



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Land rights and the forces of adat in democratizing Indonesia : continuous conflict between plantations, farmers, and forests in South Sulawesi

Muur, W.E. van der

Citation

Muur, W. E. van der. (2019, January 9). *Land rights and the forces of adat in democratizing Indonesia : continuous conflict between plantations, farmers, and forests in South Sulawesi*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/68271>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/68271>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/68271> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Muur, W.E. van der

Title: Land rights and the forces of adat in democratizing Indonesia : continuous conflict between plantations, farmers, and forests in South Sulawesi

Issue Date: 2019-01-09

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abidin, A. Z. 1971. "Notes on the Lontara' as historical sources." *Indonesia* 12: 159-172.
- Acciaioli, G. 2001. "Grounds of conflict, idioms of harmony: custom, religion, and nationalism in avoidance at the Lindu Plain, Central Sulawesi." *Indonesia* 72: 81-114.
- Allott, A. N. 1984. "What is to be done with African customary law?." *Journal of African Law* 28 (1-2): 56-71.
- Affif, S., and C. Lowe. 2007. "Claiming indigenous community: Political discourse and natural resource rights in Indonesia." *Alternatives* 32 (1): 73-97.
- Akib, Y. 1990. "Kamase Masea di Tana Toa Kecamatan Kajang kab. Dati II Bulukumba." Thesis. Universitas Sultan Hasanuddin, Makassar.
- Alden Wily, L. 2012a. "Looking Back to See Forward: the Legal Niceties of Land Theft in Land Rushes." *The Journal of Peasant Studies* 39 (3-4): 751-775.
- Alden Wily, L. 2012b. "From State to People's Law: Assessing Learning-By-Doing as a Basis of New Land Law." In *Fair Land Governance: How to legalise land rights for rural development*, edited by J. M. Otto, and A. Hoekema, 85-110. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
- Alden Wily, L., and S. Mbaya. 2001. *Land, people, and forests in eastern and southern Africa at the beginning of the 21st century: the impact of land relations on the role of communities in forest future*. Nairobi: IUCN.
- Alfred, T., and J. Corntassel. 2005. "Being Indigenous: Resurgence Against Contemporary Colonialism." *Government and Opposition* 4: 597-614.
- Ammarell, G. 2002. "Bugis Migration and Modes of Adaptation to Local Situations." *Ethnology* 41(1): 51-67.
- Andaya, L. Y. 1984. "Kingship-adat rivalry and the role of Islam in South Sulawesi." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 15 (1): 22-42.
- Anders, G. 2015. "Law at its limits: interdisciplinarity between law and anthropology." *The Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law* 47 (3): 411-422.
- Anderson, B. R. G. 1983. "Old state, new society: Indonesia's New Order in comparative historical perspective." *The Journal of Asian Studies* 42 (3): 477-496.
- Arizona, Y., and E. Cahyadi. 2013. "The Revival of Indigenous Peoples: Contestation over Special Legislation on Masyarakat Adat." In *Adat and Indigeneity in Indonesia*, edited by B. Hauser-Schäublin, 43-62. Göttingen: Universitätsverlag Göttingen.

Aspinall, E. 2004, "Indonesia: Civil society and democratic breakthrough", in *Civil society and Political Change in Asia: Expanding and Contracting Democratic Space*, edited by M. Alagappa, 61-96. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Assies, W. 2000. "Introduction." In *The Challenge of Diversity: Indigenous Peoples and Reform of the State in Latin America*, edited by A. Hoekema, W. Assies, and G. van der Haar, 3-22. Amsterdam: Thela Publishers.

Avonius, L. 2009. "Indonesian Adat Communities: Promises and Challenges of Democracy and Globalisation." In *The Politics of the Periphery in Indonesia*, edited by M. Sakai, G. Banks, and J. H. Walker, 219-240. Singapore: NUS Press.

Bachriadi, D. 2012. "Fighting for Land." *Inside Indonesia*, 23 January 2012.
<http://www.insideindonesia.org/fighting-for-land>

Bachriadi, D., A. Lucas, and C. Warren. 2013. "The Agrarian Movement, Civil Society, and Political Constellations." In *Land for the people: The state and agrarian conflict in Indonesia*, edited by A. Lucas, and C. Warren, 308-371. Athens: Ohio University Press.

Bakker, L. 2008. "Can we get hak ulayat? Land and community in Pasir and Nunukan." Paper Presented at the UC Berkeley-UCLA Joint Conference on Southeast Asia, "Ten Years After: Reformasi and New Social Movements in Indonesia, 1998-2008", Berkeley, April 25-26, 2008.
Bakker, L. 2009. "Who owns the land? Looking for law and power in East Kalimantan." PhD diss., Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen.

