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## A grammar of Dhaο: An endangered Austronesian language in Eastern Indonesia

Balukh, J.I.

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# A Grammar of Dhaο:

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**A Grammar of Dhaö:  
An Endangered Austronesian Language  
in Eastern Indonesia**

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ter verkrijging van  
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van Rector Magnificus Prof.mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker,  
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door

**Jermy Imanuel Balukh**

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*Ma'are aad'o ètu Dhaa tengaa soka ètu Dhaa*



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## List of Abbreviations

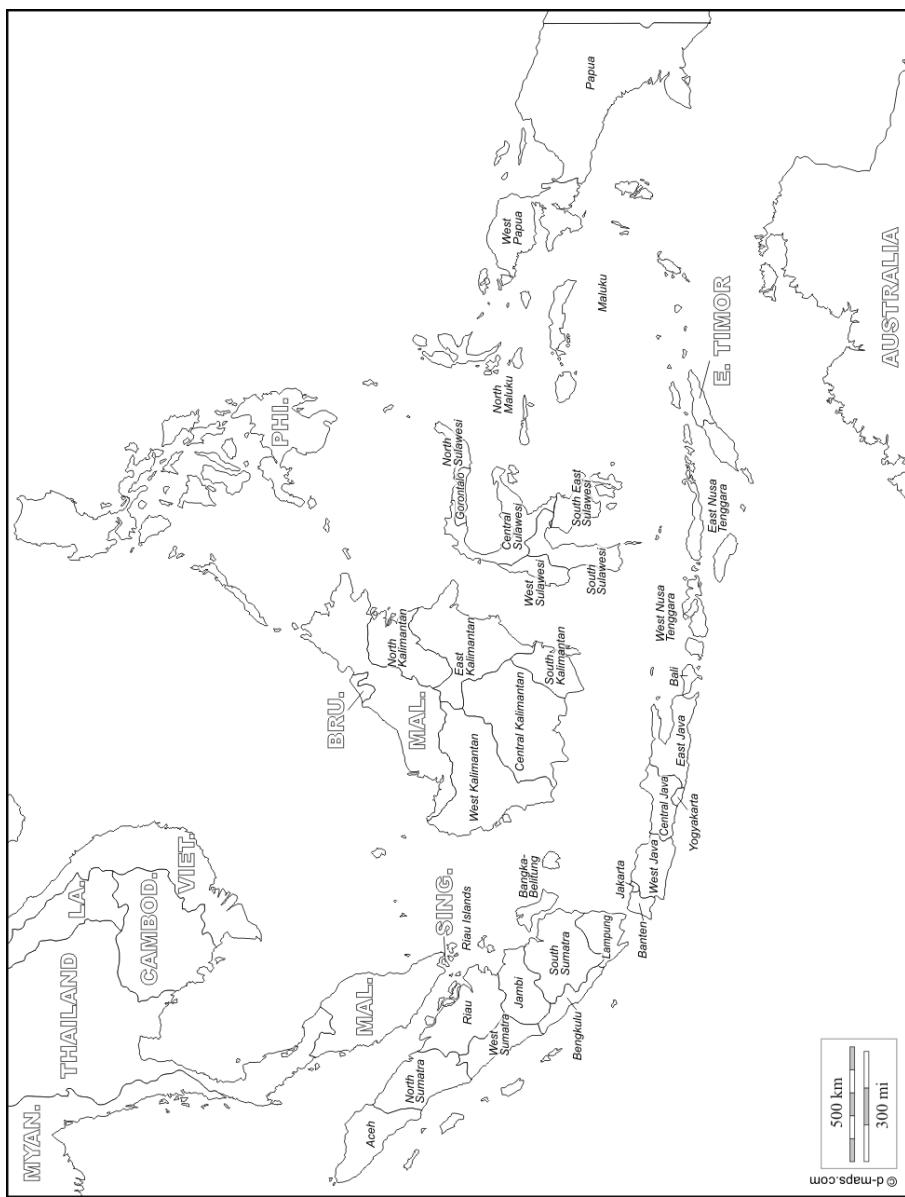
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1	first person	IRR	irrealis
2	second person	LOC	locative
3	third person	Mal	Malay
		N	noun
A	agent-like argument of transitive verb	NEG	negation, negative
ADJ	adjective	NOM	nominative/ nominalizer/nominalization
ADNOM	Adnominal	NUM	numeral/number
ADV	adverb(ial)	OBJ	object
ADVR	adversative	OBL	oblique
ART	article	P	patient-like argument of canonical transitive verb
ASSOC	associative	PART	particle
BEN	benefactive	PL	plural
C	consonant	POSS	possessive
CAS	causal	PRED	predicative
CAUS	causative	PREF	perfect
CL	clitics	PREP	preposition
CNJ	conjunction	PRO	pronoun/pronominal
COM	commutative	PROH	prohibitive
COMP	complementizer	PROX	proximal/proximate
COND	conditional	PRS	present
CONS	concessive conditional	PST	past
CONT	contrastive	PURP	purposive
DEF	definite	Q	question particle/marker
DEM	demonstrative	QW	question word
DET	determiner	QNT	quantifier
DIST	distal	RECP	reciprocal
DUP	reduplication	REFL	reflexive
DUR	durative	REL	relative
ex	exclusive	REM	remote
EXCL	exclamation	RES	result/resultative
FAC	factitive	S	single argument of canonical intransitive verb
FOC	focus	SBJ	subject
HAB	habitual	SEQ	sequential
in	inclusive	SG	singular
IND	Indonesian	TOP	topic
INS	instrumental	TR	transitive
INTR	intransitive	V	vowel
INTS	intensifier/intensity		
IPFV	imperfective		

