de la Serna (ed.), *Negros y Morenos en Iberoamérica: Adaptación y Conflicto* (México: UNAM, 2015), 273-303.

**Appendix 2:** José Joaquín Ugarte to Señor Brigadier Marqués de Casa Calvo [Sebastián Calvo de la Puerta y O’Farrill], Nacogdoches, 11 September 1804.

Source: Archivo General de Indias (Seville, Spain), Papeles de Cuba, 73, “Correspondencia dirigida a los gobernadores de Luisiana, 1802-1806”, f. 1180-1181.

*Spelling and syntax conserved as they appear in the original document.*

“Atento a todo lo q.e V.S. me comunica en su oficio de 11 del mes próximo pasado de Agosto, acerca de la queja que dio a VS. el Gov.or interino de esta Prov.a Dn Guillermo C.C. Claiborne, dimanada de la instancia que promovieron algunos habitantes de Natchitoches con su com.te, por la Cédula Real que rije en estos Dominios de S.M., en la que se manda de que ningún negro esclavo fugitivo de Pays Estrangero se vuelva a su legitimo dueño: le remito a V.S. copia de la que existe en el Archivo de este Pueblo, que por orden del Ex.mo Señor Virrey de esta N.E. Conde de Revilla-Gigedo se publicó en el año de 1790. De ella me hallava tan ignorante como VS. asta que se me fue preguntado pr los mismos havitantes de Natchitochis en combersación de amistad; entonces movido a los perjuicios que podían sobrevenir, la busque, y haviendome echo cargo de su contenido, les dije que me parecía que no refería pa. con ellos dha soberana resolución, siempre que por conducto de VS. Solicitasen de S.M. la abolición de ella, haciendo presente que su subsistencia y caudales, que consiste en esclavos, fueron adquiridas en el Suabe y venéfico gobierno de S.M. Esta es la narración sensilla, y consejo que les di con mi corazón sano, para resguardo de sus vienes, y no para comprometerme, como lo han hecho, pero espero del corazón venéfico de V.S. Que atendiendo así a estas razones, como a lo poco versado que me hallo en semejantes asuntos me salvara de este Yerro que me servirá de escarmiento, y a V.S perpetuare para siempre mi reconom.to. Por quanto me significa V.S. Que combiene mucho guardar la mas perfecta armonía con los vecinos y evitar al mismo tiempo que se internen en esta Provincias, hago un estudio particular en esto como puntos mas esenciales que deven atenderse. Es quanto tengo q.e manifestarle a V.S. Pa su superior conocim.to Dios que a V.S. [...], Nacogd.s 11 de Sep.re de 1804. José Joaq.n Ugarte. Señor Brig.r Marqués de Casa Calvo”.

## Glossary of Spanish words

*Abigeato*: cattle-rustling  
*Abigeo(s)*: cattle-rustler(s)

*Alcalde*: mayor (highest-ranking official of the municipality)  
*Alcaldía*: mayoralty

*Amancebado(s)*: individuals maintaining an intimate relationship not formally sanctioned by marriage (in the Spanish colonial context)

*Amparo*: protection, asylum  
*Amparado/a(s)*: protected

*Apoderado/a*: delegate

*Arroyo*: small river

*Ayuntamiento*: municipal council

*Bando*: edict

*Calabozo*: prison

*Cámara de Diputados*: House of Representatives

*Carrera de África*: Africa's run/route (slave trade)

*Carretero(s)*: cart driver(s) and merchant(s)

*Carta(s) de libertad*: freedom paper(s)

*Carta(s) de seguridad*: safety paper(s)

*Caudillo(s)*: local political and/or military leader(s)

*Chamacuero(s)*: straw-thatched house(s)

*Chaparral*: low-lying thicket composed by drought-resistant shrubs

*Comanchero(s)*: in New Mexico and western Texas, Mexican merchants trading with Native Americans, in particular Comanches, Apaches, Navajos and Pueblos

*Comisario(s)*: district administrative and judiciary commissioner(s) elected for a one-year mandate under the Ayuntamiento's authority (in the context of Mexican Texas)

*Compadre(s)*: godfather(s)

*Cuartel(es)*: administrative district (in Mexico City)

*Empresario(s)*: land agent and settlers recruiter(s) (in the context of Mexican Texas)

*Frontera*: carries both the meanings of “border” and “frontier”

*Fronterizo(s)*: inhabitants of the “frontier”

*Hacienda*: large country estate employed mostly for husbandry and agricultural production

*Hacendado(s)*: owner(s) of the hacienda

*Huasteca (region)*: region of northeastern Mexico encompassing parts or totality of the states of Veracruz, Tamaulipas, Hidalgo, San Luís Potosí and Querétaro

*Incursión*: military raid (often used to refer to invasions by Native American and US filibusters into Spanish and Mexican territory)

“*Indios bárbaros*”: in Spanish and Mexican sources, designates Native Americans with whom the state could not/did not wish to establish peaceful relations

*Jacal(es)*: hut(s)

*Jefe Político*: Political Chief (administrative office)

*Jefatura Política*: Political Head Office

*Jornalero(s)*: day laborer(s)

*Juez de Hacienda*: tax judge

*Labor (farmland unit)*: 177 acres

*Labrador(es)*: farmworker(s), laborer(s)

*Legua*: 4.19 km

*Libertad de vientres*: free-womb law (all new-born children from an enslaved mother are deemed free by law)

*Licenciado/a*: graduate

*Mascogo(s)*: otherwise known as “Black Seminoles”, Afro-Amerindian community that settled in Coahuila from 1850 onwards.

*Mestizaje*: racial mixing

*Mulato/a*: designates a person of mixed European and African origins (in the Spanish colonial context)

*Negrero(s)*: slave trader(s)

*Nuevomexicano(s)*: person born in New Mexico whose origin/lineage is Hispanic

*Noreste*: in this context, synonym for northeastern Mexico

*(Norte)americano/a(s)*: term often used by Mexicans to refer to US and Texan citizens

*Pardo(s)*: see “mulato(s)”

*Partido*: administrative unit in independent Mexico (between the municipal and state levels)

*Peón(es)*: peons

*Piloncillo*: unrefined sugar

*Realista(s)*: royalist(s)

*Real Cédula*: royal decree

*Real Orden*: royal order

*Regidor(es)*: commissioner(s)

*Sitio (grazing land unit)*: 4428 acres

*Soterraneo(s)*: underground house(s)

*Tejano/a(s)*: person born in Texas whose origin/lineage is Hispanic

*Trigueño/a*: literally “wheat color”, or brown (used in Mexican sources)

*Vecino/a(s)*: status, refers to a person’s membership to the local community, usually at a municipal level (in the Spanish colonial context)

*Vida maridable*: marital life

*Villa*: town or city

## Bibliography

### Primary sources

#### 1. Archival sources

##### **Archivo General del Estado de Coahuila (Saltillo, Mexico)**

Fondo Colonias Militares de Oriente: 5, 14  
Fondo Jefatura Política de Béjar: 5, 10, 11, 22, 23  
Fondo Siglo XIX: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 12

##### **Archivo General de Indias (Seville, Spain)**

Audiencia de Guadalajara: 398, 429  
Papeles de Cuba: 73

##### **Archivo General de la Nación (Mexico City, Mexico)**

Cartas de Seguridad: 16, 25, 29, 33, 37, 45, 74, 85, 95, 101, 109, 125, 130, 143, 145, 146  
Estado: 35, 37  
Gobernación Sin Sección: 11, 58, 116  
Justicia y Negocios Eclesiásticos: 48, 614, 616  
Movimiento Marítimo, Pasaportes: 12, 32  
Operaciones de Guerra: 778  
Provincias Internas: 18, 187, 200

##### **Archivo Histórico del Distrito Federal (Mexico City, Mexico)**

Bandos: 19, 20  
Historia: 2256

##### **Archivo Histórico de la Secretaría de Defensa Nacional (Mexico City, Mexico)**

L-1149, L-1150, L-1191, L-1544, L-3072, L-3254, L-4562, L-5538

##### **Archivo Histórico de la Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores (Mexico City, Mexico)**

Archivo de la Embajada Mexicana en los Estados Unidos: 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 29, 31, 32, 33, 46, 204  
Comisión Pesquisadora del Norte: 3  
Legajo Encuadernado: 1055, 1057, 1075, 1077, 1065, 1094, 1096, 1593, 1594, 1595, 1596  
Unclassified, 4-12-6280

##### **Archivo Histórico de Monterrey (Monterrey, Mexico)**

Capital del Estado, Colección Correspondencia: 17  
Fondo Monterrey en el Gobierno Interino, Colección Guerra México-Estados Unidos: 2

##### **Archivo Municipal de Monclova (Monclova, Mexico)**

Decretos y circulares: 9

##### **Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University (New Haven, Connecticut)**

Communications forwarded from San Felipe de Austin relative to late events in Texas  
Jean-Louis Berlandier Papers: 15  
Henry Raup Wagner Collection of Texas Manuscripts: 1, 3



Luis Alberto Guajardo Papers: 3, 4, 5  
Múzquiz Records: 10, 11  
Thomas W. Streeter Collection of Texas Manuscripts: 1

**Dolph Briscoe Center for American History, University of Texas (Austin, Texas)**

Ann Raney Thomas Coleman Papers  
Anthony Butler Papers  
Bexar Archives (microfilm edition): 20, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 49, 50, 58, 60, 61, 66, 73, 75, 108, 115, 122, 135, 145, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157  
Charles Ramsdell Collection  
Greenwood Collection  
James F. and Stephen S. Perry Papers  
John Henry Brown Family Papers  
John S. Ford Papers  
Joseph and Job Bass Papers  
Matamoros Archives  
Ramón Múzquiz Documents  
Saltillo Archives  
Texas Slave Laws

**John Fitzgerald Kennedy Institute for North American Studies, Freie Universität (Berlin, Germany)**

Special Subject Collection "North American Newspapers"

**John Peace Library, University of Texas (San Antonio, Texas)**

Sneed Wilcox Papers

**Library of Congress (Washington, DC)**

Archivo Municipal de Guerrero, Coahuila (microfilm edition)  
Benjamin Lundy Papers  
Confederate States of America Records  
Edward J. Burleson Papers  
Frederick Law Olmsted Papers  
John Hamilton and William Hamilton Correspondence  
George S. Denison Papers

**Ministère des Affaires Etrangères, Centre des Archives Diplomatiques (La Courneuve, France)**

Correspondance Politique, Texas: 1, 6, 9  
General Woll (Adrien): 8, 21, 22

**National Archives and Records Administration (College Park, Maryland)**

RG 59, T-260, State Department Territorial Papers, Orleans Series: 5, 9

**Nettie Lee Benson Latin American Collection, University of Texas (Austin, Texas)**

Despatches from US consuls in Matamoros (microfilm edition): 3  
Despatches from US consuls in Monterrey, (microfilm edition): 1  
Despatches from US consuls in Tampico, (microfilm edition): 2  
Despatches from US consuls in Veracruz (microfilm edition): 6  
Despatches from US ministers in Mexico (microfilm edition): 4, 6, 10, 19, 21

Sánchez Navarro Collection

**San Antonio Public Library (San Antonio, Texas)**

Port of New Orleans, Louisiana, Outward Bound Slave Manifests, 1812-1860: 5, 1841-1845

**Sterling Memorial Library, Yale University (New Haven, Connecticut)**

Mexico Collection (microfilm edition): 13

**Texas State Archives and Library Commission (Austin, Texas)**

Laredo Archives (microfilm edition): 145, 149, 179

Texas Governor Hardin Richard Runnels Papers

Unclassified, Box 100-357

**The Bancroft Library, University of California (Berkeley, California)**

Archivo Municipal de Cadereyta (microfilm edition): 579

Herbert E. Bolton Papers: 45, 46, 47

Mexico Miscellany, 1822-1897

**The National Archives (Kew, Great Britain)**

Foreign Office, 84/225; 84/532; 84/1092

**Travis County Archives (Austin, Texas)**

Texas County Court Probate Case File

Texas District Court Records

Texas Justice of the Peace Criminal Case Papers, Precinct 1

Texas Probate Records, Minute Book C

**2. Periodicals**

*L'Abeille* (New Orleans, Louisiana)

*American Journal* (Ithaca, New York)

*Appletons' Journal: a Magazine of General Literature* (New York)

*Arkansas Gazette* (Little Rock, Arkansas)

*Austin City Gazette* (Austin, Texas)

*Boletín Oficial* (Monterrey, Mexico)

*Boston Advertiser* (Boston, Massachusetts)

*Brazos Courier* (Brazoria, Texas)

*Charleston Mercury* (Charleston, South Carolina)

*Civilian and Galveston Gazette, The Civilian and Galveston City Gazette, Civilian and Gazette Weekly* (Galveston, Texas)

*Christian Register* (Boston, Massachusetts)

*Christian Secretary* (Hartford, Connecticut),

*Christian Watchman and Reflector* (Boston, Massachusetts)

*Colored American* (New York)

*Dallas County* (Dallas, Texas)

*Dallas Herald* (Dallas, Texas)

*De Bow's Review, Agricultural, Commercial, Industrial Progress and Resources* (New Orleans, Louisiana)

*Democratic Platform: for the Campaign* (Austin, Texas)

*Diario del Gobierno de la República Mexicana* (Mexico City, Mexico)

