



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Who Cares?! Baseline profiles and child development in different 24-h settings

Opmeer, H.

Citation

Opmeer, H. (2018, September 26). *Who Cares?! Baseline profiles and child development in different 24-h settings*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/66107>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/66107>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/66107> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Opmeer, H.

Title: Who Cares?! Baseline profiles and child development in different 24-h settings

Issue Date: 2018-09-26

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

A

- Aarons, G.A., James, S., Monn, A.R., Raghavan, R., Wells, R.S., & Leslie, L.K. (2010). Behavior problems and placement change in a national child welfare sample: A prospective study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 49*(1), 70-80. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2009.09.005>
- Achenbach, T.M., & Rescorla, L.E. (2001). *Manual for the ASEBA School-Age Forms & Profiles*. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont, Research Centre for Children, Youth and Families.
- Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997. (1997). Pub. L. No. 105-89, 111 Stat. 2115.
- Ainsworth, M.D.S. (1969). Object relations, dependency, and attachment: A theoretical review of the infant-mother relationship. *Child Development, 40*, 969-1025.
- Akister, J., Owens, M., & Goodyer, I.M. (2010). Leaving care and mental health: outcomes for children in out-of-home care during the transition to adulthood. *Health Research Policy and Systems, 8*(1), 10. doi: 10.1186/1478-4505-8-10
- Allen, B.S., & Vacca, J.S. (2011). Bring back orphanages - An alternative to foster care? *Children and Youth Services Review, 33*(7), 1067-1071. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2011.01.013
- Amato, P.R. (2010). Research on divorce: Continuing trends and new developments. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 72*(3), 650-666. doi: 10.1111/j.1741-3737.2010.00723.x
- Anderson, R.L., Lyons, J.S., Giles, D.M., Price, J.A., & Estle, G. (2003). Reliability of the Child and Adolescent Needs and Strengths-Mental Health (CANS-MH) Scale. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 12*(3), 279-289. doi: 10.1023/A:1023935726541
- Andrews, D.A., Bonta, J., & Wormith, J.S. (2011). The risk-need-responsivity (RNR) model: Does adding the good lives model contribute to effective crime prevention? *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 38*(7), 735-755. doi: 10.1177/0093854811406356
- Arizona Office of the Auditor General. (2008). Child removal process (Report No. 02-10). Retrieved from <http://www.azauditor.gov/sites/default/files/02-10Highlights.pdf>
- Arksey, H., & O'Malley, L. (2005). Scoping studies: Towards a methodological framework. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology, 8*(1), 19-32. doi: 10.1080/1364557032000119616
- Armsden, G., Pecora, P.J., Payne, V.H., & Szatkiewicz, J.P. (2000). Children placed in long-term foster care: An intake profile using the Child Behavior Checklist/4-18. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 8*(1), 49-64. doi: 10.1177/106342660000800106
- Association of Universities in the Netherlands. (2014). *The Netherlands code of conduct for academic practice: Principles of good academic teaching and research*. Retrieved from [http://www.vsnu.nl/files/documenten/Domeinen/Onderzoek/The Netherlands Code%20of Conduct for Academic Practice 2004 \(version2014\).pdf](http://www.vsnu.nl/files/documenten/Domeinen/Onderzoek/The_Netherlands_Code%20of_Conduct_for_Academic_Practice_2004_(version2014).pdf).

B

- Bai, Y., Wells, R., & Hillemeier, M.M. (2009). Coordination between child welfare agencies and mental health service providers, children's service use, and outcomes. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 33(6), 372-381. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2008.10.004>
- Baker, A.J.L., Wulczyn, F., & Dale, N. (2005). Covariates of length of stay in residential treatment. *Child Welfare: Journal of Policy, Practice, and Program*, 84(3), 363-386.
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Steele, H., Zeanah, C.H., Muhamedrahimov, R.J., Vorria, P., Dobrova-Krol, N.A., . . . Gunnar, M.R. (2011). III. Attachment and emotional development in institutional care: Characteristics and catch up. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 76(4), 62-91. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5834.2011.00628.x
- Barber, J.G., & Delfabbro, P.H. (2002). The plight of disruptive children in out-of-home care. *Children's Services: Social Policy, Research, & Practice*, 5(3), 201-212. doi: 10.1207/s15326918cs0503_5
- Barber, J.G., & Delfabbro, P.H. (2009). The profile and progress of neglected and abused children in long-term foster care. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 33(7), 421-428. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2006.03.013
- Barber, J.G., Delfabbro, P.H., & Cooper, L.L. (2001). The predictors of unsuccessful transition to foster care. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 42(6), 785-790.
- Barnett, A.G., van der Pols, J.C., & Dobson, A.J. (2005). Regression to the mean: what it is and how to deal with it. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 34(1), 215-220. doi: 10.1093/ije/dyh299
- Bartelink, C. (2013). *Uithuisplaatsing: Wat werkt?* [Out-of-home placement: What works?]. Retrieved from [http://www.nji.nl/nl/\(311053\)-nji-dossierDownloads-Watwerkt_Uithuisplaatsing.pdf](http://www.nji.nl/nl/(311053)-nji-dossierDownloads-Watwerkt_Uithuisplaatsing.pdf)
- Barth, R.P. (2002). *Institutions vs. foster homes: The empirical base for the second century of debate*. Chapel Hill, NC: Annie E. Casey Foundation, University of North Carolina, School of Social Work, Jordan Institute for Families.
- Barth, R.P. (2005). Foster home care is more cost-effective than shelter care: Serious questions continue to be raised about the utility of group care in child welfare services. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 29(6), 623-625. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2005.05.001>
- Barth, R.P., Lloyd, E.C., Green, R.L., James, S., Leslie, L.K., & Landsverk, J. (2007). Predictors of placement moves among children with and without emotional and behavioral disorders. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, 15(1), 46-55. doi: 10.1177/10634266070150010501
- Becker, M.A., Jordan, N., & Larsen, R. (2007). Predictors of successful permanency planning and length of stay in foster care: The role of race, diagnosis and place of residence. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 29(8), 1102-1113. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2007.04.009
- Bernedo, I.M., Salas, M.D., Fuentes, M.J., & García-Martín, M.A. (2014). Foster children's behavior problems and impulsivity in the family and school context. *Children and*