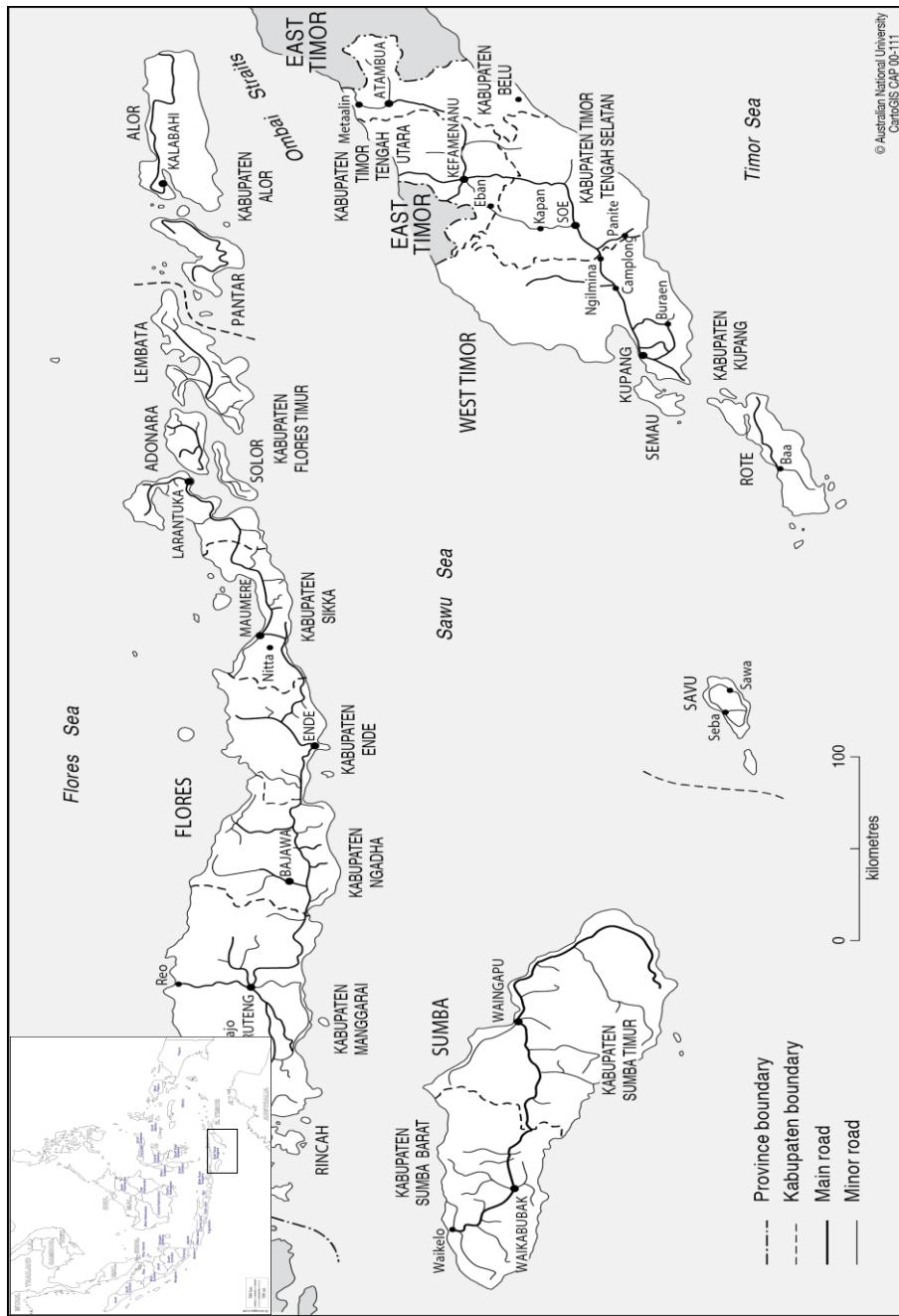


# Maps

**Map 1:**  
**Indonesia with the names of provinces**



