



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Economic Effects of Social Protection

Cammeraat, E.

Citation

Cammeraat, E. (2019, October 1). *Economic Effects of Social Protection*. *Meijers-reeks*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/78947>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/78947>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/78947> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Cammeraat, E.

Title: Economic Effects of Social Protection

Issue Date: 2019-10-01

Bibliography

- Aber, J. L., N. G. Bennett, D. C. Conley, and J. Li (1997): The effects of poverty on child health and development. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 18(1):463–483. Cited on page 159.
- Acemoglu, D., S. Johnson, and J. A. Robinson (2005): Institutions as a fundamental cause of long-run growth. *Handbook of economic growth*, 1:385–472. Cited on page 127.
- Acemoglu, D. and R. Shimer (2000): Productivity gains from unemployment insurance. *European Economic Review*, 44(7):1195–1224. Cited on pages 2 and 208.
- Adema, W., P. Fron, and M. Ladaique (2014): How much do OECD countries spend on social protection and how redistributive are their tax/benefit systems? *International Social Security Review*, 67(1):1–25. Cited on page 156.
- Alesina, A. and D. Rodrik (1994): Distributive politics and economic growth. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 109(2):465–490. Cited on pages 8, 154, 163, and 214.
- Angrist, J. and J. Pischke (2008): *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion*. Princeton university press. Cited on page 86.
- (2009): *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion*. Princeton University Press, Princeton. Cited on pages 21 and 22.
- Arjona, R., M. Ladaique, and M. Pearson (2003): Growth, inequality and social protection. *Canadian Public Policy/Analyse de Politiques*, 29:119–139. Cited on pages 8, 154, 157, 163, and 214.
- Armingeon, K., C. Isler, L. Knöpfel, D. Weisstanner, and S. Engler (2013): *Codebook: Comparative political data set 1960-2013*. Bern: Institute of Political Science, University of Bern. Cited on page 136.

- Atkinson, A. B. (1995): Is the Welfare State necessarily an obstacle to economic growth? *European Economic Review*, 39(3):723–730. Cited on page 158.
- Bakija, J., L. Kenworthy, P. Lindert, and J. Madrick (2016): *How Big Should Our Government Be?* University of California Press, Berkeley. Cited on page 158.
- Baldacci, E., B. Clements, S. Gupta, and Q. Cui (2008): Social spending, human capital, and growth in developing countries. *World Development*, 36(8):1317–1341. Cited on pages 2, 158, and 208.
- Banerjee, A. V., R. Benabou, and D. Mookherjee (2006): *Understanding poverty*. Oxford University Press, Oxford. Cited on page 159.
- Barr, N. (2012): *Economics of the welfare state*. Oxford University Press. Cited on pages 1, 2, 207, and 208.
- Barreca, A. I., M. Guldi, J. M. Lindo, and G. R. Waddell (2011): Saving Babies? Revisiting the effect of very low birth weight classification. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 126(4):2117–2123. doi:10.1093/qje/qjr042. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/126/4/2117.abstract> Cited on pages 22 and 40.
- Barreca, A. I., J. M. Lindo, and G. R. Waddell (2016): Heaping-induced bias in regression-discontinuity designs. *Economic Inquiry*, 54(1):268–293. ISSN 1465-7295. doi:10.1111/ecin.12225. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12225> Cited on page 40.
- Barro, R. J. (1996): Determinants of economic growth: A cross-country empirical study. NBER Working Paper No. 5698, Cambridge. Cited on pages 157 and 163.
- (2013): Education and economic growth. *Annals of Economics and Finance*, 14(2):301–328. Cited on page 163.
- Bell, D. and D. Blanchflower (2011): Young people and the Great Recession. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 27(2):241–267. Cited on pages 4, 13, and 21.
- Belletini, G. and C. B. Ceroni (2000): Social security expenditure and economic growth: An empirical assessment. *Research in Economics*, 54(3):249–275. Cited on pages 163 and 174.
- Ben-Bassat, A. and M. Dahan (2008): Social rights in the constitution and in practice. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 36(1):103–119. Cited on pages 120, 121, 125, 126, 127, 132, 133, 134, 136, and 141.