Bakker, L., and Moniaga, S. 2010. "The space between: Land claims and the law in Indonesia." *Asian Journal of Social Science*, 38 (2): 187-203.

Ball, J. P. 1982. *Indonesian legal history, 1602-1848*. Chatswood: Oughtershaw Press.
Barber, C. V., and K. Talbott. 2003. "The chainsaw and the gun: The role of the military in deforesting Indonesia." *Journal of Sustainable Forestry* 16 (3-4): 131-160.

Barnard, A. 2006. "Kalahari revisionism, Vienna and the 'indigenous peoples' debate." *Social Anthropology* 14 (1): 1-16.

Barr, C. M. 1998. "Bob Hasan, the rise of APKINDO, and the shifting dynamics of control in Indonesia's timber sector." *Indonesia* 65: 1-36.

Baumann, G. 1996. *Contesting culture: Discourses of identity in multi-ethnic London*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bavinck, M., L. Pellegrini, and M. Mostert. 2004. *Conflicts over Natural Resources in the Global South: Conceptual Approaches*. London: CRC Press/Balkema.

Bedner, A. 2001. *Administrative courts in Indonesia: a socio-legal study*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

- Bedner, A. 2016. "Indonesian land law: integration at last? And for whom?" In *Land & Development in Indonesia: Searching for the people's sovereignty*, edited by J. F. McCarthy, and K. Robinson, 63-90. Singapore: ISEAS Publishing.
- Bedner, A., and S. van Huis. 2010. "The Return of the native in Indonesian Law: Indigenous Communities in Indonesian Legislation." *Bijdragen Tot de Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde / Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences of Southeast Asia* 164: 165–193.
- Bedner, A., and J. A. C. Vel. 2010. "An analytical framework for empirical research on Access to Justice." *Law, Social Justice and Global Development Journal* 15: 1-29.
- Benda-Beckmann, K. von. Forthcoming. "Anachronism, Agency, and the Contextualization of Adat: Van Vollenhoven's analyses in light of struggles over resources." *Asia-Pacific Journal of Anthropology*.
- Benda-Beckmann, F. von, and K. von Benda-Beckmann. 2008. "The Social Life of Living Law in Indonesia." In *Living Law: Reconsidering Eugen Ehrlich*, edited by M. Hertogh, 177-198. Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Benda-Beckmann, F. von, and K. von Benda-Beckmann. 2011. "Myths and Stereotypes About Adat Law: A Reassessment of Van Vollenhoven in the Light of Current Struggles Over Adat Law in Indonesia." *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde* 167 (2-3): 167-195.
- Benda-Beckmann, F. von, and K. von Benda-Beckmann. 2013. *Political and legal transformations of an Indonesian polity: the Nagari from colonisation to decentralisation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Benford, R. D., and D. A. Snow. 2000. "Framing processes and social movements: An overview and assessment." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26 (1): 611-639.
- Benton, L. 2002. *Law and colonial cultures: Legal regimes in world history, 1400-1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Berenschot, W., and G. van Klinken. 2018. "Informality and citizenship: the everyday state in Indonesia." *Citizenship Studies* 22 (2): 95-111.
- Berenschot, W., H. Schulte Nordholt, and L. Bakker. 2016. *Citizenship and Democratization in Southeast Asia*. Leiden: Brill.
- Borras Jr, S. M., and J. C. Franco. 2012. "Global Land Grabbing and Trajectories of Agrarian Change: A Preliminary Analysis." *Journal of Agrarian Change* 12 (1): 34-59.
- Borras Jr, S. M., R. Hall, I. Scoones, B. White, and W. Wolford. 2011. "Towards a better understanding of global land grabbing: an editorial introduction." *The Journal of Peasant Studies* 38 (2): 209-216.