- Youth Services Review*, 42(0), 43-49. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.chilyouth.2014.03.022>
- Berrick, J.D., Courtney, M., & Barth, R.P. (1993). Specialized foster care and group home care: Similarities and differences in the characteristics of children in care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 15(6), 453-473. doi: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0190-7409\(93\)90026-6](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0190-7409(93)90026-6)
- Bhatti-Sinclair, K., & Sutcliffe, C. (2012). What determines the out-of-home placement of children in the USA? *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34(9), 1749-1755. doi: 10.1016/j.chilyouth.2012.05.004
- Bhopal, R., & Donaldson, L. (1998). White, European, Western, Caucasian, or what? Inappropriate labeling in research on race, ethnicity, and health. *American Journal of Public Health*, 88(9), 1303-1307.
- Bickman, L., Lyon, A.R., & Wolpert, M. (2016). Achieving precision mental health through effective assessment, monitoring, and feedback processes. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, 43(3), 271-276. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10488-016-0718-5>
- Bonta, J., & Andrews, D.A. (2007). Risk-need-responsivity model for offender assessment and rehabilitation. *Rehabilitation*, 6(1), 1-22.
- Boscher, N. (2014). *The decentralisation and transformation of the Dutch youth care system*. Utrecht: Netherlands Youth Institute. Retrieved from http://nji.nl/nl/Download_-Nji/Publicatie-Nji/Decentralisation-Dutch-youth-care-system-update-june-2014.pdf
- Boswell, J.F., Kraus, D.R., Miller, S.D., & Lambert, M.J. (2015). Implementing routine outcome monitoring in clinical practice: Benefits, challenges, and solutions. *Psychotherapy research*, 25(1), 6-19.
- Bowlby, J. (1952). Maternal care and mental health. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 3(3), 355.
- Boyd, L.S. (2016). *Impact of a progressive stepped care approach in an improving access to psychological therapies service: An observational study*. (Doctoral dissertation, Durham University). Retrieved from <http://etheses.dur.ac.uk/11757/>
- Boyer, S.N., Hallion, L.S., Hammell, C.L., & Button, S. (2009). Trauma as a predictive indicator of clinical outcome in residential treatment. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, 26(2), 92-104. doi: 10.1080/08865710902872978
- Breivik, K., & Olweus, D. (2006). Children of divorce in a Scandinavian welfare state: Are they less affected than US children? *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 47(1), 61-74. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9450.2006.00493.x
- Bretherton, I. (1992). The origins of attachment theory: John Bowlby and Mary Ainsworth. *Developmental psychology*, 28(5), 759.
- Broeders, R., Van der Helm, G.H.P., & Stams, G.J.J.M. (2015). Preventie van gesloten plaatsingen van jongeren met ernstige gedragsproblemen in Friesland: Een pleidooi voor een gerichte aanpak [Prevention of closed residential placement of children with severe behavior problems in the province of Friesland (the Netherlands): A plea for a targeted approach]. *Orthopedagogiek: Onderzoek & Praktijk*, 54(8), 318-330.

- Bruskas, D. (2008). Children in foster care: A vulnerable population at risk. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 21(2), 70-77. doi: 10.1111/j.1744-6171.2008.00134.x
- Buitelaar, N.J.L., Ferdinand, R.F., Posthumus, J.A., & Buitelaar, J.K. (2016). Screening for ADHD among offenders of intimate partner violence. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 15(3), 256-264. doi: 10.1080/14999013.2016.1160962
- Burns, B.J., Phillips, S.D., Wagner, H.R., Barth, R.P., Kolko, D.J., Campbell, Y., & Landsverk, J. (2004). Mental health need and access to mental health services by youths involved with child welfare: A national survey. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(8), 960-970. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000127590.95585.65>
- Buss, C., Entringer, S., Moog, N.K., Toepfer, P., Fair, D.A., Simhan, H.N., . . . Wadhwa, P.D. (2017). Intergenerational transmission of maternal childhood maltreatment exposure: Implications for fetal brain development. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56(5), 373-382. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2017.03.001>
- Butler, L.S., & McPherson, P.M. (2007). Is residential treatment misunderstood? *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 16(4), 465-472. doi: 10.1007/s10826-006-9101-6

C

- Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek. (2000). *Hoe doet het CBS dat nou? Standaarddefinitie allochtonen* [How does the Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) that? Standard definition of immigrants]. Retrieved from <http://www.cbs.nl/NR/rdonlyres/26785779-AAFE-4B39-AD07-59F34DCD44C8/0/index1119.pdf>
- Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek. (2013). *Huwelijksontbindingen; door echtscheiding en door overlijden* [Marriage dissolution; by divorce and death]. Retrieved from [http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/publication/?VW=T&DM=SLNL&PA=37425ned&D1=a&D2=0,10,20,30,40,50,\(1-1\)-1&HD=140912-1655&HDR=G1&STB=T](http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/publication/?VW=T&DM=SLNL&PA=37425ned&D1=a&D2=0,10,20,30,40,50,(1-1)-1&HD=140912-1655&HDR=G1&STB=T)
- Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek. (2017). Jongeren met jeugdzorg: persoonskenmerken, op peildatum [Youth in care: characteristics]. Retrieved from <https://opendata.cbs.nl/#/CBS/nl/dataset/82969NED/table?ts=1512146407378>
- Cheung, C., Goodman, D., Leckie, G., & Jenkins, J.M. (2011). Understanding contextual effects on externalizing behaviors in children in out-of-home care: Influence of workers and foster families. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 33(10), 2050-2060. doi: 10.1016/j.chilyouth.2011.05.036
- Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2017). *Foster care statistics 2015*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Chor, K.H.B., McClelland, G.M., Weiner, D.A., Jordan, N., & Lyons, J.S. (2012). Predicting outcomes of children in residential treatment: A comparison of a decision support algorithm and a multidisciplinary team decision model. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34(12), 2345-2352. doi: 10.1016/j.chilyouth.2012.08.016
- Chor, K.H.B., McClelland, G.M., Weiner, D.A., Jordan, N., & Lyons, J.S. (2013). Patterns of

