



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

**I'll take you under my wing: Positive parenting in foster care**  
Schoemaker, N.K.

**Citation**

Schoemaker, N. K. (2020, September 29). *I'll take you under my wing: Positive parenting in foster care*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/137181>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/137181>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/137181> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

**Author:** Schoemaker, N.K.

**Title:** I'll take you under my wing: Positive parenting in foster care

**Issue Date:** 2020-09-29





# References



References marked with an asterisk were included in the meta-analytic review of Chapter 2.

- Achenbach, T. M., & Rescorla, L. A. (2000). *Manual for the ASEBA Preschool Forms & Profiles*. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont, Research Center for Children, Youth, & Families.
- Ainsworth, M. D. S., Bell, S. M., & Stayton, D. J. (1974). Infant-mother attachment and social development: Socialization as a product of reciprocal responsiveness to signals. In M.P.M. Richards (Ed.), *The integration of a child into a social world* (pp. 99-135). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Ainsworth, M. D. S., Blehar, M. C., Waters, E., & Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of attachment: A psychological study of the Strange Situation*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- \*Akin, B. A., Byers, K. D., Lloyd, M. H., & McDonald, T. P. (2015). Joining formative evaluation with translational science to assess an EBI in foster care: Examining social-emotional well-being and placement stability. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *58*, 253-264. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2015.10.005
- Akin, B. A., Lang, K., McDonald, T. P., Yan, Y. Q., & Little, T. (2019). Randomized trial of PMTO in foster care: Six-month child well-being outcomes. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *29*(2), 206-222. doi:10.1177/1049731516669822
- Akin, B. A., Lang, K., Yan, Y. Q., & McDonald, T. P. (2018). Randomized trial of PMTO in foster care: 12-month child well-being, parenting, and caregiver functioning outcomes. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *95*, 49-63. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.10.018
- Alink, L. R. A., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Mesman, J., Juffer, F., & Koot, H. M. (2008). Cortisol and externalizing behavior in children and adolescents: Mixed meta-analytic evidence for the inverse relation of basal cortisol and cortisol reactivity with externalizing behavior. *Developmental Psychobiology*, *50*, 427-450. doi:10.1002/dev.20300
- Amand, A. S., Bard, D. E., & Silovsky, J. F. (2008). Meta-analysis of treatment for child sexual behavior problems: Practice elements and outcomes. *Child Maltreatment*, *13*(2), 145-166. doi:10.1177/1077559508315353
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (5th ed.)*. Washington, DC: Author.
- \*Baker, M., Biringen, Z., Meyer-Parsons, B., & Schneider, A. (2015). Emotional attachment and emotional availability tele-intervention for adoptive families. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, *36*(2), 179-192. doi:10.1002/imhj.21498
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Breddels-van Baardewijk, P., Juffer, F., Klein Velderman, M., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2008). Insecure mothers with temperamentally reactive infants: A chance for intervention. In F. Juffer, M. J. Bakermans-Kranenburg & M. H. Van IJzendoorn (Eds.), *Promoting positive parenting: An attachment-based intervention* (pp. 11-22). New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Juffer, F., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (1998). Interventions with video-feedback and attachment discussions: Does type of maternal insecurity make a difference? *Infant Mental Health*, *19*, 202-219. doi:10.1002/(SICI)1097-0355(199822)19:2<202::AID-IMHJ8>3.0.CO;2-P
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Juffer, F., & Van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2018). Reflections on the mirror: On video-feedback to promote positive parenting and infant mental health. In Ch. Zeanah (Ed.), *Handbook of infant mental health* (4<sup>th</sup> edition) (pp. 527-542). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Steele, H., Zeanah, C. H., Muhamedrahimov, R. J., Vorria, P., Dobrova-Krol, N. A., . . . Gunnar, M. R. (2011). Attachment and emotional development in institutional care: Characteristics and catch-up. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, *76*(4), 62-91. doi:10.1111/j.1540-5834.2011.00628.x

- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2003). *Vragenlijst voor kennis en attitudes over de opvoeding [Questionnaire concerning knowledge and attitudes toward parenting]*. Unpublished manuscript, Centre for Child and Family Studies, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands.
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Juffer, F. (2003). Less is more: Meta-analyses of sensitivity and attachment interventions in early childhood. *Psychological Bulletin*, *129*(2), 195-215. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.129.2.195
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Juffer, F. (2005). Disorganized infant attachment and preventive interventions: A review and meta-analysis. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, *26*(3), 191-216. doi:10.1002/imhj.200046
- Bammens, A. S., Adkins, T., & Badger, J. (2015). Psycho-educational intervention increases reflective functioning in foster and adoptive parents. *Adoption & Fostering*, *39*(1), 38-50. doi:10.1177/0308575914565069
- Bandura, A. (1977). *Social learning theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Barnett, M. A., Shanahan, L., Deng, M., Haskett, M. E., & Cox, M. J. (2010). Independent and interactive contributions of parenting behaviors and beliefs in the prediction of early childhood behavior problems. *Parenting*, *10*, 43-59. doi:10.1080/15295190903014604
- Barone, L., Barone, V., Dellagiulia, A., & Lionetti, F. (2018). Testing an attachment-based parenting intervention-VIPP-FC/A in adoptive families with post-institutionalized children: Do maternal sensitivity and genetic markers count? *Frontiers in Psychology*, *9*, 1-10. doi:10.3389/fpsyg.2018.00156
- Barone, L., Ozturk, Y., & Lionetti, F. (2018). The key role of positive parenting and children's temperament in post-institutionalized children's socio-emotional adjustment after adoption placement. A RCT study. *Social Development*, *28*(1), 136-151. doi:10.1111/sode.12329
- Bastiaansen, P., & Kramer, M. (2011). *De kleine gids – Pleegzorg [The little guide – Foster caer]*. Alphen aan den Rijn, The Netherlands: Wolters Kluwer Nederland.
- Becker, K. D., Lee, B. R., Daleiden, E. L., Lindsey, M., Brandt, N. E., & Chorpita, B. F. (2015). The common elements of engagement in children's mental health services: Which elements for which outcomes? *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, *44*(1), 30-43. doi:10.1080/15374416.2013.814543
- Becker-Weidman, A., & Hughes, D. (2008). Dyadic Developmental Psychotherapy: an evidence-based treatment for children with complex trauma and disorders of attachment. *Child & Family Social Work*, *13*(3), 329-337. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2206.2008.00557.x
- Begg, C. B., & Mazumdar, M. (1994). Operating characteristics of a rank correlation test for publication bias. *Biometrics*, *50*(4), 1088-1101. doi:10.2307/2533446
- Bell, T., & Romano, E. (2017). Permanency and safety among children in foster family and kinship care: A scoping review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, *18*(3), 268-286. doi:10.1177/1524838015611673
- Bellieni, C. V., Cordelli, D. M., Marchi, S., Ceccarelli, S., Perrone, S., Maffei, M., & Buonocore, G. (2007). Sensorial saturation for neonatal analgesia. *Clinical Journal of Pain*, *23*, 219-221. doi:10.1097/AJP.0b013e31802e3bd7
- Benjak, T., Vuletic Mavrincac, G., & Pavic Simetin, I. (2009). Comparative study on self-perceived health of parents of children with autism spectrum disorders and parents of non-disabled children in Croatia. *Croatian Medical Journal*, *50*, 403-409. doi:10.3325/cmj.2009.50.403
- \*Benjamin, J. L. (2010). *Biopsychosocial-based versus biohavioral-based parenting model: A clinical trial for adoptive parents with attachment-challenged children*. San Diego, CA: Alliant International University.

- Bernard, K., Butzin-Dozier, Z., Rittenhouse, J., & Dozier, M. (2010). Cortisol production patterns in young children living with birth parents vs children placed in foster care following involvement of child protective services. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, *164*, 438-443. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.54
- Bernard, K., Hostinar, C. E., & Dozier, M. (2015). Intervention effects on diurnal cortisol rhythms of child protective services-referred infants in early childhood: Preschool follow-up results of a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Pediatrics*, *169*, 112-119. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2014.2369
- Bernard, K., Lee, A. H., & Dozier, M. (2017). Effects of the ABC intervention on foster children's receptive vocabulary: Follow-up results From a randomized clinical trial. *Child Maltreatment*, *22*(2), 174-179. doi:10.1177/1077559517691126
- Bernard, K., Zwering, J., & Dozier, M. (2015). Effects of early adversity on young children's diurnal cortisol rhythms and externalizing behavior. *Developmental Psychobiology*, *57*(8), 935-947. doi:10.1002/dev.21324
- Berrick, J. D., & Skivenes, M. (2012). Dimensions of high quality foster care: Parenting Plus. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *34*(9), 1956-1965. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.05.026
- Bick, J., & Dozier, M. (2010). Mothers' concentrations of oxytocin following close, physical interactions with biological and nonbiological children. *Developmental Psychobiology*, *52*, 100-107. doi:10.1002%2Fdev.20411
- \*Bick, J., & Dozier, M. (2013). The effectiveness of an attachment-based intervention in promoting foster mothers' sensitivity toward foster infants. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, *34*(2), 95-103. doi:10.1002/imhj.21373
- Bickell, J. A. (2012). *Levels of attachment security between foster and adoptive dyads using the MIMBRS observational method*. Waco, TX: Baylor University.
- Biringen, Z., Robinson, J., & Emde, R. N. (1998). *The Emotional Availability Scales* (3rd ed.). Retrieved from <http://www.emotionalavailability.com>
- Bøe, T., Sivertsen, B., Heiervang, E., Goodman, R., Lundervold, A. J., & Hysing, M. (2014). Socioeconomic status and child mental health: The role of parental emotional well-being and parenting practices. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, *42*, 705-715. doi:10.1007/s10802-013-9818-9
- \*Bondy, D. (1997). *The effectiveness of brief family therapy with families adopting special needs children*. New York, NY: New York University.
- Borenstein, M., Hedges, L. V., Higgins, J. P. T., & Rothstein, H. R. (2009). *Introduction to meta-analysis*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Borenstein, M., Higgins, J. P. T., Hedges, L. V., & Rothstein, H. R. (2017). Basics of meta-analysis: I-2 is not an absolute measure of heterogeneity. *Research Synthesis Methods*, *8*(1), 5-18. doi:10.1002/jrsm.1230
- Borenstein, M., Rothstein, D., & Cohen, J. (2005). *Comprehensive meta-analysis: A computer program for research synthesis [Computer software]*. Englewood, NJ: Biostat.
- Boustani, M. M., Frazier, S. L., Becker, K. D., Bechor, M., Dinizulu, S. M., Hedemann, E. R., . . . Pasalich, D. S. (2015). Common elements of adolescent prevention programs: Minimizing burden while maximizing reach. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, *42*(2), 209-219. doi:10.1007/s10488-014-0541-9
- Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and loss* (Vol. 1). Harmondsworth, England: Penguin.
- Bowlby, J. (1982). *Attachment and loss* (Vol. 1, 2nd ed.). New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Brazelton, T. B. (1994). Touchpoints: Opportunities for preventing problems in the parent-child relationship. *Acta Paediatrica*, *394*, 35-39. doi:10.1111/j.1651-2227.1994.tb13212.x
- Brodley, C. E., Lane, T., & Stough, T. M. (1999). Knowledge discovery and data mining. *American Scientist*, *87*(1), 54-61. doi:10.1511/1999.16.807