- Bouquet, E. 2009. "State-led land reform and local institutional change: land titles, land markets and tenure security in Mexican communities." *World Development* 37 (8): 1390-1399.
- Bourchier, D. 2007. "The romance of adat in the Indonesian political imagination and the current revival." In *The revival of tradition in Indonesian politics*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, 113-129. New York: Routledge.
- Bourchier, D. 2014. *Illiberal democracy in Indonesia: The ideology of the family state*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Bowen, J. 2000. "Should we have a universal concept of 'indigenous peoples' rights? Ethnicity and essentialism in the twenty-first century." *Anthropology Today* 16 (4): 12-16.
- Brockhaus, M., K. Obidzinski, A. Dermawan, Y. Laumonier, and C. Luttrell. 2012. "An overview of forest and land allocation policies in Indonesia: Is the current framework sufficient to meet the needs of REDD+?" *Forest Policy and Economics* 18: 30-37.
- Buehler, M. 2016. *The Politics of Shari'a Law: Islamist Activists and the State in Democratizing Indonesia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Buehler, M., and P. Tan. 2007. "Party-candidate relationships in Indonesian local politics: A case study of the 2005 regional elections in Gowa, South Sulawesi Province." *Indonesia* 84: 41-69.
- Burns, P. 2004. *The Leiden Legacy: Concepts of Law in Indonesia*. Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Butt, S. 2014. "Traditional Land Rights Before the Indonesian Constitutional Court." *Law, Environment and Development Journal* 10 (1): 57-75.
- Butt, S., and T. Lindsey. 2008. "Economic reform when the constitution matters: Indonesia's Constitutional Court and Article 33." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 44 (2): 239-262.
- Cense, A. A. 1931. "De patoentoengs in het bergland van Kadjang." Unpublished manuscript.
- Chabot, H. T. 1996. *Kingship, Status and Gender in South Celebes*. Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Collins, E. F. 2001. "Multinational Capital, New Order "Development," and Democratization in South Sumatra." *Indonesia* 71: 111-133.
- Cotula, L. 2012. "Securing Land Rights in Africa – Trends in National and International Law." In *Fair Land Governance: How to Legalise Land Rights for Rural Development*, edited by J. M. Otto, and A. Hoekema, 57-84. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
- Cribb, R. 1990. "The politics of pollution control in Indonesia." *Asian Survey* 30 (12): 1123-1135.
- Cribb, R. 2003. "Environmentalism in Indonesian politics." In *Towards integrated environmental law in Indonesia*, edited by A. Bedner, and N. Niessen, 37-44. Leiden: CNWS Publications.

Cummings, W. 2002. *Making blood white: Historical transformations in early modern Makassar*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.

De Jong, C. G. F. 2011. "Nieuwe Hoofden, Nieuwe Goden: Geschiedenis van de Tolaki en de Tomoronene, twee volkeren in Zuidoost-Celebes (Indonesië), tot ca. 1950." Unpublished manuscript.

De Jong, E. B., L. Knippenberg, and L. Bakker. 2017. "New frontiers: an enriched perspective on extraction frontiers in Indonesia." *Critical Asian Studies*, 49 (3): 330-348.

Dijk, K. van. 2005. "The study of Islam and adat in Java." In *The Java That Never Was: Academic Theories and Political Practices*, edited by H. Antlov, and J. Hellman, 133-156. Münster: Lit Verlag Münster.

Djalins, U. 2011. "Adat argument and Discursive Power: Land Tenure Struggles in Krui, Indonesia." In *Beyond Sacred Forest*, edited by M. R. Dove, P. E. Sajise, and A. A. Doolittle, 124-149. Durham: Duke University Press.

Djalins, U. 2015. "Becoming Indonesian citizens: Subjects, citizens, and land ownership in the Netherlands Indies, 1930-37." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 46 (2): 227-245.

Fasseur, C. 2007. "Colonial dilemma: Van Vollenhoven and the struggle between adat law and Western law in Indonesia." In *The Revival of Tradition in Indonesian Politics. The Deployment of Adat from Colonialism to Indigenism*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, 50-67. New York: Routledge.

Fay, D. and D. James, eds. 2008. *The Rights and Wrongs of Land Restitution: 'Restoring what was ours'*. London: Routledge.

Fay, C. and H. S. Denduangrudee. 2016. "Emerging options for the recognition and protection of indigenous community rights in Indonesia." In *Land & Development in Indonesia*, edited by J. F. McCarthy, and K. Robinson, 91-113. Singapore: ISEAS.

Felstiner, W. L., R. L. Abel, and A. Sarat. 1980. "The Emergence and Transformation of Disputes: Naming, Blaming, Claiming..." *Law and society review* 47 (4): 631-654.

Fisher, M. R., T. Workman, A. Mulyana, M. Moeliono, E. L. Yuliani, C. J. P. Colfer, and U. E. F. B. Adam. Forthcoming. "Striving for PAR excellence in land use planning: Multi-stakeholder collaboration on customary forest recognition in Bulukumba, South Sulawesi." *Land Use Policy*.

Fisher, M. R., and W. van der Muur. Forthcoming. "Misleading Icons: A Landscape Approach to Understanding Indigenous Rights Recognition in Indonesia." *Asia-Pacific Journal of Anthropology*.

