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Changes in the cultural landscape and their impacts on heritage management : a study of Dutch Fort at Galle, Sri Lanka

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Acknowledgements

Sitaron se aage jahan aur bhi hain, “There are yet more worlds beyond the stars”

— Dr (Sir) Muhammad Iqbal, the Poet of the East

Here I am in Leiden, wrapping up four years of a hard but much-enjoyed work. I came to Leiden in October 2014 in search of the “worlds beyond the stars.” On my journey, there were many who supported me generously—some who are here today and others who are in the “worlds beyond the stars”—and whom I continue to remember with gratitude.

First, the late Prof. dr. Willem J. H. Willems, my initial supervisor, deserves deep acknowledgement. Prof. Willems, who was enthusiastic towards my PhD proposal on the World Heritage city enclosed by Dutch walls at Galle, supported my NUFFIC Fellowship application. Prof. dr. Maarten E. R. G. N. Jansen assumed my supervision within two months after I started, according to the wishes of Prof. Willems, who was kind enough to find new supervisors for his PhD students before his death. I profoundly acknowledge Prof. Jansen for his kindness and for “guiding the ship safely into the harbour,” in his own unforgettable words. Prof. Jansen’s involvement narrowed the research focus to Galle Fort’s local community, which inspired me to discover their roots inside the colonial walls and their sentiments about their everyday landscape. Dr Amy Strecker and Dr Till F. Sonnemann, my co-supervisors, are gratefully acknowledged, as their contribution—through their expertise in law and analysis methods, respectively—has been equally significant to my research. During the final phase of this study, I knocked on Dr Strecker’s office door almost every day (Dr Sonnemann was lucky that he was away at Bamberg University!), and she was kind enough to help “anytime,” even correcting the English in the text.

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In Sri Lanka, I am also grateful to Prof. N. D. K. Dayawansa and Prof. Gananath Obeyesekere. My friends—Chiranthi, Lakmini, Kalyani, Darshani and Vasana—are thanked sincerely for being with me. My family is appreciated greatly for their love, care and dedication: my husband—a banker who sent his newly wedded wife to a faraway land for long-term study; my father—who raised two children and will see both of them receive PhDs; and my [late] mother—who had the great courage to live until I finished my secondary school exams; my brother and his wife Harsha; Apu; and finally our grandmother.

I dedicate this book “To Three Men”—Jinadasa, Ranjith and Rasika—my father, husband and brother.

March 2019, Leiden

Appendix: Inventory of Buildings in Galle Fort (2016)

No.	House_No.	Recorded_1992	Building Name	Street
1	CD_1	Yes	no	Chando Street
2	CD_2	Yes	no	Chando Street
3	CD_3	Yes	no	Chando Street
4	CD_4	Yes	no	Chando Street
5	CD_4A	No	no	Chando Street
6	CD_5	Yes	no	Chando Street
7	CD_6	Yes	no	Chando Street
8	CD_7	Yes	no	Chando Street
9	CD_8	Yes	no	Chando Street
10	CD_8A	Yes	no	Chando Street
11	CD_12	Yes	no	Chando Street
12	CD_14	Yes	no	Chando Street
13	CD_16	Yes	no	Chando Street
14	CD_18	Yes	no	Chando Street
15	CD_20	Yes	no	Chando Street
16	CD_22	Yes	no	Chando Street
17	CD_24	Yes	no	Chando street
18	CD_8/1	No	no	Chando Street
19	CD_8/2	No	no	Chando Street
20	CD_8/3	No	no	Chando Street
21	CD_8/4	No	Chinese Garden	Chando Street
22	CD_8/5	No	no	Chando Street
23	CD_10/2	No	no	Chando Street
24	CC_1	Yes	no	Church Cross Street
25	CC_1A	Yes	Araliya Guest	Church Cross Street
26	CC_3	Yes	no	Church Cross Street
27	CC_5	Yes	no	Church Cross Street
28	CC_9	Yes	Fortaleza	Church Cross Street
29	CH_2	No	Sports Club	Church Street
30	CH_3	No	Police Quarters	Church Street
31	CH_4	Yes	Galle National Museum	Church Street
32	CH_8	Yes	Amangalla	Church Street