*Edgefield Advertiser* (Edgefield, South Carolina)  
*El Arco Iris* (Veracruz, Mexico)  
*El Bejareño* (San Antonio, Texas)  
*El Constitucional* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*El Fénix de la libertad* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*El Indicador* (Veracruz, Mexico)  
*El Látigo de Tejas* (Matamoros, Mexico)  
*El Mañana de Reynosa* (Reynosa, Mexico)  
*El Observador Católico* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*El Ómnibus* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*El Procurador del Pueblo* (Veracruz, Mexico)  
*El Siglo XIX* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*El Sol* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*El Universal* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*Farmers' Gazette and Cheraw Advertiser* (Cheraw, South Carolina)  
*Fayetteville Observer* (Fayetteville, Tennessee)  
*Flake's Daily Journal* (Galveston, Texas)  
*Freeman's Champion* (Prairie City, Kansas)  
*Friends' Review; a Religious, Literary and Miscellaneous Journal* (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)  
*Gaceta del Gobierno de México* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*Gaceta Diaria de Mexico* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*Galveston Weekly News* (Galveston, Texas)  
*Gallipolis Journal* (Gallipolis, Ohio)  
*Geneva Courier* (Geneva, New York)  
*Genius of Universal Emancipation* (Mount Pleasant, Ohio)  
*Independent Chronicle* (Galveston, Texas)  
*La Grange Intelligencer* (La Grange, Texas)  
*La Patria* (Saltillo, Mexico)  
*La Sociedad, Periódico Político y Literario* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*Le Pionnier de l'Assomption* (Napoleonville, Louisiana)  
*Louisiana Advertiser* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*Legislación Mexicana* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*Liberty Gazette* (Liberty, Texas)  
*Louisiana Herald* (Alexandria, Louisiana)  
*Maine Farmer* (Augusta, Maine)  
*Marine Journal* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*Meigs County Telegraph* (Pomeroy, Ohio)  
*Memphis Daily Appeal* (Memphis, Tennessee)  
*Mexican Citizen* (San Felipe de Austin, Texas)  
*Mexican Extraordinary* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*Mississippi Herald and Natchez Repository* (Natchez, Mississippi)  
*Nacogdoches Chronicle* (Nacogdoches, Texas)  
*Nashville Patriot* (Nashville, Tennessee)  
*National Anti-Slavery Standard* (New York)  
*National Era* (Washington DC)  
*New Orleans Argus* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*New Orleans Daily Crescent* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*New Orleans Daily Picayune, The Times Picayune* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*New Orleans Delta, The Daily Delta* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*New Orleans Tropic* (New Orleans, Louisiana)

*New York Daily Tribune* (New York)  
*New York Herald* (New York)  
*Niles Weekly Register* (Baltimore, Maryland)  
*Nueces Valley Weekly* (Corpus Christi, Texas)  
*Periódico Oficial del Estado de Durango. El Registro Oficial* (Durango, Mexico)  
*Richmond Enquirer* (Richmond, Virginia)  
*San Antonio Ledger, Daily Ledger, The Daily Ledger and Texas* (San Antonio, Texas)  
*San Antonio Daily Herald, The San Antonio Weekly Herald* (San Antonio, Texas)  
*San Antonio News* (San Antonio, Texas)  
*San Antonio Texan* (San Antonio, Texas)  
*Southern Literary Messenger, devoted to every Department of Literature and the Fine Arts* (Richmond, Virginia)  
*South-Western American* (Austin, Texas)  
*Telegraph and Texas Register, Democratic Telegraph and Texas Register, The Tri Weekly Telegraph, The Weekly Telegraph, The Houston Tri-Weekly Telegraph* (Houston, Texas)  
*Texas Christian Advocate* (Galveston, Texas)  
*Texas Gazette* (San Felipe de Austin)  
*Texas National Register* (Washington, Texas)  
*Texas Ranger, Washington Texas Ranger and Lonestar* (Washington, Texas)  
*Texas Republican* (Marshall, Texas)  
*Texas Sentinel* (Austin, Texas)  
*Texas State Gazette, The State Gazette, The Daily State Gazette and General Advertiser* (Austin, Texas)  
*Texas State Times* (Austin, Texas)  
*Texas Wesleyan Banner* (Houston, Texas)  
*The Anti-Slavery Bugle* (New Lisbon, Ohio)  
*The Ariel* (Natchez, Mississippi)  
*The Athens Post* (Athens, Tennessee)  
*The Baltimore Sun* (Baltimore, Maryland)  
*The Bastrop Advertiser* (Bastrop, Texas)  
*The Belton Independent* (Belton, Texas)  
*The Brooklyn Daily Eagle* (Brooklyn, New York)  
*The Choctaw Intelligencer* (Choctaw County, Oklahoma)  
*The Cincinnati Weekly Herald and Philanthropist* (Cincinnati, Ohio)  
*The Colorado Citizen* (Columbus, Texas)  
*The Evansville Daily Journal* (Evansville, Indiana)  
*The Examiner* (Louisville, Kentucky)  
*The Freeman* (Indianapolis, Indiana)  
*The Galveston Journal* (Galveston, Texas)  
*The Galveston Weekly News, The Galveston News Tri-Weekly, The Galveston News* (Galveston, Texas)  
*The Gonzales Inquirer* (Gonzales, Texas)  
*The Independent Press* (Abbeville, C.H. S.C.)  
*The Indianola Bulletin* (Indianola, Texas)  
*The Liberator* (Boston, Connecticut)  
*The Lone Star and Southern Watch Tower* (Washington, Texas)  
*The Louisianan* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*The Matagorda Gazette* (Matagorda, Texas)  
*The Methodist Quarterly Review* (New York)  
*The Morning Star* (Houston, Texas)  
*The New York Herald* (New York, Texas)

*The Northern Standard, The Standard* (Clarksville, Texas)  
*The Opelousas Courier* (Opelousas, Louisiana)  
*The Opelousas Patriot* (Opelousas, Louisiana)  
*The Ottawa Free Trader* (Ottawa, Illinois)  
*The Pine and Palm* (Boston, Connecticut)  
*The Planter* (West Columbia, Texas)  
*The Ranchero* (Corpus Christi, Rio Grande City and Brownsville, Texas)  
*The Red-Lander* (San Augustine, Texas)  
*The Santa Fe Weekly Gazette* (Santa Fe, New Mexico)  
*The South-Western* (Shreveport, Louisiana)  
*The Southern Intelligencer* (Austin, Texas)  
*The Southern Quarterly Review* (Columbia, South Carolina)  
*The Southern Press* (Washington DC)  
*The Southwestern Christian Advocate* (New Orleans, Louisiana)  
*The Texan Mercury* (Seguin, Texas)  
*The Texas Baptist* (Anderson, Texas)  
*The Texas Monument* (LaGrange, Texas)  
*The Texas National Register* (Washington, Texas)  
*The Texian Advocate* (Victoria, Texas)  
*The True Issue* (LaGrange, Texas)  
*The Vicksburg Register* (Vicksburg, Mississippi)  
*The Washington American* (Washington, Texas)  
*The Washington Union* (Washington, DC)  
*The Weekly Dispatch* (Matagorda, Texas)  
*The Weekly Mississippian* (Jackson, Mississippi)  
*The Western Star* (Paris, Texas)  
*The Western Texan* (San Antonio, Texas)  
*Trinity Advocate* (Palestine, Texas)  
*Vermont Watchman and State Journal* (Montpelier, Vermont)  
*Wilmington Journal* (Wilmington, North Carolina)

### 3. Online resources

American Memory (Library of Congress), A Century of Lawmaking for a New Nation:  
 US Congressional Documents and Debates, 1774-1875  
 (<https://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amlaw>)  
 Americas Archives, Rice Digital Scholarship Archive  
 (<https://scholarship.rice.edu/handle/1911/9219>)  
 Ancestry (<https://www.ancestry.com>)  
 Biblioteca Nacional de España  
 (<http://www.bne.es/es/Catalogos/HemerotecaDigital>)  
 Centro de Estudios de Historia de México  
 (<http://www.cehm.org.mx/ES/Paginas/Inicio.aspx>)  
 Chronicling America  
 (<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov>)  
 Founders Online (National Archives and Records Administration)  
 (<https://founders.archives.gov>)  
 Freedom on the Move  
 (<https://freedomonthemove.org/>)  
 Handbook of Texas, Texas State Historical Association  
 (<https://tshaonline.org/handbook>)  
 Hemeroteca Nacional Digital de México

(<http://www.hndm.unam.mx/index.php/es>)

Justia  
(<https://www.justia.com>)

Last Seen: Finding Family After Slavery  
(<http://www.informationwanted.org>)

Louisiana Digital Library  
(<http://www.louisianadigitallibrary.org>)

New York State Historical Newspapers  
(<http://nyshistoricnewspapers.org>)

Race and Slavery Petitions Project  
(<https://library.uncg.edu/slavery/petitions>)

Real Academia Española  
(<http://www.rae.es/>)

Robert Bruce Blake Collection  
(<https://www.familysearch.org/search/catalog/1622062>)

Samuel J. May Anti-Slavery Collection, Cornell University, Library, Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections  
(<http://dlxs.library.cornell.edu/m/mayantislavery>)

San Antonio Municipal Archives and Records  
(<https://www.sanantonio.gov/Municipal-Archives-Records/Search-Collections>)

Slavery, Abolition and Social Justice  
(<https://www.amdigital.co.uk/primary-sources/slavery-abolition-and-social-justice>)

Slavery and Anti-Slavery: a Transnational Archive  
(<https://www.gale.com/primary-sources/slavery-and-anti-slavery>)

Sons of DeWitt Colony  
(<http://www.sonsofdewittcolony.org>)

Texas Runaway Slave Project, East Texas Research Center  
(<http://digital.sfasu.edu/cdm/landingpage/collection/RSP>)

The Internet Archive  
(<https://archive.org>)

The Portal to Texas History  
(<https://texashistory.unt.edu>)

University of Houston, Digital Library  
(<https://digital.lib.uh.edu>)

#### 4. Published primary sources

Abdy, E.S., *Journal of a residence and tour in the United States of North America, from April 1833 to October 1834* (New York: Negro University Press, 1969 [1835]).

*Acts passed at the first session of the tenth legislature of the state of Louisiana* (New Orleans, John Gibson State Printer, 1831).

Adams, Ephraim Douglass, *British Diplomatic Correspondence Concerning the Republic of Texas, 1838-1846* (Austin: The Texas State Historical Association, 1918).

Allen, Winnie, Katherine Elliott (and al.), *The Papers of Mirabeau Buonaparte Lamar* (Austin and New York: The Pemberton Press, 1968).

Almonte, Juan Nepomuceno, *Noticia Estadística sobre Tejas* (México: Ignacio Cumplido, 1835).

Arévalo, Mariano, *Diálogo entre un Barbero y su Marchante* (Mexico City: Imprenta de Galván, 1828).

- Argüelles, Adalberto, *Reseña del Estado de Tamaulipas, 1810-1910* (Ciudad Victoria: Tipográfica del Gobierno del Estado, 1910).
- Arrillaga, Basilio José, *Recopilación de Leyes, Decretos, Bandos, Reglamentos, Circulares y Providencias de los Supremos Poderes y Otras Autoridades de la República Mexicana* (México: J.M. Fernández de la Lara, 1837).
- Asbury, Samuel E. (ed.), "The Private Journal of Juan Nepomuceno Almonte, Feb. 1-April 16, 1836", *Southern Historical Quarterly*, XLVIII (July 1944), 10-32.
- Atkinson, Edward, *Cheap Cotton by Free Labor* (Boston: A. Williams and Co., Printed by H.W. Dutton and Son, 1861).
- Azcarate, Juan Francisco (de), *Dictamen de la Comisión de Esclavos* (Mexico City: Imprenta Imperial de Alejandro Valdés, 1821).
- Barbour, Philip N., Martha Isabella Hopkins (ed.), *Journals of the late Brevet Major Philip Norbourn Barbour* (New York and London: G.P. Putnam's sons, 1936).
- Barde, Alexandre, *Histoire des Comités de Vigilance aux Attakapas* (Saint-Jean-Baptiste: Imprimerie du Meschacébé et de l'Avant-Coureur, 1861).
- Barinetti, Carlo, *A Voyage to Mexico and Havanna, including some General Observations on the United States* (New York: C. Vinton, 1841).
- Barker, Eugene (ed.), *The Austin Papers* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1927).
- Barrow, John H. (ed.), *The Mirror of Parliament for the Second Session of the Fourteenth Parliament of Great Britain and Ireland [...] appointed to meet February 5, and from thence continued till August 27, 1839* (London: Longman, Ore, Brown, Green & Longman, 1839).
- Bassett Moore, John, *A Treatise on Extradition and Interstate Rendition* (Boston: The Boston Book Company 1891).
- Bement Clarke, Asa, *Travels in Mexico and California* (Boston: Wright & Hasty, 1852).
- Berquin-Duvallon, Pierre-Louis (tr. John Davis), *Travels in Louisiana and the Floridas, in the Year 1802, giving a Correct Picture of those Countries* (New York: Riley and Co., 1806).
- Bosch García, Carlos, *Documentos de la relación de México con los Estados Unidos (31 de diciembre de 1829-29 de mayo de 1836) II - Butler en persecución de la provincia de Texas* (México: UNAM, 1983).
- British and Foreign State Papers*, v.41, ed. W.Ridgway (1851-1852), Great Britain, Foreign and Commonwealth Office.
- Buckingham, James S., *The Slave States of America* (London: Fisher, 1842).
- Bullock, William, *Six Months Residence and Travels in Mexico* (London: J. Murray, 1824).
- Campbell, Randolph, *The Laws of Slavery in Texas: Historical Documents and Essays* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2010).
- Carter, Clarence Edwin, *The Territorial Papers of the United States* (Washington DC: United States, Government Printing Office, 1940).
- Castañeda, Carlos E. (trans.), José María Sánchez, "A trip to Texas in 1828", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.29, no.4 (April 1926), 249-288.
- Castañeda, Carlos E. (trans.), *The Mexican Side of the Texas Revolution, by the Chief Mexican Participants* (Dallas: Turner Company Pub., 1928).