-
- (2016): Constitutional Commitment to Social Security and Welfare Policy. *Review of Law & Economics*, 12(1):165–201. Cited on pages 120, 121, 125, 126, 127, 130, 132, 134, 136, and 141.
- Benabou, R. (2000): Unequal societies: Income distribution and the social contract. *American Economic Review*, 90(1):96–129. Cited on pages 8, 154, and 214.
- Bertrand, M., E. Duflo, and S. Mullainathan (2004): How much should we trust differences-in-differences estimates? *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(1):249–275. Cited on page 22.
- Bettendorf, L. J., K. Folmer, and E. L. Jongen (2014): The dog that did not bark: The EITC for single mothers in the Netherlands. *Journal of Public Economics*, 119:49–60. Cited on page 23.
- Bjørnskov, C. and J. Mchangama (2019): Do Social Rights Affect Social Outcomes? *American Journal of Political Science*, 00(0):1–15. Cited on pages 125 and 126.
- Bjørnskov, C. and S. Voigt (2014): Constitutional verbosity and social trust. *Public Choice*, 161(1-2):91–112. Cited on page 129.
- Black, D. (1948): On the rationale of group decision-making. *Journal of Political Economy*, 56(1):23–34. Cited on page 124.
- Blanchard, O. J. and D. Leigh (2013): Growth forecast errors and fiscal multipliers. *American Economic Review*, 103(3):117–120. Cited on page 159.
- Blekesaune, M. and J. Quadagno (2003): Public attitudes toward welfare state policies: A comparative analysis of 24 nations. *European Sociological Review*, 19(5):415–427. Cited on pages 8, 124, and 142.
- Blume, L. and S. Voigt (2013): The economic effects of constitutional budget institutions. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 29:236–251. Cited on page 126.
- Blundell, R., M. C. Dias, C. Meghir, and J. Reenen (2004): Evaluating the employment impact of a mandatory job search program. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2(4):569–606. Cited on pages 12, 13, 33, 41, 42, and 43.
- Board of Amsterdam (2009): Vaststellen verordening tot wijziging van de Toeslagenverordening, Handhavingsverordening, Afstemmingsverordening WWB, Verordening Clientenparticipatie DWI 2006 en Re-integratieverordening i.v.m. de invoering van de Wet investeren in jongeren. Cited on page 18.

- Bolhaar, J., N. Ketel, and B. Van der Klaauw (2018): Job-Search Periods for Welfare Applicants: Evidence from a Randomized Experiment. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, forthcoming. Cited on page 12.
- Bredtmann, J., S. Otten, and C. Rulff (2018): Husband's Unemployment and Wife's Labor Supply: The Added Worker Effect across Europe. *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 71(5):1201–1231. Cited on pages 5, 68, 70, 71, 87, 95, 98, and 211.
- Brooks-Gunn, J. and G. J. Duncan (1997): The effects of poverty on children. *The Future of Children*, 7(2):55–71. Cited on page 159.
- Bryan, M. L. and S. Longhi (2013): Couples' labour supply responses to job loss: Boom and recession compared. ISER Working Paper Series No 2013-20. Institute for Social and Economic Research, Essex. Cited on pages 70, 85, and 94.
- Buchanan, J. M. and G. Tullock (1962): *The calculus of consent*, volume 3. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor. Cited on pages 123 and 142.
- Caminada, K. and K. Goudswaard (2009): Effectiveness of poverty reduction in the EU: A descriptive analysis. *Poverty & Public Policy*, 1(2):1–49. Cited on pages 156 and 174.
- Caminada, K., K. Goudswaard, C. Wang, and J. Wang (2019): Has the redistributive effect of social transfers and taxes changed over time across countries? *International Social Security Review*, 72(1):3–31. Cited on page 156.
- Caminada, K., K. Goudswaard, C. Wang, et al. (2017): Income inequality and fiscal redistribution in 47 LIS-countries (1967-2014). *LIS Working Paper Series No. 724*. Cited on page 156.
- Cammeraat, E. (2017): The Effect of Constitutional Commitment to Social Security on Social Expenditure Schemes. Department of Economics Research Memorandum 2017.01, Leiden. Cited on page 119.
- Cammeraat, E., E. Jongen, and P. Koning (2017): Preventing NEETs during the Great Recession: The Effects of a Mandatory Activation Program for Young Welfare Recipients. IZA Discussion Paper No. 11090, Bonn. Cited on page 11.
- Carcillo, S., R. Fernández, and S. Königs (2015): NEET Youth in the Aftermath of the Crisis: Challenges and Policies. OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers No. 164, OECD, Paris. Cited on pages 3, 12, and 209.