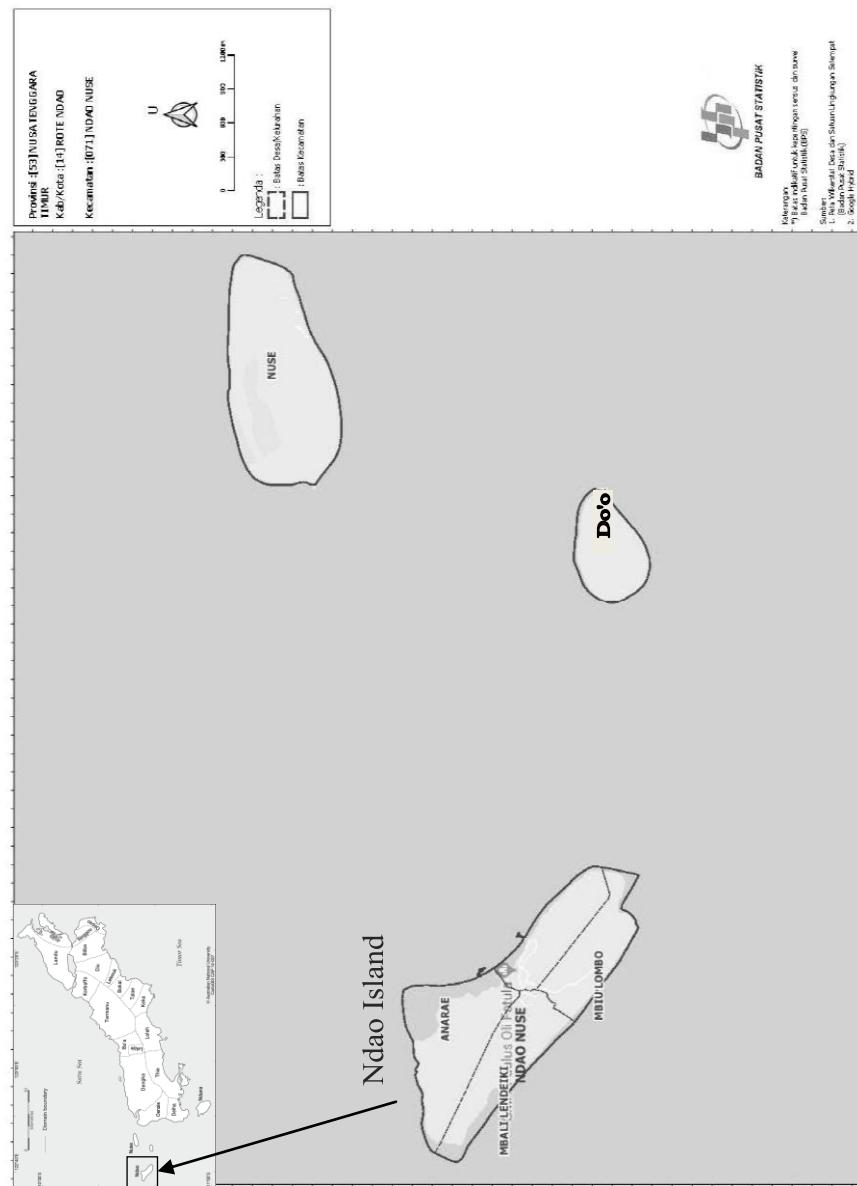
**Map 2:**  
**East Nusa Tenggara Province with the name of regencies**