- Browne, W., & Rasbash, J. (2004). Multilevel modeling. In M. A. Hardy & A. Bryman (Eds.), *Handbook of data analysis* (pp. 459-478). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Bruce, M., Young, D., Turnbull, S., Rooksby, M., Chadwick, G., Oates, C., . . . Minnis, H. (2019). Reactive Attachment Disorder in maltreated young children in foster care. *Attachment & Human Development, 21*(2), 152-169. doi:10.1080/14616734.2018.1499211
- Bruil, J., Mesman Schultz, K., & Van der Veldt, M. C. (1992). *Deskundigheidsbevordering in de pleegzorg: Resultaten van een evaluatie-onderzoek naar de invoering en de effecten van het STAP-programma [Increasing expertise in foster care: Results of an evaluation study into the implementation and effect of the STAP-program]*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, Centrum Onderzoek Jeugdhulpverlening (COJ).
- Bunch, S. G., Eastman, B. J., & Griffin, L. W. (2008). Examining the perceptions of grandparents who parent in formal and informal kinship care. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment, 15*(4), 93-105. doi:10.1300/J137V15n04\_06
- Bunea, I. M., Szentágotai-Tátar, A., & Miu, A. C. (2017). Early-life adversity and cortisol response to social stress: A meta-analysis. *Translational Psychiatry, 7*, 1-8. doi: 10.1038/s41398-017-0032-3
- \*Bywater, T., Hutchings, J., Linck, P., Whitaker, C., Daley, D., Yeo, S. T., & Edwards, R. T. (2011). Incredible Years parent training support for foster carers in Wales: a multi-centre feasibility study. *Child: Care, Health and Development, 37*(2), 233-243. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2214.2010.01155.x
- Cappelletty, G. G., Brown, M. M., & Shumate, S. E. (2005). Correlates of the Randolph Attachment Disorder Questionnaire (RADQ) in a sample of children in foster placement. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 22*(1), 71-84. doi:10.1007/s10560-005-2556-2
- \*Carnes-Holt, K. (2010). *Child-Parent Relationship Therapy (CPRT) with adoptive families: Effects on child behavior, parent-child relationship stress, and parental empathy*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of North Texas.
- \*Carnes-Holt, K., & Bratton, S. C. (2014). The efficacy of Child Parent Relationship Therapy for adopted children with attachment disruptions. *Journal of Counseling & Development, 92*(3), 328-337. doi:10.1002/j.1556-6676.2014.00160.x
- Carter, S. L., Osofsky, J. D., & Hann, D. M. (1991). Speaking for the Baby: A therapeutic intervention with adolescent mothers and their infants. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 12*, 291-301. doi:10.1002/1097-0355(199124)12:4<291::AID-IMHJ2280120403>3.0.CO;2-3
- Cassibba, R., Castoro, G., Costantino, E., Sette, G., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2015). Enhancing maternal sensitivity and infant attachment security with video feedback: An exploratory study in Italy. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 36*, 53-61. doi:10.1002/imhj.21486
- Cassidy, J., Marvin, R. S., & the MacArthur Working Group on Attachment. (1992). *Attachment organization in 2 1/2 to 4 1/2 year olds: Coding manual*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA.
- Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek. (2015). *Bevolking per maand; leeftijd, geslacht, herkomst, generatie [Population per month; age, gender, origin, generation]*. Retrieved from <http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/publication/?VW=T&DM=SLNL&PA=71090ned&LA=NL>
- Chamberlain, P., Leve, L. D., & DeGarmo, D. S. (2007). Multidimensional treatment foster care for girls in the juvenile justice system: 2-year follow-up of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 75*(1), 187-193. doi:10.1037/0022-006x.75.1.187
- \*Chamberlain, P., Moreland, S., & Reid, K. (1992). Enhanced services and stipends for foster parents: effects on retention rates and outcomes for children. *Child Welfare, 71*(5), 387-401.

- \*Chamberlain, P., Price, J., Leve, L. D., Laurent, H., Landsverk, J. A., & Reid, J. B. (2008). Prevention of behavior problems for children in foster care: Outcomes and mediation effects. *Prevention Science, 9*(1), 17-27. doi:10.1007/s11121-007-0080-7
- Chisholm, K. (1998). A three year follow-up of attachment and indiscriminate friendliness in children adopted from Romanian orphanages. *Child Development, 69*(4), 1092-1106. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.1998.tb06162.x
- Chisholm, K., Carter, M. C., Ames, E. W., & Morison, S. J. (1995). Attachment security and indiscriminately friendly behavior in children adopted from Romanian orphanages. *Development and Psychopathology, 7*(2), 283-294. doi:10.1017/S0954579400006507
- Chorpita, B. F., Becker, K. D., & Daleiden, E. L. (2007). Understanding the common elements of evidence-based practice: Misconceptions and clinical examples. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 46*(5), 647-652. doi:10.1097/chi.0b013e318033ff71
- Chorpita, B. F., & Daleiden, E. L. (2009). Mapping evidence-based treatments for children and adolescents: Application of the Distillation and Matching Model to 615 treatments from 322 randomized trials. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 77*(3), 566-579. doi:10.1037/a0014565
- Chorpita, B. F., Daleiden, E. L., & Weisz, J. R. (2005). Identifying and selecting the common elements of evidence based interventions: A Distillation and Matching Model. *Mental Health Services Research, 7*, 5-20. doi:10.1007/s11020-005-1962-6
- \*Ciff, S., Rus, A. V., Butterfield, M. E., & Parris, S. R. (2015). Effects of Rational-Emotive Behavior Therapy on Romanian foster parents' psychological functioning and their perceived parenting. *Revista De Cercetare Si Interventie Sociala, 50*, 209-224.
- Clark, H. B., & Prange, M. E. (1994). Improving adjustment outcomes for foster children with emotional and behavioral disorders: Early findings from a controlled study on individualised services. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 2*, 207-218. doi:10.1177/106342669400200403
- Coakley, J. F., & Berrick, J. D. (2008). Research Review: In a rush to permanency: preventing adoption disruption. *Child & Family Social Work, 13*, 101-112. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2206.2006.00468.x
- Conger, R. D., Conger, K. J., Elder, G. H., Lorenz, F. O., Simons, R. L., & Whitbeck, L. B. (1992). A family process model of economic hardship and adjustment of early adolescent boys. *Child Development, 63*, 526-541. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.1992.tb01644.x
- Conger, R. D., Conger, K. J., Elder, G. H., Lorenz, F. O., Simons, R. L., & Whitbeck, L. B. (1993). Family economic stress and adjustment of early adolescent girls. *Developmental Psychology, 29*, 206-219. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.29.2.206
- Conger, R. D., & Donnellan, M. B. (2007). An interactionist perspective on the socioeconomic context of human development. *Annual Review of Psychology, 58*, 175-199. doi:10.1146/annurev.psych.58.110405.085551
- Couturier, J. L., Speechley, K. N., Steele, M., Norman, R., Stringer, B., & Nicolson, R. (2005). Parental perception of sleep problems in children of normal intelligence with pervasive developmental disorders: Prevalence, severity, and pattern. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 44*, 815-822. doi:10.1097/01.chi.0000166377.22651.87
- Cowen, P. S., & Reed, D. A. (2002). Effects of respite care for children with developmental disabilities: Evaluation of an intervention for at risk families. *Public Health Nursing, 19*(4), 272-283. doi:10.1046/j.1525-1446.2002.19407.x
- Crum, W. (2010). Foster parent parenting characteristics that lead to increased placement stability or disruption. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(2), 185-190. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.08.022

- Cyr, C., Euser, E. M., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2010). Attachment security and disorganization in maltreating and high-risk families: A series of meta-analyses. *Development and Psychopathology, 22*, 87-108. doi:10.1017/S0954579409990289
- De Baat, M. (2014). *Selectie, voorbereiding en matching in pleegzorg: Wat werkt? [Selection, preparation, and matching in foster care: What works?]*. Utrecht, The Netherlands: Nederlands Jeugdinstituut.
- Dickes, A., Kemmis-Riggs, J., & McAloon, J. (2018). Methodological challenges to the evaluation of interventions for foster/kinship carers and children: A systematic review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review, 21*(2), 109-145. doi:10.1007/s10567-017-0248-z
- Dobrova-Krol, N. A., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Juffer, F. (2010). The importance of quality of care: Effects of perinatal HIV infection and early institutional rearing on preschoolers' attachment and indiscriminate friendliness. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 51*(12), 1368-1376. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2010.02243.x
- Dollberg, D., & Keren, M. (2013). Correlates of change in postinstitutionalized infants' sustained social withdrawal behavior following adoption. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 34*(6), 574-585. doi:10.1002/imhj.21411
- Doom, J. R., & Gunnar, M. R. (2015). Stress in infancy and early childhood: Effects of development. In J. D. Wright (Ed.), *International encyclopedia of the social & behavioral sciences* (pp. 577-582). London, England: Elsevier Ltd.
- Dozier, M., Highley, E., Albus, K. E., & Nutter, A. (2002). Intervening with foster infants' caregivers: Targeting three critical needs. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 23*(5), 541-554. doi:10.1002/imhj.10032
- \*Dozier, M., Lindhiem, O., Lewis, E., Bick, J., Bernard, K., & Peloso, E. (2009). Effects of a foster parent training program on young children's attachment behaviors: Preliminary evidence from a randomized clinical trial. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 26*(4), 321-332. doi:10.1007/s10560-009-0165-1
- Dozier, M., Manni, M., Gordon, M. K., Peloso, E., Gunnar, M. R., Stovall-McClough, K. C., . . . Levine, S. (2006). Foster children's diurnal production of cortisol: An exploratory study. *Child Maltreatment, 11*(2), 189-197. doi:10.1177/1077559505285779
- Dozier, M., Peloso, E., Lewis, E., Laurenceau, J. P., & Levine, S. (2008). Effects of an attachment-based intervention on the cortisol production of infants and toddlers in foster care. *Development and Psychopathology, 20*(3), 845-859. doi:10.1017/S0954579408000400
- \*Dozier, M., Peloso, E., Lindhiem, O., Gordon, M. K., Manni, M., Sepulveda, S., . . . Levine, S. (2006). Developing evidence-based interventions for foster children: An example of a randomized clinical trial with infants and toddlers. *Journal of Social Issues, 62*(4), 767-785. doi:10.1111/j.1540-4560.2006.00486.x
- Droz, F., Bergsund, H. B., Hammerstrom, K. T., Hansen, M. B., & Jacobsen, H. (2018). A systematic review of courses, training, and interventions for adoptive parents. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 27*(2), 339-354. doi:10.1007/s10826-017-0901-7
- Dunkelberg, R. L. (2008). *Attachment theory & the experience of parents who adopted children with pre-adoptive histories of abuse: A qualitative study of intact placements*. San Diego, CA: Alliant International University.
- Duval, S., & Tweedie, R. (2000a). A nonparametric "trim and fill" method of accounting for publication bias in meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Statistical Association, 95*(449), 89-98. doi:10.2307/2669529
- Duval, S., & Tweedie, R. (2000b). Trim and fill: A simple funnel-plot-based method of testing and adjusting for publication bias in meta-analysis. *Biometrics, 56*(2), 455-463. doi:10.1111/j.0006-341X.2000.00455.x