- Chabot, Frederick C., *With the Makers of San Antonio: Genealogies of the Early Latin, Anglo-American and German Families, with Occasional Biographies* (San Antonio: Artes Gráficas, 1937).
- Chatfield, W.H., *The Twin Cities (Brownsville, Texas; Matamoros, Mexico) of the Border and the Country of the lower Rio Grande* (Brownsville: Brownsville Historical Association, 1959 [1893]).
- Cheairs Hugues Jr., Nathaniel, Timothy D. Johnson. (ed.), *A Fighter from Way Back: the Mexican War Diary of Lt. Daniel Harvey Hill, 4th artillery, USA* (Kent, Ohio: The Kent State University Press, 2002).
- Chester Reid, Samuel, *The Scouting Expeditions of McCulloch's Texas Rangers, or, the Summer and Fall Campaign of the Army of the United States in Mexico, 1846* (Philadelphia: John E. Potter and Company, 1859).
- Child, David Lee, *Texas Revolution: republished with Additions from the Northampton (Massachusetts) Gazette, to which is added a letter from Washington on the Annexation of Texas, and the late outrage in California* (Washington, DC: J. and G.S. Gideon Printers, 1843).
- Chinn McHatton-Ripley, Eliza, *From Flag to Flag: a Woman's Adventures and Experiences in the South during the War, in Mexico, and in Cuba* (New York: D. Appleton, 1896).
- Coker, Caleb, *The News from Brownsville: Helen Chapman's Letters from the Texas Military Frontier, 1848-1852* (Austin: Barker Texas History Center & Texas State Historical Association, 1992).
- Colección de las leyes y decretos expedidos por el Congreso General de los Estados- Unidos Mexicanos, en los años de 1829 y 1830* (México: Imprenta de Galván, 1831).
- Conder, Josiah, *The modern Traveller: a Description, Geographical, Historical and Topographical of the Various Countries of the Globe, in Thirty Volumes, v.26, Mexico (continued), Guatemala* (London: James Duncan, 1830).
- Davis, George W., Joseph W. Kirkley, Leslie J. Perry (ed.), *The War of the Rebellion: a Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies* (Washington: Gov. Print. Off., 1896), series 1, v.48 (part.1)
- Delany, Martin Robison, *Condition, Elevation, Emigration and Destiny of the Colored People of the United States* (Baltimore: Black Classic Press, 1993 [1852]).
- DeShields, James T., *Border Wars of Texas; being an Authentic and Popular Account, in Chronological Order, of the Long and Bitter Conflict waged between Savage Indian Tribes and the Pioneer Settlers of Texas* (Tioga, TX: The Herald Company, 1912).
- Deweese, William B., Cara Cardelle (ed.), *Letters from an Early Settler of Texas* (Louisville, KY: New Albany Tribune Print, 1858).
- Domenech, Abbé Emmanuel, *Journal d'un Missionnaire au Texas et au Mexique, 1846-1852* (Paris: Gaume Frères, 1857).
- Drew, Benjamin, *A north-side view of slavery. The Refugee: or, the Narratives of Fugitive Slaves in Canada. Related by themselves, with an account of the History and Condition of the Colored Population of Upper Canada* (Boston: J.P. Lewett and Co., 1856).



- Earle, Thomas (ed.), *The Life, Travels and Opinions of Benjamin Lundy, including his Journeys to Texas and Mexico, with a Sketch of Contemporary Events, and a Notice of the Revolution in Hayti*, (Philadelphia, W.D. Parrish, 1847).
- Early, John (ed.), *Minutes of the Annual Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church South for the years 1846-1847* (Richmond: Advocate Office, 1847).
- Edwards, Monroe (ed. Paul D. Lack), *The Diary of William Fairfax Gray: from Virginia to Texas, 1835-1837* (Dallas: Southern Methodist University Press, 1997).
- Featherstonhaugh, George W., *Excursion through the Slave States, from Washington on the Potomac to the frontier of Mexico* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1844).
- Filisola, Vicente, *Memorias para la Historia de la Guerra de Tejas* (México: R. Rafael, 1849).
- Filisola, Vicente, Juan Nepomuceno Almonte, *Memorias para la historia de la Guerra de Tejas, por el General de División D. Vicente Filisola* (México: Cumplido, 1849).
- Fröebel, Julius, *Seven Years Travel in Central America, Northern Mexico, and the Far West of the United States* (London: Richard Bentley, 1859).
- Furber, George C., *The Twelve Months Volunteer, or, Journal of a Private, in the Tennessee Regiment of Cavalry, in the Campaign, in Mexico, 1846-7* (Cincinnati, J.A. & U.P. James, 1849).
- Federal Writers' Project, *Slave Narratives: A Folk History of the United States of America from Interviews with Former Slaves*, v.16 (Washington: Works Progress Administration, 1941).
- Kimball, J.P. (ed.), *Laws and Decrees of the State of Coahuila and Texas* (Houston: Telegraph Power Press, 1839).
- Kittredge, Frank Edward, *The Man with the Branded Hand: An Authentic Sketch of the Life and Services of Capt. Jonathan Walker* (Rochester, NY: Frank Edward Kittredge, 1899)
- Galván Rivera, Mariano, *Nueva Colección de Leyes y Decretos Mexicanos, en forma de Diccionario* (México: T.S. Gardida, 1854).
- Gammel, Hans Peter Nelson, *The Laws of Texas* (Austin: The Gammel Book Company, 1898).
- García, Genaro, *Documentos inéditos ó muy raros para la historia de México* (México: Vda. de C. Bouret, 1905).
- Garland Fulton, Maurice (ed.), *Diary and Letters of Josiah Gregg, Southwestern Enterprises, 1840-1847* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1941).
- Garrett, Julia Kathryn (ed.), "Dr. John Sibley and the Louisiana Texas Frontier, 1803-1814", *Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, XLIX (Jan. 1946), 599-614.
- Giddings, Benjamin Gilbert, *The Germans in Texas: a Study in Immigration* (Philadelphia: Reprinted from German American Annals, 1909).
- Giddings, Joshua R., *Speeches in Congress, by Joshua R. Giddings* (Boston: John P. Jewett & Co., 1853).
- Giddings, Joshua R., *The Exiles of Florida: or the Crimes Committed by our Government against the Maroons, who fled from South Carolina, and other Slave States, Seeking Protection under Spanish Laws* (Columbus, OH: Follett, Foster & Co., 1858).

- Gilliam, Albert M., *Travels Over the Table Lands and Cordilleras of Mexico, during the Years of 1843 and 1844* (Philadelphia: J.W. Moore, 1846).
- González, José Eleuterio, *Colección de noticias y documentos para la historia del estado de Nuevo León, corregidos y ordenados de manera que formen una relación seguida* (Monterrey: Tip. De Mier, 1867).
- Green, Duff C. (ed. Ronnie C. Tyler), "Exploring the Rio Grande: Lt Duff C. Green's Report of 1852", *Arizona and the West*, v.10, n°1 (Spring 1968), 43-60.
- Green, Thomas J., *Journal of the Texian Expedition against Mier* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1845).
- Gregg, Josiah, *Commerce of the Prairies: or, the Journal of a Santa Fé trader, during Eight Expeditions across the Great Western Prairies, and a Residence of Nearly Nine Years in Northern Mexico* (Philadelphia: J.W. Moore, 1851 [1844]).
- Hall, Edwin E., *Ahab and Naboth: or, The United States and Mexico. A discourse, delivered in the First Church of Christ in Guilford, on the annual Thanksgiving of 1846* (New Haven: A.H. Maltby, 1847).
- Harris, Dilue, "The Reminiscences of Mrs. Dilve Harris. I", *The Quarterly of the Texas State Historical Association*, v.4/2 (October 1900), 85-127.
- Hobbs, James, *Wild Life in the Far West: Personal Adventures of a Border Mountain Man*, (Hartford, CT: Wiley, Waterman and Eaton, 1874).
- Hodgson, Adam, *Remarks during a journey through North America in the years 1819, 1820 and 1821* (New York: Samuel Whitting, 1823).
- Holland, Patricia G., Meltzer Milton, *Lydia Maria Child: Selected Letters, 1817-1880* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1982).
- Holley, Mary A., *Texas: Observations, Historical, Geographical and Descriptive: in a Series of Letters written during a visit to Austin's Colony, with a View to a Permanent Settlement in that Country, in the Autumn of 1831*, (Baltimore: Armstrong and Plaskitt, 1833).
- Jenkins, John H. (ed.), *The Papers of the Texas Revolution, 1835-1836* (Austin: Presidial Press, Brig. Gen. Jay A. Matthews Publisher, 1973).
- Jenkins, John H. (ed.), *Recollections of Early Texas: Memoirs of John Holland Jenkins* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2003).
- Hooker Fiske, William, *A Visit to Texas, being the Journal of a Traveller through those parts most interesting to American Settlers* (New York: Goodrich and Wiley, 1834).
- Hopkins, James Franklin, *The Papers of Henry Clay*, v.4 (Lexington: University of Kentucky, 1959).
- Hunter, David M., *Treaties and other International Acts of the United States of America*, v.3. (Washington D.C., U.S. G.P.O., 1931-1948).
- Jay William, *Review of the Causes and Consequences of the Mexican War* (Boston, Philadelphia, New York: Benjamin B. Mussey and Co.; Uriah Hunt and Co.; M.W. Dodd, 1849).
- Journal of the House of Representatives of the Republic of Texas, First Congress* (Houston: Office of the Telegraph, 1838).
- Journals of the House of Representatives of the Eighth Congress of the Republic of Texas* (Houston: Cruger & Moore, 1844).

- Journal of the House of Representatives: The State of Texas, Fourth Legislature* (Austin: Cushney & Hampton, 1852).
- Journal of the House of Representatives of the State of Texas: Fourth Legislature, Extra Session* (Austin: J.W. Hampton, 1853).
- Journal of the House of Representatives of the State of Texas, Fifth Legislature* (Austin: S.W. Hampton, 1853).
- Journal of the House of Representatives of the State of Texas, Sixth Legislature* (Austin: Marshall & Oldham, 1855).
- Journal of the House of Representatives of the State of Texas at the Adjourned Session, Sixth Legislature* (Austin: Marshall & Oldham, 1856).
- Journals of the Senate: Eighth Congress of the Republic of Texas* (Houston: Cruger & Moore, 1844).
- Journal of the Senate of the State of Texas, Sixth Legislature* (Austin: Marshall & Oldham, 1855).
- Journal of the Senate of Texas: Seventh Biennial Session* (Austin: John Marshall & Co., 1857).
- Journal of the Senate of Texas: Eighth Legislature* (Austin: John Marshall & Co., 1860).
- Langberg, Emilio, *Itinerario de la expedición San Carlos a Monclova el viejo hecha por el coronel d. Emilio Langberg* (Chihuahua: 1852).
- Las Siete Partidas del Sabio Rey D. Alonso, extractadas por el Licenciado D. Ignacio Velasco Pérez y una sociedad de abogados del Ilustre Colegio de esta Corte* (Madrid: Imprenta de los señores viuda de Jordán é hijos Editores, 1843).
- Lawrence, A.B., *Texas in 1840: or the Emigrant's Guide to the New Republic, being the result of Observations, Inquiry and Travel in that Beautiful Country* (New York: W.W. Allen, 1840).
- Laws and decrees of the state of Coahuila and Texas* (Houston: Telegraph Power Press, 1839).
- Laws for the Government of the District of Louisiana, 1804* (Washington DC: Statute Law Book Co., 1905).
- Lemoine, Ernesto, Horacio Labastida, Oscar Castañeda (ed.), *Documentos para la Historia del México Independiente, 1808-1938* (México: Porrúa, 2010).
- Linn, John J., *Reminiscences of Fifty Years in Texas* (New York, 1883).
- Lizardi, José Joaquín, *El Negro Sensible* (Mexico City: Ontiveros, 1825).
- Lundy, Benjamin, *The war in Texas; a Review of Facts and Circumstances, Showing that this Contest is a Crusade Against Mexico*, (Philadelphia: Merrihew and Gunn, 1837).
- Lyon, George Francis, *Journal of a Residence and Tour in the Republic of Mexico in the year 1826* (London: J. Murray, 1828).
- Maillard, Nicholas Doran P., *The History of the Republic of Texas* (London: Smith, Elder and Company, 1842).
- Mann, Horace, *Horace Mann's Letters on the Extension of Slavery into California and New Mexico* (Washington DC: Buell & Blanchard, 1850).
- Manning, William R., *Early diplomatic relations between the United States and Mexico* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1916).

