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Embedded remembering : memory culture of the 1965 violence in rural East Java

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EMBEDDED REMEMBERING: MEMORY CULTURE OF THE 1965 VIOLENCE IN RURAL EAST JAVA

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Grace Tjandra Leksana

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in 1980

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ACRONYMS AND GLOSSARY

| | |
|--|---|
| Ansor/ Pemuda Ansor | a youth organisation affiliated to Nahdlatul Ulama (NU) |
| Babinsa/ Badan Pembina Desa | village-level monitoring officials |
| Bimas/ Bimbingan Masyarakat | mass guidance, a farming credit programme which lasted until the late 1960s |
| Brimob/ Brigade Mobile | Mobile Police Brigade |
| BTI/ Barisan Tani Indonesia | Indonesian Peasants' Front |
| Bouw | unit of land measurement during the colonial era. 1 bouw = 0.7 hectare |
| Bupati | regent |
| Camat | Subdistrict head |
| Dwikora | acronym for Dwi Komando Rakyat (People's Two Commands), released in 1964. President Sukarno announced Dwikora in relation with the confrontation campaign against Malaysia, instructing the people to thwart the formation of Malaysia as Britain's puppet state, and to form volunteers to assist this campaign. |
| Front Nasional | National Front |
| FDR/ Front Demorkasi Rakyat | People's Democratic Front |
| Gerakan 30 September/ G30S | September 30 th Movement |
| Gerwani/ Gerakan Wanita Indonesia | Indonesian Women's Movement |
| Golkar/ Golongan Karya | Party of Functional Groups, Suharto's ruling political party |
| Gulden (f)/ Netherlands Guilders | currency of the Netherlands since the middle ages until 2002. 1 f = € 0,45 |
| Hadji/ Haji | people who went to the pilgrimage in Mecca, which made them respected Islamic leaders in a community |
| Hansip/ Pertahanan Sipil | civil defence |
| Harian Rakjat | the Indonesian Communist Party newspaper |
| Jihad | holy war in Islam |
| Juru kunci | guardian of monuments, graves, or other sacred sites |
| KAMI/ Kesatuan Aksi Mahasiswa Indonesia | Indonesian Students Action Front |
| Kamituwo | local leaders who are appointed formally by village authorities |
| Ketoprak | Javanese theatrical performance |
| Kodam/ Komando Daerah Militer | Regional Military Command |
| Kodim/ Komando Distrik Militer | District Military Command |
| Koramil/ Komando Rayon Militer | Military Precinct Command |
| Korem/ Komando Resort Militer | Military Resort Command |
| Kopur/ Komando Tempur | battle command |
| Kyai | Islamic religious leader |
| Lekra/ Lembaga Kebudayaan Rakyat | Institute of People's Culture |
| Marhaen | a term coined by Sukarno to refer to a category of poor Indonesians who were oppressed by capitalism and imperialism, but who were not part of the traditional peasant or proletarian classes as they were small landowners and owned a few tools |

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| Nasakom – Nasionalisme, Agama, Komunisme | Nationalism, Religion, Communism, a doctrine in the Guided Democracy era that officially recognised the role of these three major political tendencies in Indonesian political life |
| NU/ Nahdlatul Ulama | a large, traditionalist Islamic group in Indonesia |
| Pagar betis | 'fence of legs', a counter-insurgency encirclement strategy used by the Indonesian military |
| Pancasila | the five principles of the Indonesian state, consist of: 1) belief in Almighty God, 2) humanity that is just and civilized, 3) the unity of Indonesia, 4) democracy guided by the wisdom of representative deliberation, 5) social justice for all Indonesians |
| Pangad/ Panglima Angkatan Darat | Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces |
| Pandam/ Panglima Daerah Militer | Regional Military Commander |
| Pantja Tunggal | an administrative coordinating body established around 1960s at provincial to the district level. It consisted of governors or regents, local army commanders, police chiefs, public persecutors and the National Front |
| Pamong | village authorities |
| Partai Katolik | Catholic Party |
| PKI/ Partai Komunis Indonesia | the Indonesian Communist Party |
| PNI/ Partai Nasional Indonesia | the Indonesian Nationalist Party |
| PDI-P/ Partai Demokratik Indonesia-Perjuangan | Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle |
| PMKRI/ Pemuda Katolik Republik Indonesia | Indonesian Catholic Youth |
| Pemuda Rakyat | People's Youth organization |
| Pepelrada/ Penguasa Pelaksanaan Dwikora Daerah | Regional Authority to Implement Dwikora |
| Pupelrada/ Pembantu Penguasa Pelaksanaan Dwikora Daerah | Assistant of Regional Authority to Implement Dwikora |
| Puterpra/ Perwira Urusan Teritorial dan Perlawanan Rakyat | Territorial Affairs and People's Resistance Officer |
| RPKAD/ Resimen Para Komando Angkatan Darat | Army Paracommando Regiment |
| Santiaji/ wajib lapor | one of the programmes under Mental Building for accused ex-communists, where participants were obliged to report and follow indoctrination programmes on Pancasila in the local military office. |
| Sawah | wet cultivated land |
| Tasakuran | village communal activity to express gratitude and ask for blessing |
| Tegal | dry cultivated land |
| Tokoh | local leader(s) |
| Tjatur Tunggal | an administrative system in which four government elements, consisting of the governors or regents, local army commanders, police chiefs and public persecutors, made collaborative decisions on their regional issues |
| Walikota | city mayor |