- Egeland, B., Erickson, M. F., Clemenhausen-Moon, J., Hiester, M. K., & Korfmacher, J. (1990). *24 months tools coding manual: Project steep - revised 1990 from mother-child project scales*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota, Institute of Child Development.
- Ehrle, J., & Geen, R. (2002). Kin and non-kin foster care: Findings from a national survey. *Children and Youth Services Review, 24*, 15-35. doi:10.1016/S0190-7409(01)00166-9
- Erickson, M. F., Sroufe, L. A., & Egeland, B. (1985). The relationship between quality of attachment and behavior problems in preschool in a high-risk sample. In I. Bretherton & E. Waters (Eds.), *Growing points of attachment: Theory and research – Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* (Vol. 50, pp. 147-166). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Euser, S., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Van den Bulk, B. G., Linting, M., Damsteegt, R. C., Vrijhof, C. I., . . . Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2016). Efficacy of the Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline in Twin families (VIPP-Twins): Study protocol for a randomized controlled trial. *BMC Psychology, 4*, 1-11. doi:10.1186/s40359-016-0139-y
- Euser, S., Alink, L. R. A., Stoltendorgh, M., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2015). A gloomy picture: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials reveals disappointing effectiveness of programs aiming at preventing child maltreatment. *BMC Public Health, 15*, 1-14. doi:10.1186/s12889-015-2387-9
- Evans, M. E., Boothroyd, R. A., Armstrong, M. I., Greenbaum, P. E., Brown, E. C., & Kuppinger, A. D. (2003). An experimental study of the effectiveness of intensive in-home crisis services for children and their families: Program outcomes. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 11*(2), 92-102. doi:10.1177/106342660301100203
- Farmer, E. (2009). How do placements in kinship care compare with those in non-kin foster care: placement patterns, progress and outcomes? *Child & Family Social Work, 14*(3), 331-342. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2206.2008.00600.x
- \*Farmer, E. M. Z., Burns, B. J., Wagner, H. R., Murray, M., & Southerland, D. G. (2010). Enhancing "usual practice" treatment foster care: Findings from a randomized trial on improving youths' outcomes. *Psychiatric Services, 61*, 555-561. doi:10.1176/ps.2010.61.6.555
- Fearon, R. P., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Lapsley, A. M., & Roisman, G. I. (2010). The significance of insecure attachment and disorganization in the development of children's externalizing behavior: A meta-analytic study. *Child Development, 81*(2), 435-456. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2009.01405.x
- Feldman, M. A. (1994). Parenting education for parents with intellectual disabilities: a review of outcome studies. *Research in Developmental Disabilities, 15*, 299-332. doi:10.1016/0891-4222(94)90009-4
- Feldman, R. (2007). Parent-infant synchrony and the construction of shared timing; Physiological precursors, developmental outcomes, and risk conditions. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 48*(3-4), 329-354. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2006.01701.x
- Feldman, R., Gordon, I., Schneiderman, I., Weisman, O., & Zagoory-Sharon, O. (2010). Natural variations in maternal and paternal care are associated with systematic changes in oxytocin following parent-infant contact. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 35*(8), 1133-1141. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2010.01.013
- Feldman, R., Singer, M., & Zagoory, O. (2010). Touch attenuates infants' physiological reactivity to stress. *Developmental Science, 13*, 271-278. doi:10.1111/j.1467-7687.2009.00890.x
- Feldman, R., Weller, A., Zagoory-Sharon, O., & Levine, A. (2007). Evidence for a neuroendocrinological foundation of human affiliation - Plasma oxytocin levels across pregnancy and the postpartum period predict mother-infant bonding. *Psychological Science, 18*(11), 965-970. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9280.2007.02010.x

- Feldman, R., Zagoory-Sharon, O., Weisman, O., Schneiderman, I., Gordon, I., Maoz, R., . . . Ebstein, R. P. (2012). Sensitive parenting is associated with plasma oxytocin and polymorphisms in the OXTR and CD38 genes. *Biological Psychiatry, 72*(3), 175-181. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2011.12.025
- Ferber, S. G., Feldman, R., & Makhoul, I. R. (2008). The development of maternal touch across the first year of life. *Early Human Development, 84*(6), 363-370. doi:10.1016/j.earlhumdev.2007.09.019
- Fernandez, E. (2009). Children's wellbeing in care: Evidence from a longitudinal study of outcomes. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(10), 1092-1100. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.07.010
- Field, T. (2010). Touch for socioemotional and physical well-being: A review. *Developmental Review, 30*, 367-383. doi:10.1016/j.dr.2011.01.001
- Field, T., Grizzle, N., Scafidi, F., Abrams, S., Richardson, S., Kuhn, C., & Schanberg, S. (1996). Massage therapy for infants of depressed mothers. *Infant Behavior & Development, 19*(1), 107-112. doi:10.1016/S0163-6383(96)90048-X
- Fisher, P. A., Burraston, B., & Pears, K. (2005). The Early Intervention Foster Care Program: Permanent placement outcomes from a randomized trial. *Child Maltreatment, 10*(1), 61-71. doi:10.1177/1077559504271561
- Fisher, P. A., Gunnar, M. R., Dozier, M., Bruce, J., & Pears, K. C. (2006). Effects of therapeutic interventions for foster children on behavioral problems, caregiver attachment, and stress regulatory neural systems. *Resilience in Children, 1094*, 215-225. doi:10.1196/annals.1376.023
- \*Fisher, P. A., & Kim, H. K. (2007). Intervention effects on foster preschoolers' attachment-related behaviors from a randomized trial. *Prevention Science, 8*(2), 161-170. doi:10.1007/s1121-007-0066-5
- Fisher, P. A., & Stoolmiller, M. (2008). Intervention effects on foster parent stress: Associations with child cortisol levels. *Development and Psychopathology, 20*(3), 1003-1021. doi:10.1017/S0954579408000473
- Fisher, P. A., Stoolmiller, M., Gunnar, M. R., & Burraston, B. O. (2007). Effects of a therapeutic intervention for foster preschoolers on diurnal cortisol activity. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 32*(8-10), 892-905. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2007.06.008
- Forgatch, M. S., & Patterson, G. R. (2010). Parent Management Training-Oregon model: An intervention for antisocial behavior in children and adolescents. In J. R. Weisz & A. E. Kazdin (Eds.), *Evidence-based psychotherapies for children and adolescents* (pp. 159-178). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Fraiberg, S., Adelson, E., & Shapiro, V. (1975). Ghosts in the nursery. A psychoanalytic approach to the problems of impaired infant-mother relationships. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry, 14*, 387-421.
- Fukink, R. G. (2008). Video feedback in widescreen: A meta-analysis of family programs. *Clinical Psychology Review, 28*, 904-916. doi:10.1016/j.cpr.2008.01.003
- Gabler, S., Bovenschen, I., Lang, K., Zimmermann, J., Nowacki, K., Kliwer, J., & Spangler, G. (2014). Foster children's attachment security and behavior problems in the first six months of placement: associations with foster parents' stress and sensitivity. *Attachment & Human Development, 16*, 479-498. doi:10.1080/14616734.2014.911757
- Garvin, M. C., Tarullo, A. R., Van Ryzin, M., & Gunnar, M. R. (2012). Postadoption parenting and socioemotional development in postinstitutionalized children. *Development and Psychopathology, 24*(1), 35-48. doi:10.1017/S0954579411000642
- \*Gavița, O. A., David, D., Bujoreanu, S., Tiba, A., & Ionutiu, D. R. (2012). The efficacy of a short cognitive-behavioral parent program in the treatment of externalizing behavior disorders in Romanian foster care children: Building parental emotion-regulation through unconditional self- and child-acceptance strategies. *Children and Youth Services Review, 34*(7), 1290-1297. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.03.001

- Geary, A. G. (2007). *Foster children: The impact of caregivers' attitudes about parenting and foster care on the home environment*. College Park, MD: University of Maryland.
- Gebel, T. J. (1996). Kinship care and non-relative family foster care: A comparison of caregiver attributes and attitudes. *Child Welfare, 75*, 5-18.
- George, C., Kaplan, N., & Main, M. (1985). *Adult attachment interview*. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Berkeley, CA.
- Gilbody, S. M., Song, F. J., Eastwood, A. J., & Sutton, A. (2000). The causes, consequences and detection of publication bias in psychiatry. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 102*(4), 241-249. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0447.2000.102004241.x
- Gillis-Arnold, R., Jasper Crase, S., Stockdale, D. F., & Shelly, M. C. (1998). Parenting attitudes, foster parenting attitudes, and motivations of adoptive and nonadoptive foster parent trainees. *Children and Youth Services Review, 20*, 715-732. doi:10.1016/S0190-7409(98)00033-4
- Giltaij, H. P., Sterkenburg, P. S., & Schuengel, C. (2017). Convergence between observations and interviews in clinical diagnosis of reactive attachment disorder and disinhibited social engagement disorder. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 22*(4), 603-619. doi:10.1177/1359104517709049
- Gleason, M. M., Fox, N. A., Drury, S., Smyke, A., Egger, H. L., Nelson, C. A., . . . Zeanah, C. H. (2011). Validity of evidence-derived criteria for Reactive Attachment Disorder: Indiscriminately social/disinhibited and emotionally withdrawn/inhibited types. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 50*(3), 216-231. doi:10.1016/j.jaac.2010.12.012
- Gleason, M. M., Fox, N. A., Drury, S. S., Smyke, A. T., Nelson, C. A., & Zeanah, C. H. (2014). Indiscriminate behaviors in previously institutionalized young children. *Pediatrics, 133*(3), e657-e665. doi:10.1542/peds.2013-0212
- Goemans, A., Van Geel, M., & Vedder, P. (2015). Over three decades of longitudinal research on the development of foster children: A meta-analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 42*, 121-134. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.02.003
- Goemans, A., Vanderfaeillie, J., Damen, H., Pijnenburg, H., & Van Holen, F. (2016). Reunification of foster children: Factors associated with reunification outcomes in Flanders and the Netherlands. *Children and Youth Services Review, 70*, 284-292. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.09.023
- Goemans, A., Van Geel, M., & Vedder, P. (2018). Foster children's behavioral development and foster parent stress: testing a transactional model. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 27*(3), 990-1001. doi:10.1007/s10826-017-0941-z
- Gordon, I., Zagoory-Sharon, O., Leckman, J. F., & Feldman, R. (2010a). Oxytocin, cortisol, and triadic family interactions. *Physiology & Behavior, 101*, 679-684. doi:10.1016/j.physbeh.2010.08.008
- Gordon, I., Zagoory-Sharon, O., Leckman, J. F., & Feldman, R. (2010b). Oxytocin and the development of parenting in humans. *Biological Psychiatry, 68*(4), 377-382. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2010.02.005
- Green, J., Charman, T., Pickles, A., Wan, M. W., Elsabbagh, M., Slonims, V., . . . the BASIS team. (2015). Parent-mediated intervention versus no intervention for infants at high risk of autism: A parallel, single-blind, randomised trial. *The Lancet, 2*, 133-140. doi:10.1016/S2215-0366(14)00091-1
- Green, J., Wan, M. W., Guiraud, J., Holsgrove, S., McNally, J., Slonims, V., . . . the BASIS team. (2013). Intervention for infants at risk of developing autism: A case series. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 43*, 2502-2514. doi:10.1007/s10803-013-1797-8
- \*Greeno, E. J., Lee, B. R., Uretsky, M. C., Moore, J. E., Barth, R. P., & Shaw, T. V. (2016). Effects of a foster parent training intervention on child behavior, caregiver stress, and parenting style. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 25*(6), 1991-2000. doi:10.1007/s10826-015-0357-6

