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Afya Jumuishi : towards Interprofessional collaboration between traditional and modern medical practitioners in the Mara Region of Tanzania

Chirangi, M.M.

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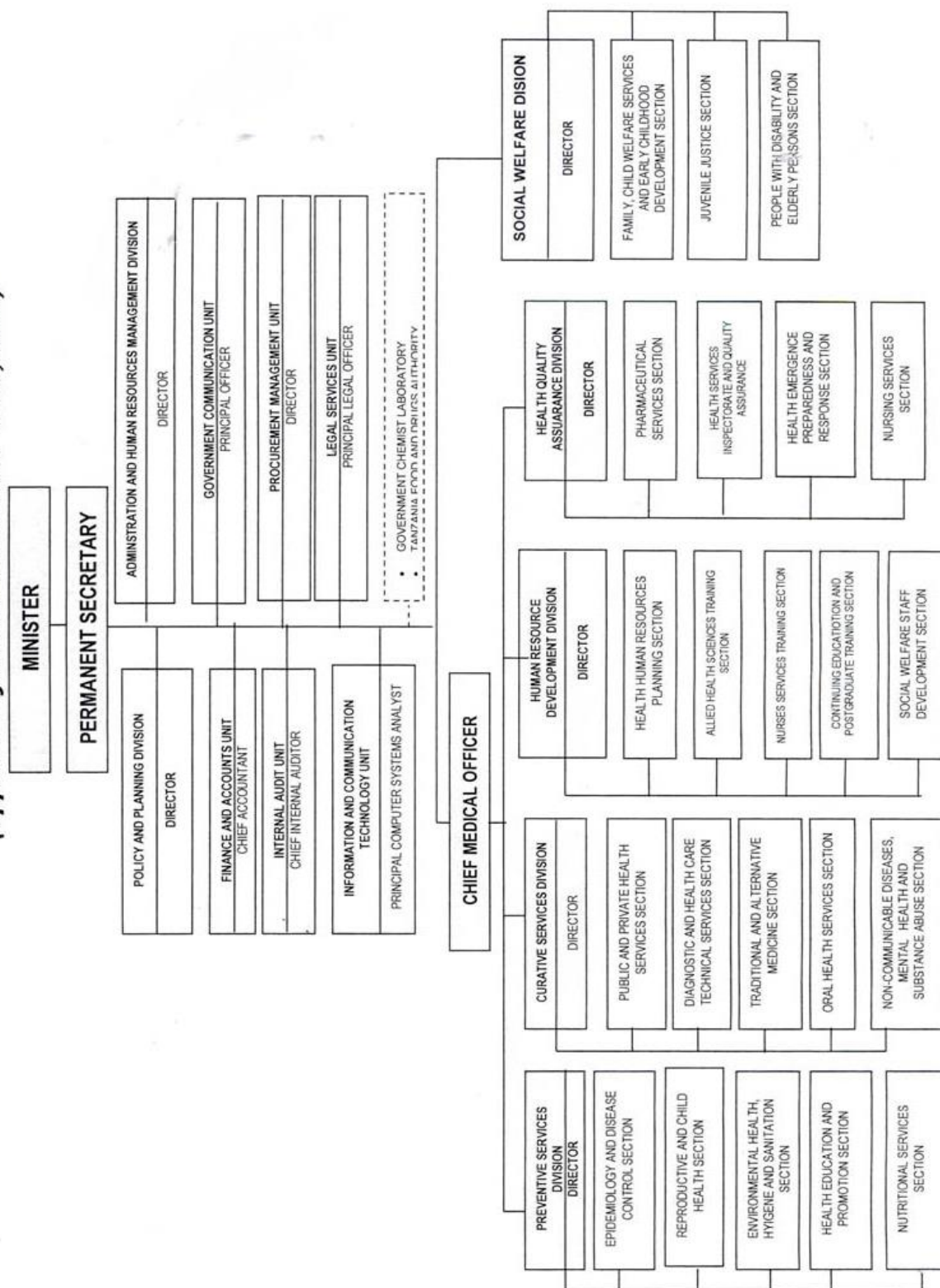
Author: Chirangi, Musuto Mutaragara

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Appendix I: Organisational Chart of the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare of Tanzania

THE ORGANISATION STRUCTURE OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE (Approved by the President on 3rd June, 2011)



Appendix II: Freedom of Expression versus Irresponsible Communication.