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33	CH_12	Yes	Dutch Reformed Church	Church Street
34	CH_14	Yes	Library	Church Street
35	CH_18	Yes	Post Office	Church Street
36	CH_20	Yes	All Saints' Church	Church Street
37	CH_21	Yes	Queens's House	Church Street
38	CH_22	Yes	Commercial Bank	Church Street
39	CH_23	Yes	YWCA	Church Street
40	CH_24	Yes	Clan House	Church Street
41	CH_26	Yes	Fort Bazaar	Church Street
42	CH_27	Yes	Hermitage Villa	Church Street
43	CH_28	Yes	Galle Fort Hotel	Church Street
44	CH_30	Yes	Galle Fort Hotel	Church Street
45	CH_31	Yes	Fort Kids	Church Street
46	CH_33	Yes	Coop Shop	Church Street
47	CH_33A	Yes	Dutch Gallery	Church Street
48	CH_35	Yes	Stick No Bills	Church Street
49	CH_36	Yes	Exotic Roots	Church Street
50	CH_37	Yes	Fashion Jewellery	Church Street
51	CH_38	Yes	Crisolite	Church Street
52	CH_39	Yes	Anha Jewellery	Church Street
53	CH_39A	Yes	no	Church Street
54	CH_40	Yes	Chambers	Church Street
55	CH_41	Yes	no	Church Street
56	CH_42	Yes	Lanka Gems & Jewellery	Church Street
57	CH_43	Yes	no	Church Street
58	CH_44	Yes	Mosque	Church Street
59	CH_45A	Yes	no	Church Street
60	CH_45	Yes	Cara Jewellery	Church Street
61	CH_46	Yes	no	Church Street
62	CH_47	Yes	Ibrahim Jewellery	Church Street
63	CH_48	Yes	no	Church Street
64	CH_49	Yes	no	Church Street
65	CH_50	Yes	no	Church Street
66	CH_51	Yes	no	Church Street
67	CH_52	Yes	no	Church Street
68	CH_53	Yes	The Stairway	Church Street
69	CH_54	Yes	Galle Fort Boutique	Church Street
70	CH_55	Yes	no	Church Street
71	CH_56	Yes	no	Church Street
72	CH_57	Yes	no	Church Street

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

73	CH_58	Yes	no	Church Street
74	CH_59A	Yes	no	Church Street
75	CH_59	Yes	Spa	Church Street
76	CH_60	Yes	Arabic College	Church Street
77	CH_61	Yes	no	Church Street
78	CH_62	Yes	no	Church Street
79	CH_62A	Yes	no	Church Street
80	CH_63	Yes	no	Church Street
81	CH_64	Yes	no	Church Street
82	CH_65	Yes	no	Church Street
83	CH_66	Yes	no	Church Street
84	CH_66A	Yes	Multi Gems	Church Street
85	CH_67	Yes	Star Gallery	Church Street
86	CH_67A	Yes	Saga Gallery	Church Street
87	CH_68	Yes	no	Church Street
88	GH_67B	No	no	Church Street
89	CH_68A	No	no	Church Street
90	CH_69	Yes	Dairy King	Church Street
91	CH_70	Yes	no	Church Street
92	CH_70A	Yes	no	Church Street
93	CH_71	Yes	no	Church Street
94	CH_72	Yes	no	Church Street
95	CH_73	Yes	no	Church Street
96	CH_74	Yes	no	Church Street
97	CH_75	Yes	Jasmine Villa	Church Street
98	CH_76	Yes	no	Church Street
99	CH_78	Yes	no	Church Street
100	CH_80	Yes	no	Church Street
101	CH_82	Yes	no	Church Street
102	CH_84	Yes	no	Church Street
103	FC_1	Yes	no	Front Cross Street
104	FC_1A	No	No 1A Court Square	Front Cross Street
105	FC_3	Yes	no	Front Cross Street
106	FC_5	Yes	no	Front Cross Street
107	FC_7	Yes	no	Front Cross Street
108	FC_9	Yes	no	Front Cross Street
109	FC_11	Yes	Pradimini Communication	Front Cross Street
110	FC_13	Yes	no	Front Cross Street
111	HS_4_6	Yes	no	Hospital Street
112	HS_8	Yes	Police Barracks	Hospital Street