-
- Card, D. (2001): The effect of unions on wage inequality in the US labor market. *ILR Review*, 54(2):296–315. Cited on page 163.
- Chetty, R. (2008): Moral hazard versus liquidity and optimal unemployment insurance. *Journal of Political Economy*, 116(2):173–234. Cited on pages 2, 208, and 209.
- Chetty, R. and A. Finkelstein (2013): Social insurance: Connecting theory to data. In *Handbook of Public Economics*, volume 5, pages 111–193. Elsevier. Cited on pages 2 and 209.
- Cingano, F. (2014): Trends in income inequality and its impact on economic growth. OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers No. 163, Paris. Cited on pages 2, 158, 159, 175, and 208.
- Coase, R. H. (1960): The Problem of Social Cost. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 3:1–44. Cited on page 124.
- Cullen, J. B. and J. Gruber (2000): Does unemployment insurance crowd out spousal labor supply? *Journal of Labor Economics*, 18(3):546–572. Cited on page 98.
- Dabla-Norris, E., K. Kochhar, N. Suphaphiphat, F. Ricka, and E. Tsounta (2015): *Causes and consequences of income inequality: A global perspective*. International Monetary Fund, Washington. Cited on pages 8, 158, and 214.
- Dahlberg, M., K. Johansson, and E. Mörk (2009): On mandatory activation of welfare recipients. IZA Discussion Paper No 3947, Bonn. Cited on pages 12, 14, 41, 42, and 43.
- Darby, J. and J. Melitz (2008): Social spending and automatic stabilizers in the OECD. *Economic Policy*, 23(56):716–756. Cited on page 159.
- De Deken, J. (2014): Identifying the skeleton of the social investment state: defining and measuring patterns of social policy change on the basis of expenditure data. *Reconciling work and poverty reduction. How successful are European welfare states?* Oxford University Press, pages 260–285. Cited on page 161.
- Deelen, A., M. de Graaf-Zijl, and W. van den Berge (2018): Labour market effects of job displacement for prime-age and older workers. *IZA Journal of Labor Economics*, 7(1):3. Cited on page 79.
- Donald, S. and K. Lang (2007): Inference with difference-in-differences and other panel data. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 89(2):221–233. Cited on page 22.

- Downs, A. (1957): An economic theory of political action in a democracy. *Journal of Political Economy*, 65(2):135–150. Cited on page 124.
- Easterly, W. (2007): Inequality does cause underdevelopment: Insights from a new instrument. *Journal of Development Economics*, 84(2):755–776. Cited on pages 8, 154, and 214.
- Elkins, Z., T. Ginsburg, and J. Melton (2014): Characteristics of national constitutions, version 2.0. Comparative Constitutions Project. Last modified: April 18, 2014. Cited on page 133.
- Espinosa, R. (2016): State provision of constitutional goods. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 27(1):1–40. Cited on page 126.
- Estevez-Abe, M., T. Iversen, and D. Soskice (2001): Social protection and the formation of skills: A reinterpretation of the welfare state. *Varieties of capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage*, pages 145–183. Cited on pages 2, 159, and 208.
- European Commission (2016): The Youth Guarantee and Youth Employment Initiative three years on. European Commission, Brussels. Cited on page 12.
- Feldstein, M. (1974): Social security, induced retirement, and aggregate capital accumulation. *Journal of Political Economy*, 82(5):905–926. Cited on page 158.
- French, E. and J. Song (2014): The effect of disability insurance receipt on labor supply. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 6(2):291–337. Cited on page 158.
- Funk, P. (2007): Is there an expressive function of law? An empirical analysis of voting laws with symbolic fines. *American Law and Economics Review*, 9(1):135–159. Cited on page 124.
- Gautier, P., P. Muller, B. Van der Klaauw, M. Roshlom, and M. Svarer (2018): Estimating equilibrium effects of job search assistance. *Journal of Labor Economics*, forthcoming. Cited on page 33.
- Ginsburg, T. and J. Melton (2015): Does the constitutional amendment rule matter at all? Amendment cultures and the challenges of measuring amendment difficulty. *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, 13(3):686–713. Cited on page 136.
- Goudswaard, K. and K. Caminada (2010): The redistributive effect of public and private social programmes: A cross-country empirical analysis. *International Social Security Review*, 63(1):1–19. Cited on page 162.