- out-of-home placement decision-making in child welfare. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 37(10), 871-882. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.04.016>
- Cohen, J. (1992). A power primer. *Psychological Bulletin*, 112(1), 155-159.
- Cohen, J., Cohen, P., West, S.G., & Aiken, L.S. (2003). *Applied multiple regression/correlation analysis for the behavioral sciences*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Conn, A.-M., Szilagyi, M.A., Jee, S.H., Blumkin, A.K., & Szilagyi, P.G. (2015). Mental health outcomes among child welfare investigated children: In-home versus out-of-home care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 57, 106-111. doi: 10.1016/j.chidyouth.2015.08.004
- Connor, D.F., Miller, K.P., Cunningham, J.A., & Melloni, R.H., Jr. (2002). What does getting better mean? Child improvement and measure of outcome in residential treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 72(1), 110-117. doi: 10.1037/0002-9432.72.1.110
- Costa, M. (2012). *De-institutionalisation and quality alternative care for children in Europe: Lessons learned and the way forward*. Brussels: Eurochild working paper. Retrieved from http://www.openingdoors.eu/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/DI_Lessons_Learned_web_use.pdf
- Courtney, M.E. (1998). Correlates of social worker decisions to seek treatment-oriented out-of-home care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 20(4), 281-304. doi: 10.1016/s0190-7409(98)00008-5
- Courtney, M.E. (2000). Managed care and child welfare services: What are the issues? *Children and Youth Services Review*, 22(2), 87-91. doi: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0190-7409\(00\)00067-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0190-7409(00)00067-0)
- Cummings, S.M., Savitz, L.A., & Konrad, T.R. (2001). Reported response rates to mailed physician questionnaires. *Health Services Research*, 35(6), 1347-1355.
- Curtis, P.A., Alexander, G., & Lunghofer, L.A. (2001). A literature review comparing the outcomes of residential group care and therapeutic foster care. *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 18(5), 377-392.

D

- De Baat, M., & Bartelink, C. (2012). *Wat werkt in de pleegzorg? [What works in foster care?]*. Utrecht: Nederlands Jeugdinstituut. Retrieved from [http://www.nji.nl/nl/Download-NJi/Wat-werkt-publicatie/\(311053\)-nji-dossierDownloads-Watwerkt-Pleegzorg.pdf](http://www.nji.nl/nl/Download-NJi/Wat-werkt-publicatie/(311053)-nji-dossierDownloads-Watwerkt-Pleegzorg.pdf)
- De Beurs, E., Den Hollander-Gijsman, M.E., Van Rood, Y.R., Van der Wee, N.J., Giltay, E.J., Van Noorden, M.S., . . . Zitman, F.G. (2011). Routine outcome monitoring in the Netherlands: Practical experiences with a web-based strategy for the assessment of treatment outcome in clinical practice. *Clinical psychology & psychotherapy*, 18(1), 1-12.
- De Swart, J.J.W., Van den broek, H., Stams, G.J.J.M., Asscher, J.J., Van der Laan, P.H., Holsbrink-Engels, G.A., & Van der Helm, G.H.P. (2012). The effectiveness of institutional youth care over the past three decades: A meta-analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34(9), 1818-1824.

- Delfabbro, P.H., Barber, J.G., & Cooper, L. (2002). Children entering out-of-home care in South Australia: Baseline analyses for a 3-year longitudinal study. *Children and Youth Services Review, 24*(12), 917-932. doi: 10.1016/s0190-7409(02)00252-9
- Den Dunnen, W., St. Pierre, J., Stewart, S., Johnson, A., Cook, S., & Leschied, A.W. (2012). Predicting residential treatment outcomes for emotionally and behaviorally disordered youth: The role of pretreatment factors. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth, 29*(1), 13-31. doi: 10.1080/0886571x.2012.642268
- DeSena, A.D. (2005). Safe Homes: Is It Worth the Cost?: An evaluation of a group home permanency planning program for children who first enter out-of-home care. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 29*(6), 627-643.
- Doran, L., & Berliner, L. (2001). *Placement decisions for children in long-term foster care: Innovative practices and literature review*. Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy.
- DPHHS Human Resources Division. (2010). *What happens next? A guide to the Child and Family Services Division (CFSD), Child Protection Services (CPS)*. Retrieved from <https://dojmt.gov/wp-content/uploads/2011/05/whathappensnext.pdf>

E

- Eggertsen, L. (2008). Primary factors related to multiple placements for children in out-of-home care. *Child Welfare, 87*(6), 71-90.
- Esposito, T., Trocmé, N., Chabot, M., Shlonsky, A., Collin-Vézina, D., & Sinha, V. (2013). Placement of children in out-of-home care in Québec, Canada: When and for whom initial out-of-home placement is most likely to occur. *Children and Youth Services Review, 35*(12), 2031-2039. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.10.010

F

- Fallon, T., Pumariega, A., Sowers, W., Klaehn, R., Huffine, C., Vaughan, T., . . . Grimes, K. (2006). A level of care instrument for children's systems of care: Construction, reliability and validity. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 15*(2), 140-152. doi: 10.1007/s10826-005-9012-y
- Farmer, E.M.Z., Mustillo, S., Burns, B.J., & Holden, E.W. (2008). Use and predictors of out-of-home placements within systems of care. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 16*(1), 5-14. doi: 10.1177/1063426607310845
- Farmer, E.M.Z., Wagner, H.R., Burns, B.J., & Richards, J.T. (2003). Treatment foster care in a system of care: Sequences and correlates of residential placements. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 12*(1), 11-25. doi: 10.1023/A:1021349907744
- Fegert, J.M., & Stötzel, M. (2016). Child protection: a universal concern and a permanent challenge in the field of child and adolescent mental health. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health, 10*(1), 18. doi: 10.1186/s13034-016-0106-7
- Fernandez, E. (1999). Pathways in substitute care: Representation of placement careers of children using event history analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review, 21*(3), 177-216. doi: 10.1016/s0190-7409(99)00014-6

- Field, A. (2009). *Discovering statistics using SPSS*. London: Sage.
- Ford, T., Vostanis, P., Meltzer, H., & Goodman, R. (2007). Psychiatric disorder among British children looked after by local authorities: comparison with children living in private households. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, *190*(4), 319-325.
- Franzén, E., Vinnerljung, B., & Hjern, A. (2008). The epidemiology of out-of-home care for children and youth: A national cohort study. *British Journal of Social Work*, *38*(6), 1043-1059. doi: 10.1093/bjsw/bcl380
- Frensch, K.M., & Cameron, G. (2002). Treatment of choice or a last resort? A review of residential mental health placements for children and youth. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, *31*(5), 307-339. doi: 10.1023/a:1016826627406