- Greeson, J. K. P., Briggs, E. C., Kisiel, C. L., Layne, C. M., Ake, G. S., Ko, S. J., . . . Fairbank, J. A. (2011). Complex trauma and mental health in children and adolescents placed in foster care: Findings from the National Child Traumatic Stress Network. *Child Welfare, 90*(6), 91-108.
- Groeneveld, M. G., Vermeer, H. J., Linting, M., Noppe, G., Van Rossum, E. F. C., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2013). Children's hair cortisol as a biomarker of stress at school entry. *Stress-the International Journal on the Biology of Stress, 16*(6), 711-715. doi:10.3109/10253890.2013.817553
- Groeneveld, M. G., Vermeer, H. J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Linting, M. (2011). Enhancing home-based child care quality through video-feedback intervention: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Family Psychology, 25*, 86-96. doi:10.1037/a0022451
- Groh, A. M., Fearon, R. P., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Steele, R. D., & Roisman, G. I. (2014). The significance of attachment security for children's social competence with peers: A meta-analytic study. *Attachment & Human Development, 16*(2), 103-136. doi:10.1080/14616734.2014.883636
- Groh, A. M., Fearon, R. M. P., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Roisman, G. I. (2017). Attachment in the early life course: Meta-analytic evidence for its role in socioemotional development. *Child Development Perspectives, 11*(1), 70-76. doi:10.1111/cdep.12213
- Groh, A. M., Roisman, G. I., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Fearon, R. P. (2012). The significance of insecure and disorganized attachment for children's internalizing symptoms: A meta-analytic study. *Child Development, 83*(2), 591-610. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2011.01711.x
- Grund, S., Robitzsch, A., & Lüdtke, O. (2016). mitml: Tools for multiple imputation in multilevel modeling (Version 0.3-2) [Computer software].
- Guyon-Harris, K. L., Humphreys, K. L., Fox, N. A., Nelson, C. A., & Zeanah, C. H. (2018). Course of Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder from early childhood to early adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 57*(5), 329-335 e322. doi:10.1016/j.jaac.2018.02.009
- \*Hampson, R. B., & Tavormina, J. B. (1980). Relative effectiveness of behavioral and reflective group training with foster mothers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 48*(2), 294-295. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.48.2.294
- Hebert, C. G., & Kulkin, H. (2018). An investigation of foster parent training needs. *Child & Family Social Work, 23*(2), 256-263. doi:10.1111/cfs.12413
- Heinrichs, M., Baumgartner, T., Kirschbaum, C., & Ehlert, U. (2003). Social support and oxytocin interact to suppress cortisol and subjective responses to psychosocial stress. *Biological Psychiatry, 54*(12), 1389-1398. doi:10.1016/S0006-3223(03)00465-7
- Helder, E. J., Mulder, E., & Gunnoe, M. L. (2016). A longitudinal investigation of children internationally adopted at school age. *Child Neuropsychology, 22*(1), 39-64. doi:10.1080/09297049.2014.967669
- Henggeler, S. W., Rowland, M. D., Randall, J., Ward, D. M., Pickrel, S. G., Cunningham, P. B., . . . Santos, A. B. (1999). Home-based multisystemic therapy as an alternative to the hospitalization of youths in psychiatric crisis: Clinical outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 38*(11), 1331-1339. doi:10.1097/00004583-199911000-00006
- Hiller, R. M., & St Clair, M. C. (2018). The emotional and behavioural symptom trajectories of children in long-term out-of-home care in an English local authority. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 81*, 106-117. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.04.017
- Hochstadt, N. J., Jaudes, P. K., Zimo, D. A., & Schachter, J. (1987). The medical and psychosocial needs of children entering foster care. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 11*(1), 53-62. doi:10.1016/0145-2134(87)90033-0
- Hodes, M. W., Meppelder, M., De Moor, M., Kef, S., & Schuengel, C. (2017). Alleviating parenting stress in parents with intellectual disabilities: A randomized controlled trial of a video-feedback intervention to promote positive parenting. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities, 30*(3), 423-432. doi:10.1111/jar.12302

- Hodes, M. W., Meppelder, M., De Moor, M., Kef, S., & Schuengel, C. (2018). Effects of video-feedback intervention on harmonious parent-child interaction and sensitive discipline of parents with intellectual disabilities: A randomized controlled trial. *Child Care, Health, and Development*, *44*(2), 304-311. doi:10.1111/cch.12506
- Hodes, M. W., Meppelder, H. M., Schuengel, C., & Kef, S. (2014). Tailoring a video-feedback intervention for sensitive discipline to parents with intellectual disabilities: A process evaluation. *Attachment & Human Development*, *16*, 387-401. doi:10.1080/14616734.2014.912490
- Hoffman, M. L. (1984). Empathy, its limitations, and its role in a comprehensive moral theory. In J. L. Gewirtz & W. Kurtines (Eds.), *Morality, moral development, and moral behavior* (pp. 283-302). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Holman, S. D., & Goy, R. W. (1995). Experiential and hormonal correlates of care-giving in rhesus macaques. In C. R. Pryce & R. D. M. D. Skuse (Eds.), *Motherhood in human and nonhuman primates: Biosocial determinants* (Vol. 87-93). Basel, Switzerland: Karger.
- Honaker, J., King, G., & Blackwell, M. (2011). Amelia II: A program for missing data. *Journal of Statistical Software*, *45*(7), 1-47.
- IBM Corp. (2017). *IBM SPSS Statistics for Windows, Version 25.0*. Armonk, NY: IBM Corp.
- Jeugd zorg Nederland. (2013). *Kwaliteitskader Voorbereiding en screening aspirant pleegouders [Quality framework Preparation and screening aspiring foster parents]*. Retrieved from <https://www.jeugdzorgnederland.nl/contents/documents/kwaliteitskader-voorbereiding-en-screening-asp-pleegouders-v2.0.pdf>
- Johnson, W., McGue, M., & Iacono, W. G. (2007). Socioeconomic status and school grades: Placing their association in broader context in a sample of biological and adoptive families. *Intelligence*, *35*, 526-541. doi:10.1016/j.intell.2006.09.006
- Jones Harden, B., Clyman, R. B., Kriebel, D. K., & Lyons, M. E. (2004). Kith and kin care: Parental attitudes and resources of foster and relative caregivers. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *26*, 657-671. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2004.02.001
- Jones Harden, B., Meisch, A. D., Vick, J. E., & Pandohie-Johnson, L. (2008). Measuring parenting among foster families: The development of the Foster Parent Attitudes Questionnaire (FPAQ). *Children and Youth Services Review*, *30*(8), 879-892. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2007.12.015
- \*Jonkman, C. S., Schuengel, C., Oosterman, M., Lindeboom, R., Boer, F., & Lindauer, R. J. L. (2017). Effects of Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care for Preschoolers (MTFC-P) for young foster children with severe behavioral disturbances. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *26*(5), 1491-1503. doi:10.1007/s10826-017-0661-4
- Joosen, K. J., Mesman, J., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Pieper, S., Zeskind, P. S., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2012). Physiological reactivity to infant crying and observed maternal sensitivity. *Infancy*, *18*(3), 414-431. doi:10.1111/j.1532-7078.2012.00122.x
- Joosen, K. J., Mesman, J., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2012). Maternal sensitivity to infants in various settings predicts harsh discipline in toddlerhood. *Attachment & Human Development*, *14*(2), 101-117. doi:10.1080/14616734.2012.661217
- Juffer, F. (1993). *Verbonden door adoptie. Een experimenteel onderzoek naar hechting en competentie in gezinnen met een adoptiebaby [Attached through adoption. An experimental study of attachment and competence in families with adopted babies]*. Amersfoort, the Netherlands: Academische Uitgeverij.
- Juffer F., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (2018). Working with Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline (VIPP-SD): A case study. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *74*, 1346-1357. doi:10.1002/jclp.22645



- \*Juffer, F., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2005). The importance of parenting in the development of disorganized attachment: Evidence from a preventive intervention study in adoptive families. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *46*(3), 263-274. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2004.00353.x
- \*Juffer, F., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2008). *Promoting positive parenting: An attachment-based intervention*. New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Juffer, F., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2015). *Manual VIPP-SD: Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline (VIPP-SD)*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Leiden University.
- \*Juffer, F., Hoksbergen, R. A. C., Riksen-Walraven, J. M., & Kohnstamm, G. A. (1997). Early intervention in adoptive families: Supporting maternal sensitive responsiveness, infant-mother attachment, and infant competence. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, *38*(8), 1039-1050. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.1997.tb01620.x
- Juffer, F., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2017a). Pairing attachment theory and social learning theory in video-feedback intervention to promote positive parenting. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, *15*, 189-194. doi:10.1016/j.copsyc.2017.03.012
- Juffer, F., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2017b). Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline (VIPP-SD): Development and meta-analytical evidence of its effectiveness. In H. Steele & M. Steele (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment-based intervention* (pp. 1-26). New York, NY: Guilford.
- Juffer, F., Palacios, J., Le Mare, L., Sonuga-Barke, E. J. S., Tieman, W., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., . . . Verhulst, F. C. (2011). II. Development of adopted children with histories of early adversity. In R. B. McCall, M. H. Van IJzendoorn, F. Juffer, C. J. Groark, & V. K. Groza (Eds.), *Children without permanent parents: Research, practice, and policy – Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* (Vol. 76; pp. 31 – 61). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Juffer, F., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2005). Behavior problems and mental health referrals of international adoptees - A meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *293*(20), 2501-2515. doi:10.1001/jama.293.20.2501
- Kalinauskienė, L., Cekuoliene, D., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Juffer, F., & Kusakovskaja, I. (2009). Supporting insensitive mothers: the Vilnius randomized control trial of video-feedback intervention to promote maternal sensitivity and infant attachment security. *Child Care, Health, and Development*, *35*, 613-623. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2214.2009.00962.x
- Kelley, S. J., Whitley, D. M., & Campos, P. E. (2011). Behavior problems in children raised by grandmothers: The role of caregiver distress, family resources, and the home environment. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *33*(11), 2138-2145. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2011.06.021
- Kemmis-Riggs, J., Dickes, A., & McAloon, J. (2018). Program components of psychosocial interventions in foster and kinship care: A systematic review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, *21*, 13-40. doi: 10.1080/0145935X.2016.1104048
- Kendrick, K. M., Keverne, E. B., & Baldwin, B. A. (1987). Intracerebroventricular oxytocin stimulates maternal-behavior in the sheep. *Neuroendocrinology*, *46*(1), 56-61. doi:10.1159/000124796
- Kiang, L., Moreno, A. J., & Robinson, J. L. (2004). Maternal preconceptions about parenting predict child temperament, maternal sensitivity, and children's empathy. *Developmental Psychology*, *40*(6), 1081-1092. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.40.6.1081
- Kirby, J. N. (2015). The potential benefits of parenting programs for grandparents: Recommendations and clinical implications. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *24*, 3200-3212. doi:10.1007/s10826-015-0123-9

