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Mastering the worst of trades : England's early Africa companies and their traders, 1618-1672

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APPENDIX 1:

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE GUINEA COMPANY AND THE ROYAL ADVENTURERS TRADING INTO AFRICA, 1618-1663.

Names listed in the patent granted to the Guinea Company on November 16, 1618 by King James I&VI.⁴⁶⁹

1.	Robert Rich	Knt, Lord Rich
2.	Robert Mansell	Knt, Vice-Admiral
3.	Sir Ferdinando Gorges	Knt
4.	Sir Warwick Heale	Knt
5.	Sir Allen Appesley	Knt
6.	Sir Richard Hawkins	Knt
7.	Sir Henry Nevill	Knt
8.	Sir William St. John	Knt - Company Governor
9.	Sir Thomas Tracy	Knt
10.	Sir Richard Bingley	Knt
11.	Sir Giles Mompesson	Knt
12.	Sir Thomas Dutton	Knt
13.	Sir Francis Blundell	Knt
14.	Sir Arnold Herbert	Knt
15.	Sir John Bingley	Knt
16.	Sir Henry Williams	Knt
17.	Abraham Williams	Esq.
18.	Anthony Bugges	Esq.
19.	Oliver St. John	Esq.
20.	Oliver Nicholas	Esq.
21.	William Herbert/Harbert	Esq.

⁴⁶⁹TNA: C 66/2170

22.	Thomas Emerson	Esq.
23.	Edmund Sadler	Esq.
24.	Thomas Morgan	Esq.
25.	Meredith Morgan	Esq.
26.	Lewis Powell	Esq.
27.	George Dunscombe	Esq.
28.	Thomas Love	Esq.
29.	Phillipp Jones	Esq.
30.	Samuell Crooke	Esq.
31.	William Dackombe	Esq.
32.	John Davies	Merchant
33.	John Watkins	Merchant
34.	Michall Best	Merchant
35.	Richard Salford	Merchant
36.	William Awdely	Merchant

Names listed in the second patent granted to the Guinea Company on June 25, 1631, by king Charles I.⁴⁷⁰

1.	Sir Richard Young	Knt and Baronet
2.	Sir Kenelm Digby	Knt
3.	George Kirke	Esq, Gentleman of the Robes
4.	Humfrie Slany	Merchant or of sons of them, of London
5.	Nicholas Crispe	Merchant or of sons of them, of London
6.	William Cloberry	Merchant or of sons of them, of London

⁴⁷⁰TNA: C 66/2573

Names listed in the patent granted to the Royal Adventurers trading into Africa on December 18, 1660.⁴⁷¹

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. James | Duke of York and Albany, High Admiral of England |
| 2. Maria | Princess Royal |
| 3. Henrietta | Princess |
| 4. Rupert | Prince, Count Palatine of the Rhine, Duke of Cumberland |
| 5. George | Duke of Buckingham |
| 6. George | Duke of Albermarle |
| 7. James | Marquess of Ormond, |
| 8. Phillip | Earl of Pembroke and Mountgomery |
| 9. Henry | Earl of St. Albans |
| 10. Edward | Earl of Sandwich |
| 11. John | Earl of Bath |
| 12. Thomas | Earl of Ossery |
| 13. George | Lord Berkley |
| 14. William | Lord Craven |
| 15. John | Lord Berkley |
| 16. Charles | Lord Brandon |
| 17. George Carterett | Sir, |
| 18. Charles Howard | Colonel |
| 19. William Coventry | Esq |
| 20. Charles Sidely | Sir, Baronet |
| 21. John Warner | Sir, Baronet |
| 22. Charles Berkeley | Sir, Knt |
| 23. Henry Jermyn | Esq |
| 24. William Legg | Esq, |
| 25. John Denham | Esq, |
| 26. Anthony de Martes | Sir, Knt |
| 27. Ellis Leighton | Sir, Knt |
| 28. Edward Turner | Sir, Knt |
| 29. Edward Gregory | Esq |
| 30. Richard Nicholls | Esq |
| 31. Cornelius Vermuyden | Esq |

⁴⁷¹TNA: C 66/2936

Names listed in the patent granted to the Royal Adventurers trading into Africa on January 10, 1663/4.⁴⁷²