G

- Galea, S., & Tracy, M. (2007). Participation rates in epidemiologic studies. *Annals of Epidemiology*, *17*(9), 643-653.
- Gardeniers, M., & De Vries, A. (2011). *Factsheet Gezinshuizen: Gezinshuizen in Nederland; een verkenning* [Family-style group homes in the Netherlands; an exploration]. De Glind: Rudolphstichting & Gezinshuis.com.
- Garland, A.F., Landsverk, J.L., Hough, R.L., & Ellis-Macleod, E. (1996). Type of maltreatment as a predictor of mental health service use for children in foster care. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *20*(8), 675-688. doi: 10.1016/0145-2134(96)00056-7
- Garrido, E.F., Culhane, S.E., Petrenko, C.L.M., & Taussig, H.N. (2011). Psychosocial consequences of caregiver transitions for maltreated youth entering foster care: The moderating impact of community violence exposure. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *81*(3), 382-389. doi: 10.1111/j.1939-0025.2011.01106.x
- Gilbert, R., Widom, C.S., Browne, K., Fergusson, D., Webb, E., & Janson, S. (2009). Burden and consequences of child maltreatment in high-income countries. *The Lancet*, *373*(9657), 68-81.
- Goemans, A., van Geel, M., & Vedder, P. (2015). Over three decades of longitudinal research on the development of foster children: A meta-analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *42*, 121-134.
- Greenbaum, P.E., Dedrick, R.F., Friedman, R.M., Kutash, K., Brown, E.C., Lardieri, S.P., & Pugh, A.M. (1996). National Adolescent and Child Treatment Study (NACTS) outcomes for children with serious emotional and behavioral disturbance. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, *4*(3), 130-146.
- Grietens, H. (2012). *Aard en omvang van seksueel misbruik in de pleegzorg en de reactie op signalen (periode 1945-2007)* [Nature and extent of sexual abuse in foster care and the response to signals (period 1945-2007)]. Groningen: Rijksuniversiteit Groningen.
- Gypen, L., Vanderfaeillie, J., De Maeyer, S., Belenger, L., & Van Holen, F. (2017). Outcomes of children who grew up in foster care: Systematic-review. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *76*, 74-83.

H

- Harder, A., Zeller, M., Lopez, M., Köngeter, S., & Knorth, E. (2013). Different sizes, similar challenges: Out-of-home care for youth in Germany and the Netherlands. *Psychosocial Intervention, 22*(3), 203-213.
- Henderson, J.L., Cheung, A., Cleverley, K., Chaim, G., Moretti, M.E., de Oliveira, C., . . . Szatmari, P. (2017). Integrated collaborative care teams to enhance service delivery to youth with mental health and substance use challenges: protocol for a pragmatic randomised controlled trial. *BMJ Open, 7*(2). doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2016-014080
- Hilverdink, P., Daamen, W., & Vink, C. (2015). *Children and youth support and care in the Netherlands*. Utrecht: Netherlands Youth Institute.
- Holtan, A., Handegård, B.H., Thørnblad, R., & Vis, S.A. (2013). Placement disruption in long-term kinship and nonkinship foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 35*(7), 1087-1094. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.04.022
- Holtan, A., Rønning, J.A., Handegård, B.H., & Sourander, A. (2005). A comparison of mental health problems in kinship and nonkinship foster care. *European Child Adolescent Psychiatry, 14*(4), 200-207.
- Huefner, J.C., James, S., Ringle, J., Thompson, R.W., & Daly, D.L. (2010). Patterns of movement for youth within an integrated continuum of residential services. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(6), 857-864. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2010.02.005
- Hussey, D.L. (2006). Gender differences in young residential treatment children. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth, 24*(1-2), 19-34. doi: 10.1080/08865710802146671
- Hussey, D.L., & Guo, S. (2002). Profile characteristics and behavioral change trajectories of young residential children. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 11*(4), 401-410. doi: 10.1023/a:1020927223517

I**J**

- Jacobson, N.S., & Truax, P. (1991). Clinical significance: a statistical approach to defining meaningful change in psychotherapy research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 59*(1), 12-19.
- Jakobsen, T.B. (2013). Anti-social youth? Disruptions in care and the role of 'behavioral problems'. *Children and Youth Services Review, 35*(9), 1455-1462. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.05.012
- James, S. (2006). Children in out-of-home care: Entry into intensive or restrictive mental health and residential care placements. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 14*(4), 196-208.
- James, S. (2011). What works in group care?—A structured review of treatment models for group homes and residential care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 33*(2), 308-321. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2010.09.014

- James, S., Landsverk, J., & Slymen, D.J. (2004). Placement movement in out-of-home care: Patterns and predictors. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 26(2), 185-206. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2004.01.008
- James, S., Roesch, S., & Zhang, J.J. (2012). Characteristics and behavioral outcomes for youth in group care and family-based care: A propensity score matching approach using national data. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, 20(3), 144-156. doi: 10.1177/1063426611409041
- James, S., Zhang, J.J., & Landsverk, J. (2012). Residential care for youth in the child welfare system: Stop-gap option or not? *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, 29(1), 48-65. doi: 10.1080/0886571x.2012.643678
- Jones, R., Everson-Hock, E.S., Papaioannou, D., Guillaume, L., Goyder, E., Chilcott, J., . . . Swann, C. (2011). Factors associated with outcomes for looked-after children and young people: A correlates review of the literature. *Child: care, health and development*, 37(5), 613-622.

K

- Kamis-Gould, E., & Minsky, S. (1995). Needs assessment in mental health service planning. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 23(1), 43-58. doi: 10.1007/BF02106861
- Karen Shelly, S., James, M.K., & Donald, W.B. (1996). School-related problems of special education foster-care students with emotional or behavioral disorders: A comparison to other groups. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, 4(1), 30-39. doi: 10.1177/106342669600400104
- Kay, C., & Green, J. (2013). Reactive attachment disorder following early maltreatment: Systematic evidence beyond the institution. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 41(4), 571-581. doi: 10.1007/s10802-012-9705-9
- Kerig, P.K., Ludlow, A., & Wenar, C. (2012). *Developmental psychopathology: from infancy through adolescence* (6th ed.). Maidenhead, United Kingdom: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Klag, S., Fox, T., Martin, G., Eadie, K., Bergh, W., Keegan, F., . . . Raeburn, N. (2016). Evolve therapeutic services: A 5-year outcome study of children and young people in out-of-home care with complex and extreme behavioural and mental health problems. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 69, 268-274. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.08.017>
- Kline, R.B. (2004). What's wrong with statistical tests—and where we go from here. *Beyond significance testing: Reforming data analysis methods in behavioral research* (pp. 61-91). Washington, DC, US: American Psychological Association.
- Knorth, E.J., Evenboer, K.E., & Harder, A.T. (2016). Jeugdhulp, wetenschappelijk verantwoord [Child and youth care, scientifically responsible]. In M.H. Van IJzendoorn & L. Van Rosmalen (Eds.), *Pedagogiek in beeld: een inleiding in de pedagogische studie van opvoeding, onderwijs en hulpverlening* (3 ed., pp. 193-204). Houten: Bohn, Stafleu, Van Loghum.