-
- Halla, M., J. Schmieder, and A. Weber (2018): Job Displacement, Family Dynamics and Spousal Labor Supply. IZA Discussion Paper No. 11752, Bonn. Cited on pages 5, 68, 70, 73, 79, 85, 95, 98, and 211.
- Hardoy, I. and P. Schøne (2014): Displacement and household adaptation: Insured by the spouse or the state? *Journal of Population Economics*, 27(3):683–703. Cited on pages 5, 68, 70, 73, 79, 86, 89, 98, and 211.
- Heckman, J. J. (1979): Sample Selection Bias as a Specification Error. *Econometrica*, 47(1):153–161. Cited on page 131.
- Heckman, J. J. and T. MaCurdy (1980): A life cycle model of female labour supply. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 47(1):47–74. Cited on page 98.
- Hernæs, Ø., S. Markussen, and K. Roed (2016): Can Welfare Conditionality Combat High School Dropout? IZA Discussion Paper No. 9644, Bonn. Cited on pages 12, 14, 41, 42, and 43.
- Hooghe, M. and J. Oser (2016): Trade union density and social expenditure: a longitudinal analysis of policy feedback effects in OECD countries, 1980–2010. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 23(10):1520–1542. Cited on page 163.
- Hotelling, H. (1929): Stability in competition. *The Economic Journal*, 39(153):41–57. Cited on page 124.
- Iacoviello, M. and S. Neri (2010): Housing market spillovers: Evidence from an estimated DSGE model. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 2(2):125–164. Cited on page 175.
- ILO (2014): *World Social Protection Report 2014/15: Building Economic Recovery, Inclusive Development and Social Justice*. ILO publications, Geneva. Cited on pages 7, 120, 141, 156, and 212.
- Imbens, G. and J. Wooldridge (2009): Recent developments in the econometrics of program evaluation. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 47:5–85. Cited on pages 25 and 26.
- Jacques, O. and A. Noël (2018): The case for welfare state universalism, or the lasting relevance of the paradox of redistribution. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 28(1):70–85. Cited on page 155.
- Juhn, C. and S. Potter (2007): Is there still an added worker effect? Staff Report 310, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York. Cited on pages 70, 85, 94, and 98.

- Jung, C. and E. Rosevear (2011): Economic and social rights in developing country constitutions: preliminary report on the TIESR dataset. *Draft for comment, University of Toronto*. Cited on page 133.
- Kahneman, D., J. L. Knetsch, and R. H. Thaler (1991): Anomalies: The endowment effect, loss aversion, and status quo bias. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 5(1):193–206. Cited on pages 2 and 208.
- Kaldor, N. (1957): A model of economic growth. *The Economic Journal*, 67(268):591–624. Cited on pages 8 and 214.
- Keynes, J. M. (1937): The general theory of employment. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 51(2):209–223. Cited on page 159.
- Kittel, B., H. Obinger, et al. (2003): Political parties, institutions, and the dynamics of social expenditure in times of austerity. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 10(1):20–45. Cited on page 136.
- Kluge, J. (2014): Youth labor market interventions. IZA World of Labor 2014:106, Bonn. Cited on page 12.
- Kluge, J., S. Puerto, D. A. Robalino, J. M. Romero, F. Rother, J. Stöterau, F. Weidenkaff, and M. Witte (2016): Do Youth Employment Programs Improve Labor Market Outcomes? A Systematic Review. Ruhr Economic Papers No. 648, Essen. Cited on pages 12 and 13.
- Korpi, W. and J. Palme (1998): The paradox of redistribution and strategies of equality: Welfare state institutions, inequality, and poverty in the Western countries. *American Sociological Review*, 63(5):661–687. Cited on pages 124, 155, 156, and 175.
- Krueger, A. B. and B. D. Meyer (2002): Labor supply effects of social insurance. *Handbook of Public Economics*, 4:2327–2392. Cited on pages 2, 158, and 209.
- Krueger, A. B. and J.-S. Pischke (1992): The effect of social security on labor supply: A cohort analysis of the notch generation. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 10(4):412–437. Cited on page 158.
- Kumhof, M., R. Rancière, and P. Winant (2015): Inequality, leverage, and crises. *The American Economic Review*, 105(3):1217–1245. Cited on pages 2 and 208.
- Landes, W. M. and R. A. Posner (1975): The independent judiciary in an interest-group perspective. *The Journal of Law and Economics*, 18(3):875–901. Cited on pages 120, 123, and 128.