Fitzpatrick, D. 1997. "Dispute and Pluralism in Modern Indonesian Land Law." *Yale Journal of International Law* 22 (1): 171-212.

- Fitzpatrick, D. 2007. "Land, custom, and the state in post-Suharto Indonesia." In *The Revival of Tradition in Indonesian Politics. The deployment of adat from colonialism to indigenism*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, 130-148. London and New York: Routledge.
- Friedericy, H. J. 1961. *De laatste etappe*. Amsterdam: Em. Querido's Uitgeverstmaatschappij. N.V.
- Gamson, W. A. 1992. *Talking politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Galizia, M. 1996. "Village institutions after the law n° 5/1979 on village administration. The case of Rejang-Lebong in South-Western Sumatra." *Archipel* 51 (1): 135-160.
- Gibson, T. 1994. "Ritual and revolution: Contesting the state in Central Indonesia." *Social Analysis: The International Journal of Social and Cultural Practice* 35: 61-83.
- Gibson, T. 2000. "Islam and the Spirit Cults in New Order Indonesia: Global Flows vs. Local Knowledge." *Indonesia* 69: 41-70.
- Goedhart, O. M. 1920. "Nota over de Inlandsche Rechtsgemeenschappen in de Onderafdeelingen Bonthain en Boeloekoemba." Unpublished manuscript.
- Gordon, J. 1998. "NGOs, the environment, and political pluralism in New Order Indonesia." *Explorations in Southeast Asia Studies* 2: 1-27.
- Gunawan, I. K. 2004. *The Politics of the Indonesian Rainforest: A Rise of Forest Conflicts in East Kalimantan During Indonesia's Early Stage of Democratisation*. Göttingen: Cuvillier Verlag.
- Hadiz, V. R. 2000. "Retrieving the past for the future? Indonesia and the New Order legacy." *Asian Journal of Social Science* 28 (2): 11-33.
- Hadiz, V. R. 2007. "The localization of power in Southeast Asia." *Democratization* 14 (5): 873-892.
- Hale, C. R. 2002. "Does Multiculturalism Menace? Governance, Cultural rights and the Politics of Identity in Guatamala." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 34: 485-525.
- Hale, C. R. 2004. "Rethinking indigenous politics in the era of the "indio permitido"." *NACLA Report on the Americas* 38 (2): 16-21.
- Hanstad, T., R. L. Prosterman, and R. Mitchell. 2009. "Poverty, law and Land Tenure reform." In *One Billion Rising: Law, Land and the Alleviation of Global Poverty*, edited by L. Prosterman, R. Mitchell, and T. Hanstad, 18-56. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
- Harvey, B. S. 1975. 'Tradition, Islam, and rebellion: South Sulawesi 1950-1965.' Phd diss., Cornell University.
- Henley, D., and J. S. Davidson. 2007. "Introduction: Radical conservatism – the protean politics of adat." In *The Revival of Tradition in Indonesian Politics. The Deployment of Adat from Colonialism to Indigenism*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, D, 1-49. New York: Routledge.

- Herben, B. 1987. "De ethische politiek in het werk van H.J. Friedericy." *Indische letteren* 2 (1): 31-45.
- Heslinga, J. H. 1928. *De Rechten op Grond en Water op Java en Madoera*. Weltevreden: N.V. Boekhandel Visser & Co.
- Holder, C. L., and J. J. Corntassel. 2002. "Indigenous Peoples and Multicultural Citizenship: Bridging Collective and Individual Rights." *Human Rights Quarterly* 24 (1): 125-151.
- Holston, J. 2008. *Insurgent citizenship: Disjunctions of democracy and modernity in Brazil*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hooker, M. B. 1978. *Adat Law in Modern Indonesia*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Huis, S. C. van. 2015. *Islamic courts and women's divorce rights in Indonesia: the cases of Cianjur and Bulukumba*. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
- Huizer, G. 1972. *Peasant Mobilisation and Land Reform in Indonesia*. Institute of Social Studies The Hague Working Paper.
- HuMa, 2014. *Menyegerakan Penetapan Wilayah/Hutan Adat*. Research report. https://huma.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/leaflet_IND.pdf
- Jenkins, D. 1983. "The Evolution of Indonesian Army Doctrinal Thinking: The Concept of "Dwifungsi"." *Southeast Asian Journal of Social Science* 11 (2): 15-30.
- Johnson, C., and T. Forsyth. 2002. "In the Eyes of the State: Negotiating a "Rights-based approach" to Forest Conservation in Thailand." *World Development* 30 (9): 1591-1605.
- Kaag, M., and A. Zoomers, eds. 2014. *The Global Land Rush: Beyond the Hype*. London: Zed Books.
- Kato, T. 1989. "Different fields, similar locusts: Adat communities and the village law of 1979 in Indonesia." *Indonesia* 47: 89-114.
- Katu, A. M. 1980. "Hubungan pasang dengan Amma Towa di Kajang." Thesis. Institut Agama Islam Negeri Al-Jami'ah Alauddin, Makassar.
- Klaveren, K. L. van. 1918. "Reisherinneringen van een bestuursambtenaar in Zuid-Celebes." *De aarde en haar volken* 257-272.
- Klinken, G. van. 2003. "Decentralisation, violence, and democracy: The Colonial roots of ethnic conflict in Indonesia." In *Indonesia's post-Soeharto democracy movement*, edited by S. A. Prasetyo S. A. Priyono and O. Tornquist, 81-96 Jakarta: Demos.
- Klinken, G. van. 2007a. "Return of the sultans: the communitarian turn in local politics." In *The Revival of Tradition in Indonesian Politics. The Deployment of Adat from Colonialism to Indigenism*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, 149-169. New York: Routledge.