- Manning, William R., *Diplomatic Correspondence of the United States: Inter-American Affairs, 1831-1860, v.8 (Mexico, 1831-1848)* (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1937).
- Marcy Barnes, Randolph, *Thirty Years of Army Life on the Border* (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1866).
- Martínez Caro, Ramón, *Verdadera Idea de la Primera Campaña de Tejas y Sucesos Ocurridos después de la Acción de San Jacinto* (México: Pérez, 1837).
- McBride Pridgen, Henderson, *Address to the People of Texas, on the Protection of Slave Property* (Austin: 1859).
- McCutchan, Joseph D., Joseph Milton Nance (ed.), *Mier Expedition Diary: a Texan Prisoner's Account* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2014).
- McDonald, Archie P. (ed.), *Hurrah for Texas! The Diary of Adolphus Sterne, 1838-1851* (Waco: Texian Press, 1969).
- McLean, Malcolm, *Papers concerning Robertson's Colony* (Arlington: University of Texas at Arlington, 1974-1993).
- McNeill Raska, Ginny, Mary Lynn Gasaway Hill, (ed.), *The Uncompromising Diary of Sallie McNeill, 1858-1867* (College Station: Texas A&M University, 2009).
- Montgomery, Cora (Jane McManus Cazneau), *Eagle Pass, or Life on the Border* (New York: Putnam, 1852).
- Moody, Loring, *Facts for the People: showing the Relations of the United States Government to Slavery* (Boston: Anti-Slavery Office, 1847).
- Moore Norman, Benjamin, *Rambles by Land and Waters* (New York: Paine and Burgess, 1845).
- Muro, Manuel, *Historia de San Luis Potosí, desde 1810 hasta nuestros días, tomo I* (San Luis Potosí: Esquivel y Cía., 1910).
- Newell, Chester, *History of the Revolution in Texas: particularly of the war of 1835 and '36* (New York: Wiley and Putnam, 1838).
- Nichols, James Wilson, Catherine W. McDowell (ed.), *Now you hear my horn: the Journal of James Wilson Nichols, 1820-1877* (Austin and London: University of Texas Press, 2010).
- Northup, Solomon, *Twelve years a slave: Narrative of Solomon Northup, a Citizen of New-York, Kidnapped in Washington City in 1841, and Rescued in 1853* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 1997).
- Oswandel, Jacob, *Notes of the Mexican War 1846-47-48* (Philadelphia, 1885).
- Parker, Andrew A., *Trip to the West and Texas* (Concord, NH: W. White; Boston: B.M. Mussey, 1836).
- Pease, Elisha M., *Informe del gobernador del Estado de Tejas: i documentos relativos a los asaltos contra los carreteros mejicanos* (Austin: John Marshall & Co., 1857).
- Peña, José Enrique (de la), Jesús Sánchez Garza (ed.), *La Rebelión de Texas: Manuscrito Inédito* (México: A.F. de Sánchez, 1955).
- Pike, Zebulon Montgomery, *An account of expeditions to the sources of the Mississippi, and through the western parts of Louisiana, to the sources of the Arkansaw, Kans, La Platte, and Pierre Jaun rivers* (Philadelphia: C. & A. Conrad, 1810).

- Preston Stapp, William, *The Prisoners of Perote: containing a Journal kept by the Author, who was captured by the Mexicans, at Mier, December 25, 1842, and released from Perote, May 16, 1844* (Philadelphia: Zieber and Company, 1845).
- Proceedings of the National Emigration Convention of Colored People: held at Cleveland, Ohio, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, the 24th, 25th and 26th of August 1854* (Pittsburgh: A.A. Anderson, 1854).
- Proceedings of the Southern Commercial Convention held in the city of New Orleans, on the 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th and 15th of January 1855* (New Orleans: Office of the Crescent, 1855).
- Olmsted, Frederick L., *A Journey through Texas: or a Saddle-Trip on the Southwestern Frontier* (New York: Dix, Edwards & Co., 1857).
- Olmsted, Frederick L., *A Journey in the Back Country in the Winter of 1853-4* (New York: Mason Brothers, 1860).
- Olmsted, Frederick L., *The Cotton Kingdom: a Traveller's Observations on Cotton and Slavery in the American Slave States* (New York: Mason Brothers, 1861).
- Ramírez y Sesma, Joaquín, *Colección de Decretos, Ordenes y Circulares expedidas por los Gobiernos Nacionales de la Federación Mexicana, desde el año de 1821 hasta el de 1826* (Mexico City: Martín Rivera, 1827).
- Rawick, George P. (ed.), *The American Slave: a Composite Autobiography* (Westport: Greenwood, 1979).
- Redpath, James, *The Roving Editor, or, Talks with Slaves in the Southern States* (New York: A.A. Burdick, 1859).
- Reports of cases argued and decided in the Supreme Court of the state of Texas at Austin, 1855, v.15* (St. Louis: The Gilbert Book Company, 1881).
- Reports of Cases Argued and Decided in the Supreme Court of the State of Texas during the latter part of Tyler session, and the former part of Austin session, 1856, v.17* (St. Louis: The Gilbert Book Company, 1881).
- Reports of cases argued and decided in the Supreme Court of the State of Texas, during Austin session 1861; Galveston, Tyler and Austin sessions 1862; Galveston and part of Tyler sessions 1863, v.26* (St. Louis: The Gilbert Book Company, 1881).
- Reports of the Committee of Investigation sent in 1873 by the Mexican Government to the Frontier of Texas* (New York: Baker & Godwin, 1875).
- Richardson, Albert D., *Beyond the Mississippi: from the Great River to the Great Ocean, Life and Adventures on the Prairies, Mountains and Pacific Coast* (Hartford: American Publishing, 1867).
- Rives, John C., *The Congressional Globe, volume 22, part 2: Thirty-First Congress, First Session, Appendix* (United States, Congress, 1850).
- Roberts, B.H. (ed.), *History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints* (Salt Lake City: Deseret News, 1912).
- Robin, Claude C., *Voyage dans l'intérieur de la Louisiane, de la Floride Occidentale, et dans les isles de la Martinique et de Saint-Domingue* (Paris: F. Buisson, 1807).
- Robinson, Merritt M., *Reports of Cases Argued and Determined in the Supreme Court of Louisiana, volume V, from 29 May to 30 September 1843* (New Orleans: The Reporter, 1845).

- Roel, Santiago (ed.), *Correspondencia Particular de d. Santiago Vidaurri, Gobernador de Nuevo León, 1855-1864* (Monterrey: Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León, 1946).
- Rowland, Dunbar (ed.), *Official letter books of W.C.C. Claiborne, 1801-1816* (Jackson: State Department of Archives and History, 1917).
- Ruxton, George F.A., *Adventures in Mexico, From Vera Cruz to Chihuahua in the days of the Mexican war* (Oyster Bay: N. Doubleday, 1915).
- Ruxton, George F.A., *Ruxton of the Rockies* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1950).
- Sartorius, Carl Christian, *Mexico: Landscape and Popular Sketches* (London: Trübner & Co. 1859).
- Schoonover, Thomas, "Confederate Diplomacy and the Texas-Mexican Border, 1861-1865", *East Texas Historical Journal*, v.11, issue 1 (1973), 33-39.
- Scott, Robert N. (ed.), *The War of the Rebellion: a Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies* series 1, v.15 (Washington: Gov. Print. Off., 1886).
- Semmes, Raphael, *Service Afloat and Ashore during the Mexican War* (Cincinnati: William H. Moore & Co, 1861).
- Shadd, Mary Ann, *A Plea for Emigration, or Notes of Canada West, in its Moral, Social and Political aspect: with Suggestions respecting Mexico, West Indies, and Vancouver Island, for the Information of Colored Emigrants* (Detroit: George W. Pattison, 1852).
- Shepard, Ashbel K., *The land of the Aztecs, or two years in Mexico* (Albany: Weed, Parsons & Co., 1859).
- Shepard, Ashbel K., *Papers on Spanish America* (Albany: Munsell, 1868).
- Sibley, John, Penny S. Brandt (ed.), "A letter of Dr. John Sibley, Indian Agent", *Louisiana History: The Journal of the Louisiana Historical Association*, v.29, n°4 (Autumn 1988), 365-387.
- Smith, Ashbel, *Reminiscences of the Texas Republic, Annual Address Delivered before the Historical Society of Galveston* (Galveston: Historical Society, 1876).
- Smith, Gerrit, *Substance of the Speech made by Gerrit Smith, in the Capital of the state of New York, March 11th and 12th, 1850* (Syracuse: V.W. Smith and Co. Printers, 1850).
- Smither, Harriet (ed.), *Journals of the Fourth Congress of the Republic of Texas, 1839-1840, v.2, The House Journal* (Austin: Texas Library and Historical Commission State Library, von Boeckmann-Jones & Co., 1931).
- Smithwick, Noah, *The Evolution of a State, Recollections of Old Texas Days by Noah Smithwick (Nonagenarian)* (Austin: Gammel Book Company, 1900).
- Stanton, Henry B., *Remarks of Henry B. Stanton, in the Representatives' Hall, on the 23nd (sic) and 24th of February: before the Committee of the House of Representatives, of Massachusetts, to whom was referred sundry memorials on the subject of slavery* (Boston: Knapp, 1837).
- Taylor, Bayard, *Eldorado, or Adventures in the Path of Empire* (New York: Putnam, 1860).

- Taylor, Edward, *Anahuac: or Mexico and the Mexicans, Ancient and Modern* (London: Longman, Green, Longman and Roberts, 1861).
- The Crayon*, v.3-4 (New York: W.J. Stillman & J. Durand, 1856).
- The Texas Almanac for 1858* (Galveston: Richardson & Co., 1858).
- The Texas Almanac for 1859* (Galveston: Richardson & Co., 1859).
- The Texas Almanac, for 1860, with Statistics, Historical and Biographical Sketches, & Relating to Texas*, 1860 (Galveston: W. & D. Richardson, 1860).
- Thompson, Waddy, *Recollections of Mexico* (New York & London: Wiley and Putnam, 1846).
- Thorpe, Thomas B., *Our army on the Rio Grande* (Philadelphia: Carey and Hart, 1846).
- Tilden, Daniel Rose, *Speech of Hon. Daniel R. Tilden, of Ohio, on the Mexican War and slavery: Delivered in the House of Representatives, February 4, 1847* (Washington DC: Blair and River, 1847).
- Tiling, Moritz, *History of the German Element in Texas from 1820-1850 and historical sketches of the German Texas Singers' league and Houston Turnverein from 1853-1913* (Houston: Tiling, 1913).
- Tornel y Mendivil, José María, *Breve Reseña de los Acontecimientos mas notables de la Nación Mexicana, desde el Año de 1821 hasta Nuestros Días* (Mexico City: Cumplido, 1852).
- United States of America, Bureau of the Census, *Third Census of the United States*, 1810, Washington DC, National Archives and Records Administration, 1810, Population Schedule, Louisiana.
- United States of America, Bureau of the Census, *Fifth Census of the United States*, 1830, Washington DC, National Archives and Records Administration, 1830, Population Schedule, Louisiana.
- United States of America, Bureau of the Census, *Seventh Census of the United States*, 1850. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 1850, Population and Slave Schedules, Texas.
- United States of America, Bureau of the Census, *Eighth Census of the United States*, 1860. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 1860, Population and Slave Schedules, Texas.
- Viele, Teresa, *"Following the Drum": a Glimpse of Frontier Life* (New York: Rudd & Carleton, 1859).
- W. & D. Richardson, *Galveston City Directory, 1859-1860* (Galveston: "News" Book and Job Office, 1859).
- Walker, Jonathan, *Trial and Imprisonment of Jonathan Walker, at Pensacola, Florida, for aiding Slaves to Escape from Bondage, with an Appendix, containing a Sketch of his Life* (Boston: Anti-Slavery Office, 1845).
- Ward, Henry George, *Mexico in 1827* (London: Henry Colburn, 1828).
- Warton, Augustus Q., *A History of the Detection, Conviction, Life and Designs of John A. Murel* (Athens, Tennessee: G. White, 1835).
- Waters, Andrew (ed.), *I was born in Slavery: Personal Accounts of Slavery in Texas* (Winston-Salem: John Blair, Real Voices, Real History Series, 2003).
- Webber, Charles W., *Tales of the Southern Border* (Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1887).

- Wharton, William H., *Texas: a Brief Account of the Origin, Progress and Present State of the Colonial Settlement of Texas; together with an Exposition of the Causes which have induced the existing War with Mexico* (1836).
- Wheat, Marvin T., *Progress and Intelligence of Americans [...]* (Louisville: M.T. Wheat, 1862).
- White, George W., Oldham Williamson, *A Digest of the General Statute Laws of the State of Texas* (Austin: J.Marshall & Co., 1859).
- Williams, James (intro. Malcolm J. Rohrbough), *Fugitive Slave in the Gold Rush: Life and Adventures of James Williams* (Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press, 2002).
- Wilson, Clyde (ed.), *The Papers of John C. Calhoun* (Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1987).
- Wilson, Robert A., *Mexico and its Religion: with Incidents of Travel in that Country during parts of the Years 1851-52-53-54, and Historical Notices of Events, connected with Places Visited* (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1855).
- Winfrey, Dorman H., James M. Day, George R. Nielsen, Albert D. Pattillo, *Texas Indian Papers: edited from the Original ms. Copies in the Texas State Archives, v.3* (Austin: Texas State Library, 1959).
- Winkler, Ernest (ed.), *Journal of Secession Convention of Texas* (Austin: Austin Printing Company, 1912).
- Winston, Smith George, *Chronicles of the Gringos: the US Army in the Mexican War, 1846-1848; Accounts of Eyewitnesses & Combatants* (Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press, 1968).
- Woodman, Jr. David, *Guide to Texas Emigrants* (Boston: M. Hawes, 1835).
- Zarco, Francisco, *Historia del Congreso Constituyente de 1856 y 1857: Extracto de todas sus Sesiones y Documentos de la Época* (México: Imprenta de Ignacio Cumplido, 1857).