-
- Larsen, C. A. (2008): The institutional logic of welfare attitudes: How welfare regimes influence public support. *Comparative Political Studies*, 41(2):145–168. Cited on page 124.
- Lazear, E. P. and S. Rosen (1981): Rank-order tournaments as optimum labor contracts. *Journal of Political Economy*, 89(5):841–864. Cited on pages 8 and 214.
- Lorenz, A. (2005): How to measure constitutional rigidity: Four concepts and two alternatives. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 17(3):339–361. Cited on pages 132, 135, and 136.
- Lundberg, S. (1985): The added worker effect. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 3(1, Part 1):11–37. Cited on page 98.
- Maloney, T. (1987): Employment constraints and the labor supply of married women: A reexamination of the added worker effect. *Journal of Human Resources*, 22(1):51–61. Cited on pages 85 and 98.
- (1991): Unobserved variables and the elusive added worker effect. *Economica*, 58(230):173–187. Cited on pages 85 and 98.
- Mani, A., S. Mullainathan, E. Shafir, and J. Zhao (2013): Poverty impedes cognitive function. *Science*, 341(6149):976–980. Cited on page 159.
- Mattingly, M. J. and K. E. Smith (2010): Changes in wives' employment when husbands stop working: A recession-prosperity comparison. *Family Relations*, 59(4):343–357. Cited on page 70.
- Meekes, J. and W. H. Hassink (2019): The role of the housing market in workers resilience to job displacement after firm bankruptcy. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 109:41–65. Cited on page 79.
- Milanovic, B. (2000): The median-voter hypothesis, income inequality, and income redistribution: An empirical test with the required data. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 16(3):367–410. Cited on page 163.
- Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment (2008): Bevordering duurzame arbeidsinschakeling jongeren tot 27 jaar (Wet investeren in Jongeren). Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment, The Hague. Cited on page 17.
- Minkler, L. and N. Prakash (2017): The role of constitutions on poverty: A cross-national investigation. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 45(3):563–581. Cited on pages 125 and 126.

- Mulligan, C. B., R. Gil, and X. X. Sala-i Martin (2010): Social security and democracy. *The BE Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 10(1). Cited on pages 130 and 136.
- OECD (2007): *The Social Expenditure Database: A Interpretive Guide SOCX 1980–2003*. OECD, Paris. Cited on pages 144 and 177.
- (2008): *Jobs for Youth: the Netherland*. OECD Publishing, Paris, <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264041295-en>. Cited on page 19.
- (2010): *Off to a good start? Jobs for Youth*. OECD Publishing, Paris, <https://dx.doi.org/10.178/9789264096127-en>. Cited on page 19.
- (2014): *Focus on inequality and growth*. OECD Paris. Cited on pages 2, 8, 159, 175, 208, and 214.
- (2015): *In It Together. Why Less Inequality Benefits All*. OECD, Paris. Cited on page 158.
- OECD (2016a): *Education at a Glance*. OECD, Paris. Cited on page 16.
- (2016b): *Labour Force Statistics*. OECD, Paris. Cited on page 16.
- (2016c): *Youth not in employment, education or training (indicator)*. OECD, Paris. Cited on page 16.
- (2018a): *Employment rate (indicator)*. doi: 10.1787/1de68a9b-en (Accessed on 4 December 2018). OECD, Paris. Cited on page 72.
- (2018b): *Employment rate (indicator)*. doi: 10.1787/1de68a9b-en (Accessed on 4 December 2018). OECD, Paris. Cited on page 97.
- (2018c): *OECD Economic Surveys: Netherlands 2018*. OECD Publishing, Paris. Cited on page 71.
- (2018d): *Part-time employment rate (indicator)*. doi: 10.1787/f2ad596c-en (Accessed on 4 December 2018). OECD, Paris. Cited on page 72.
- (2018e): *Self-employment rate (indicator)*. doi: 10.1787/fb58715e-en (Accessed on 12 December 2018). OECD, Paris. Cited on page 72.
- (2019a): *Benefits Taxes and Wages* (Accessed on 16 January 2019). OECD, Paris. Cited on page 72.
- (2019b): *Key Short Term Economic Indicators: Harmonised Unemployment rate*. (Accessed on 17 January 2019). OECD, Paris. Cited on page 72.