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113	HS_12	Yes	no	Hospital Street
114	HS_10	Yes	no	Hospital Street
115	HS_14	Yes	no	Hospital Street
116	HS_20	Yes	Bank of Ceylon	Hospital Street
117	HS_22	Yes	no	Hospital Street
118	HS_X	Yes	High Courts	Hospital Street
119	HS_XX	No	Dutch Hospital	Hospital Street
120	HS_24	Yes	Premadasas's	Hospital Street
121	HS_26	No	Kamu	Hospital Street
122	HS_28	No	no	Hospital Street
123	HS_28A	No	no	Hospital Street
124	HS_30	Yes	Laksana	Hospital Street
125	HS_32	No	Villa Aurora	Hospital Street
126	HS_34	No	no	Hospital Street
127	HS_40	No	no	Hospital Street
128	HS_42	No	no	Hospital Street
129	HS_42A	No	Lihiniya Gems	Hospital Street
130	HS_44	No	Light House View Inn	Hospital Street
131	LB_2	Yes	Magistrate's Courts, Galle	Leyn Baan Street
132	LB_6	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
133	LB_8	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
134	LB_9	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
135	LB_10	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
136	LB_11	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
137	LB_12	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
138	LB_13A	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
139	LB_13B	Yes	Wanigasekara Stores	Leyn Baan Street
140	LB_14	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
141	LB_15	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
142	LB_16	Yes	Riyad Café	Leyn Baan Street
143	LB_17	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
144	LB_18	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
145	LB_19	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
146	LB_20	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
147	LB_21	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
148	LB_21A	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
149	LB_22	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
150	LB_23	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
151	LB_24	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
152	LB_25	Yes	Baan 25	Leyn Baan Street

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

153	LB_26	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
154	LB_27	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
155	LB_28	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
156	LB_30	Yes	Olanda Antiques	Leyn Baan Street
157	LB_32	Yes	Mansion Villa	Leyn Baan Street
158	LB_34	Yes	Mansion Café	Leyn Baan Street
159	LB_35	Yes	Historical Mansion Museum	Leyn Baan Street
160	LB_36	Yes	Lily	Leyn Baan Street
161	LB_38	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
162	LB_40	Yes	Han Gems	Leyn Baan Street
163	LB_42	Yes	Dr. Gem & Jewellers	Leyn Baan Street
164	LB_43	Yes	The Three by TPV	Leyn Baan Street
165	LB_44	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
166	LB_48	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
167	LB_50	Yes	Galle Fort Fifty	Leyn Baan Street
168	LB_51	No	Prasanna Gems	Leyn Baan Street
169	LB_52	Yes	La Clochette	Leyn Baan Street
170	LB_53	Yes	Carrousel de Galle	Leyn Baan Street
171	LB_54	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
172	LB_55	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
173	LB_56	Yes	Situvili	Leyn Baan Street
174	LB_57	Yes	Casim Gems and Jewellery	Leyn Baan Street
175	LB_58	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
176	LB_58A	No	no	Leyn Baan Street
177	LB_59	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
178	LB_60	No	no	Leyn Baan Street
179	LB_61	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
180	LB_62	No	no	Leyn Baan Street
181	LB_63	Yes	The Spice Shop	Leyn Baan Street
182	LB_64	No	Inn 64	Leyn Baan Street
183	LB_65	Yes	Serendipity Arts & Café	Leyn Baan Street
184	LB_66	No	no	Leyn Baan Street
185	LB_67	Yes	Road Passenger Authority	Leyn Baan Street
186	LB_68	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
187	LB_69	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
188	LB_70	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
189	LB_71	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
190	LB_72	Yes	Royal Dutch Café	Leyn Baan Street
191	LB_73	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
192	LB_74	Yes	Fish Spa	Leyn Baan Street