1.	Katherine	Queen
2.	Mary	King's Mother
3.	James	Duke of York,
4.	Henrietta Maria	Duchess of Orleans
5.	Rupert	Prince
6.	George	Duke of Buckingham
7.	Mary	Duchess of Richmond
8.	Edward	Earl of Manchester
9.	Phillip	Earl of Pembroke
10.	Henry Jermyn	Earl of St. Albans
11.	John	Earl of Bath
12.	Edward	Earl of Sandwich
13.	Charles	Earl of Carlisle
14.	(presumably) John Maitland	Earl of Lauderdale
15.	George	Lord Berkeley
16.	William	Lord Craven
17.	(presumably) John	Lord Lucas
18.	Charles	Lord Gerrard
19.	William	Lord Crofts
20.	John	Lord Berkley
21.	Thomas Grey	Esq
22.	George Carterett	Sir, Knt
23.	Charles Sidly	Sir, Knt
24.	Ellis Leighton	Sir, Knt
25.	Edward Gregory	Gentl.
26.	Edward Turnor	Sir, Knt
27.	Anthony de Merces	Esq
28.	William Legge	Esq
29.	Richard Nicholls	Esq
30.	William Davison	Sir, Knt
31.	William Cutler	
32.	James Modiford	Sir, Knt

⁴⁷²Carr, *Select Charters of Trading Companies*, XXVIII:177–82. TNA: C 66/3029

33. Thomas Cullen	Gentleman (Gentl.)
34. George Cock	Gentl.
35. Charles Porter	Gentl.
36. John Colliton	Sir, Knt
37. John Buckworth	Gentl.
38. John Robinson	Sir, Knt
39. Nicholas Crispe	Sir, Knt
40. Richard Ford	Sir, Knt
41. William Rider	Sir, Knt
42. John Bence	
43. George Smith	Sir, Knt
44. John Shaw	Sir, Knt
45. Martin Noell	Sir, Knt
46. Abraham Bigges	Gentl.
47. Thomas Povey	Esq
48. Edward Blackwell	Esq
49. Matthew Wren	Gentl.
50. Tobias Rustat	Gentl.
51. Martin Noell	Gentl. Junior
52. Henry Johnson	Gentl.
53. James Congett	Gentl.
54. John Ashburnham	Gentl.
55. Edward Noell	Esq
56. James Noell	Esq
57. Francis Meynell	Gentl.
58. John Cooper	Gentl.
59. Andrew Rickard	Sir
60. William Harbert	Esq
61. John Jacob	Sir
62. John Harrison	Sir
63. John Wolstenholme	Sir
64. William Wake	Sir
65. Syllas Titus	
66. Peter Proby	

APPENDIX 2:

DEBTORS TO THE GUINEA COMPANY FROM CA. JUNE 1643-JUNE 1644.

Barbados owed to the account of company factor George Reid:

John Burrows
Henry Franckland(?)
Thomas Bell
Edward Craft
The Governor Phillip Bell
Lieutenant Thomas Cobham
Captain Gerard Hawtine
President Pierce
Jonathan Hawtine
Robert Benson
Henry Collingwood
Benjamin Gregory

Virginia, owed to the account of company factor John Webb:

William Freeman
Hugh Ambrose
Thomas Conyers
Robert Myles
Captain Henry Fleete
John Duke
William Parry
Samuel Smeade
Randolph Sturgon

PRIMARY ARCHIVAL MATERIAL

The National Archive, London, UK

Court of Chancery – Proceedings:

- C 2/ChasI/C129/94 - Crespe v Guinea Company
- C 2/ChasI/S94/34 - Slaney v Appesley
- C 2/ChasI/S85/4 - Slaney v Whitmore
- C 2/ChasI/S44/26 - St. John v Havercamp
- C 2/ChasI/S87/25 - St John v Davies
- C 2/ChasI/C52/38 - Cloberry v Bateman.
- C 2/ChasI/T24/64 - Thompson v Combes

Chancery and Supreme Court of Judicature - Patent Rolls:

- C 66/2170 - Patent granted to the Guinea Company on November 16, 1618 by King James I&VI (formerly Patent Rolls, 16 Jac I. pt. vi)
- C 66/2573 - patent granted to the Guinea Company on June 25, 1631, by king Charles I
- C 66/2936 - patent granted to the Royal Adventurers trading into Africa on December 18, 1660, by king Charles II (formerly Patent Rolls, 16 Jac I. pt. vi)
- C 66/3029 - patent granted to the Royal Adventurers trading into Africa on January 10, 1663/4, by king Charles II (formerly Patent rolls, 14 Car.II., pt. xxvii)

Colonial Series:

- CO 1/6 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1631-1633
- CO 1/9 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1639-1643
- CO 1/11 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1644-1652
- CO 1/12 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1653-1656
- CO 1/13 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1656-1659
- CO 1/14 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1660
- CO 1/15 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1661
- CO 1/16 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1662
- CO 1/17 - America and West Indies, colonial papers, 1663
- CO 77/7 - Correspondence, original - Secretary of State, East Indies Original Correspondence, 1643-1654
- CO 77/8 - Correspondence, original - Secretary of State, East Indies Original Correspondence, 1655-1662

High Court of Admiralty:

- HCA 13/106 - Instance and Prize Courts: Examinations and Answers, 1622-1628
HCA 13/108 - Instance and Prize Courts: Examinations and Answers, 1632-1633
HCA 24/108 - Instance and Prize Courts: Files of Libels, Allegations, Decrees, Sentences and Miscellaneous Documents, 1646-1648
HCA 24/109 - Instance and Prize Courts: Files of Libels, Allegations, Decrees, Sentences and Miscellaneous Documents, 1649-1650
HCA 24/110 - Instance and Prize Courts: Files of Libels, Allegations, Decrees, Sentences and Miscellaneous Documents, 1650-1652
HCA 24/111 - Instance and Prize Courts: Files of Libels, Allegations, Decrees, Sentences and Miscellaneous Documents, 1652-1655

Privy Council:

- PC 2/31 - Privy Council: Registers, Mar 4, 1620/1 - May 30, 1623

State Papers and Proclamations:

- PRO 31/8/63/4 - Domestic Records of the Public Record Office, Gifts, Deposits, Notes and Transcripts, Series II, Copies of commissions, instructions, articles of treaties, and other State papers in the Public Record Office, 1625-1645
SP 15/36 - Secretaries of State: State Papers Domestic, Edward VI - James I: Addenda, letters and papers, 104
SP 16/540 - Secretaries of State: State Papers Domestic, Charles I, Addenda, 1625-1647
SP 16/155 - Secretaries of State: State Papers Domestic, Charles I, letters and papers, 1629 undated.
SP 16/181 - Secretaries of State: State Papers Domestic, Charles I, letters and papers, 1630 undated.
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SP 25/65 - Council of State: Books and Accounts, Order Books, Feb 17-Apr 28, 1651.
SP 94/46 - State Papers Foreign, Spain, Mar-Aug 1664.
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T 70/100 - Company of Royal Adventurers of England Trading with Africa and successors: Records, Minute Books General Court, 1671-1678
T 70/309 - Company of Royal Adventurers of England Trading with Africa and

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T 70/646 - Company of Royal Adventurers of England Trading with Africa and successors: Account Ledgers Barbados, 1662-1664.

British Library:

Egerton MS 2395 – Collection of papers relating to the colonial and trade matters, Thomas Povey

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Printed petition titled *An Answer of the Company of Royal Adventurers of England Trading into Africa to the Petition and Paper if certain Heads and Particulars thereonto relating and annexed, exhibited to the Honourable House of Commons by Sir Paul Painter, Ferdinando Gorges, Henry Bateson, Benjamin Skutt and Thomas Knight, on the behalf of Themselves and Others concerned in His Majesties Plantations in America.* Anno Dom. 1667

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CURRICULUM VITAE

Julie Mo Svalastog was born on July 4, 1988, in Drammen, Norway. In 2010 she completed a BA in history, focused on the economic development of Denmark-Norway's Caribbean colonies in the 18th century, at Universitetet i Agder in Kristiansand, Norway. From 2008 to 2009 she spent one year at Université Toulouse II-Le Mirail, Toulouse, France, at Département UFR d'Histoire, Arts et Archéologie. In September 2012 she finished her MA thesis in Early Modern History, titled: *The Transatlantic Slave Trade Database: Qualitative Possibilities and Quantitative Limitations*, at King's College London, under the supervision of Dr. Toby Green.

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