-
- Okun, A. M. (1975): *Equality and efficiency: The big tradeoff*. Brookings Institution Press, Washington. Cited on pages 8, 154, and 214.
- Ordeshook, P. C. (1992): Constitutional stability. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 3(2):137–175. Cited on page 123.
- Ostry, M. J. D., M. A. Berg, and M. C. G. Tsangarides (2014): *Redistribution, inequality, and growth*. International Monetary Fund, Washington. Cited on pages 8, 154, 158, 174, and 214.
- Perotti, R. (1996): Growth, income distribution, and democracy: What the data say. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 1(2):149–187. Cited on pages 8, 154, and 214.
- Persson, A. and U. Vikman (2014): The effects of mandatory activation on welfare entry and exit rates. In S. Carcillo, editor, *Research in Labor Economics*, volume 39, pages 189–217. Emerald. Cited on pages 12, 14, 41, 42, and 43.
- Persson, T. and G. Tabellini (1994): Is inequality harmful for growth? *American Economic Review*, 84(3):600–621. Cited on pages 8, 154, and 214.
- Piketty, T. (2014): *Capital in the Twenty-First century*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press Cambridge, Massachusetts. Cited on pages 8, 154, and 214.
- Riker, W. (1976): Comments on Vincent Ostrom’s paper. *Public Choice*, 27(1):13–19. Cited on page 126.
- Rodrik, D. (1998): Why do more open economies have bigger governments? *Journal of political economy*, 106(5):997–1032. Cited on page 130.
- (1999): Where did all the growth go? External shocks, social conflict, and growth collapses. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 4(4):385–412. Cited on pages 2 and 208.
- Rothstein, B. (2001): The universal welfare state as a social dilemma. *Rationality and Society*, 13(2):213–233. Cited on page 124.
- Rust, J. and C. Phelan (1997): How social security and medicare affect retirement behavior in a world of incomplete markets. *Econometrica*, 65(4):781–831. Cited on page 158.
- Singh, A. (1996): Pension reform, the stock market, capital formation and economic growth: A critical commentary on the World Bank’s proposals. *International Social Security Review*, 49(3):21–43. Cited on page 158.

-
- Solow, R. M. (1956): A contribution to the theory of economic growth. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 70(1):65–94. Cited on pages 158 and 163.
- Starr, M. A. (2014): Gender, added-worker effects, and the 2007–2009 recession: Looking within the household. *Review of Economics of the Household*, 12(2):209–235. Cited on pages 70 and 98.
- Statistics Netherlands (2015): Documentatierapport Arbeidsmarktpanel 1999-2013. Statistics Netherlands, Leidschenveen. Cited on pages 12 and 24.
- Staubli, S. and J. Zweimüller (2013): Does raising the early retirement age increase employment of older workers? *Journal of Public Economics*, 108:17–32. Cited on pages 2 and 209.
- Stephens, M. (2002): Worker displacement and the added worker effect. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 20(3):504–537. Cited on page 98.
- Stiglitz, J. E. (2012): *The price of inequality: How today's divided society endangers our future*. WW Norton & Company, New York. Cited on pages 2 and 208.
- Thaler, R. H. and H. M. Shefrin (1981): An economic theory of self-control. *Journal of Political Economy*, 89(2):392–406. Cited on pages 2 and 208.
- Thewissen, S. (2013): Is it the income distribution or redistribution that affects growth? *Socio-Economic Review*, 12(3):545–571. Cited on pages 8, 154, 158, 160, 164, 174, and 214.
- Townsend, P. (2007): The right to social security and national development: Lessons from OECD experience for low-income countries. Issues in Social Protection Discussion Paper No. 189, ILO, Geneva. Cited on pages 6, 120, 141, and 212.
- UWV (2014): Na de WW in de bijstand. UWV, Amsterdam. Cited on page 17.
- Van Oorschot, W. (2006): Making the difference in social Europe: Deservingness perceptions among citizens of European welfare states. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 16(1):23–42. Cited on pages 8, 124, and 142.
- Van Vliet, O. and C. Wang (2015): Social investment and poverty reduction: A comparative analysis across fifteen European countries. *Journal of Social Policy*, 44(03):611–638. Cited on page 161.

Wang, C., K. Caminada, and K. Goudswaard (2012): The redistributive effect of social transfer programmes and taxes: A decomposition across countries. *International Social Security Review*, 65(3):27–48. Cited on pages 156 and 174.

——— (2014): Income redistribution in 20 countries over time. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 23(3):262–275. Cited on pages 156 and 174.