## Secondary sources

- Abbott, Elena K., “Beacons of Liberty: Free-Soil Havens and the American Anti-Slavery Movement, 1813-1863”, (PhD Dissertation, Georgetown University, 2017).
- Adams, Rachel, *Continental Divides: Remapping the Cultures of North America* (Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 2009).
- Addington, Wendell G., “Slave Insurrections in Texas”, *Journal of Negro History*, v.35, n°4 (Oct. 1950), 408-434.
- Adelman, Jeremy, Stephen Aron, “From Borderlands to Borders: Empires, Nation-States, and the People in Between in North American History”, *The American Historical Review*, v.104, n°3 (1999), 814-841.
- Aguirre Beltrán, Gonzalo, *La Población Negra de México, 1519-1810: Estudio Etnohistórico* (México: Ediciones Fuente Cultural, 1946).
- Ainsworth, Kyle, “Advertising Maranda: Runaway Slaves in Texas, 1835-1865” in Damian A. Pargas (ed.), *Fugitive Slaves and Spaces of Freedom in North America* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 2018), 197-230.



- Alessio Robles, Vito, *Coahuila y Texas, desde la Consumación de la Independencia hasta el Tratado de Paz de Guadalupe Hidalgo* (México: Porrúa, 1979).
- Almaraz Jr., Félix D., *Tragic Cavalier: Governor Manuel Salcedo of Texas, 1808-1813* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1991).
- Amantino, Marcia, "Os escravos fugitivos em Minas Gerais e os anúncios do Jornal "O Universal", 1825 a 1832", *Lócus, Revista de História*, v.12, n°2 (2006), 59-74.
- Amantino, Marcia, Manolo Florentino, "Runaways and Quilombolas in the Americas" in David Eltis, Stanley L. Engerman (ed.), *The Cambridge World History of Slavery*, v.3 (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 708-740.
- Andrés-Gallego, José, *La Esclavitud en la América Española* (Madrid: Encuentro, 2005).
- Anna, Timothy, *Forging Mexico, 1821-1835* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2001).
- Anteo, Mario, *Texas y Nuevo León, 1821-1911* (Monterrey: Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León, 2008).
- Arenal Fenocho, Jaime (del), "La Utopía de la Libertad: La Esclavitud en las Primeras Declaraciones Mexicanas de Derechos Humanos", *Anuario Mexicano de Historia del Derecho*, n°6 (1994), 3-24.
- Audain, Mekala Shadd-Sartor, "Mexican Canaan: Fugitive Slaves and Free Blacks on the American Frontier, 1804-1867", PhD Diss. (Graduate School-New Brunswick Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, 2014).
- Audain, Mekala Shadd-Sartor, "'Design his Course to Mexico': the Fugitive Slave Experience in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands, 1850-1853", in Damian A. Pargas (ed.), *Fugitive Slaves and Spaces of Freedom in North America* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 2018), 232-250.
- Babcock, Matthew, "Roots of Independence: Transcultural Trade in the Texas-Louisiana Borderlands", *Ethnohistory*, v.60, n°2 (2013), 245-268.
- Basauri, Carlos, *Breves notas etnográficas sobre la población negra del distrito de Jamiltepec, Oaxaca* (México: Consejo Editorial del Primer Congreso Demográfico, 1943).
- Barcía, Manuel, *Seeds of Insurrection: Domination and Resistance on Western Cuban Plantations, 1808-1848* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2008).
- Barker, Eugene, "The African Slave Trade in Texas", *Texas Historical Association Quarterly*, VI (1902), 145-158.
- Barker, Eugene, "The Government of Austin's Colony, 1821-1831", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.21 (Jan. 1918), 223-252.
- Barker, Eugene (ed.), *Annual Report of the American Historical Association for the Year 1919: The Austin Papers* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1924).
- Barr, Alwyn, *Black Texans: a History of African Americans in Texas, 1528-1995* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1996).
- Barr, Alwyn, "Freedom and Slavery in the Republic: African American Experiences in the Republic of Texas", in Kenneth W. Howell, Charles Swanlund, *Single Star of the West, The Republic of Texas, 1836-1845* (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2017), 423-436.
- Bauer, Karl Jack, *The Mexican War, 1846-1848* (Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press, 1974).

- Beckert, Sven, *Empire of Cotton: A Global History* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2014).
- Belmonte Postigo, José Luis, “No siendo el mismo echarse al mar, que es lugar de libertad plena’: Cimarronaje Marítimo y Política Trans-Imperial en el Caribe Español, 1687-1804”, in Consuelo Naranjo (ed.), *Esclavitud y Diferencia Racial en el Caribe Hispano* (Madrid: Doce Calles, 2017), 43-70.
- Bennett, Herman L., *Colonial Blackness: a History of Afro-Mexico* (Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 2009).
- Berlin, Ira, *Generations of Captivity: a History of African-American Slaves* (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2003).
- Berlin, Ira, *The Long Emancipation: the Demise of Slavery in the United States* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2015).
- Berrueto González, Arturo, *Diccionario Biográfico de Coahuila* (Saltillo: Gobierno del Estado de Coahuila, Consejo Editorial, 1999).
- Blackett, Richard J.M., *Making Freedom: the Underground Railroad and the Politics of Slavery* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2013).
- Blackett, Richard J.M. (ed.), *Fugitive Slaves, the 1850 Fugitive Slave Law, and the Politics of Slavery* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018).
- Blassingame, John W., “Using the Testimony of Ex-Slaves: Approaches and Problems”, *Journal of Southern History*, 41 (1975), 473-492.
- Bly, Antonio T., “But calls himself: Rereading Runaway Slave Advertisements as Slave Narratives”, The Joint 32<sup>nd</sup> European Association for American Studies & 63<sup>rd</sup> British Association for American Studies Conference, London, 4-7 April 2018.
- Blyth, Lance, “Fugitives from servitude: American Deserters and Runaway Slaves in Spanish Nacogdoches, 1803-1808”, *East Texas Historical Journal*, v.38/2 (2000), 3-14.
- Bolton, S. Charles, *Fugitives from Injustice: Freedom-Seeking Slaves in Arkansas, 1800-1860* (National Park Service, 2006).
- Bosch García, Carlos, *Problemas Diplomáticos del México Independiente* (México: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1947).
- Bosch García, Carlos, *Historia de las Relaciones entre México y los Estados Unidos: 1819-1848* (México: Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores, 1985).
- Boteler Mock, Shirley, *Dreaming with the Ancestors: Black Seminole Women in Texas and Mexico* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2010).
- Boullosa, Carmen, *Texas: The Great Theft* (Deep Vellum Publishing, 2014).
- Brister, Louis E., Eduard Harkort, “The Journal of Col. Eduard Harkort, Captain of Engineers, Texas army, February 8-July 17, 1836”, *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.102, n°3 (Jan. 1999), 345-379.
- Bristol, Joan, *Christians, Blasphemers and Witches: Afro-Mexican Ritual Practices in the Seventeenth Century* (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico, 2007).
- Brooks, James F., *Captives and Cousins: Slavery, Kinship and Community in the Southwest Borderlands* (Chapel Hill and London: University of North Carolina Press, 2011).
- Brown, Marjorie D., “Diplomatic Ties: Slavery and Diplomacy in the Gulf Coast Region, 1836-45”, PhD Diss. (Nashville: Vanderbilt University, 2017).

- Buchenau, Jürgen, "Small Numbers, Great Impact: Mexico and its Immigrants, 1821-1873", *Journal of American Ethnic History*, 1/1 (2001), 23-49.
- Burton, H. Sophie, F. Todd Smith, *Colonial Natchitoches: A Creole Community on the Louisiana-Texas Frontier* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2008).
- Campbell, Randolph, *An Empire for Slavery: the Peculiar Institution in Texas, 1821-1865* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1989).
- Canseco Botello, José Paul, *Historia de Matamoros* (Matamoros: Litográfica Jardín, 1981).
- Carrigan, William, "Slavery on the Frontier: the Peculiar Institution in Central Texas", *Slavery & Abolition*, 20:2 (August 1999), 63-96.
- Carrigan, William, *The Making of a Lynching Culture: Violence and Vigilantism in Central Texas, 1836-1916* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2004).
- Carroll, Patrick J., "Estudio demográfico de personas de sangre negra en Jalapa, 1791", *Historia Mexicana*, 23/1 (1973), 111-125.
- Carroll, Patrick J., "Mandinga: The Evolution of a Mexican Runaway Slave Community, 1735-1827", *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 19/44 (Oct. 1977), 488-505.
- Carroll, Patrick J., *Blacks in Colonial Veracruz: Race, Ethnicity, and Regional Development* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1991).
- Chance, Joseph E., *José María de Jesús Carvajal: the Life and Times of a Mexican Revolutionary* (San Antonio: Trinity University Press, 2006).
- Clavin, Matthew J., *Aiming for Pensacola: Fugitive Slaves on the Atlantic and Southern Frontiers* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2015).
- Collins, Michael L., *Texas Devils: Rangers and Regulars on the Lower Rio Grande, 1846-1861* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2008).
- Cornell, Sarah E., "Citizens of Nowhere: Fugitive Slaves and Free African Americans in Mexico, 1833-1857", *Journal of American History*, 100:2 (2013), 351-374.
- Covarrubias, José Enrique, *Visión Extranjera de México, 1840-1867* (México: UNAM/Instituto Mora, 1998).
- Curlee, Abigail, "The History of a Texas Slave Plantation 1831-63", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.26, n°2 (Oct. 1922), 79-127.
- Davidson, David M., "Negro Slave Control and Resistance in Colonial Mexico, 1519-1650", *Hispanic American Historical Review*, XLVI/3 (Aug. 1966), 235-253.
- Davis, David Brion, *The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999).
- Davis, Graham, *Land! Irish Pioneers in Mexican and Revolutionary Texas* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2002).
- Davis, William C., *The Pirates Laffitte: the Treacherous World of the Corsairs of the Gulf* (Orlando, Austin, New York, San Diego, Toronto, London: Harcourt, 2005).
- Díaz, George T., *Border Contraband: a History of Smuggling across the Rio Grande* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2015).
- Díaz Hernández, Magdalena, "Esclavos y la Imagen de la Justicia Paternalista del Rey y del Virrey en el Veracruz Colonial", *Nuevo Mundo Mundos Nuevos* (online, June 2015).

- Díaz Hernández, Magdalena, “En Busca del Patrimonio Perdido: la Pena de Excomunión por el Robo y la Fuga de Esclavos en México (S.XVI-XVII)” in Sol Tarrés Chamorro, Pilar Gil Tébar, *Patrimonio Cultural Inmaterial y Funerario de la Diversidad Religiosa en España y América* (Online Minutes of Symposium, edited by Sol Tarrés Chamorro and Pilar Gil Tébar, 2019), 189-195.
- Din, Gilbert C., *Spaniards, Planters and Slaves: the Spanish Regulation of Slavery in Louisiana, 1763-1803* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1999).
- Diouf, Sylviane, *Slavery's Exiles: the Story of the American Maroons* (New York and London: New York University Press, 2014).
- Dunning, Mike, “Manifest Destiny and the Trans-Mississippi South: Natural Laws and the Extension of Slavery into Mexico”, *The Journal of Popular Culture*, v.35, issue 2 (2001), 111-127.
- Enríquez Terrazas, Eduardo, José Luis García Valero, *Coahuila: Textos de su Historia* (Saltillo: Gobierno del Estado de Coahuila, 1989).
- Epperson, Jean L., *Lost Spanish Towns: Atascosito and Trinidad de Salcedo* (Woodville: Dogwood Press, 1996).
- Epperson, Jean L., “Testimony of Three Escaped Prisoners from Galveston in 1818”, *Laffite Society Chronicles*, v.4, n°1 (1998), 6-7.
- Faulk, Odie B., “The Penetration of Foreigners and Foreign Ideas into Spanish East Texas, 1793-1810”, *East Texas Historical Journal*, v.2, issue 2 (1964), 87-98.
- Fehrenbacher, Don E., *The Slaveholding Republic: an Account of the United States Government's Relations to Slavery* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001).
- Ferrer, Ada, “Haiti, Free Soil and Antislavery in the Revolutionary Atlantic”, *American Historical Review* (Feb. 2012), 40-66.
- Ferrer, Ada, *Freedom's Mirror: Cuba and Haiti in the Age of Revolution* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).
- Ferrer Muñoz, Manuel, *La Cuestión de la Esclavitud en el México Decimonónico: sus Repercusiones en las Etnias Indígenas* (México: Instituto de Estudios Constitucionales Carlos Restrepo Piedrahita, 1998).
- Fischer, Andrew, “Negotiating Two Worlds: The Free-Black Experience in Guerrero's Tierra Caliente”, in Ben Vinson III, Matthew Restall (ed.) *Black Mexico: Race and Society from Colonial to Modern Times* (Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press, 2009), 53-62.
- Foley, Neil, *The White Scourge: Mexicans, Blacks and Poor Whites in Texas Cotton Culture* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997).
- Follett, Richard J., *The Sugar Masters: Planters and Slaves in Louisiana's Cane World, 1820-1860* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2005).
- Folsom, Bradley, “Trinidad de Salcedo: A Forgotten Villa in Colonial Texas, 1806-1813”, *East Texas Historical Journal* 52, no. 2 (2014), 49-78.
- Folsom, Bradley, *Arredondo: Last Spanish Ruler of Texas and Northeastern New Spain* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2017).
- Foner, Eric, *Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: the Ideology of the Republican Party before the Civil War* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1995).
- Foner, Eric, *Gateway to Freedom: the Hidden History of the Underground Railroad* (New York: W.W.Norton and Company, 2015).