- Klinken, G. van. 2007b. *Communal violence and democratization in Indonesia: Small town wars*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Komnas HAM, Tim Kerja. 2006. *Proses Mediasi Lahan Tanah Adat Bulukumba Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan*. Jakarta: Komnas HAM.
- Kontras. 2003. "Salam Dari Cisadane." Unpublished manuscript
- Kooreman, P. J. 1883. "De feitelijke toestand in het gouvernementsgebied van Celebes en Onderhoorigheden." *De Indische Gids* 5.
- Korn, V. E. 1958. "Nieuw Agrarisch Recht voor Nederlands Nieuw-Guinea." *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde* 1 (2): 133-169.
- Kroef, J. van der. 1960. "Agrarian Reform and the Indonesian Communist Party." *Far Eastern Survey* 29 (1): 5-13.
- Kuper. A. 2003. "The return of the native." *Current anthropology* 43 (3): 389-402.
- Kusters, K., H. De Foresta, A. Ekadinata, and M. Van Noordwijk. 2007. "Towards solutions for state vs. local community conflicts over forestland: the impact of formal recognition of user rights in Krui, Sumatra, Indonesia." *Human Ecology* 35 (4): 427-438.
- Lev, D. S. 1965. "The lady and the banyan tree: Civil-law change in Indonesia." *The American Journal of Comparative Law* 14 (2): 282-307.
- Lev, D. S. 1985. "Colonial law and the genesis of the Indonesian state." *Indonesia* 40: 57-74.
- Li, T. M. 2000. "Articulating Indigenous Identity in Indonesia: Resource Politics and the Tribal Slot." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 42 (1): 149-179.
- Li, T. M. 2001. "Masyarakat Adat, Difference, and the Limits of Recognition in Indonesia's Forest Area." *Modern Asian Studies* 35 (03): 645-676.
- Li, T. M. 2007. "Adat in Central Sulawesi: contemporary deployments". In *The Revival of Tradition in Indonesian Politics*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, 337-370. New York: Routledge.
- Li, T. M. 2010. "Indigeneity, Capitalism, and the Management of Dispossession." *Current Anthropology* 52 (3): 385-414.
- Lucas, A., and C. Warren. 2013. *Land for the People: The State and Agrarian Conflict in Indonesia*. Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Lucas, A., and C. Warren. 2003. "The State, the People, and Their Mediators: The Struggle over Agrarian Law Reform in Post-New Order Indonesia." *Indonesia* 76: 87-126.
- Lucas, A. 1992. "Land disputes in Indonesia: some current perspectives." *Indonesia* 53: 79-92.