- Knorth, E.J., Harder, A.T., Zandberg, T., & Kendrick, A.J. (2008). Under one roof: A review and selective meta-analysis on the outcomes of residential child and youth care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *30*(2), 123-140. doi: 10.1016/j.chidyouth.2007.09.001
- Koomen, H., Verschuren, K., & Pianta, R. (2007). *LLRV: Leerling Leerkracht Relatie Vragenlijst [STRS: Student Teacher Relationship Questionnaire]*. Houten: Bohn Stafleu van Loghum.

L

- Landers, R. (2015). Computing intraclass correlations (ICC) as estimates of interrater reliability in SPSS. *The Winnower*. doi: 10.15200/winn.143518.81744
- Lausten, M. (2015). Needs and characteristics of high-resource using children and youth: Denmark. In J.W. Whittaker, J.F. Del Valle & L. Holmes (Eds.), *Therapeutic residential care for children and youth: developing evidence-based international practice*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Lawrence, C.R., Carlson, E.A., & Egeland, B. (2006). The impact of foster care on development. *Development and Psychopathology*, *18*(1), 57-76. doi: 10.1017/S0954579406060044
- Lee, B.R. (2010). Transitioning from group care to family care: Child welfare worker assessments. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *32*(12), 1770-1777. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chidyouth.2010.07.021>
- Lee, B.R., & Thompson, R. (2008). Comparing outcomes for youth in treatment foster care and family-style group care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *30*(7), 746-757. doi: 10.1016/j.chidyouth.2007.12.002
- Lee, B.R., & Thompson, R. (2009). Examining externalizing behavior trajectories of youth in group homes: Is there evidence for peer contagion? *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, *37*(1), 31-44. doi: 10.1007/s10802-008-9254-4
- Leloux-Opmeer, H., Kuiper, C.H.Z., & Scholte, E.M. (2015). *Typerende kenmerken van uithuisgeplaatste kinderen in pleegzorg, gezinshuizen en open residentie: de startsituatie [Typical characteristics at admission of children placed in foster care, family-style group care, and residential care]*. Rotterdam: Horizon Jeugdzorg en Speciaal Onderwijs. Retrieved from <http://www.horizon.eu/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/150630-DEF-doelgroerapport-rapport-2.pdf>
- Leloux-Opmeer, H., Kuiper, C.H.Z., & Scholte, E.M. (2016). *Ontwikkelingen en hulpverleningsresultaat een jaar na plaatsing in pleegzorg, gezinshuizen en open residentie: verschillen en overeenkomsten [Development and outcome during the first year of placement in foster, family-style group and residential care: differences and similarities]*. Rotterdam: Horizon Jeugdzorg en Speciaal Onderwijs. Retrieved from http://www.horizon.eu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/160714-DEF-Rapport-3_Follow-up-onderzoek-digitale-versie.pdf
- Leloux-Opmeer, H., Kuiper, C.H.Z., Swaab, H.T., & Scholte, E.M. (2016). Characteristics of children in foster care, family-style group care, and residential care: A scoping review. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *25*(8), 2357-2371. doi: <https://doi.org/>

- [10.1007/s10826-016-0418-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-016-0418-5)
- Leloux-Opmeer, H., Kuiper, C.H.Z., Swaab, H.T., & Scholte, E.M. (2017a). Children referred to foster care, family-style group care, and residential care: (How) do they differ? *Children and Youth Services Review*, 77, 1-9. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chilyouth.2017.03.018>
- Leloux-Opmeer, H., Kuiper, C.H.Z., Swaab, H.T., & Scholte, E.M. (2017b). Similarities and differences in the psychosocial development of children placed in different 24-h settings. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 27(4). doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-017-0955-6>
- Leloux-Opmeer, H., Kuiper, C.H.Z., Swaab, H.T., & Scholte, E.M. (2018). Discriminating baseline indicators for (un)favorable psychosocial development in different 24-h settings. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 89, 113-123. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chilyouth.2018.04.021>
- Li, D., Chng, G.S., & Chu, C.M. (2017). Comparing long-term placement outcomes of residential and family foster care: A meta-analysis. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*. Retrieved from <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/1524838017726427>
- López, M., del Valle, J.F., Montserrat, C., & Bravo, A. (2013). Factors associated with family reunification for children in foster care. *Child & Family Social Work*, 18(2), 226-236.
- Lyons, J.S. (2009). *Communimetrics: A communication theory of measurement in human service settings*. New York, NY: Springer.
- Lyons, J.S., Libman-Mintzer, L.N., Kisiel, C.L., & Shallcross, H. (1998). Understanding the mental health needs of children and adolescents in residential treatment. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 29(6), 582-587. doi: 10.1037/0735-7028.29.6.582

M

- Marquis, R.A., Leschied, A.W., Chiodo, D., & O'Neill, A. (2008). The relationship of child neglect and physical maltreatment to placement outcomes and behavioral adjustment in children in foster care: A Canadian perspective. *Child Welfare: Journal of Policy, Practice, and Program*, 87(5), 5-25.
- McCrae, J.S., Lee, B.R., Barth, R.P., & Rauktis, M.E. (2010). Comparing three years of well-being outcomes for youth in group care and nonkinship foster care. *Child Welfare*, 89(2), 229-249.
- Menzio, C. (2016). *Performance based contracting as a policy tool for promoting timely exits from out-of-home care: a comparative analysis*. The London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE).
- Minnis, H., Minnis, K., Everett, A., Pelosi, J., & Dunn, M. (2006). Children in foster care: Mental health, service use and costs. *European Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 15(2), 63-70.
- Minty, B. (1999). Outcomes in long-term foster family care. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 40(7), 991-999. doi: 10.1111/1469-7610.00518
- Moons, K.G., Donders, R.A., Stijnen, T., & Harrell, F.E. (2006). Using the outcome for imputation of missing predictor values was preferred. *Journal of Clinical*

Epidemiology, 59(10), 1092-1101.