- Foos, Paul, *A Short, Offhand, Killing Affair: Soldiers and Social Conflict During the Mexican-American Conflict* (Chapel Hill and London: University of North Carolina Press, 2002).
- Fornell, Earl Wesley, "The Abduction of Free Negroes and Slaves in Texas", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.60, n°3 (Jan. 1957), 369-380.
- Frazier, Harriet C., *Runaway and Freed Missouri Slaves and those who helped them, 1763-1865* (Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, 2004).
- Franklin, John Hope, Loren Schweninger, *Runaway Slaves: Rebels on the Plantation* (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1999).
- Galán, Francis X., "Last Soldiers, First Pioneers: the Los Adaes border community on the Louisiana-Texas Frontier, 1721-1779" (PhD Dissertation, Southern Methodist University, 2006).
- Galán, Francis X., Joseph N. de León, "Comparative Freedom in the Borderlands: Fugitive Slaves in Texas and Mexico from the Age of Enlightenment through the U.S. Civil War", in Milo Kearney, Anthony Knopp, Antonio Zavaleta, *Ongoing Studies in Rio Grande Valley History*, v.10 (Brownsville: Texas Center for Border and Transnational Studies, University of Texas Brownsville and Texas Southmost College, 2011), 27-44.
- García Cantú, Gastón, *Las Invasiones Norteamericanas en México* (México: Serie Popular Era, 1980).
- García, Luís Alberto, *Guerra y Frontera: el Ejército del Norte entre 1855 y 1858* (Monterrey: Fondo Editorial de Nuevo León, 2007).
- García Navarro, Luis, "Las Provincias Internas en el Siglo XIX", *Anuario de Estudios Americanos*, n°21 (Jan. 1964), 1001-1128.
- García Ruiz, Luis J., "Esclavos de la subdelegación de Xalapa ante el Código Negro de 1789: insubordinación, justicia y represión", *Ulua*, 23 (2014), 37-64.
- Garza Sáenz, Ernesto, *Crónicas de Camargo* (Ciudad Victoria: Universidad Autónoma de Tamaulipas, Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas, 1980).
- Gatrell, Peter, *The Making of the Modern Refugee* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Genovese, Eugene D., *The World Slaveholders Made: Two Essays in Interpretation* (New York: Vintage, 1971).
- Genovese, Eugene, *From Rebellion to Revolution: Afro-American Slave Revolts in the Making of the Modern World* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1979).
- Genovese, Eugene D., Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth, *Fatal Self-Deception: Slaveholding Paternalism in the Old South* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011)
- Ginsburg, Rebecca, "Freedom and the Slave Landscape", *Landscape Journal*, v.26, n°1 (2007), 36-44.
- Ginsburg, Rebecca, "Escaping through a Black Landscape", in Clifton Ellis and Rebecca Ginsburg (ed.), *Cabin, Quarter, Plantation: Architecture and Landscape of North American Slavery* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010), 51-66.
- Gleason McDougall, Marion, *Fugitive Slaves (1619-1865)* (Boston, Ginn and Co.: 1891).

- Goffman, Erving, *Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity* (New York, London, Toronto, Sydney, Tokyo and Singapore: Simon & Schuster Inc., Touchstone Edition, 1986 [1963]).
- Gómez Cruz, Filiberta, “La Población Afrodescendiente de la región de Tamiahua: la Pesca y la Resistencia a tributar a finales del Siglo XVIII”, *Ulua*, 19 (2012), 147-164.
- Gómez Danés, Pedro L., *Negros y Mulatos en el Nuevo Reino de León, 1600-1795* (Monterrey: Gobierno de Nuevo Leon, Archivo General del Estado, 1996).
- González, Johnhenry, “Defiant Haiti: Free-Soil Runaways, Ship Seizures and the Politics of Diplomatic Non-Recognition in the Early Nineteenth Century”, *Slavery & Abolition*, 36:1 (2015), 124-135.
- Gould, Eliga H., “Entangled History, Entangled Worlds: the English-Speaking Atlantic as a Spanish Periphery”, *American Historical Review*, v.112/3 (June 2007), 764-786.
- Navarro, Moisés, *Los Extranjeros en México y los Mexicanos en el Extranjero, 1821-1970* (México: El Colegio de México, 1993).
- González-Quiroga, Miguel Ángel, “Conflict and Cooperation in the Making of the Texas-Mexico Border, 1840-1880”, in Benjamin H. Johnson, Andrew R. Graybill, *Bridging National Borders in North America* (Durham and London: Duke University Press, 2010), 33-58.
- Graf, Leroy P., “Colonizing Projects in Texas South of the Nueces, 1820-1845”, *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.50, n°4 (April 1947), 431-448.
- Green, Stanley C., *The Mexican Republic: the First Decade, 1823-1837* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh, 1987).
- Grimsted, David, *American Mobbing, 1828-1861: Toward Civil War* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998).
- Grinberg, Keila, Peabody, Sue, “Free Soil: The Generation and Circulation of an Atlantic Legal Principle”, *Slavery & Abolition*, Special Issue: Free Soil in the Atlantic World, 32:3 (Sep. 2011), 331-339.
- Guardino, Peter, *The Dead March: A History of the Mexican-American War* (Cambridge and London: Harvard University Press, 2017).
- Guterl, Matthew Pratt, *American Mediterranean: Southern Slaveholders in the Age of Emancipation* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008).
- Guyatt, Nicholas, “The Future Empire of Our Freedmen: Republican Colonization schemes in Texas and Mexico, 1861-1865”, in Adam Arenson and Andrew R. Graybill, *Civil War Wests: Testing the Limits of the United States* (Oakland, CA: University of California Press, 2015), 95-117.
- Hackett, Charles W. (ed.), *Pichardo's Treaties on the Limits of Louisiana and Texas* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1946).
- Hadden, Sally E., *Slave Patrols. Law and Violence in Virginia and the Carolinas* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2003).
- Haggard, Juan Villasana, “The Neutral Ground between Louisiana and Texas, 1806-1821”, *Louisiana Historical Quarterly*, n°28, (October 1945), 1001-1128.
- Hall, Neville A.T., “Maritime Maroons: Grand Marronage from the Danish West Indies”, *William and Mary Quarterly*, Series 3, XLII (October 1985), 476-497.
- Hämäläinen, Pekka, *The Comanche Empire* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008).

- Hämäläinen, Pekka, Truett, Samuel, "On Borderlands", *Journal of American History*, 98 (2011), 338-361.
- Hammond, John Craig, "'They Are Very Much Interested in Obtaining an Unlimited Slavery': Rethinking the Expansion of Slavery in the Louisiana Purchase Territories, 1803-1805", *Journal of the Early Republic*, 23, no. 3 (2003), 353-380.
- Harrison, James, "The Failure of Spain in East Texas: the Occupation and Abandonment of Nacogdoches, 1779-1821" (PhD Dissertation, University of Nebraska, 1980).
- Hatcher, Mattie Alice Austin, *The Opening of Texas to Foreign Settlement, 1801-1821* (Austin: Texas University, 1927).
- Head, David, "Slave Smuggling by Foreign Privateers: The Illegal Slave Trade and the Geopolitics of the Early Republic", *Journal of the Early Republic*, v.33, n°3 (fall 2013), 433-462.
- Head, David, *Privateers of the Americas: Spanish American Privateering from the United States in the Early Republic* (Athens, GE: University of Georgia Press, 2015).
- Hébrard, Jean M., Scott, Rebecca J., *Freedom Papers: An Atlantic Odyssey in the Age of Emancipation* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012).
- Henson, Margaret S., *Juan Davis Bradburn: a Reappraisal of the Mexican Commander of Anahuac* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1982).
- Hernández, José Ángel, *Mexican American Colonization during the Nineteenth Century: A History of the U.S. Mexico Borderlands* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Herrera Casasús, María Luisa, *Presencia y Esclavitud del Negro en la Huasteca* (México: Porrúa, 1989).
- Herrera Casasús, María Luisa, *Raíces Africanas en la Población de Tamaulipas* (Ciudad Victoria: Universidad Autónoma de Tamaulipas, 1998).
- Herrera Pérez, Octavio, Maribel Miro Flaquer, Juan Fidel Zorrilla, *Tamaulipas, una Historia Compartida, I (1810-1921)* (Ciudad Victoria: Universidad Autónoma de Tamaulipas, Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas, 1993).
- Herrera Pérez, Octavio, *Breve Historia de Tamaulipas* (México: Colegio de México, 1999).
- Herschtal, Eric, "Slaves, Spaniards and Subversion in Early Louisiana: the Persistent Fear of Black Revolt and Spanish Collusion in Territorial Louisiana, 1803-1812", *Journal of the Early Republic*, n°36 (2016), 283-311.
- Heuman, Gad (ed.), *Out of the House of Bondage: Runaways, Resistance and Marronage in Africa and the New World* (London: Frank Cass and Co. Limited, 1986).
- Hinojosa, Gilberto Miguel, *A Borderlands Town in Transition, Laredo, 1755-1870* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1983).
- Hoffer, Peter Charles, *Cry Liberty: The Great Stono River Slave Rebellion of 1739*, (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2010).
- Hoffmann, Odile, "Renaissance des études afro mexicaines et production de nouvelles identités ethniques", *Journal de la Société des Américanistes*, 91-2 (2005), 123-152.
- Honeck, Mischa, *We are the Revolutionists: German-Speaking Immigrants and American Abolitionists after 1848* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2011).

- Hoonhout, Bram, "The West Indian Web: Improvising Colonial Survival in Essequibo and Demerara, 1750-1800" (PhD Dissertation, European University Institute, 2017).
- Hoonhout, Bram, Thomas Mareite, "Freedom at the fringes? Slave flight and empire-building in the early modern Spanish borderlands of Essequibo-Venezuela and Louisiana-Texas", *Slavery & Abolition*, 40:1 (2019), 61-86.
- Izard Martínez, Gabriel, "De Florida a Coahuila: el grupo Mascogo y la presencia de una Cultura Afrocriolla en el Norte de México", *Humania del Sur*, n°3 (2007), 13-24.
- Johnson, Jack, "Nicholas Trammell's Difficulties in Mexican Texas", *East Texas Historical Journal*, v.38, issue 2 (Oct. 2000), 15-39.
- Johnson, Jack, *Indian Agent: Peter Ellis Bean in Mexican Texas* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2005).
- Johnson, Walter, *Soul by Soul: Life Inside the Antebellum Slave Market* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999).
- Johnson, Walter, *River of Dark Dreams: Slavery and Empire in the Cotton Kingdom* (Cambridge and London: Harvard University Press, 2013).
- Juárez, Tina, *South Wind Come* (Houston: Arte Público Press, 1998).
- Karp, Matthew, *This Vast Southern Empire: Slaveholders at the Helm of American Foreign Policy* (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2016).
- Kastor, Peter J., *The Nation's Crucible: the Louisiana Purchase and the Creation of America* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004).
- Kaye, Anthony E., "The Second Slavery: Modernity in the Nineteenth-Century South and the Atlantic World", in Dale W. Tomich (ed.), *Slavery and Historical Capitalism during the Nineteenth Century* (Lanham, Md: Lexington Books, 2017), 171-196.
- Kearney, James C., *Nassau Plantation: the Evolution of a Texas-German Slave Plantation* (Denton: University of North Texas, 2010).
- Kearney, Milo, *More Studies in Brownsville History* (Brownsville: Pan American University at Brownsville, 1989).
- Kelleher Schafer, Judith, *South of Freedom: Manumission and Enslavement in New Orleans, 1846-1862* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2003).
- Kelley, Sean M., "Plantation Frontiers: Race, Ethnicity, and Family along the Brazos River of Texas, 1821-1886" (PhD Dissertation, University of Texas, 2000).
- Kelley, Sean M., "Mexico in his Head: Slavery and the Texas-Mexican Border, 1810-1860", *Journal of Social History*, 37:3 (2004), 709-723.
- Kelley, Sean M., "Blackbirders and Bozales: African-born Slaves on the Lower Brazos River of Texas in the Nineteenth Century", *Civil War History*, v.54, n°4 (Dec. 2008), 406-423.
- Kelley, Sean M., *Los Brazos de Dios: a Plantation Society in the Texas Borderlands, 1821-1865* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University, 2010).
- Kelley, Sean M., Henry B. Lovejoy, "The Origins of the African-Born Population of Antebellum Texas: a Research Note", *Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.120, n°2 (2016), 216-232.



- Kerr-Ritchie, Jeffrey R., "Fugitive Slaves across North America", in Leon Fink, *Workers across the Americas: The Transnational Turn in World History* (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2011), 363-384.
- Kerr-Ritchie, Jeffrey R., *Freedom Seekers: Essays on Comparative Emancipation* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2014).
- Kerr-Ritchie, Jeffrey R., "The U.S. Coastal Passage and Caribbean Spaces of Freedom", in Damian A. Pargas (ed.), *Fugitive Slaves and Spaces of Freedom in North America* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 2018), 275-315.
- Kerr-Ritchie, Jeffrey R., *Rebellious Passage: the Creole Revolt and America's Coastal Slave Trade* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019).
- Kerrigan, William T., "Race, Expansion, and Slavery in Eagle Pass, Texas, 1852", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.101 (July 1997-April 1998), 275-301.
- Kiser, William S., *Borderlands of Slavery: The Struggle over Captivity and Peonage in the American Southwest* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2017).
- Kleist, J. Olaf, "The History of Refugee Protection: Conceptual and Methodological Challenges", *Journal of Refugee Studies*, v.30, n°2 (2017), 161-169.
- Knetsch, Joe, Irvin D.S. Winsboro, "Florida Slaves, the 'Saltwater Railroad' to the Bahamas and Anglo-American Diplomacy", *Journal of Southern History*, LXXIX, n°1 (2013), 51-78.
- Knight, Larry P., "Defending the Unnecessary: Slavery in San Antonio in the 1850s", in Bruce A. Glasrud (ed.), *African Americans in South Texas History* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2011), 32-48.
- Laack, Julius A., "Captain Jonathan Walker, abolitionist", *The Wisconsin Magazine of History*, v.32, n°3 (1949), 312-320.
- Lack, Paul D., "Slavery and Vigilantism in Austin, Texas, 1840-1860", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, n°85 (July 1981), 1-20.
- Lack, Paul D., "Slavery and the Texas Revolution", *Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, 89 (October 1985), 181-202.
- Lack, Paul D., *Texas Revolutionary Experience: a Political and Social History, 1835-1836* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 1992).
- Lack, Paul D., "Los Tejanos Leales a México del Este de Texas, 1838-1839", *Historia Mexicana*, XLII:4 (1993), 889-917.
- Landers, Jane, *Black Society in Spanish Florida* (Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1999).
- Landers, Jane, "'Giving Liberty to All': Spanish Florida as a Black Sanctuary, 1673-1790" in Viviana Díaz Balsera, Rachel A. May (ed.), *La Florida: Five Hundred Years of Hispanic Presence* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2014), 117-140.
- Latorre, Germán, *Relaciones Geográficas de Indias (Contenidas en el Archivo General de Indias de Sevilla. La Hispanoamérica del siglo XVI). Virreinato de Nueva España (México. Censos de población)*, 4 (4), 1920.
- Laviña, Javier, Michael Zeuske (ed.), *The Second Slavery: Mass Slavery and Modernity in the Americas and in the Atlantic Basin* (Berlin: Lit Verlag, 2014).
- Law, Robin, *Ouidah, The Social History of a West African Slaving "Port", 1727-1892* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2004).