- Luebke, C. von. 2009. "The political economy of local governance: findings from an Indonesian field study." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 45 (2): 201-230.
- Lund, C. 2006. "Twilight institutions: public authority and local politics in Africa." *Development and change* 37 (4): 685-705.
- Lund, C. 2008. *Local politics and the dynamics of property in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lund, C. 2011. *Land Rights and Citizenship in Africa*. Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Lund, C., and N. F. Rachman. 2016. "Occupied! Property, Citizenship and Peasant Movements in Rural Java." *Development and Change* 47 (6): 1316-1337.
- Lureng, A. G. 1980. 'Pasang ri Kajang'. Thesis. Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar.
- Maarif, S. 2012. "Dimensions of religious practice: The Ammatoans of Sulawesi, Indonesia." PhD diss., Arizona State University.
- McCarthy, J. F., and K. Robinson. 2016. "Land, economic development, social justice and environmental management in Indonesia: the search for the people's sovereignty." In *Land & Development in Indonesia: Searching for the people's sovereignty*, edited by J. F. McCarthy, and K. Robinson, 1-34. Singapore: ISEAS Publishing.
- Moniaga, S. 1993. "Toward community-based forestry and recognition of adat property rights in the Outer Islands of Indonesia." In *Legal frameworks for forest management in Asia: Case studies of community/state relations*, edited by J. Fox, 131-50. Occasional Papers of the Program on Environment, paper no. 16. East-West Center.
- Moniaga, S. 2007. "From Bumiputera to Masyarakat Adat: a Long and Confusing Journey." In *The Revival of Tradition in Indonesian Politics. The Deployment of Adat from Colonialism to Indigenism*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, 275-294. New York: Routledge.
- Moore, S. F. 1978. *Law as a Process: An Anthropological Approach*. London, Henley and Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Muur, W. van der. 2010. "Valuing the Environment: The relationship between environmental activism and the Indonesian middle class." Master thesis, University of Amsterdam.
- Muur, W. van der. 2018. "Forest conflicts and the informal nature of realizing indigenous land rights in Indonesia." *Citizenship Studies* 22 (2): 160-174.
- Muur, W. van der, and A. Bedner. 2016. "Traditional Rule as 'Modern Governance': Recognising the Ammatoa Kajang Adat Law Community." *Jurnal Mimbar Hukum* 28 (1): 149-161.
- Nurdin, I. 2017. "Adat Revival and Local Capacity in Indonesia: The Case of Nagari." *Sosiohumaniora* 19 (2): 106-112.

Otto, J. M. 2010. "Introduction." In *Sharia Incorporated. A Comparative Overview of the Legal Systems of Twelve Muslim Countries in Past and Present*, edited by J. M. Otto, 19-50. Leiden: Leiden University Press.

Otto, J. M. 2013. "Honderd jaar adatrecht: voer voor geleerden, bureauheren, activisten en rechters." In *Vijftig juridische opstellen voor een Leidse nachtwacht*, edited by N. M. Blokker, S. C. G. van den Bogaert, M. L. P. Koffeman, T. Loenen, and P. Olcer, 251-250. Den Haag: Boom Juridische Uitgevers.

Otto, J. M., and S. Pompe. 1989. "The legal Oriental connection." In *Leiden Oriental Connections*, edited by W. Otterspeer, 230-249. Leiden: Brill/Universitaire Pers Leiden.

Overbeek, W., M. Kröger, and J. F. Gerber. 2012. "An overview of industrial tree plantation conflicts in the global South: conflicts, trends, and resistance struggles." *EJOLT Reports* 3.

Palmer, C. 2001. *The extent and causes of illegal logging: An analysis of a major cause of tropical deforestation in Indonesia*. CSERGE Working Paper.

Palmier, L. H. 1954. "Modern Islam in Indonesia: The Muhammadiyah after Independence." *Pacific Affairs* 27 (3): 255-263.

Parlindungan, A. P. 1983. *Aneka Hukum Agraria*. Bandung: Alumni.

Pelras, C. 1985. "Religion, tradition and the dynamics of Islamization in South-Sulawesi." *Archipel* 29 (1): 107-135.

Pelras, C. 2000. "Patron-client ties among the Bugis and Makassarese of South Sulawesi." *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde*, 156 (3): 393-432.

Peluso, N. L., and C. Lund. 2011. "New Frontiers of Land Control: Introduction." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 38 (4): 667-681.

Peluso, N. L., and P. Vandergeest. 2001. "Genealogies of the political forest and customary rights in Indonesia, Malaysia, and Thailand." *The Journal of Asian Studies* 60 (3): 761-812.

Peluso, N. L., S. Afiff, and N. F. Rachman. 2008. "Claiming the grounds for reform: agrarian and environmental movements in Indonesia." *Journal of Agrarian Change* 8(2.3): 377-407.

Persoon, G. 1998. "Isolated Groups or Indigenous Peoples: Indonesia and the International Discourse." *Bijdragen Tot de Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde* 154 (2): 281-304.

Pitty, R. 2001. "Indigenous peoples, self-determination and international law." *The International Journal of Human Rights* 5 (4): 44-71.

Plant, R., and S. Hvalkof. 2001. *Land titling and indigenous people*. Inter-American Development Bank.