Morton, L.M., Cahill, J., & Hartge, P. (2006). Reporting participation in epidemiologic studies: a survey of practice. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 163(3), 197-203.

N

National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. (2009). *Depression in adults: recognition and management*.

Newton, G.W. (2017). Thoughts on public policy to increase family-based care and decrease institutional care. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 70, 399-401. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.05.011>

Newton, R.R., Litrownik, A.J., & Landsverk, J.A. (2000). Children and youth in foster care: disentangling the relationship between problem behaviors and number of placements. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 24(10), 1363-1374. doi: 10.1016/s0145-2134(00)00189-7

Nijhof, K.S., Otten, R., & Vermaes, I.P.R. (2014). Stability of post-treatment functioning after residential treatment: The perceptions of parents and adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 36, 53-61. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.10.027

O

O'Connor, T. (2003). Attachment disorders: Assessment strategies and treatment approaches. *Attachment & Human Development*, 5(3), 223-244.

Oosterman, M., Schuengel, C., Slot, N.W., Bullens, R.A.R., & Doreleijers, T.A.H. (2007). Disruptions in foster care: A review and meta-analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 29(1), 53-76. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2006.07.003

Oswald, S.H. (2010). History of maltreatment and mental health problems in foster children: a review of the literature. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 35(5), 462-472.

P

Pears, K.C., Kim, H.K., Fisher, P.A., & Yoerger, K. (2013). Early school engagement and late elementary outcomes for maltreated children in foster care. *Developmental Psychology*, 49(12), 2201-2211.

Pengpid, S., & Peltzer, K. (2017). Prevalence, demographic and psychosocial correlates for school truancy among students aged 13–15 in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) member states. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Mental Health*, 29(3), 197-203. doi: 10.2989/17280583.2017.1377716

Perlman, S., & Fantuzzo, J.W. (2013). Predicting risk of placement: A population-based study of out-of-home placement, child maltreatment, and emergency housing. *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research*, 4(2), 99-113.

Petrenko, C.L.M., Friend, A., Garrido, E.F., Taussig, H.N., & Culhane, S.E. (2012). Does subtype matter? Assessing the effects of maltreatment on functioning in preadolescent youth in out-of-home care. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 36(9), 633-644.

- Petrowski, N., Cappa, C., & Gross, P. (2017). Estimating the number of children in formal alternative care: Challenges and results. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 70, 388-398. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2016.11.026>
- Pianta, R.C., & Nimetz, S.L. (1991). Relationships between children and teachers: Associations with classroom and home behavior. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 12(3), 379-393. doi: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0193-3973\(91\)90007-Q](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0193-3973(91)90007-Q)
- Pinto, R.J., & Maia, Â.C. (2013). Psychopathology, physical complaints and health risk behaviors among youths who were victims of childhood maltreatment: A comparison between home and institutional interventions. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 35(4), 603-610. doi: 10.1016/j.chilyouth.2013.01.008
- Preyde, M., Frensch, K., Cameron, G., White, S., Penny, R., & Lazure, K. (2011). Long-term outcomes of children and youth accessing residential or intensive home-based treatment: Three year follow up. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 20(5), 660-668. doi: 10.1007/s10826-010-9442-z
- Pritchett, R., Gillberg, C., & Minnis, H. (2013). What do child characteristics contribute to outcomes from care: A PRISMA review. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 35(9), 1333-1341. doi: 10.1016/j.chilyouth.2013.05.001

Q

R

- Racusin, R., Maerlender, A.C., Sengupta, A., Isquith, P.K., & Straus, M.B. (2005). Psychosocial treatment of children in foster care: A review. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 41(2), 199-221. doi: 10.1007/s10597-005-2656-7
- Raviv, T., Taussig, H.N., Culhane, S.E., & Garrido, E.F. (2010). Cumulative risk exposure and mental health symptoms among maltreated youth placed in out-of-home care. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 34(10), 742-751. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2010.02.011
- Reading, R. (2008). How neighbourhoods influence child maltreatment: a review of the literature and alternative pathways. *Child: care, health and development*, 34(3), 403-403. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2214.2008.00848_1.x
- Ringle, J.L., Ingram, S.D., & Thompson, R.W. (2010). The association between length of stay in residential care and educational achievement: Results from 5- and 16-year follow-up studies. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 32(7), 974-980. doi: 10.1016/j.chilyouth.2010.03.022
- Ross-Van Dorp, C., & Donner, J.H. (2005). *Informatiebrochure Wet op de Jeugdzorg [Information Brochure Youth Care Act]*. Den Haag (The Hague).
- Rouvoet, A. (2009). *Stand van zaken gezinshuizen [Status quo in family-style group homes]* (Report No. JZ/GJ-2874111). Retrieved from <http://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten-en-publicaties/kamerstukken/2009/02/20/gezinshuizen.html>.
- Roy, P., Rutter, M., & Pickles, A. (2000). Institutional care: Risk from family background or pattern of rearing? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41(2), 139-149.