- Le Glaunec, Jean-Pierre, "Slave Migrations and Slave Control in Spanish and Early American New Orleans" in Peter J. Kastor and François Weil (ed.), *Empires of the Imagination: Transatlantic Histories of the Louisiana Purchase* (Charlottesville and London: University of Virginia Press, 2009), 204-238.
- Lemelle, Sidney J., "The "Circum-Caribbean" and the Continuity of Cultures: the Donato Colony in Mexico, 1830-1860", *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, v.6, n°1 (July 2013), 57-75.
- León, Arnaldo (de), *They Called Them Greasers: Anglo Attitudes Toward Mexicans in Texas, 1821-1900* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1983).
- Libby, David J., *Slavery and Frontier Mississippi, 1720-1835* (Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2004).
- Lucena Salmoral, Manuel, *Leyes para Esclavos: el Ordenamiento Jurídico sobre la Condición, Tratamiento, Defensa y Represión de los Esclavos en las Colonias de la América Española* (CD-ROM Colección Proyectos Históricos Tavera, Madrid, 2000).
- Lucena Salmoral, Manuel, *Regulación de la Esclavitud en las Colonias de América Española (1503-1886): Documentos para su Estudio* (Alcalá de Henares, Madrid: Universidad de Alcalá; Murcia: Universidad de Murcia, 2005).
- Marfleet, Philip, "Refugees and history: why we must address the past", *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, v.26, issue 3 (2007), 136-148.
- Marfleet, Philip, "Understanding 'Sanctuary': Faith and Traditions of Asylum", *Journal of Refugee Studies*, v.24, n°3 (2011), 440-455.
- Marrus, Michael R., *The Unwanted: European Refugees in the Twentieth Century* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985).
- Marshall, Amani, "'They will endeavour to pass for free': Enslaved Runaways' Performances of Freedom in Antebellum South Carolina", *Slavery & Abolition*, 31:2 (June 2010), 161-180.
- Marten, James, *Texas Divided: Loyalty and Dissent in the Lone Star State, 1856-1874* (Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1990).
- Martin, Jonathan D., *Divided Mastery: Slave Hiring in the American South* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2004).
- Martínez, María Elena, *Genealogical fictions: Limpieza de Sangre, Religion, and Gender in Colonial Mexico* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008).
- Martínez Cárdenas, Leticia, César Morado Macías, J. Jesús Ávila Ávila, *La Guerra México-Estados Unidos: su Impacto en Nuevo León, 1835-1848* (México: Senado de la República, 2003).
- May, Robert E., "Invisible Men: Blacks and the U.S. Army in the Mexican War", *The Historian*, v.49/4, (Aug. 1987), 463-477.
- May, Robert E., *The Southern Dream of a Caribbean Empire, 1854-1861* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2002).
- May, Robert E., *Slavery, Race and the Conquest: Lincoln, Douglas, and the Future of Latin America* (Indiana: Purdue University, 2013).
- McDaniel, W. Caleb, "Involuntary Removals: 'Refugeed Slaves' in Confederate Texas", in Jesús de la Teja (ed.), *Lone Star Unionism, Dissent and Resistance* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2016), 60-83.

- McKinley, Michelle A., *Fractional Freedoms: Slavery, Intimacy and Legal Mobilization in Colonial Lima, 1600-1700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- McMichael, Francis A., *Atlantic Loyalties: Americans in Spanish West Florida, 1785-1810*, (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2008).
- Menchaca, Martha, *Naturalizing Mexican Immigrants: a Texas History* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2011).
- Midlo Hall, Gwendolyn, *Africans in Colonial Louisiana: the Development of Afro-Creole Culture in the Eighteenth Century* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1992).
- Milton Nance, Joseph, *After San Jacinto: the Texas-Mexican Frontier, 1836-1841* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1963).
- Montejano, David, *Anglos and Mexicans in the Making of Texas, 1836-1986* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1987).
- Montiel Martínez, Luz María (ed.), *Presencia Africana en México* (México: Consejo Nacional para la Cultura y las Artes, 1993).
- Moore, Stephen L., *Savage Frontier: Rangers, Riflemen and Indian Wars in Texas, 1838-1839* (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2006).
- Moore, Stephen L., *Savage Frontier: Rangers, Riflemen, and Indian Wars in Texas, 1840-1841* (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2007).
- Mora-Torres, Juan, *The Making of the Mexican Border: the State, Capitalism, and Society in Nuevo Leon, 1848-1910* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2001).
- Moral, Paulina (del), *Tribus olvidadas de Coahuila* (Saltillo: Conaculta, Gobierno de Coahuila, 1999).
- Müller, Viola F., "Illegal but Tolerated: Slave Refugees in Richmond, Virginia, 1800-1860", in Damian A. Pargas (ed.), *Fugitive Slaves and Spaces of Freedom in North America* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 2018), 137-167.
- Mulroy, Kevin, *Freedom on the Border: the Seminole Maroons in Florida, the Indian Territory, Coahuila and Texas* (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 1993).
- Naveda Chávez-Hita, Adriana, *Esclavos Negros en las Haciendas Azucareras de Córdoba, Veracruz, 1690-1830* (Xalapa: Universidad Veracruzana, Centro de Investigaciones Históricas, 1987).
- Naveda Chávez-Hita, Adriana, "Veracruz en el Caribe: Esclavitud y Cimarronaje en el siglo XVIII", *El Caribe Contemporáneo*, 21 (1990), 45-51.
- Newman, Richard S., *The Transformation of American Abolitionism: Fighting Slavery in the Early Republic* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002).
- Newsome, Zoie Odom, "Antislavery sentiment in Texas, 1821-1861" (Master Thesis, Texas Technological College, 1968).
- Niall Mitchell, Mary, *Raising Freedom's Child: Black Children and Visions of the Future after Slavery* (New York and London: New York University Press, 2010).
- Nichols, James D., "The Limits of Liberty: African Americans, Indians, and Peons in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands, 1820-1860", (PhD Dissertation, State University of New York at Stony Brook, 2012).
- Nichols, James D., "The line of Liberty: Runaway Slaves and Fugitive Peons in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands", *Western Historical Quarterly*, 44/4 (2013), 413-433.

- Nichols, James D., *The Limits of Liberty: Mobility and the Making of the Eastern U.S.-Mexico Border* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2018).
- Nichols, James D., "Freedom Interrupted: Runaway Slaves and Insecure Borders in the Mexican Northeast", in Damian A. Pargas (ed.), *Fugitive Slaves and Spaces of Freedom in North America* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 2018), 251-274.
- Nielsen, George R., "Ben Milam and United States and Mexican Relations", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.73/3 (Jan. 1970), 393-395.
- Nieto Camacho, Ana Lilia, "La practica consular en el siglo XIX a través del consulado de Estados Unidos en Veracruz, 1822-1845", *Estudios de Historia Moderna y Contemporánea de México*, 31 (Jan.-June 2006), 5-30.
- Obadele-Starks, Ernest, *Freebooters and Smugglers: The Foreign Slave Trade in the United States after 1808* (Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 2007).
- Oickle, Alvin F., *The Man with the Branded Hand: The Life of Jonathan Walker, Abolitionist* (Yardley, Pennsylvania: Westhome Publishing, 2011).
- Olveda Legaspi, Jaime, "La abolición de la esclavitud en México, 1810-1917", *Signos históricos*, 29 (Jan.-Jun. 2013), 8-34.
- Onuf, Peter S., "Jefferson, Louisiana, and American Nationhood", in Peter J. Kastor and François Weil (ed.), *Empires of the Imagination: Transatlantic Histories of the Louisiana Purchase* (Charlottesville and London: University of Virginia Press, 2009), 23-33.
- Orchard, Phil, "The Dawn of International Refugee Protection: States, Tacit Cooperation and Non-Extradition", *Journal of Refugee Studies*, v.30, n°2 (2016), 282-300.
- Ortega Soto, Martha, *Alta California: una frontera olvidada del noroeste de México, 1769-1846* (Mexico City: Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Unidad Iztapalapa, 2001).
- Osante, Patricia, "El Noreste Fronterizo de México en la época colonial", in Evelia Trejo and Álvaro Matute (ed.), *Escribir la historia en el siglo XX: treinta lecturas* (México, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas, 2009), 51-68.
- Owsley Jr., Frank L., Gene A. Smith, *Filibusters and Expansionists: Jeffersonian Manifest Destiny, 1800-1821* (Tuscaloosa and London: The University of Alabama Press, 1997).
- Palmer, Colin A., *Slaves of the White God: Blacks in Mexico, 1570-1650*, (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1976).
- Pargas, Damian A., *The Quarters and the Field, Slave Families in the Non-Cotton South*, (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2010).
- Pargas, Damian A., "The Gathering Storm: Slave Responses to the Threat of Interregional Migration in the Early Nineteenth Century", *Journal of Early American History* 2/3 (2012), 286-315.
- Pargas, Damian A., *Slavery and Forced Migration in the Antebellum South* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).
- Pargas, Damian A., "Urban Refugees: Fugitive Slaves and Spaces of Informal Freedom in the American South", *Journal of Early American History*, 7 (2017), 262-284.

- Pargas, Damian A. (ed.), *Fugitive Slaves and Spaces of Freedom in North America* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 2018).
- Patton Malone, Ann, "Matt Gaines: Reconstruction Politician", in Alwyn Barr and Robert A. Calvert, *Black Leaders: Texans for Their Times* (Austin: Texas State Historical Association, 2007), 49-82.
- Payne, Darwin, "Early Norwegians in Northeast Texas", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.65, n°2 (Oct. 1961), 196-203.
- Perry, J. Fred, "Border Troubles along the Rio Grande, 1848-1860", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.23, n°2 (1919), 91-111.
- Pirjola, Jari, "Shadows in Paradise: Exploring Non-Refoulement as an Open Concept", *International Journal of Refugee Law*, v.19, issue 4 (2007), 639-660.
- Platter, Allen Andrew, "Educational, Social and Economic Characteristics of the Plantation Culture of Brazoria County, Texas" (PhD Dissertation, University of Houston, 1961).
- Potter, R.M., "Escape of Karnes and Teal from Matamoros", *Texas Historical Association*, v.IV, n°2 (Oct. 1900), 71-84.
- Porter, Kenneth W., "Negroes and Indians on the Texas Frontier, 1831-1876", *Journal of Negro History*, v.41/3 (July 1956), 285-310.
- Porter, Kenneth W., *The Black Seminoles: History of a Freedom-Seeking People* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1996).
- Price, Richard, *Maroon Societies: Rebel Slave Communities in the Americas* (Baltimore & London: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996).
- Prince, Bryan, *A Shadow on the Household: One Enslaved Family's Incredible Struggle for Freedom* (Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, 2010).
- Proctor III, Frank "Trey", "Slave Rebellion and Liberty in Colonial Mexico", in Ben Vinson III, Matthew Restall (ed.) *Black Mexico: Race and Society from Colonial to Modern Times* (Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press, 2009), 21-50.
- Proctor III, Frank "Trey", "Rebelión esclava y libertad en el México colonial", in Juan Manuel De la Serna (ed.), *De la Libertad y la Abolición: Africanos y Afrodescendientes en Iberoamérica* (México: Centro de Estudios Mexicanos y Centroamericanos, 2010), 111-159.
- Rabadán Figueroa, Macrina, *Propios y Extraños: la Presencia de los Extranjeros en la Vida de la Ciudad de México, 1821-1900* (México: Porrúa, 2006).
- Raffi-Bérout, Catherine, *En torno al teatro de Fernández de Lizardi* (Amsterdam, Atlanta: Rodopi, 1998).
- Ragan, Cooper K., "The Diary of Captain George W. O'Brien, 1863", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.67 (July 1963-April 1964), 28-54.
- Ramos, Marisela, "Black Mexico: Nineteenth-Century Discourses of Race and Nation" (PhD Dissertation, Department of History, Brown University, 2009).
- Ramos, Raúl A., *Beyond the Alamo: Forging Mexican Ethnicity in San Antonio, 1821-1861* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2008).
- Rechcigl, Miroslav, "The Lone Star State of "Moravci" in its Formative Years", *Česky Dialog, Czech Dialogue* (2009).
- Read, Ian, Karl Zimmerman, "Freedom for too few: Slave Runaways in the Brazilian Empire", *Journal of Social History*, v.48, n°2 (2014), 404-426.