Freedom of Expression versus Irresponsible Communication (Verbal Diarrhoea)		
Kigezo (Indicator)	Uhuru wa Kuwasiliana (Freedom of Expression)	Uharo wa Kauli (Verbal Diarrhoea)
Maana	<i>Uhuru wa kuwasiliana kiuwajibikaji</i>	<i>Kuwasilian bila uwajibikaji</i>
(Meaning)	(Right to communicate responsibly)	(Communicating irresponsibly)
Msingi	<i>Demokrasia huria kwa maendeleo</i>	<i>Agenda binafsi</i>
(Base)	(Liberal democracy for development)	(Individual motives)
Tunu zionekanazo	<i>Msukumo wa hisia na fikra, ushahidi / vyanzo vinavyokubalika, maendeleo, usawa, haki za binadamu na wanyama, kueneza elimu, kuheshimu kanuni za kutokusudia kuumiza and au kukashifu</i>	<i>Zaidi msukumo wa hisia pekee, ushahidi / vyanzo 'magamaga', ubinafsi, unyanyepaa, dharau, majigambo, kutoheshimu kanuni ya kuumiza and au kukashifu, uvivu, kutojali</i>
(Underlying Values)	(Pushed by feeling and thinking, credible evidence, development, equality, human and animal rights, search and spread of knowledge; principle of harm and or offence taken into consideration)	(More pushed by feelings only, lack or non-credible evidences, ethical egoism; bigotry, arrogance, principle of harm and offence not taken into consideration, laziness, carelessness)
Matokeo	<i>Mawasiliano yenye ufanisi, kuelimisha umma, ubunifu, ujenzi wa mahusiano mema, utetezi wa haki za binadamu na wanyama, maamuzi yenye busara, mabadiliko ya kimaendeleo yainuayo Taifa na kusheshimu utu wa mwanadamu</i>	<i>Kueneza chuki, kashfa, kuleta aibu, kufuru, utapeli / udanganyifu, kuogofya, ujinga, mtukuzo wa ubinafsi, migogoro, maamuzi yasiyo ya busara, upotevu wa rasilimali muda na nyinginezo, kutoaminiana, kudumaza Taifa na kutoheshimu utu wa mwanadamu</i>
(Output and Outcome)	(Effective communication, public education, innovations, collaboration, promotion of human and animal rights, objective decision making, National developmental changes and respect to human dignity).	(Spread of hatred, defamation, obscenity; blasphemy, deceitful, incite fear, stupidity, promotion of selfishness, conflicts, subjective decision making, misuse of time and other resources, lack of trust, Nation stagnation and dehydration of human dignity)
Source: Excerpts from Chirangi, M, <i>Strategic Plan Workshop Presentation (1998)</i>, at Wasso, Designated District Hospital, Loliondo, Tanzania. Verbal Diarrhoea Dehydrates Human Dignity.		