- Klein Velderman, M., Juffer, F., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2008). A case study and process evaluation of video feedback to promote positive parenting alone and with representational attachment discussions. In F. Juffer, M. J. Bakermans-Kranenburg & M. H. Van IJzendoorn (Eds.), *Promoting positive parenting: An attachment-based intervention* (pp. 139-153). New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Kliwer-Neumann, J. D., Zimmermann, J., Bovenschen, I., Gabler, S., Lang, K., Spangler, G., & Nowacki, K. (2018). Assessment of attachment disorder symptoms in foster children: Comparing diagnostic assessment tools. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 12. doi:10.1186/s13034-018-0250-3
- Knowles, J. E., Frederick, C., & Whitworth, A. (2018). *merTools: Tools for Analyzing Mixed Effect Regressions Models (Version 0.5.0) [Computer software]*. Retrieved from <http://CRAN.R-project.org/package=merTools>
- Konijn, C., Admiraal, S., Baart, J., Van Rooij, F., Stams, G. J., Colonesi, C., . . . Assink, M. (2019). Foster care placement instability: A meta-analytic review. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 96, 483-499. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.12.002
- Koot, H. M., Van den Oord, E. J. C. G., Verhulst, F. C., & Boomsma, D. I. (1997). Behavioral and emotional problems in young preschoolers: Cross-cultural testing of the validity of the child behavior checklist/2-3. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 25(3), 183-196. doi:10.1023/A:1025791814893
- Koss, K. J., & Gunnar, M. R. (2018). Annual Research Review: Early adversity, the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis, and child psychopathology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 59(4), 327-346. doi:10.1111/jcpp.12784
- Lawler, J. M., Koss, K. J., Doyle, C. M., & Gunnar, M. R. (2016). The course of early disinhibited social engagement among post-institutionalized adopted children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 57(10), 1126-1134. doi:10.1111/jcpp.12606
- Lawrence, C. R., Carlson, E. A., & Egeland, B. (2006). The impact of foster care on development. *Development and Psychopathology*, 18(1), 57-76. doi:10.1017/S0954579406060044
- Lawrence, P. J., Davies, B., & Ramchandani, P. G. (2013). Using video feedback to improve early father-infant interaction: A pilot study. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 18, 61-71. doi:10.1177/1359104512437210
- \*Leathers, S. J., Spielfogel, J. E., Gleeson, J. P., & Rolock, N. (2012). Behavior problems, foster home integration, and evidence-based behavioral interventions: What predicts adoption of foster children? *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34(5), 891-899. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.01.017
- Lee, H. K. (2006). The effects of infant massage on weight, height, and mother-infant interaction. *Journal of Korean Academy of Nursing*, 36(8), 1331-1339. doi:10.4040/jkan.2006.36.8.1331
- \*Lee, J. H., & Holland, T. P. (1991). Evaluating the effectiveness of Foster Parent Training. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 1(2), 162-174. doi:10.1177/104973159100100204
- \*Lee, K., & Lee, J. S. (2016). Parental book reading and social-emotional outcomes for Head Start children in foster care. *Social Work in Public Health*, 31(5), 408-418. doi:10.1080/19371918.2015.1137523
- Leiden University (2018). *VIPP Training and Research Centre*. Retrieved from <http://vippleiden.com/en>
- Leloux-Opmeer, H., Kuiper, C., Swaab, H., & Scholte, E. (2016). Characteristics of children in foster care, family-style group care, and residential care: A scoping review. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25(8), 2357-2371. doi:10.1007/s10826-016-0418-5
- Leslie, L. K., Gordon, J. N., Lambros, K., Premji, K., Peoples, J., & Gist, K. (2005). Addressing the developmental and mental health needs of young children in foster care. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 26(2), 140-151. doi:10.1097/00004703-200504000-00011

- Linares, L. O., Jimenez, J., Nesci, C., Pearson, E., Beller, S., Edwards, N., & Levin-Rector, A. (2015). Reducing sibling conflict in maltreated children placed in foster homes. *Prevention Science, 16*(2), 211-221. doi:10.1007/s1121-014-0476-0
- \*Linares, L. O., Li, M. M., & Shrout, P. E. (2012). Child training for physical aggression? Lessons from foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 34*(12), 2416-2422. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.08.010
- Linares, L. O., Montalto, D., Li, M., & Oza, V. S. (2006). A promising parenting intervention in foster care. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 74*(1), 32-41. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.74.1.32
- \*Lind, T., Raby, K. L., Caron, E. B., Roben, C. K. P., & Dozier, M. (2017). Enhancing executive functioning among toddlers in foster care with an attachment-based intervention. *Development and Psychopathology, 29*(2), 575-586. doi:10.1017/S0954579417000190
- Loman, M. M., & Gunnar, M. R. (2010). Early experience and the development of stress reactivity and regulation in children. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews, 34*(6), 867-876. doi:10.1016/j.neubiorev.2009.05.007
- Love, L., Minnis, H., & O'Connor, S. (2015). Factors associated with indiscriminate friendliness in high-risk children. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 36*(4), 427-445. doi:10.1002/imhj.21520
- Lyons-Ruth, K., Bureau, J. F., Riley, C. D., & Atlas-Corbett, A. F. (2009). Socially indiscriminate attachment behavior in the Strange Situation: Convergent and discriminant validity in relation to caregiving risk, later behavior problems, and attachment insecurity. *Development and Psychopathology, 21*(2), 355-372. doi:10.1017/S0954579409000376
- Maaskant, A. M., Van Rooij, F. B., & Hermanns, J. M. A. (2014). Mental health and associated risk factors of Dutch school aged foster children placed in long-term foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 44*, 207-216. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2014.06.011
- \*Maaskant, A. M., Van Rooij, F. B., Overbeek, G. J., Oort, F. J., Arntz, M., & Hermanns, J. M. A. (2017). Effects of PMTO in foster families with children with behavior problems: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 26*(2), 523-539. doi:10.1007/s10826-016-0579-2
- \*Maaskant, A. M., Van Rooij, F. B., Overbeek, G. J., Oort, F. J., & Hermanns, J. M. A. (2016). Parent training in foster families with children with behavior problems: Follow-up results from a randomized controlled trial. *Children and Youth Services Review, 70*, 84-94. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.09.005
- Macaskill, P., Walter, S. D., & Irwig, L. (2001). A comparison of methods to detect publication bias in meta-analysis. *Statistics in Medicine, 20*(4), 641-654. doi:10.1002/sim.698
- \*Macdonald, G., & Turner, W. (2005). An experiment in helping foster-carers manage challenging behaviour. *British Journal of Social Work, 35*(8), 1265-1282. doi:10.1093/bjsw/bch204
- Madigan, S., Cyr, C., Eirich, R., Fearon, R. M. P., Ly, A., Rash, C., . . . Alink, L. R. A. (2019). Testing the cycle of maltreatment hypothesis: Meta-analytic evidence of the intergenerational transmission of child maltreatment. *Development and Psychopathology, 31*(1), 23-51. doi:10.1017/S0954579418001700
- Main, M., & Hesse, E. (1990). Parents' unresolved traumatic experiences are related to infant disorganized attachment status: Is frightened and/or frightening parental behavior the linking mechanism? In M. T. Greenberg, D. Cicchetti, & E. M. Cummings (Eds.), *Attachment in the preschool years: Theory, research, and intervention* (pp. 161-182). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Marvin, R., Cooper, G., Hoffman, K., & Powell, B. (2002). The Circle of Security project: attachment-based intervention with caregiver-pre-school child dyads. *Attachment & Human Development, 4*(1), 107-124. doi:10.1080/14616730252982491
- McDonald, T. P., Propp, J. R., & Murphy, K. C. (2001). The postadoption experience: Child, parent, and family predictors of family adjustment to adoption. *Child Welfare, 80*(1), 71-94.

- McGoron, L., Gleason, M. M., Smyke, A. T., Drury, S. S., Nelson, C. A., Gregas, M. C., . . . Zeanah, C. H. (2012). Recovering from early deprivation: Attachment mediates effects of caregiving on psychopathology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 51*(7), 683-693. doi:10.1016/j.jaac.2012.05.004
- Mennen, F. E., & Trickett, P. K. (2011). Parenting attitudes, family environments, depression, and anxiety in caregivers of maltreated children. *Family Relations: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Applied Family Studies, 60*, 259-274. doi:10.1111/j.1741-3729.2011.00646.x
- \*Mersky, J. P., Topitzes, J., Grant-Savelle, S. D., Brondino, M. J., & McNeil, C. B. (2016). Adapting Parent-Child Interaction Therapy to foster care: Outcomes from a randomized trial. *Research on Social Work Practice, 26*(2), 157-167. doi:10.1177/1049731514543023
- \*Mersky, J. P., Topitzes, J., Janczewski, C. E., & McNeil, C. B. (2015). Enhancing foster parent training with Parent-Child Interaction Therapy: Evidence from a randomized field experiment. *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research, 6*(4), 591-616. doi:10.1086/684123
- Mesman, J. (2017). *Ainsworth's observation scale for sensitivity vs. insensitivity*. Unpublished manuscript, Centre for Child and Family Studies, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands.
- Mesman, J., Stolk, M. N., Van Zeijl, J., Alink, L. R. A., Juffer, F., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., . . . Koot, H. M. (2008). Extending the video-feedback intervention to sensitive discipline: The early prevention of antisocial behavior. In F. Juffer, M. J. Bakermans-Kranenburg, & M. H. V. IJzendoorn (Eds.), *Promoting positive parenting: An attachment-based intervention* (pp. 171-192). New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Mesman, J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J. (2012). Unequal in opportunity, equal in process: Parental sensitivity promotes positive child development in ethnic minority families. *Child Development Perspectives, 6*, 239-250. doi:10.1111/j.1750-8606.2011.00223.x
- Mileva-Seitz, V. R., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2016). Genetic mechanisms of parenting. *Hormones and Behavior, 77*, 211-223. doi:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2015.06.003
- Minde, K. (2003). Assessment and treatment of attachment disorders. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 16*(4), 377-381. doi:10.1097/01.yco.0000079215.36371.0e
- \*Minnis, H., & Devine, C. (2001). The effect of foster carer training on the emotional and behavioural functioning of looked after children. *Adoption & Fostering, 25*, 44-54. doi:10.1177/030857590102500107
- Minnis, H., Marwick, H., Arthur, J., & McLaughlin, A. (2006). Reactive Attachment Disorder - A theoretical model beyond attachment. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 15*(6), 336-342. doi:10.1007/s00787-006-0539-2
- Minnis, H., Reekie, J., Young, D., O'Connor, T., Ronald, A., Grayand, A., & Plomin, R. (2007). Genetic, environmental, and gender influences on attachment disorder behaviours. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 190*, 490-495. doi:10.1192/bjp.bp.105.019745
- Moretti, M. M., & Obsuth, I. (2009). Effectiveness of an attachment-focused manualized intervention for parents of teens at risk for aggressive behaviour: The Connect Program. *Journal of Adolescence, 32*(6), 1347-1357. doi:10.1016/j.adolescence.2009.07.013
- Morgan, N. R., Davis, K. D., Richardson, C., & Perkins, D. F. (2018). Common components analysis: An adapted approach for evaluating programs. *Evaluation and Program Planning, 67*, 1-9. doi:10.1016/j.evalprogplan.2017.10.009
- Morris, S. B., & DeShon, R. P. (2002). Combining effect size estimates in meta-analysis with repeated measures and independent-groups designs. *Psychological Methods, 7*(1), 105-125. doi:10.1037/1082-989X.7.1.105

