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## **Political discourses and the securitization of democracy in post-1991 Ethiopia**

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### **Citation**

Tessema, Y. N. (2020, May 7). *Political discourses and the securitization of democracy in post-1991 Ethiopia*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/87603>

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**Author:** Tessema, Y.N.

**Title:** Political discourses and the securitization of democracy in post-1991 Ethiopia

**Issue Date:** 2020-05-07

# Political Discourses and the Securitization of Democracy in Post-1991 Ethiopia

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**Cover and layout:** Yinebeb N. Tessema & GVO

**Printing:** GVO drukkers & vormgevers B.V., Ede

# Political Discourses and the Securitization of Democracy in Post-1991 Ethiopia

## **Proefschrift**

ter verkrijging van

de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,

op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker,

volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties

te verdedigen op donderdag 7 mei 2020

klokke 13:45 uur

door

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geboren te Borena, Ethiopië

in 1987

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## **Dedication**

To my late father, Nigatu Tessema Gemechu, and my uncles, Amaha GebreKidān and Hailemichael GebreKidān, who fought on opposite warring sides during the civil war (1974-1991). This thesis is also dedicated to the many other Ethiopians who lost their lives or were affected by political violence in Ethiopia, which has continued unabated since the 1960s.

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## Acronyms and Abbreviations

AAPO	All Amhara People's Organization
ADP	Amhara Democratic Party
AESM/MESION	All Ethiopian Socialist Movement ( <i>Ye mela Itiyophiya socialist niqinaqe</i> )
AEUP	All Ethiopian Unity Party
AfDB	African Development Bank
ALDI	Agricultural Led Development Industrialization
ALF	Afar Liberation Front
ANDM	Amhara National Democratic Movement
ANLM	Afar National Liberation Movement
APDO	Afar People's Democratic Organization
ARDUF	Afar Revolutionary Democratic Union Forces
BGPDUF	Benishangul Gumuz People's Democratic Unity Front
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa (emerging economies)
CSA	Central Statistical Agency
CUD	Coalition for Unity and Democracy
DDS	Democratic Developmental State
EDP	Ethiopian Democratic Party
EDORM	Ethiopian Democratic Officers' Revolutionary Movement
EDU	Ethiopian Democratic Union
EFFORT	Endowment Fund For Rehabilitation of Tigray
EPDM	Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement
EPLF	Eritrean People's Liberation Front

EPRDF	Ethiopian People’s Revolutionary Democratic Front
EPRP	Ethiopian People’s Revolutionary Party
ESDP	Ethiopian Somali Democratic party
ESM	Ethiopian Student Movement
ETB	Ethiopian Birr
FDRE	Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GERD	Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam
GPDM	Gambella People’s Democratic Movement
GTP I	Growth and Transformation Plan I
GTP II	Growth and Transformation Plan II
HPR	House of People’s Representatives
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
METEC	Metal and Engineering Technology Corporations
MLLT	Marxist-Leninist League of Tigray
MOFED	Ministry of Finance and Economic Development
NNP	Nations Nationalities and Peoples
NPC	National Planning Commission
ODF	Oromo Democratic Front
ODP	Oromo Democratic Party
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OFC	Oromo Federalist Congress
OLF	Oromo Liberation Front
ONLF	Ogaden National Liberation Front
OPDO	Oromo People’s Democratic Organization
PASDEP	Plan for Accelerated Sustainable Development to End Poverty
PINEs	Philippines, Indonesia, Nigeria and Ethiopia.

SALF	Somali Abo Liberation Front
SDPRP	Sustainable Development Poverty Reduction Program
SEPDM	Southern Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement
SLF	Sidama Liberation Front
SNLF	Sidama National Liberation Front
TGE	Transitional Government of Ethiopia
TLF	Tigray Liberation Front
TPLF	Tigray People's Liberation Front
UEDF/MEDREK (in Amharic)	Union of Ethiopian Democratic Forces
UN	United Nations
WSLF	Western Somali Liberation Front
WB	World Bank

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## Acknowledgements

This research project was made possible by the support and encouragement I received from Professor Dr. Mohamed Salih, Professor Dr. Madeleine Hosli and Dr. Martin Koper. My promoters, Professor Salih and Professor Hosli, were a continual source of inspiration and guidance for which I am deeply grateful.

A number of friends, colleagues and family members have directly or indirectly supported me in different ways. In particular, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Shaun Mackay, Cindy Schotte, Astrid de Vries, Azeb Amaha (PhD), Yeshtila Wondimeneh (PhD), Eyasu Amlaku, Bahirnesch Seifu, Tolesa Hunde, H. E. Lemma Megerssa, Otukana Oda, Tekalign Lemma, Sebhat kefyalewu, Amb. Ewnetu Bilata, Amb. Eshetu Dessie, the late Migbaru Kebede, Karijn de Jong, Maaïke Weestra, Jan Bald (Prof.), Ton Dietz (Prof.), Agnieszka Kazimierczuk, Biruk Tadele, Michael Mamo, Tsehaya Lemma, Ermias Assefa, and many others whom I could not mention here because of space or other considerations.

Last but and not least, my beloved wife, Lelise Zerihun, and my daughters, Mijuu and Covenant, deserve a special thanks for the sacrifices they made and the dedication they have shown throughout the writing of my thesis.

I would also like to thank the Netherlands Organization for the Internationalization of Education (NUFFIC) – the Netherlands Fellowships Programme (NFP) for funding my PhD research project.