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## **The making of Buddhism in modern Indonesia: South and Southeast Asian networks and agencies, 1900-1959**

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# Glossary

## **Buddhism/Religion**

Acharya	:	teacher
Anagarika	:	celibate lay Buddhist
Asadha	:	Buddhist festival to commemorate the first delivery of the Dhamma by the Buddha.
Bhikkhu	:	Buddhist monk
Bhikkhuni	:	Buddhist nun
Bodh Gaya	:	a destination for Buddhist pilgrims which is believed to be the place where the Buddha attained enlightenment
Borobodur	:	ninth century Buddhist temple or monument in Java, Indonesia
Buddha-sasana	:	teaching of the Buddha
Chattha Sanghayana	:	the sixth Buddhist council
Confucianism	:	one of the Chinese religions
Dayaka	:	a lay Buddhist who attends to the monks' needs

Dhamma	: the teaching of the Buddha
Dhammaduta	: a Buddhist missionary
Guru	: teacher
Hana matsuri	: flower festival in Japan
Hwesio	: a Mahayana Buddhist monk
Id al adha	: the day of sacrifice
Id al fitri	: the concluding day of the Islamic fasting month
Imlek	: Chinese new year festival
Isra mi'raj	: Islamic festival of the ascension of the Prophet
Kamma/karma	: a fundamental concept in the teaching of Buddhism
Kebaya	: Javanese traditional attire for women which consists of a wrap around skirt and a long-sleeved blouse
Mahapandita	: a senior priest in the Buddhist community in Indonesia
Mahayana	: literally means "Great Vehicle." It is a branch of Buddhism which is prominent in North Asia.
Nikko	: a Mahayana Buddhist nun
Northern Buddhism	: (See Mahayana)
Pali	: language used in the Theravada Buddhist canon
Pancasila (Buddhism)	: the five rules of Buddhist moral conduct
Pandita	: a Buddhist priest
Patidana	: a Buddhist ritual that denotes the transfer of merit to the deceased relative or family
Pradakshina	: a clockwise circumambulation
Sam Kauw	: the three religions of the Chinese, namely, Taoism, Confucianism and Buddhism
Samanera	: a novice monk
Sangha	: a community of Buddhist monks

- Sangharaja : Buddhist royal high priest
- Sima : a consecrated area required for a full ordination of a monk to be valid
- Southern Buddhism : (See Theravada)
- Tantrayana : Buddhist sect developed since ninth century Java
- Tathagata : another term used to refer to the Buddha
- Thatanabaing : a Burmese Buddhist patriarch
- Theravada Buddhism : literally means “doctrine of the elders.” It is a branch of Buddhism that is practiced by Buddhists in the South and Southeast Asian regions.
- Tisarana : Three refuges in Buddhism that consist of the Buddha, the Dhamma and the Sangha
- Tjengbeng : Tomb Sweeping Day
- Tjiagwee Tjapgauw : Thi Kong ritual
- Toapekong : a Chinese deity
- Upajjaya : the preceptor for the ordained monk in Buddhism
- Upasaka : Buddhist laymen
- Upasakapandita : a male Buddhist priest
- Upasampada : higher ordination/monk ordination
- Upasika : Buddhist laywomen
- Vesak : a main Buddhist festival to commemorate the life passages of the Buddha
- Vihara : a Buddhist shrine

### **Indonesian/Malay**

- Agama : religion
- Aliran kepercayaan : current belief
- Bumiputera/pribumi : son of the the soil; native Indonesian

Bupati	: regents
Kebatinan	: spirituality
Klenteng	: Chinese shrine
Majapahit	: 13th-16th century Hindu-Buddhist empire in Java
Njonja	: title for a married woman, i.e. Mrs.
Penghulu	: village headmen
Peranakan	: descendant
Studieklas	: discussion forum
Tionghoa	: the Chinese
Totok	: unacculturated Chinese
Ulama	: a religious leader
Wayang	: Javanese shadow puppet

### **Dutch**

Hoofdbestuur	: central administrators or the mainboard
Jaarverslagen	: annual report
Lezing	: lecture
Societeit	: private club house
Staat van beleg	: a state of siege
Verslag	: published records
Volkstelling	: population census
Voorzitter	: chairperson
Vreemde Oosterling	: foreign oriental

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