- Moss, E., Dubois-Comtois, K., Cyr, C., Tarabulsy, G. M., St-Laurent, D., & Bernier, A. (2011). Efficacy of a home-visiting intervention aimed at improving maternal sensitivity, child attachment, and behavioral outcomes for maltreated children: A randomized control trial. *Development and Psychopathology, 23*, 195-210. doi:10.1017/S0954579410000738
- Moss, E., Tarabulsy, G. M., St-Georges, R., Dubois-Comtois, K., Cyr, C., Bernier, A., . . . Lecompte, V. (2014). Video-feedback intervention with maltreating parents and their children: Program implementation and case study. *Attachment & Human Development, 16*, 329-342. doi:10.1080/14616734.2014.912486
- Muir, E. (1992). Watching, waiting, and wondering: Applying psychoanalytic principles to mother-infant intervention. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 13*, 319-328. doi:10.1002/1097-0355(199224)13:4<319::AID-IMHJ2280130407>3.0.CO;2-2
- Murray, L., Tarren-Sweeney, M., & France, K. (2011). Foster carer perceptions of support and training in the context of high burden of care. *Child & Family Social Work, 16*(2), 149-158. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2206.2010.00722.x
- Myeroff, R., Mertlich, G., & Gross, J. (1999). Comparative effectiveness of holding therapy with aggressive children. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development, 29*(4), 303-313. doi:10.1023/A:1021349116429
- Naber, F. B., Swinkels, S. H., Buitelaar, J. K., Dietz, C., Van Daalen, E., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., . . . Van Engeland, H. (2007). Joint attention and attachment in toddlers with autism. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 35*, 899-911. doi:10.1007/s10802-007-9142-3
- Naber, F., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Deschamps, P., Van Engeland, H., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J. (2010). Intranasal oxytocin increases fathers' observed responsiveness during play with their children: A double-blind within-subject experiment. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 35*(10), 1583-1586. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2010.04.007
- Nabors, L. A., Proeschler, E., & DeSilva, M. (2001). School-based mental health prevention activities for homeless and at risk youth. *Child and Youth Care Forum, 30*, 3-18. doi:10.1023/A:1016634702458
- Nederlands Jeugdinstituut. (2017). *Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline (VIPP-SD)*. Retrieved from [https://www.nji.nl/nl/Video-feedback-Intervention-to-Promote-Positive-Parenting-and-Sensitive-Discipline-\(VIPP-SD\).html](https://www.nji.nl/nl/Video-feedback-Intervention-to-Promote-Positive-Parenting-and-Sensitive-Discipline-(VIPP-SD).html)
- Nederlands Jeugdinstituut. (2019). *Databank Effectieve Jeugdinterventies [Database of effective youth interventions]*. Retrieved from <https://www.nji.nl/nl/Databank/Databank-Effectieve-Jeugdinterventies>.
- Negrão, M., Pereira, M., Soares, I., & Mesman, J. (2014). Enhancing positive parent-child interactions and family functioning in a poverty sample: A randomized control trial. *Attachment & Human Development, 16*, 315-328. doi:10.1080/14616734.2014.912485
- Nelson, C. A., Fox, N. A., & Zeanah, C. H. (2014). *Romania's abandoned children. Deprivation, brain development, and the struggle for recovery*. London, England: Harvard University Press.
- Nelson, E. M., & Spieker, S. J. (2013). Intervention effects on morning and stimulated cortisol responses among toddlers in foster care. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 34*(3), 211-221. doi:10.1002/imhj.21382
- Neumann, I. D. (2008). Brain oxytocin: A key regulator of emotional and social behaviours in both females and males. *Journal of Neuroendocrinology, 20*(6), 858-865. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2826.2008.01726.x
- Newton, R. R., Litrownik, A. J., & Landsverk, J. A. (2000). Children and youth in foster care: Distinguishing the relationship between problem behaviors and number of placements. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 24*(10), 1363-1374. doi:10.1016/S0145-2134(00)00189-7
- \*Nilsen, W. (2007). Fostering futures: A preventive intervention program for school-age children in foster care. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 21*(1), 45-63. doi:10.1177/1359104507071055
- \*N'zi, A. M., Stevens, M. L., & Eyberg, S. M. (2016). Child Directed Interaction Training for young children in kinship care: A pilot study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 55*, 81-91. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2016.03.001

- Ogden, T., & Hagen, K. A. (2008). Treatment effectiveness of Parent Management Training in Norway: a randomized controlled trial of children with conduct problems. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 76*(4), 607-621. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.76.4.607
- Oosterman, M., Schuengel, C., Slot, N. W., Bullens, R. A. R., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2007). Disruptions in foster care: A review and meta-analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review, 29*(1), 53-76. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2006.07.003
- \*Opiola, K. K. (2016). *The effects of Child Parent Relationship Therapy (CPRT) for adoptive families*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of North Texas.
- Orme, J. G., & Combs-Orme, T. (2014). Foster parenting together: Foster parent couples. *Children and Youth Services Review, 36*, 124-132. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.11.017
- \*Pacifici, C., Delaney, R., White, L., Cummings, K., & Nelson, C. (2005). Foster parent college: Interactive multimedia training for foster parents. *Social Work Research, 29*, 243-251. doi:10.1093/swr/29.4.243
- \*Pasalich, D. S., Fleming, C. B., Oxford, M. L., Zheng, Y., & Spieker, S. J. (2016). Can parenting intervention prevent cascading effects from placement instability to insecure attachment to externalizing problems in maltreated toddlers? *Child Maltreatment, 21*(3), 175-185. doi:10.1177/1077559516656398
- Patterson, G. R. (1982). *Coercive family process*. Eugene, OR: Castalia Publishing Company.
- Pears, K. C., Bruce, J., Fisher, P. A., & Kim, H. K. (2010). Indiscriminate friendliness in maltreated foster children. *Child Maltreatment, 15*(1), 64-75. doi:10.1177/1077559509337891
- Pelchat, D., Bisson, J., Bois, C., & Saucier, J. F. (2003). The effects of early relational antecedents and other factors on the parental sensitivity of mothers and fathers. *Infant and Child Development, 12*, 27-51. doi:10.1002/icd.335
- Pereira, M., Negrão, M., Soares, I., & Mesman, J. (2014). Decreasing harsh discipline in mothers at risk for maltreatment: A randomized control trial. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 35*, 604-613. doi:10.1002/imhj.21464
- Perkins, J. N. (2008). *Foster parent practices as predictors of foster child outcomes*. Ottawa, Canada: University of Ottawa.
- Peters, J. (2005). True ambivalence: Child welfare workers' thoughts, feelings, and beliefs about kinship foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 27*(6), 595-614. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2004.11.021
- \*Pithouse, A., Hill-Tout, J., & Lowe, K. (2002). Training foster carers in challenging behaviour: A case study in disappointment? *Child & Family Social Work, 7*, 203-214. doi:10.1046/j.1365-2206.2002.00249.x
- Pleegzorg Nederland. (2019). *Factsheet Pleegzorg 2018 [Factsheet Foster Care 2018]*. Retrieved from <https://pleegzorg.nl/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Factsheet-pleegzorg-2018-DEF.pdf>.
- Poslowsky, I. E., Naber, F. B., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., De Jonge, M. V., Van Engeland, H., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2014). Development of a Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting for Children with Autism (VIPP-AUTI). *Attachment & Human Development, 16*, 343-355. doi:10.1080/14616734.2014.912487
- \*Price, J. M., Chamberlain, P., Landsverk, J., Reid, J. B., Leve, L. D., & Laurent, H. (2008). Effects of a foster parent training intervention on placement changes of children in foster care. *Child Maltreatment, 13*(1), 64-75. doi:10.1177/1077559507310612
- \*Price, J. M., Roesch, S., Walsh, N. E., & Landsverk, J. (2015). Effects of the KEEP foster parent intervention on child and sibling behavior problems and parental stress during a randomized implementation trial. *Prevention Science, 16*(5), 685-695. doi:10.1007/s11121-014-0532-9
- \*Price, J. M., Roesch, S. C., & Walsh, N. E. (2012). Effectiveness of the KEEP foster parent intervention during an implementation trial. *Children and Youth Services Review, 34*(12), 2487-2494. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.09.010