Appendix III: Tanzanian Health Related Laws and Amendments

<i>Sheria za Tanzania zihusikanazo na Afya na Marekebisho Yake</i> (Tanzanian Health Related Laws and their Amendments)			
Na.	Mwaka	Jina la sheria (Act)	Madhumuni
1	1973	Taasisi ya Chakula na Lishe Tanzania The (Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre Act, Cap 109)	Kuanzisha Taasisi ya Chakula na Lishe nchini.
2	1979	Taasisi ya Kitaifa ya Utafiti wa Magonjwa ya Binadamu (The National Institute for Medical Research Act Cap 59)	Kuanzisha Taasisi ya Taifa ya Utafiti wa Magonjwa ya Binadamu
3	1993	Bohari ya Dawa (The Medical Stores Department Act, Cap 70)	Kuanzisha MSD kwa ajili ya kununua, kuhifadhi na kusambaza dawa
4	1996	Taasisi ya Saratani (Ocean Road The Ocean Road Cancer Institute Act Cap 86)	Kuanzisha Hospitali ya Saratani ya Ocean road.
5	1996	Taasisi ya Mifupa Muhimbili The Muhimbili (Orthopaedic Institute Cap 94)	Kuanzisha Taasisi ya Mifupa ya Muhimbili.
6	1999	Sheria ya Mfuko wa Taifa wa Bima ya Afya. (The National Health Insurance Fund Act, Cap 395)	Kuanzisha Mfuko wa Bima ya Afya kwa watumishi wa serikali.
7	2001	Sheria ya Mfuko wa Afya ya Jamii The (Community Health Fund Act, Cap 409)	Kuanzisha Mfuko wa Afya ya Jamii.
8	2001	Sheria ya Hospitali ya Taifa Muhimbili (The Muhimbili National Hospital Act, Cap150)	Kuanzisha Hospital ya Taifa ya Muhimbili.
9	2002	Sheria ya Tiba Asili na Tiba Mbadala The (Traditional and Alternative Medicine Act, Cap 244)	Kutambua na kudhibiti Waganga wa tiba za jadi na mbadala na huduma wanazozitoa
10	2002	Sheria ya Famasi (The Pharmacy Act, Cap 311)	Kuanzisha Baraza la Famasi na kuka kazi zake pamoja na udhibiti wa taaluma ya famasi.
11	2003	Sheria ya Chakula Dawa na Vipodozi (The Tanzania Food Drugs and Cosmetics Act, Cap 219)	Kudhibiti vyakula, madawa, sumu na vipodozi ili kusimamia viwango na kumkinga mtumiaji
12	2003	Sheria ya kudhibiti Bidhaa za Tumbaku (The Tobacco Products (Regulation) Act, Cap 12)1	Kusimamia bidhaa za tumbaku nchini.

<i>Sheria za Afya na Ustawi wa jamii na Marekebisho baada ya uhuru (Tanzanian Health and Social Welfare Laws and their Amendments) cont..</i>			
13	2003	Sheria ya usimamizi na udhibiti wa kemikali za Majumbani na Viwandani (The Industrial and Consumers Chemicals (Management and Control Act, Cap 182)	Kusimamia na kudhibiti uzalishaji, uingizaji, usafirishaji, kuhifadhi na kuharibu kemikali.
14	2007	Sheria ya Kusajili Wataalamu wa Afya ya Mazingira (The Environmental Medical practitioners(Registration Act, No 20 of 2007)	Kuunda Baraza la Kusimamia na kusajili Wataalamu wa taaluma za Afya ya mazingira.
15	2007	Sheria ya Wataalamu wa Macho (The Optometry Act, No 12 of 2007)	Kuboresha huduma za macho kwa kuanzisha baraza la Wataalamu wa macho nchini
16	2007	Sheria ya Wataalamu wa Maabara za Afya (The Health Laboratory Practitioners Act, No. 22 of 2007)	Usajili na kuka kanuni za utendaji wa Wataalamu wa maabara nchini.
17	2007	Sheria ya Wataalamu wa Radiolojia na Mionzi (The Medical Radiology and Imaging Professionals Act, No. 21 of 2007.)	Kuanzisha Baraza la Wataalamu wa mionzi, kuainisha majukumu yake na kanuni za udhibiti
18	2008	Sheria ya Kuzuia na Kudhibiti Virusi na UKIMWI The HIV and AIDS (Prevention and Control Act, No. 2 of 2008)	Kupambana na UKIMWI katika jamii na kusaidia watu wanaoishi na virusi vya UKIMWI.
19	2008	Sheria ya Afya ya Akili (The Mental Health Act, No 21 of 2008)	Kuratibu na kusaidia Wagonjwa wa afya ya akili na huduma za kinga dhidi ya magonjwa ya akili
20	2009	Sheria ya Vinasaba vya Binadamu (The Human DNA (Regulation) Act, No. 9 of 2009).	Kuka misingi na utaratibu wa kusimamia matumizi ya teknolojia ya vinasaba vya binadamu.
21	2009	Sheria ya Afya ya Jamii (The Public Health Act, No.1 of 2009)	Kulinda, kuhifadhi na kuboresha usafi wa makazi na mazingira
22	2010	Sheria ya Watu Wenye Ulemavu The Persons with Disabilities Act, No. 9 of 2010	Kutambua na kusimamia haki za Watu Wenye Ulemavu nchini.
23	2010	Sheria ya Uuguzi na Ukunga (The Nursing and Midwifery Act, No.1 of 2010)	Kuboresha huduma za uuguzi na ukunga
24	2010	Sheria ya Mtoto (The Law of the Child Act , No. 21 of 2010)	Kutabaisha na kulinda haki za msingi za watoto