

Baghdadi Jewish networks in Hashemite Iraq : Jewish transnationalism in the age of nationalism $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left($

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Baghdadi Jewish Networks in Hashemite Iraq

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Jewish Transnationalism in the Age of Nationalism

Proefschrift

ter verkrijging van de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden, op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof.mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker, volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties te verdedigen op 10 januari 2019 klokke 10.00 uur

door

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On the cover: AIU Archives, Paris, undated – Dining room of the Entr'aide Scolaire Society (founded in 1928) at the Laura Kadoorie School in Baghdad. The students are eating a meal they have prepared themselves in the school kitchen. The photographe comes from the album "Ecoles de Bagdad 1864-1932", edited in June 1932 and prepared in recognition of fifty years of service from the Ecole Normale Orientale de Paris.

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List of Abbreviations

Periodicals

AI	Al-'Aalam al-Isra'iili (Beirut)
IM	Israel's Messengers (Shanghai)
IS	Israelight (Singapore)
JC	Jewish Chronicle (London)
JA	Jewish Advocate (Bombay)
JT	Jewish Tribune (Bombay)
ITA	Iewish Telegraphic Agency (New York)

Archives

AIU	Alliance Israelite Universelle Archives, Paris.
AJA	Anglo-Jewish Association Archives, University of Southampton, South-
	ampton.
САНЈР	Central Archives for the History of the Jewish People, Jerusalem.
СО	Colonial Office, National Archives, Kew.
DM	ISEAS David Marshal Private Letters, Singapore National University,
	Singapore.
FO	Foreign Office, National Archives, Kew.
IJA	Iraqi Jewish Archives, Washington.
IOR	India Office Records and Private Papers, British Library, London.
JDC	Joint Distribution Committee Archives, New York and Jerusalem.
JWВ	Jewish Welfare Board, Singapore.
KA	Kadoorie Family Archives, Hong Kong Heritage Project, Hong Kong.
SA	Sassoon Family Archives, Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

Other

EJIW	Encyclopedia of Jews in the Islamic World
YIVO	The YIVO Encyclopedia of Eastern European Jewry

Transliteration Notes

The transcription of commonly translated Arabic, Ottoman Turkish, and Hebrew words reflect common English language orthography (e.g. haham bashi not ḥakham bāshī or hahambaṣī). Less common words reflect the International Journal of Middle East Studies standard transliteration. For modern individuals with Hebrew or Arabic names who have their own way of rendering them in Latin script, their spellings will be followed (e.g., Sassoon Khadduri, not Sāsūn Khaddūrī). Geographical names are given in their commonly used modern English form.