- Prill-Brett, J. 2007. "Contested domains: the Indigenous Peoples Rights Act (IPRA) and legal pluralism in the northern Philippines." *The Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law* 39 (55): 11-36.
- Rachman, N. F. 2011. "The Resurgence of Land Reform Policy and Agrarian Movements in Indonesia." PhD diss., University of California, Berkeley.
- Rachman, N. F., and M Siscawati. 2016. "Forestry law, masyarakat adat and struggles for inclusive citizenship in Indonesia." In *Routledge Handbook of Asian Law*, edited by C. Antons, 224-249. New York: Routledge.
- Reerink, G. 2012. *Tenure Security for Indonesia's Urban Poor. A Social-legal Study on Land, Decentralization and the Rule of Law in Bandung*. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
- Redford, K. H. 1991. "The ecologically noble savage." *Cultural Survival Quarterly* 15 (1): 46-48.
- Ribot, J. C., and N. L. Peluso. 2003. "A theory of access." *Rural sociology* 68 (2): 153-181.
- Rifai, A. 2002. "Socio-legal aspects of land disputes in relation to oil palm plantation activities: the case of South Sumatra." PhD Diss., Monash University, Faculty of Law.
- Riggs, F. W. 1964. *Administration in developing countries: The theory of prismatic society*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Robinson, K. 2016. "Communal Peace and Conflict in Indonesia: Navigating Inter-religious Boundaries." *The Asia Pacific Journal of Anthropology*. 17 (5): 475-479.
- Robison, R. 1978. "Toward a class analysis of the Indonesian military bureaucratic state." *Indonesia* 25: 17-39.
- Robison, R. 1981. "Culture, politics, and economy in the political history of the New Order." *Indonesia* 31: 1-29.
- Rosser, A., K. Roesad, and D. Edwin. 2005. "Indonesia: the politics of inclusion." *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 35 (1): 53-77.
- Rössler, M. 1990. "Striving for Modesty: Fundamentals of the religion and social organization of the Makassarese Patuntung." *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde* 2 (3): 289-324.
- Rössler, M. 2000. "From divine descent to administration: Sacred heirlooms and political change in highland Goa." In *Authority and enterprise among the peoples of South Sulawesi*, edited by R. Tol, R. K. van Dijk, and G. Acciaioli, 161-182. Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Rössler, M., and B. Röttger-Rössler. 1996. "Introduction." In *Kingship, Status and Gender in South Celebes*, H. T. Chabot, 67-78. Leiden: KITLV Press.

- Röttger-Rössler, B. 2000. "Shared responsibility: some aspects of gender and authority in Makassar society." In *Authority and enterprise among the peoples of South Sulawesi*, edited by R. Tol, R. K. van Dijk, and G. Acciaioli, 143-160. Leiden: KITLV Press.
- s' Jacob, E. H. 1945. *Landsdomein en adatrecht*. Utrecht: Kemink en Zoon.
- Safitri, M. 2010. "Forest Tenure In Indonesia: The socio-legal challenges of securing communities' rights." Phd diss., Leiden University.
- Safitri, M. 2017. "Dividing the Land: Legal Gaps in the Recognition of Customary Land in Indonesian Forest Areas." *Kasarinlan: Philippine Journal of Third World Studies* 30 (2,1): 31-48.
- Sakai, M. 2002 "Land dispute resolution in the political reform at the time of decentralization in Indonesia." *Antropologi Indonesia* 68: 40-56.
- Sangaji, A. 2007. "The masyarakat adat movement in Indonesia: A critical insider's view." In *The Revival of Tradition in Indonesian Politics*, edited by J. S. Davidson, and D. Henley, 319-336. New York: Routledge.
- Saugestad, S. 2001. *The Inconvenient Indigenous: Remote Area Development in Botswana*. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Schmink, M. 1982. "Land Conflicts in Amazonia." *American Ethnologist* 9 (2): 341-357.
- Schulte Nordholt, H. 2003. "Renegotiating boundaries: Access, agency and identity in post-Soeharto Indonesia." *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde* 159 (4): 550-589.
- Schulte Nordholt, H., and G. van Klinken. 2011. *Renegotiating boundaries: local politics in post-Suharto Indonesia*. Leiden: Brill.
- Schwartz, J. 1947. "Nota inzake de organisatie van bestuur in de onderafdeeling Boeloekoemba." Unpublished manuscript.
- Shah, A. 2007. "The dark side of indigeneity?: Indigenous people, rights and development in India." *History Compass* 5 (6): 1806-1832.
- Sikor, T., and C. Lund. 2009. "Access and property: a question of power and authority." *Development and change* 40 (1): 1-22.
- Simarmata, R. 2012. *Indonesian law and reality in the Delta: a socio-legal inquiry into laws, local bureaucrats and natural resources management in the Mahakam Delta, East Kalimantan*. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
- Slaats, H., E. Rajagukguk, N. Elmiyah, and A. Safik. 2009. "Land Law in Indonesia." In *Legalising Land Rights: Local Practices, State Responses and Tenure Security in Africa, Asia and Latin America*, edited by J. M. Ubink, A. Hoekema, and W. Assies, 493-526. Leiden: Leiden University Press.