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193	LB_75	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
194	LB_76	Yes	Mama's Rooftop Restaurant	Leyn Baan Street
195	LB_77	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
196	LB_78	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
197	LB_79	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
198	LB_80	Yes	Tea Boutique	Leyn Baan Street
199	LB_81	Yes	Galle Fort Jewellers	Leyn Baan Street
200	LB_82	Yes	No	Leyn Baan Street
201	LB_83	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
202	LB_84	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
203	LB_85	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
204	LB_86	Yes	Jewel Craft	Leyn Baan Street
205	LB_86_2	No	no	Leyn Baan Street
206	LB_87	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
207	LB_88	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
208	LB_89	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
209	LB_90	Yes	no	Leyn Baan Street
210	LBC_3	No	Mango House	Leyn Baan Cross Street
211	LBC_4	No	no	Leyn Baan Cross Street
212	LBC_6	No	no	Leyn Baan Cross Street
213	LBC_8	No	no	Leyn Baan Cross Street
214	LBC_10	No	Galle Fort Guest House	Leyn Baan Cross Street
215	LBC_14	No	New White House	Leyn Baan Cross Street
216	LH_1/2	No	no	Light House Street
217	LH_2/2	No	no	Light House Street
218	LH_3	No	no	Light House Street
219	LH_3B	No	Lanka Travel Crafts	Light House Street
220	LH_4	No	Avery Galle Branch	Light House Street
221	LH_5	No	Queen's Building	Light House Street
222	LH_6	No	no	Light House Street
223	LH_7	No	Oriental Traders	Light House Street
224	LH_8	No	no	Light House Street
225	LH_8/1	No	no	Light House Street
226	LH_9	No	Anura's	Light House Street
227	LH_10	No	National Tea Room	Light House Street
228	LH_11	No	Anura's	Light House Street
229	LH_14	No	P.G.S. Tea Room	Light House Street
230	LH_16	Yes	St Joseph's Chapel	Light House Street
231	LH_23	Yes	no	Light House Street
232	LH_26	Yes	no	Light House Street

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

233	LH_X	Yes	Methodist Church	Light House Street
234	LH_XX	Yes	Southlands College	Light House Street
235	LH_30	Yes	no	Light House Street
236	LH_31	Yes	no	Light House Street
237	LH_33	Yes	Embark	Light House Street
238	LH_35	Yes	no	Light House Street
239	LH_36	Yes	YMBA	Light House Street
240	LH_37	Yes	no	Light House Street
241	LH_38	Yes	Southlands College	Light House Street
242	LH_39	Yes	no	Light House Street
243	LH_40	Yes	no	Light House Street
244	LH_41	Yes	no	Light House Street
245	LH_42	Yes	Taru Villas	Light House Street
246	LH_43	Yes	Muhusin Villa	Light House Street
247	LH_44	Yes	Deco on 44	Light House Street
248	LH_46	Yes	Old Dutch House Guest	Light House Street
249	LH_47	Yes	no	Light House Street
250	LH_48	Yes	no	Light House Street
251	LH_49	Yes	no	Light House Street
252	LH_50	Yes	Fortaleza	Light House Street
253	LH_50A	Yes	Exotic Roots	Light House Street
254	LH_52	Yes	Fort 52	Light House Street
255	LH_53	Yes	Barista Lavazza	Light House Street
256	LH_53A	No	no	Light House Street
257	LH_54	Yes	no	Light House Street
258	LH_54A	Yes	Spa Ceylon	Light House Street
259	LH_55	Yes	no	Light House Street
260	LH_56A	Yes	Pedlar's Inn Gallery	Light House Street
261	LH_56	Yes	56 by Deco	Light House Street
262	LH_57	Yes	no	Light House Street
263	LH_58	Yes	no	Light House Street
264	LH_59	Yes	no	Light House Street
265	LH_60	Yes	Ambassador's House	Light House Street
266	LH_61	Yes	Orchid House	Light House Street
267	LH_62	Yes	no	Light House Street
268	LH_62A	Yes	no	Light House Street
269	LH_62B	Yes	Pedlar's Inn Hostel	Light House Street
270	LH_63	Yes	no	Light House Street
271	LH_65A	Yes	no	Light House Street
272	LH_65	Yes	Beach Heaven	Light House Street