- Propper, C., Willoughby, M., Halpern, C., Carbone, M. E., & Cox, M. (2007). Parenting quality, DRD4, and the prediction of externalizing and internalizing behaviors in early childhood. *Developmental Psychobiology, 49*, 619-632. doi:10.1002/dev.20249
- \*Puddy, R. W., & Jackson, Y. (2003). The development of parenting skills in foster parent training. *Children and Youth Services Review, 25*(12), 987-1013. doi:10.1016/S0190-7409(03)00106-3
- Putnam, S. P., Gartstein, M. A., & Rothbart, M. R. (2006). Measurement of fine-grained aspects of toddler temperament: The Early Childhood Behavior Questionnaire. *Infant Behavior & Development, 29*, 386-401. doi:10.1016/j.infbeh.2006.01.004
- Racusin, R., Maerlender, A. C., Sengupta, A., Isquith, P. K., & Straus, M. B. (2005). Psychosocial treatment of children in foster care: A review. *Community Mental Health Journal, 41*(2), 199-221. doi:10.1007/s10597-005-2656-7
- Raudenbush, S. W., & Bryk, A. S. (2002). *Hierarchical linear models: Applications and data analysis methods*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- R Core Team. (2018). *R: A language and environment for statistical computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing.
- Riem, M. M. E., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Pieper, S., Tops, M., Boksem, M. A. S., Vermeiren, R. R. J. M., . . . Rombouts, S. A. R. B. (2011). Oxytocin modulates amygdala, insula, and inferior frontal gyrus responses to infant crying: A randomized controlled trial. *Biological Psychiatry, 70*(3), 291-297. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2011.02.006
- Rijksoverheid. (2014). *Jeugdwet [Youth law]*. Retrieved from <https://wetten.overheid.nl/BWBR0034925/2018-01-01>.
- Rosenthal, R. (1979). The file drawer problem and tolerance for null results. *Psychological Bulletin, 86*(3), 638-641. doi:10.1037//0033-2909.86.3.638
- Rothbart, M. K. (1989). Temperament and development. In G. A. Kohnstamm, J. E. Bates, & M. K. Rothbart (Eds.), *Temperament in childhood* (pp. 187-247). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Rothbart, M. K. (2007). Temperament, development, and personality. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 16*(4), 207-212. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8721.2007.00505.x
- Rothbart, M. K., Ahadi, S. A., Hershey, K. L., & Fisher, P. (2001). Investigations of temperament at three to seven years: The Children's Behavior Questionnaire. *Child Development, 72*, 1394-1408. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.00355
- \*Rushton, A., Monck, E., Leese, M., McCrone, P., & Sharac, J. (2010). Enhancing adoptive parenting: A randomized controlled trial. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 15*(4), 529-542. doi:10.1177/1359104510365041
- Rutgers, A. H., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Swinkels, S. H., Van Daalen, E., Dietz, C., . . . Van Engeland, H. (2007). Autism, attachment, and parenting: a comparison of children with autism spectrum disorder, mental retardation, language disorder, and non-clinical children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 35*, 859-870. doi:10.1007/s10802-007-9139-y
- Rutter, M., Colvert, E., Kreppner, J., Beckett, C., Castle, J., Groothues, C., . . . Sonuga-Barke, E. J. S. (2007). Early adolescent outcomes for institutionally-deprived and non-deprived adoptees. I: Disinhibited attachment. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 48*(1), 17-30. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2006.01688.x
- Rutter, M., & the English and Romanian Adoptees (ERA) Study Team (1998). Developmental catch-up, and deficit, following adoption after severe global early privation. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 39*, 465-476. doi:10.1111/1469-7610.00343

- Sakai, C., Lin, H., & Flores, G. (2011). Health outcomes of a national samples of children in the child welfare system. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, *165*, 159-165. doi:10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.277
- Scheper, F. Y., Groot, C. R. M., De Vries, A. L. C., Doreleijers, T. A. H., Jansen, L. M. C., & Schuengel, C. (2019). Course of disinhibited social engagement behavior in clinically referred home-reared preschool children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *60*(5), 555-565. doi:10.1111/jcpp.12994
- Schoemaker, N. K., Jagersma, G., Stoltenborgh, M., Maras, A., Vermeer, H. J., Juffer, F., & Alink, L. R. A. (2018). The effectiveness of Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting for Foster Care (VIPP-FC): Study protocol for a randomized controlled trial. *BMC Psychology*, *6*, 1-11. doi:10.1186/s40359-018-0246-z
- Schoemaker, N. K., Wentholt, W. G. M., Goemans, A., Vermeer, H. J., Juffer, F., & Alink, L. R. A. (2019). A meta-analytic review of parenting interventions in foster care and adoption. *Development and Psychopathology*, 1-24. doi:10.1017/S0954579419000798
- Schuengel, C., Oosterman, M., & Sterkenburg, P. S. (2009). Children with disrupted attachment histories: interventions and psychophysiological indices of effects. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, *3*(1), 26. doi:10.1186/1753-2000-3-26
- \*Selwyn, J., Del Tufo, S., & Frazer, L. (2009). It's a Piece of Cake? An evaluation of an adopter training programme. *Adoption & Fostering*, *33*(1), 30-43. doi:10.1177/030857590903300104
- Sherr, L., Roberts, K. J., Hothi, S., & Balchin, N. (2018). Never too old to learn - Parenting interventions for grandparents: A systematic review. *Cogent Social Sciences*, *4*, 1-22. doi:10.1080/23311886.2018.1508627
- Smith, J. D., Dishion, T. J., Moore, K. J., Shaw, D. S., & Wilson, M. N. (2013). Effect of video-feedback on early coercive parent-child interactions: the intervening role of caregivers' relational schemas. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, *42*, 405-417. doi:10.1080/15374416.2013.777917
- Smyke, A. T., & Zeanah, C. H. (1999). *Disturbances of Attachment Interview*. Unpublished manuscript, Section of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA.
- Smyke, A. T., Zeanah, C. H., Fox, N. A., Nelson, C. A., & Guthrie, D. (2010). Placement in foster care enhances quality of attachment among young institutionalized children. *Child Development*, *81*(1), 212-223. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2009.01390.x
- Smyke, A. T., Zeanah, C. H., Gleason, M. M., Drury, S. S., Fox, N. A., Nelson, C. A., & Guthrie, D. (2012). A randomized controlled trial comparing foster care and institutional care for children with signs of reactive attachment disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *169*(5), 508-514. doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.2011.11050748
- Solomon, D. T., Niec, L. N., & Schoonover, C. E. (2017). The impact of foster parent training on parenting skills and child disruptive behavior: A meta-analysis. *Child Maltreatment*, *22*(1), 3-13. doi:10.1177/1077559516679514
- Spieker, S. J., Oxford, M. L., & Fleming, C. B. (2014). Permanency outcomes for toddlers in child welfare two years after a randomized trial of a parenting intervention. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *44*, 201-206. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2014.06.017
- Spieker, S. J., Oxford, M. L., Kelly, J. F., Nelson, E. M., & Fleming, C. B. (2012). Promoting First Relationships: Randomized trial of a relationship-based intervention for toddlers in child welfare. *Child Maltreatment*, *17*(4), 271-286. doi:10.1177/1077559512458176
- \*Sprang, G. (2009). The efficacy of a relational treatment for maltreated children and their families. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, *14*(2), 81-88. doi:10.1111/j.1475-3588.2008.00499.x



- Sroufe, L. A., Egeland, B., Carlson, E., & Collins, W. A. (2005). Placing early attachment experiences in developmental context: The Minnesota Longitudinal Study. In K. E. Grossman, K. Grossman, & E. Waters (Eds.), *Attachment from Infancy to Adulthood* (pp. 44-70). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- \*Stams, G. J. J. M., Juffer, F., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Hoksbergen, R. A. C. (2001). Attachment-based intervention in adoptive families in infancy and children's development at age 7: Two follow-up studies. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, *19*, 159-180. doi:10.1348/026151001166010
- Steele, J. S., & Buchi, K. F. (2008). Medical and mental health of children entering the Utah foster care system. *Pediatrics*, *122*(3), E703-E709. doi:10.1542/peds.2008-0360
- Sterkenburg, P. S., Platje, E., Overbeek, M. M., Kef, S., & Schuengel, C. (2017). Studying the effect of Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting for parents of children with a visual or visual and intellectual disability (VIPP-V): A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Mental Health Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, *10*, 206-206.
- Stein, A., Woolley, H., Senior, R., Hertzmann, L., Lovel, M., Lee, J., . . . Fairburn, C. G. (2006). Treating disturbances in the relationship between mothers with bulimic eating disorders and their infants: A randomized, controlled trial of video feedback. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *163*, 899-906. doi:10.1176/ajp.2006.163.5.899
- Stovall, K. C., & Dozier, M. (2000). The development of attachment in new relationships: Single subject analyses for 10 foster infants. *Development and Psychopathology*, *12*(2), 133-156. doi:10.1017/S0954579400002029
- Strijker, J., Knorth, E. J., & Knot-Dickscheit, J. (2008). Placement history of foster children: A study of placement history and outcomes in long-term family foster care. *Child Welfare*, *87*(5), 107-124.
- Strijker, J., & Zandberg, T. (2004). Overleven in de pleegzorg [Surviving in foster care]. *Pedagogiek*, *24*, 230-245.
- Strijker, J., Zandberg, T., & Van der Meulen, B. F. (2003). Kinship foster care and foster care in the Netherlands. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *25*(11), 843-862. doi:10.1016/S0190-7409(03)00089-6
- Stolk, M. N., Mesman, J., Van Zeijl, J., Alink, L. R. A., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., . . . Koot, H. M. (2008). Early parenting intervention aimed at maternal sensitivity and discipline: A process evaluation. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *36*, 780-797. doi:10.1002/jcop.20280
- Sutton, A. J., Duval, S. J., Tweedie, R. L., Abrams, K. R., & Jones, D. R. (2000). Empirical assessment of effect of publication bias on meta-analyses. *British Medical Journal*, *320*(7249), 1574-1577. doi:10.1136/bmj.320.7249.1574
- Tabachnick, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (2007). *Using multivariate statistics* (5th ed.). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Tarren-Sweeney, M. (2007). The Assessment Checklist for Children - ACC: A behavioral rating scale for children in foster, kinship and residential care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *29*(5), 672-691. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2007.01.008
- Tarren-Sweeney, M. (2008). Retrospective and concurrent predictors of the mental health of children in care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *30*(1), 1-25. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2007.05.014
- Tarren-Sweeney, M. (2014). *Clinician's guide to the Assessment Checklist series: Specialized mental health measures for children in care*. London, England: Open Books.
- Tavistock and Portman NHS Foundation Trust (2019a). *Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline (VIPP-SD) – Course overview*. Retrieved from <https://tavistockandportman.nhs.uk/training/cpd-courses/video-intervention-promote-positive-parenting-and-sensitive-discipline-vipp-sd/>