- Reid-Vásquez, Michele, *The Year of the Lash: Free People of Color in Cuba and the Nineteenth-Century Atlantic World* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2011).
- Reséndez, Andrés, *Changing National Identities at the Frontier: Texas and New Mexico, 1800-1850* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004).
- Reséndez, Andrés, “Ramón Múzquiz: the ultimate insider”, in Jesús F. de la Teja (ed.), *Tejano Leadership in Mexican Revolutionary Texas* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 2010), 128-145.
- Restall, Matthew, *Beyond Black and Red: African-Native Relations in Colonial Latin America* (Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press, 2005).
- Restall, Matthew, *The Black Middle: Africans, Mayas, and Spaniards in Colonial Yucatan* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2009).
- Restall, Matthew, “Crossing to Safety? Frontier Flight in Eighteenth-Century Belize and Yucatán”, *Hispanic American Historical Review*, 94/3 (2014), 381-419.
- Reynolds, Donald E., *Texas Terror: the Slave Insurrection Panic of 1860 and the Secession of the Lower South* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2007).
- Rezende, Costa Ana Caroline (de), “Fugas de Escravos na Comarca do Rio das Mortes, Primeira Metade do Século XIX” (Dissertação a Pós-graduação, Universidade Federal de São João del-Rei, 2013).
- Richmond, Douglas, “Africa’s Initial Encounter with Texas: the Significance of Afro-Tejanos in Colonial Texas, 1528-1821”, *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 26:2 (2007), 200-221.
- Rivers, Larry E., *Rebels and Runaways: Slave Resistance in Nineteenth-Century Florida* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2012).
- Rodríguez, Jaime E., *“We are now the true Spaniards”: Sovereignty, Revolution, Independence and the Emergence of the Federal Republic of Mexico, 1808-1824* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2012).
- Rodríguez, Martha, *Historias de Resistencia y Exterminio: los Indios de Coahuila durante el Siglo XIX* (Mexico: CIESAS-INI, 1995).
- Rodríguez, Sarah K.M., “‘The Greatest Nation on Earth’. The Politics and Patriotism of the First Anglo American Immigrants to Mexican Texas, 1820-1824”, *Pacific Historical Review*, v.86, n°1 (Feb. 2017), 50-83.
- Roel, Santiago, *Apuntes Históricos: Primera Edición Corregida y Aumentada* (Monterrey: Castillo, 1985).
- Rothman, Adam, *Slave Country: American Expansion and the Origins of the Deep South* (Cambridge and London: Harvard University Press, 2005).
- Rugemer, Edward B., “Robert Monroe Harrison, British Abolition, Southern Anglophobia and Texas Annexation”, *Slavery & Abolition*, 28:2 (2007), 169-191.
- Rugemer, Edward B., *The Problem of Emancipation: the Caribbean Roots of the American Civil War* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2009).
- Rupert, Linda M., “Marronage, Manumission and Maritime Trade in the Early Modern Caribbean”, *Slavery & Abolition*, 30:3 (2009), 361-382.
- Rupert, Linda M., “‘Seeking the Water of Baptism’. Fugitive Slaves and Imperial Jurisdiction in the Early Modern Caribbean’, in Richard J. Ross and Lauren

- Benton, *Legal Pluralism and Empires, 1500-1850* (New York: New York University Press, 2013), 199-232.
- Sample, Ely Glen, *The Texas Frontier and the Butterfield Overland Mail, 1858-1861* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2016).
- Schaefer, Timo H., "Citizen-Breadwinners and Vagabond-Soldiers: Military Recruitment in Early Republican Southern Mexico", *Journal of Social History*, v.46, n°4 (2013), 953-970.
- Schaefer, Timo H., *Liberalism as Utopia: the Rise and Fall of Legal Rule in Post-Colonial Mexico, 1820-1900* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017).
- Schoen, Harold, "The Free Negro in the Republic of Texas, I", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.39/4 (1936), 292-308.
- Schuster Taylor, Paul, *An American-Mexican Frontier, Nueces County, Texas* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1934).
- Schwartz, Rosalie, *Across the Rio to Freedom: US Negroes in Mexico* (El Paso: Texas Western Press, 1975).
- Scott, Rebecca J., *Degrees of Freedom: Louisiana and Cuba after Slavery* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2005).
- Secreto, Maria Verónica, "Asilo: Direito de Gentes. Escravos Refugiados no Império Espanhol", *Revista História*, São Paulo, n°172 (January-June 2015), 197-219.
- Seijas, Tatiana, *Asian Slaves in Colonial Mexico: From Chinos to Indians* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014).
- Seijas, Tatiana, Pablo Miguel Sierra Silva, "The Persistence of the Slave Market in Seventeenth-Century Central Mexico", *Slavery & Abolition*, 37:2 (2016), 307-333.
- Serna, Juan Manuel (de la) (ed.), *De la Libertad y Abolición: Africanos y Afrodescendientes en Iberoamérica* (México: Centro de Estudios Mexicanos y Centroamericanos, 2010).
- Serna, Juan Manuel (de la) (coord.), *Negros y Morenos en Iberoamérica: Adaptación y Conflicto* (México: UNAM, 2015).
- Sinha, Manisha, *The Slave's Cause: a History of Abolition* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2016).
- Shelton, Robert S., "Slavery in a Texas Seaport: the Peculiar Institution in Galveston", *Slavery & Abolition*, 28:2 (2007), 155-168.
- Smardz Frost, Karolyn, Veta Smith Tucker (ed.), *A Fluid Frontier: Slavery, Resistance and the Underground Railroad in the Detroit River Borderland* (Detroit: Wayne State University Press 2016).
- Smith, Ralph A., "The Scalp Hunter in the Borderlands, 1835-1850", *Arizona and the West*, v.6, n°1 (1964), 5-22.
- Stephenson, Nathaniel W., *Texas and the Mexican War: a Chronicle of the Winning of the Southwest* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1921).
- Tadman, Michael, *Speculators and Slaves: Masters, Traders, and Slaves in the Old South* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989).
- Tannenbaum, Frank, *Slave and Citizen: the Negro in the Americas* (New York: A.A. Knopf, 1946).
- Taylor Jr., Quintard, *In Search of the Racial Frontier: African Americans in the American West, 1528-1990* (London: W.W. Norton & Co., 1999).

- Taylor, Ronald, "Liberty and Slavery: the Peculiar Institution in Liberty (and Chambers) County, Texas", *East Texas Historical Journal*, v.149, issue 1 (2011), 109-134.
- Teja, Jesús F. (de la), John Wheat, "Bexar, Profile of a Tejano Community, 1820-1832", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.89, n°1 (July 1985), 7-34.
- Tenorio Adame, Antonio, "La esclavitud en el discurso de José Miguel Guridi y Alcocer", in Eduardo Alejandro López Sánchez, José Luis Soberanes Fernández, *La Constitución de Cádiz de 1812 y su impacto en el Occidente Novohispano* (México: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México: Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, 2015), 401-422.
- Thompson, Alvin O., *Flight to Freedom: African Runaways and Maroons in the Americas*, (Kingston: University of West Indies Press, 2006).
- Todd Smith, Foster, *From Dominance to Disappearance: The Indians of Texas and the Near Southwest, 1786-1859* (Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press, 2005).
- Tomich, Dale W., *Through the Prism of Slavery: Labor, Capital and World Economy* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004).
- Tomich, Dale W. (ed.), *Slavery and Historical Capitalism during the Nineteenth Century* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2017).
- Torget, Andrew J., "Cotton Empire: Slavery and the Texas Borderlands, 1820-1837" (PhD Dissertation, University of Virginia, 2009).
- Torget, Andrew J., *Seeds of Empire. Cotton, Slavery and the Transformation of the Texas Borderlands, 1800-1850* (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 2015).
- Torget, Andrew J., "The Problem of Slave Flight in Civil War Texas", in Jesús de la Teja (ed.), *Lone Star Unionism, Dissent and Resistance* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2016), 37-59.
- Torre Villar, Ernesto (de la), Navarro de Anda, Ramiro, *Coahuila: Tierra Anchurosa de Indios, Mineros y Hacendados* (México: Sidermex, 1985).
- Trevisanut, Seline, "The Principle of Non-Refoulement and the De-Territorialization of Border Control at Sea", *Leiden Journal of International Law*, v.27, issue 3 (2014), 661-675.
- Trouillot, Michel-Rolph, *Silencing the Past: Power and the Production of History* (Boston: Beacon Press, 1995).
- Troutman, Phillip, "Grapevine in the Slave Market: African American Geopolitical Literacy and the 1841 Creole Revolt", in Walter Johnson (ed.), *The Chattel Principle: Internal Slave Trades in the Americas* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004), 203-233.
- Turner, Frederick J., *The Frontier in American History* (New York: Holt and Company, 1921).
- Tutino, John, *From Insurrection to Revolution in Mexico: Social Bases for Agrarian Violence, 1750-1940* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986).
- Tyler, Ronnie C., "The Callahan Expedition of 1855: Indians or Negroes?", *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, v.70/4 (April 1967), 574-585.
- Tyler, Ronnie C., "Fugitive Slaves in Mexico", *The Journal of Negro History*, 1 (Jan. 1972), 1-12.



- Valdés, Dennis N., "The Decline of Slavery in Mexico", *The Americas*, v.44, n°2 (Oct. 1987), 167-194.
- Valdés Carlos Manuel, Ildefonso Dávila, *Esclavos Negros en Saltillo, siglos XVIII-XIX* (Saltillo: Ayuntamiento de Saltillo, 1989).
- Valerio-Jiménez, Omar, "Neglected Citizens and Willing Traders: the Villas del Norte (Tamaulipas) in Mexico's Northern Borderlands, 1749-1846", *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, v.18, n°2 (2002), 251-296.
- Valerio-Jiménez, Omar, *River of Hope: Forging Identity and Nation in the Rio Grande Borderlands* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2013).
- Valerio-Jiménez, Omar, "Although we were the last soldiers: Citizenship, Ideology and Tejano Unionism", in Jesús F. de la Teja (ed.), *Lone Star Unionism, Dissent and Resistance* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2016), 123-145.
- Van Young, Eric, *The Other Rebellion: Popular Violence, Ideology, and the Mexican Struggle for Independence, 1810-1821* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2002).
- Vázquez, Irene, "The Longue Durée of Africans in Mexico: the Historiography of Racialization, Acculturation, and Afro-Mexican Subjectivity", *The Journal of African American History*, v.95, n°2 (2010), 183-201.
- Velázquez, María Elisa, *Poblaciones y Culturas de Origen Africano en México* (México: INAH, 2005).
- Velázquez, María Elisa, *Mujeres de Origen Africano en la Capital Novohispana, siglos XVII y XVIII* (México: INAH, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 2006);
- Velázquez María Elena (ed.), *Debates Históricos Contemporáneos: Africanos y Afrodescendientes en México y Centroamérica* (México: Centro de Estudios Mexicanos y Centroamericanos, 2011).
- Villarreal, Christina Marie, "Colonial Border Control: Reconsidering Migrants and the Making of New Spain's Northern Borderlands, 1714-1820" (Master Thesis, University of Texas, 2015).
- Vinson III, Ben, "The Racial Profile of a Rural Mexican Province in the "Costa Chica": Igualepa en 1791", *The Americas*, 57/2 (Oct. 2000), 269-282.
- Vinson III, Ben, *Bearing Arms for His Majesty: Free-Colored Militia in Colonial Mexico* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2002).
- Vinson III, Ben, "Afro-Mexican History: Trends and Directions in Scholarship", *History Compass* 3, LA 156 (Sep. 2005), 1-14.
- Von Germeten, Nicole, *Black Blood Brothers: Confraternities and Social Mobility for Afro-Mexicans* (Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2006).
- Von Wanegen, Michael, *The Texas Republic and the Mormon Kingdom of God* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2002).
- Wade, Richard C., *Slavery in the Cities: the South, 1820-1860* (New York and London: Oxford University Press, 1964).
- Watts, Marie W., *La Grange* (Charleston SC, Chicago IL, Portsmouth NH, San Francisco CA: Arcadia Publishing, 2008).
- Weber, David J., *The Mexican Frontier, 1821-1846* (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1982).

- Weltman-Cisneros, Talia, Candelaria Donaji Méndez Tello, "Negros-Afromexicanos: Recognition and the Politics of Identity in Contemporary Mexico", *Journal of Pan African Studies*, v.6, issue 1 (2013), 140-156.
- Williams, Heather A., *Help me to Find my People: the African American Search for Family Lost in Slavery* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2012).
- Wong, Edlie L., *Neither Fugitive nor Free: Atlantic Slavery, Freedom Suits and the Legal Culture of Travel* (New York: New York University Press, 2009).
- Wood Roper, Laura, "Frederick Law Olmsted and the Western Texas Free-Soil Movement", *The American Historical Review*, v.56/1 (Oct. 1950), 58-64.
- Zea Prado, Irene, *Gestión Diplomática de Anthony Butler en México, 1829-1836* (Mexico City: Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores, 1982).
- Zeuske, Michael, "Historiography and Research Problems of Slavery and the Slave Trade in a Global-Historical Perspective", *International Review of Social History*, 57 (2012), 87-111.
- Zeuske, Michael, "Out of the Americas: Slave Traders and the Hidden Atlantic in the Nineteenth Century", *Atlantic Studies*, v.15, n°1 (2018), 103-135.