- Smith, J., K. Obidzinski, S. Subarudi, and I. Suramenggala. 2003. "Illegal logging, collusive corruption and fragmented governments in Kalimantan, Indonesia." *International Forestry Review* 5 (3): 293-302.
- SNUB. 2003. "Kronologis: Kasus Penembakan Petani dan Masyarakat Adat Kajang Bulukumba Propinsi Sulawesi Selatan Oleh Aparat Polda Sulawesi Selatan dan Polres Bulukumba 21 juli 2003." Unpublished manuscript.
- Sonius, H. W. J. 1981. "Introduction by H. W. J. Sonius." In *Van Vollenhoven on Adat Law*, edited by J. F. Holleman, XXIX-LXVI. Leiden: Martinus-Nijhoff.
- Sylvain, R. 2014. "Essentialism and the indigenous politics of recognition in Southern Africa." *American Anthropologist* 116 (2): 251-264.
- Tarrow, S. 1992. "Mentalities, political cultures, and collective action frames." *Frontiers in social movement theory*: 174-202.
- Tarrow, S. 2013. *Contentious politics*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Tilly, C. 1978. *From Mobilization to Revolution*. Reading: Addison-Wesley Publishing Co.
- Tsing, A. L. 2009. "Adat/indigenous: Indigeneity in motion." In *Words in motion: Toward a global Lexicon*, edited by C. Gluck, and A. L. Tsing, 40-64. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Tyson, A. D. 2010. *Decentralization and adat revivalism in Indonesia: The politics of becoming indigenous*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Ubink, J. M. 2008. *In the land of the chiefs: customary law, land conflicts, and the role of the state in peri-urban Ghana*. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
- Ubink, J. M., and J. F. Quan. 2008. "How to Combine Tradition and Modernity? Regulating Customary Land Management in Ghana." *Land Use Policy* 25 (2): 198-213.
- Urano, M. 2010. *The limits of tradition: peasants and land conflicts in Indonesia*. Balwyn: Trans Pacific Press.
- Usop, K. M. 1978. *Pasang ri Kajang: Kajian sistem nilai di "benteng hitam" Amma Toa*. Thesis. Pusat Latihan Penelitian Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial, Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar.
- Utrecht, U. 1969. "Land Reform in Indonesia." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 5 (3): 71-88.
- Vollenhoven, C. van. 1918. *Het adatrecht van Nederlandsch-Indië. Eerste Deel*. Leiden: Brill.
- Vollenhoven, C. van. 1933. *Het adatrecht van Nederlandsch-Indië. Derde Deel*. Leiden: Brill.

Warren, C. 1998. "Symbols and displacement." in *Environmental Movements in Asia*, edited by A. Kalland, and G. Persoon, 179-204. Richmond: Curzon Press.

Warren, C., and J. F. McCarthy. 2009. *Community, environment and local governance in Indonesia: Locating the commonweal*. London and New York: Routledge.

Wertheim, W. 1969. "From Aliran towards class struggle in the countryside of Java." *Asia Pacific viewpoint* 10 (2): 1-17.

White, N. J. 2012. "Surviving Sukarno: British Business in Post-Colonial Indonesia, 1950-1967." *Modern Asian Studies* 46 (5): 1277-1315.

Williams, R. 1976. *Keywords. A Vocabulary of Culture and Society*. London: Fontana.

Wollenberg, E., M. Moeliono, G. Limberg, R. Iwan, S. Rhee, and M. Sudana. 2006. "Between state and society: local governance of forests in Malinau, Indonesia." *Forest Policy and Economics* 8 (4): 421-433.

Yashar, D. J. 1998. "Contesting Citizenship: Indigenous Movements and Democracy in Latin America." *Comparative Politics* 31 (1): 23-42.

Yuval-Davis, N. 1999. "The multi-layered citizen." *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 1 (1): 119-136.