S

- Sainsbury, M. (2004). Practice Guide 3: Fostering'. London: *Social Care Institute for Excellence*.
- Schneider, K.M., & Phares, V. (2005). Coping with parental loss because of termination of parental rights. *Child Welfare*, 84(6), 819-842.
- Scholte, E.M. (1997). Exploration of criteria for residential and foster care. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 38(6), 657-666.
- Scholte, E.M. (2002). Het ambulante veld in de jeugdzorg [Outpatient support in Youth care]. In J.D. Van der Ploeg (Ed.), *Orthopedagogische werkvelden in Nederland* (pp. 33-60). Apeldoorn: Garant Publishers.
- Scholte, E.M., & Van der Ploeg, J.D. (2007). The development of a rating scale to screen social and emotional detachment in children and adolescents. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 16(3), 137-149. doi: 10.1002/mpr.222
- Scholte, E.M., & Van der Ploeg, J.D. (2010). *Effectiviteit in de residentiele jeugdzorg: Doelgroepen en werkwijze van Horizon* [Effectiveness in residential youth care: Target group and process in Horizon]. Leiden: Universiteit Leiden afdeling Orthopedagogiek.
- Shrout, P.E. (1998). Measurement reliability and agreement in psychiatry. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 7(3), 301-317.
- Sitzia, J., & Wood, N. (1998). Response rate in patient satisfaction research: an analysis of 210 published studies. *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*, 10(4), 311-317.
- Smyke, A.T., Zeanah, C.H., Gleason, M.M., Drury, S.S., Fox, N.A., Nelson, C.A., & Guthrie, D. (2012). A randomized controlled trial comparing foster care and institutional care for children with signs of reactive attachment disorder. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 169(5), 508-514. doi: 10.1176/appi.ajp.2011.11050748
- Spinhoven, P., Elzinga, B.M., Hovens, J.G., Roelofs, K., Zitman, F.G., Van Oppen, P., & Penninx, B.W. (2010). The specificity of childhood adversities and negative life events across the life span to anxiety and depressive disorders. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 126(1), 103-112. doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2010.02.132
- Stewart, S.L., Leschied, A., Den Dunnen, W., Zalmanowitz, S., & Baiden, P. (2013). Treating mental health disorders for children in child welfare care: Evaluating the outcome literature. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, 42(2), 131-154. doi: 10.1007/s10566-012-9192-8
- Stone, S. (2007). Child maltreatment, out-of-home placement and academic vulnerability: A fifteen-year review of evidence and future directions. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 29(2), 139-161. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2006.05.001>
- Strickler, A., Mihalo, J.R., Bundick, M.J., & Trunzo, A.C. (2016). Relationship between time in residential treatment and youth outcomes: Results from a cross-site 5-year analysis. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25(6), 1860-1870. doi: 10.1007/s10826-015-0347-8
- Strijbosch, E.L.L., Huijs, J.A.M., Stams, G.J.J.M., Wissink, I.B., Van der Helm, G.H.P., De Swart, J.J.W., & Van der Veen, Z. (2015). The outcome of institutional youth care

- compared to non-institutional youth care for children of primary school age and early adolescence: A multi-level meta-analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 58, 208-218. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.chidyouth.2015.09.018>
- Strijker, J., Knorth, E.J., & Knot-Dickscheit, J. (2008). Placement history of foster children: A study of placement history and outcomes in long-term family foster care. *Child Welfare*, 87(5), 107-124.
- Strijker, J., & Knorth, E.J. (2009). Factors associated with the adjustment of foster children in the Netherlands. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 79(3), 421-429. doi: 10.1037/a0016598
- Strijker, J., & Zandberg, T. (2004). Over-Leven in de pleegzorg [About live and survive in foster care]. *Pedagogiek*, 24(3), 230-245.
- Strijker, J., Zandberg, T., & Van der Meulen, B.F. (2002). Indicators for placement in foster care. *British Journal of Social Work*, 32(2), 217-231. doi: 10.1093/bjsw/32.2.217
- Strijker, J., Zandberg, T., & Van der Meulen, B.F. (2005). Typologies and outcomes for foster children. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, 34(1), 43-55. doi: 10.1007/s10566-004-0881-9
- Stubenbort, K., Cohen, M.M., & Trybalski, V. (2010). The effectiveness of an attachment-focused treatment model in a therapeutic preschool for abused children. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 38(1), 51-60.
- Sullivan, D. (2008). The well-being of children in foster care: Exploring physical and mental health needs. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30(7), 774-786.
- Sunseri, P.A. (2005). Children referred to residential care: reducing multiple placements, managing costs and improving treatment outcomes. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, 22(3), 55-66. doi: 10.1300/J007v22n03_04
- Swanke, J.R., Yampolskaya, S., Strozier, A., & Armstrong, M.I. (2016). Mental health service utilization and time to care: A comparison of children in traditional foster care and children in kinship care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 68, 154-158. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chidyouth.2016.06.029>

T

- Tarren-Sweeney, M. (2008a). Retrospective and concurrent predictors of the mental health of children in care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30(1), 1-25. doi: 10.1016/j.chidyouth.2007.05.014
- Tarren-Sweeney, M. (2008b). The mental health of children in out-of-home care. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 21(4), 345-349.
- Tarren-Sweeney, M. (2013). An investigation of complex attachment- and trauma-related symptomatology among children in foster and kinship care. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 44(6), 727-741. doi: 10.1007/s10578-013-0366-x
- Tarren-Sweeney, M., & Hazell, P. (2005). The mental health and socialization of siblings in care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 27(7), 821-843. doi: 10.1016/j.chidyouth.2004.12.014
- Taussig, H.N. (2002). Risk behaviors in maltreated youth placed in foster care: a longitudinal study of protective and vulnerability factors. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 26(11), 1179-

1199. doi: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0145-2134\(02\)00391-5](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0145-2134(02)00391-5)
- Ter Beek, E., Van der Rijken, R.E.A., Kuiper, C.H.Z., Hendriks, J., & Stams, G.J.J.M. (2017). The allocation of sexually transgressive juveniles to intensive specialized treatment: An assessment of the application of RNR principles. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. doi: 10.1177/0306624x16674684
- Textor, M.R. (1993). Adoptiv- und Pflegefamilien [Adoptive and foster families]. In I. Becker-Textor & M.R. Textor (Eds.), *Handbuch der Kinder- und Jugendbetreuung* (pp. 147-187). Luchterhand: Neuwied.
- The American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR). (2011). *Standard definitions: Final dispositions of case codes and outcome rates for surveys*. Retrieved from https://www.esomar.org/uploads/public/knowledge-and-standards/codes-and-guidelines/ESOMAR_Standard-Definitions-Final-Dispositions-of-Case-Codes-and-Outcome-Rates-for-Surveys.pdf.

U

- United Nations. (1989). *United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 61th plenary meeting*. Paper presented at the Committee on the Rights of the Child, New York. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/44/a44r025.htm>
- United Nations. (2009, December 18). *Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children* [Resolution General Assembly]. Retrieved from http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/64/142

V

- Van den Bergh, P.M., & Weterings, A.M. (2010). *Pleegzorg in perspectief: Ontwikkelingen in theorie en praktijk* [Foster care in perspective: Developments in theory and practice]. Assen, the Netherlands: Koninklijke Van Gorcum BV.
- Van der Feltz-Cornelis, C., Van Marwijk, H., Hakkaart-van Roijen, L., Carvalho, A., & McIntyre, R. (2017). Collaborative care models for the management of mental disorders in primary care. *Mental Disorders in Primary Care: A Guide to Their Evaluation and Management*, 34.
- Van der Steege, M. (2012). *Gezinshuizen in de jeugdzorg: De kennis verzameld en de stand van zaken* [Family-style group homes in youth care: Current knowledge and status quo]. Utrecht: Nederlands Jeugdinstituut.
- Van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2008). IQ of children growing up in children's homes: A meta-analysis on IQ delays in orphanages. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 54(3), 341-366.
- Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Palacios, J., Sonuga-Barke, E., Gunnar, M., Vorria, P., McCall, R.B., . . . Juffer, F. (2011). Children in institutional care: delayed development and resilience. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 76(4), 8-30. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5834.2011.00626.x
- Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Schuengel, C., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (1999). Disorganized attachment in early childhood: Meta-analysis of precursors, concomitants, and sequelae. *Development and Psychopathology*, 11(2), 225-249.