- Tavistock and Portman NHS Foundation Trust (2019b). *Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline (VIPP-SD) research*. Retrieved from <https://tavistockandportman.nhs.uk/research-and-innovation/our-research/research-projects/video-feedback-intervention-promote-positive-parenting-and-sensitive-discipline-research/>
- Tavistock and Portman NHS Foundation Trust (2019c). *Video-feedback Intervention to promote Positive Parenting and Sensitive Discipline (VIPP-SD)*. Retrieved from <https://tavistockandportman.nhs.uk/care-and-treatment/treatments/video-feedback-intervention-promote-positive-parenting-vipp/>
- Thompson, R., Tabone, J. K., Litrownik, A. J., Briggs, E. C., Hussey, J. M., English, D. J., & Dubowitz, H. (2011). Early adolescent risk behavior outcomes of childhood externalizing behavioral trajectories. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, *31*, 234-257. doi:10.1177/0272431609361203
- Tizard, B. (1977). *Adoption: A second chance*. London, England: Open Books.
- Tizard, B., & Rees, J. (1975). Effect of early institutional rearing on behavior problems and affectional relationships of 4-year-old children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, *16*(1), 61-73. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.1975.tb01872.x
- \*Triantafillou, N. (2002). *Solution-focused parent groups: A new approach to the treatment of youth disruptive behavioural difficulties*. Toronto, Canada: University of Toronto.
- Triseliotis, J. (2002). Long-term foster care or adoption? The evidence examined. *Child & Family Social Work*, *7*, 23-33. doi:10.1046/j.1365-2206.2002.00224.x
- Turney, K., & Wildeman, C. (2017). Adverse childhood experiences among children placed in and adopted from foster care: Evidence from a nationally representative survey. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *64*, 117-129. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2016.12.009
- United Nations. (1989). *Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)*. Retrieved from <https://wetten.overheid.nl/BWBV0002508/2002-11-18>.
- Van Anel, H. W. H., Grietens, H., & Knorth, E. J. (2012). Foster carer-Foster child Intervention (FFI): An intervention designed to reduce stress in young children placed in a foster family. *Adoption & Fostering*, *36*(2), 19-28. doi:10.1177/030857591203600203
- Van Anel, H. W. H., Grietens, H., Strijker, J., Van der Gaag, R. J., & Knorth, E. J. (2012). Searching for effective interventions for foster children under stress: A meta-analysis. *Child & Family Social Work*, *1-7*. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2206.2012.00885.x
- \*Van Anel, H. W. H., Post, W., Jansen, L., Van der Gaag, R. J., Knorth, E., & Grietens, H. (2016). Optimizing foster family placement for infants and toddlers: A randomized controlled trial on the effect of the Foster Family Intervention. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *86*(3), 332-344. doi:10.1037/ort0000162
- Van Buuren, S., & Groothuis-Oudshoorn, K. (2011). Mice: Multivariate imputation by chained equations in R. *Journal of Statistical Software*, *45*(3), 1-67. doi:10.18637/jss.v045.i03
- Van den Dries, L., Juffer, F., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J. (2009). Fostering security? A meta-analysis of attachment in adopted children. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *31*(3), 410-421. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2008.09.008
- Van den Dries, L., Juffer, F., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Alink, L. R. A. (2012). Infants' responsiveness, attachment, and indiscriminate friendliness after international adoption from institutions or foster care in China: Application of Emotional Availability Scales to adoptive families. *Development and Psychopathology*, *24*(1), 49-64. doi:10.1017/S0954579411000654
- Van der Veek, S. M. C., & Mesman, J. (2014). *Hoe zorg je ervoor dat baby's groenten gaan eten? [How can you ensure that babies will eat vegetables?]*. Retrieved from <http://www.fsw.leidenuniv.nl/pedagogiek/agp-d/nieuws/the-what-and-how-of-weaning.html>

- Van Ginkel, J. R. (2019). Significance tests and estimates for  $R(2)$  for multiple regression in multiply imputed datasets: A cautionary note on earlier findings, and alternative solutions. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 54(4), 514-529. doi:10.1080/00273171.2018.1540967
- \*Van Holen, F., Vanschoonlandt, F., & Vanderfaeillie, J. (2017). Evaluation of a foster parent intervention for foster children with externalizing problem behaviour. *Child & Family Social Work*, 22(3), 1216-1226. doi:10.1111/cfs.12338
- Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (1995). Adult attachment representations, parental responsiveness, and infant attachment: a meta-analysis on the predictive validity of the Adult Attachment Interview. *Psychological Bulletin*, 117, 387-403. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.117.3.387
- Van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Juffer, F. (2006). The Emanuel Miller Memorial Lecture 2006: Adoption as an intervention. Meta-analytic evidence of massive catch-up and plasticity in physical, socio-emotional, and cognitive development. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 47, 1228-1245. doi: 10.1111/j.1469-7610.2006.01675.x
- Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Schuengel, C., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J. (1999). Disorganized attachment in early childhood: Meta-analysis of precursors, concomitants, and sequelae. *Development and Psychopathology*, 11(2), 225-249. doi:10.1017/S0954579499002035
- Van Oijen, S. (2010). *Resultaat van pleegzorgplaatsingen: Een onderzoek naar breakdown en de ontwikkeling van adolescente pleegkinderen bij langdurige pleegzorgplaatsingen [Result of foster care placements: A study into breakdown and development of adolescent foster children in long-term foster care placements]*. Groningen: Rijksuniversiteit Groningen.
- Van Rooij, F., Maaskant, A., Weijers, I., Weijers, D., & Hermanns, J. (2015). Planned and unplanned terminations of foster care placements in the Netherlands: Relationships with characteristics of foster children and foster placements. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 53, 130-136. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2015.03.022
- Van Zeijl, J., Mesman, J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Juffer, F., Stolk, M. N., . . . Alink, L. R. A. (2006). Attachment-based intervention for enhancing sensitive discipline in mothers of 1-to 3-year-old children at risk for externalizing behavior problems: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 74(6), 994-1005. doi:10.1037/0022-006x.74.6.994
- Vanderfaeillie, J., Goemans, A., Damen, H., Van Holen, F., & Pijnenburg, H. (2017). Foster care placement breakdown in the Netherlands and Flanders: Prevalence, precursors, and associated factors. *Child & Family Social Work*, 23, 337-345. doi:10.1111/cfs.12420
- Vanderfaeillie, J., Van Holen, F., Trogh, L., & Andries, C. (2012). The impact of foster children's behavioural problems on Flemish foster mothers' parenting behaviour. *Child & Family Social Work*, 17(1), 34-42. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2206.2011.00770.x
- Vanderfaeillie, J., Van Holen, F., Vanschoonlandt, F., Robberechts, M., & Stroobants, T. (2013). Children placed in long-term family foster care: A longitudinal study into the development of problem behavior and associated factors. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 35(4), 587-593. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.12.012
- VanVoorhis, C. R. W., & Morgan, B. L. (2007). Understanding power and rules of thumb for determining sample sizes. *Tutorials in Quantitative Methods for Psychology*, 3(2), 43-50. doi:10.20982/tqmp.03.2.p043
- Vasileva, M., & Petermann, F. (2018). Attachment, development, and mental health in abused and neglected preschool children in foster care: A meta-analysis. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 19(4), 443-458. doi:10.1177/1524838016669503

- Vereniging van Nederlandse Gemeenten. (2016). *Richtlijn netwerkpleegzorg gemeente – pleegzorgaanbieders [Directive on kinship foster care for municipality – foster care providers]*. Retrieved from [https://vng.nl/files/vng/20160425\\_richtlijn\\_netwerkpleegzorg.pdf](https://vng.nl/files/vng/20160425_richtlijn_netwerkpleegzorg.pdf)
- Vermeer, H. J., Groeneveld, M. G., Werner, C. D., Linting, M., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2015). *From positive parenting to positive caregiving: Effectiveness of VIPP-Child Care*. Paper presented at the International Attachment Conference 2015, New York, NY.
- Verschueren, K., Dossche, D., Marcoen, A., Mahieu, S., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J. (2006). Attachment representations and discipline in mothers of young school children: An observation study. *Social Development, 15*(4), 659-675. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9507.2006.00363.x
- Viana, A. G., & Welsh, J. A. (2010). Correlates and predictors of parenting stress among internationally adopting mothers: A longitudinal investigation. *International Journal of Behavioral Development, 34*(4), 363-373. doi:10.1177/0165025409339403
- Vittrup, B., & Holden, G. W. (2010). Children's assessments of corporal punishments and other disciplinary practices: The role of age, race, SES, and exposure to spanking. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, 31*, 211-220. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2009.11.003
- \*Vranjin, J. A. (2012). *Establishing efficacy of the TAKE-5 program: An intervention for nonoffending foster parents of sexually abused children*. Seattle, WA: Seattle Pacific University.
- \*Wassall, S. (2011). *Evaluation of an attachment theory based parenting programme for adoptive parents and foster carers*. Edgbaston, England: University of Birmingham.
- Webster-Stratton, C. (1998). Preventing conduct problems in Head Start children: strengthening parenting competencies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 66*(5), 715-730. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.66.5.715
- Webster-Stratton, C., & Reid, M. J. (2003). Treating conduct problems and strengthening social and emotional competence in young children: The Dina Dinosaur treatment program. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 11*(3), 130-143. doi:10.1177/10634266030110030101
- Weisman, O., Zagoory-Sharon, O., & Feldman, R. (2012). Oxytocin administration to parent enhances infant physiological and behavioral readiness for social engagement. *Biological Psychiatry, 72*(12), 982-989. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2012.06.011
- Werner, C. D., Linting, M., Vermeer, H. J., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2016). Do intervention programs in child care promote the quality of caregiver-child interactions? A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Prevention Science, 17*(2), 259-273. doi:10.1007/s1121-015-0602-7
- Werner, C. D., Vermeer, H. J., Linting, M., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2017). Video-feedback intervention in center-based child care: A randomized controlled trial. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 42*, 93-104. doi:10.1016/j.ecresq.2017.07.005
- White, I. R., Carpenter, J., & Horton, N. J. (2012). Including all individuals is not enough: lessons for intention-to-treat analysis. *Clinical Trials, 9*(4), 396-407. doi:10.1177/1740774512450098
- Whitemore, E., Ford, M., & Sack, W. H. (2003). Effectiveness of day treatment with proctor care for young children: A four-year follow-up. *Journal of Community Psychology, 31*(5), 459-468. doi:10.1002/jcop.10062
- Winokur, M. A., Holtan, A., & Batchelder, K. E. (2018). Systematic review of kinship care effects on safety, permanency, and well-being outcomes. *Research on Social Work Practice, 28*(1), 19-32. doi:10.1177/1049731515620843
- Wisner Fries, A. B., Ziegler, T. E., Kurian, J. R., Jacoris, S., & Pollak, S. D. (2005). Early experience in humans is associated with changes in neuropeptides critical for regulating social behavior. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 102*(47), 17237-17240. doi:10.1073/pnas.0504767102

- Woolley, H., Hertzmann, L., & Stein, A. (2008). Video-feedback intervention with mothers with postnatal eating disorders and their infants. In F. Juffer, M.J. Bakermans-Kranenburg & M.H. Van IJzendoorn (Eds.), *Promoting positive parenting: An attachment-based intervention* (pp. 111-138). New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Wulczyn, F. (2004). Family reunification. *Future of Children, 14*, 95-113. doi:10.2307/1602756
- Xu, Y. F., & Bright, C. L. (2018). Children's mental health and its predictors in kinship and non-kinship foster care: A systematic review. *Children and Youth Services Review, 89*, 243-262. doi:10.1016/j.chuduyouth.2018.05.001
- Yagmur, S., Mesman, J., Malda, M., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Ekmekci, H. (2014). Video-feedback intervention increases sensitive parenting in ethnic minority mothers: A randomized control trial. *Attachment & Human Development, 16*, 371-386. doi:10.1080/14616734.2014.912489
- Yaman, A., Mesman, J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Linting, M. (2010). Parenting in an individualistic culture with a collectivistic cultural background: The case of Turkish immigrant families with toddlers in the Netherlands. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 19*, 617-628. doi:10.1007/s10826-009-9346-y
- Zeanah, C. H., Humphreys, K. L., Fox, N. A., & Nelson, C. A. (2017). Alternatives for abandoned children: Insights from the Bucharest Early Intervention Project. *Current Opinion in Psychology, 15*, 182-188. doi:10.1016/j.copsyc.2017.02.024
- Zeanah, C. H., Smyke, A. T., & Koga, S. (2005). *The Bucharest Early Intervention Project: Attachment and disorders of attachment*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta, GA.
- Zeanah, C. H., Smyke, A. T., Koga, S. F., & Carlson, E. (2005). Attachment in institutionalized and community children in Romania. *Child Development, 76*(5), 1015-1028. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2005.00894.x