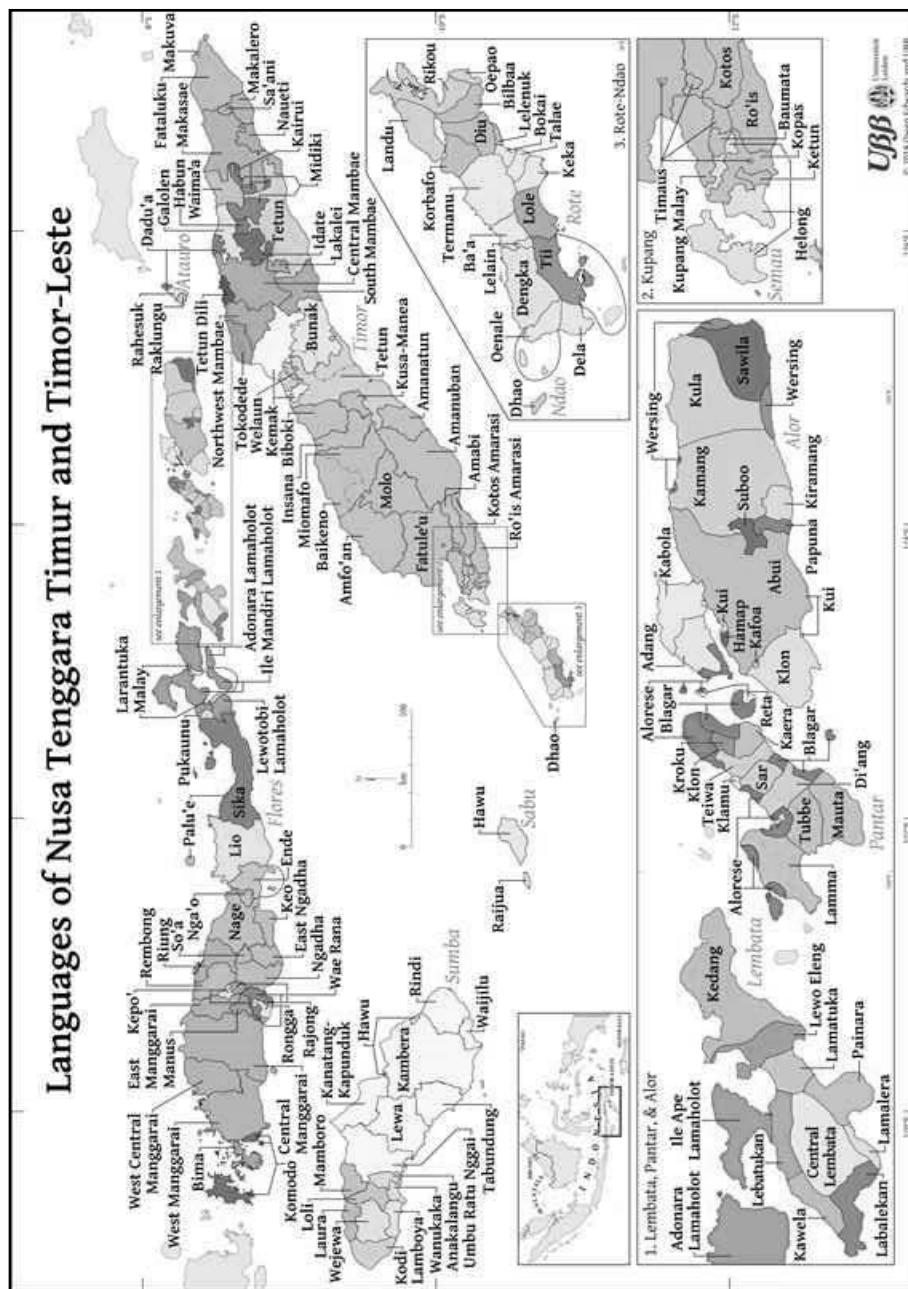
**Map 3:**  
**Rote with the name of domains**



**Map 4:**  
**Ndao Nuse Subdistrict**



**Map 5:**  
Language Maps





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---

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