- Van Manen, O. (2011). *Versterking en uitbreiding van pleegzorgplaatsingen voor kinderen die niet meer thuis kunnen wonen: Opzet voor het pleegzorgprogramma van Stichting Kinderpostzegels Nederland* [Strengthening and expansion for out-of-home placed children in foster care: Design for the foster care program of the Foundation for Children's Welfare Stamps Netherlands]. Leiden: Stichting Kinderpostzegels Nederland.
- Vanderfaeillie, J., Damen, H., Pijnenburg, H., van den Bergh, P., & Van Holen, F. (2016). Foster care assessment: an exploratory study of the placement assessment process in Flanders and the Netherlands. *Child & Family Social Work, 21*(3), 358-368. doi: 10.1111/cfs.12152
- Vanderfaeillie, J., Van Holen, F., Vanschoonlandt, F., Robberechts, M., & Stroobants, T. (2013). Children placed in long-term family foster care: A longitudinal study into the development of problem behavior and associated factors. *Children and Youth Services Review, 35*(4), 587-593. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.12.012
- Vanschoonlandt, F., Vanderfaeillie, J., Van Holen, F., & De Maeyer, S. (2012). Development of an intervention for foster parents of young foster children with externalizing behavior: Theoretical basis and program description. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review, 15*(4), 330-344. doi: 10.1007/s10567-012-0123-x
- Vanschoonlandt, F., Vanderfaeillie, J., Van Holen, F., De Maeyer, S., & Robberechts, M. (2013). Externalizing problems in young foster children: Prevalence rates, predictors and service use. *Children and Youth Services Review, 35*(4), 716-724. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.01.015
- Verhulst, C., Van der Ende, J., & Hoolhans, M. (1996). *Handleiding voor de CBCL/4-18 [Manual for the CBCL/4-18]*. Rotterdam: Sophia Kinderziekenhuis, Erasmus MC.
- Verhulst, F., & Van der Ende, J. (2013). Handleiding ASEBA Vragenlijsten voor leeftijden 6 tot en met 18 jaar [Manual for the CBCL/6-18]. Rotterdam: ASEBA Nederland.
- Vermaes, I.P.R., Konijn, C., Jambroers, T., & Nijhof, K.S. (2014). Statische en dynamische kenmerken van jeugdigen in JeugdzorgPlus: Een systematische review [Static and dynamic characteristics of youth in secured residential care: A systematic review]. *Orthopedagogiek: Onderzoek & Praktijk, 53*(6), 278-292.
- Vermaes, I.P.R., & Nijhof, K.S. (2014). Zijn jongeren in Jeugdzorgplus anders dan jongeren in de open residentiële jeugdzorg? [Are juveniles in secured residential youth care different from juveniles in open residential youth care?]. *Orthopedagogiek: Onderzoek & Praktijk, 53*(1), 33-46.
- Villagrana, M. (2010). Mental health services for children and youth in the child welfare system: A focus on caregivers as gatekeepers. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(5), 691-697. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2010.01.005>

W

- Ward, H. (2009). Patterns of instability: Moves within the care system, their reasons, contexts and consequences. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(10), 1113.

- Washington State Department of Social and Health Services: Children's Administration. (2014). *Case Services Policy Manual*. Retrieved from <https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/3129>.
- Webster, D., Barth, R.P., & Needal, B. (2000). Placement stability for children in out-of-home care: A longitudinal analysis. *Child Welfare, 79*(5), 614-632.
- Whenan, R., Oxlad, M., & Lushington, K. (2009). Factors associated with foster carer well-being, satisfaction and intention to continue providing out-of-home care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(7), 752-760. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.02.001
- Whittaker, J.K., Del Valle, J.F., & Holmes, L. (Eds.) (2015). *Therapeutic Residential Care For Children and Youth: Developing Evidence-Based International Practice*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Werner, S., Praxedes, M., & Kim, H.G. (2007). The reporting of nonresponse analyses in survey research. *Organizational Research Methods, 10*(2), 287-295. doi: 10.1177/1094428106292892
- Williams, C., & Martinez, R. (2008). Increasing access to CBT: Stepped care and CBT self-help models in practice. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, 36*(6), 675-683. doi: 10.1017/s1352465808004864
- Wilson, K., Sinclair, I., Taylor, C., & Pithouse, A. (2004). *Fostering success: An exploration of the research literature on foster care*. London: Social Care Institute for Excellence.
- Withington, T., Burton, J., Lonne, B., & Eviars, A. (2016). Carer perspectives of factors affecting placement trajectories of children in out-of-home care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 65*, 42-50. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.03.006>
- World Health Organization. (2014). Investing in children: the European child maltreatment prevention action plan 2015–2020. *Denmark: WHO*.
- Wulczyn, F., Chen, L., & Orlebeke, B. (2009). Evaluating contract agency performance in achieving reunification. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(5), 506-512. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2008.10.006>

X

- Xue, Y., Hodges, K., & Wotring, J. (2004). Predictors of outcome for children with behavior problems served in public mental health. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 33*(3), 516-523. doi: 10.1207/s15374424jccp3303_9

Y

- Yampolskaya, S., Sharrock, P., Armstrong, M.I., Strozier, A., & Swanke, J. (2014). Profile of children placed in out-of-home care: Association with permanency outcomes. *Children and Youth Services Review, 36*, 195-200. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.11.018

Z

- Zima, B.T., Bussing, R., Freeman, S., Yang, X., Belin, T.R., & Forness, S.R. (2000). Behavior problems, academic skill delays and school failure among school-aged

- children in foster care: Their relationship to placement characteristics. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 9(1), 87-103.
- Zuravin, S.J., & DePanfilis, D. (1997). Factors affecting foster care placement of children receiving child protective services. *Social Work Research*, 21(1), 34-42. doi: 10.1093/swr/21.1.34