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273	LH_67	Yes	no	Light House Street
274	LH_68	Yes	no	Light House Street
275	LH_69	Yes	no	Light House Street
276	LH_70	Yes	Tembili House	Light House Street
277	LH_71	Yes	Galle Heritage Villa	Light House Street
278	LH_72	Yes	Albert Fort	Light House Street
279	LH_75	Yes	no	Light House Street
280	LH_76	Yes	no	Light House Street
281	LH_77	Yes	Mosque	Light House Street
282	LH_78	Yes	no	Light House Street
283	LH_79	Yes	no	Light House Street
384	LH_80	Yes	Ocean View	Light House Street
285	LH_81	Yes	Tea Development Authority	Light House Street
286	LH_82	Yes	no	Light House Street
287	LH_84	Yes	Fort Bliss	Light House Street
288	LH_86	Yes	no	Light House Street
289	LH_88	Yes	no	Light House Street
290	MD_1	No	Forteleza	Middle Street
291	MD_3	Yes	no	Middle Street
292	MD_5	Yes	no	Middle Street
293	MD_7	Yes	no	Middle Street
294	MD_13	Yes	no	Middle Street
295	MD_15	Yes	Dissanayake Building	Middle Street
296	MD_17	Yes	no	Middle Street
297	MD_19	Yes	no	Middle Street
298	MD_20	Yes	no	Middle Street
299	MD_21	Yes	New Old Dutch House	Middle Street
300	MD_22	Yes	no	Middle Street
301	MD_23A	Yes	no	Middle Street
302	MD_23	Yes	Sun Set Fort	Middle Street
303	MD_24	Yes	All Saints' College	Middle Street
304	MD_26	Yes	All Saints' College	Middle Street
305	MD_28	Yes	no	Middle Street
306	MD_30	Yes	K.M.P.G. Chartered Accountants	Middle Street
307	MD_32	Yes	no	Middle Street
308	MD_34	Yes	Elita Restaurant	Middle Street
309	MD_36	No	no	Middle Street
310	MD_38	No	no	Middle Street
311	MD_40	No	no	Middle Street
312	MD_42	Yes	no	Middle Street

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

313	NL1_1	No	no	New Lane I
314	NL1_3	No	Antik	New Lane I
315	NL1_4	No	Star Jewellery	New Lane I
316	NL1_5	No	no	New Lane I
317	NL1_6	No	no	New Lane I
318	NL1_6A	No	no	New Lane I
319	NL1_7	No	no	New Lane I
320	NL1_7/1	No	no	New Lane I
321	NL1_7/5	No	no	New Lane I
322	NL1_9	No	no	New Lane I
323	NL1_18	No	no	New Lane I
324	NL1_X	No	Viru Kekulu Preschool	New Lane I
325	NL1_53/3	No	no	New Lane I
326	NL1_53/2	No	no	New Lane I
327	NL1_53/1	No	Dudley and Sons Gems	New Lane I
328	NL2_1	No	no	New Lane II
329	NL2_3	No	no	New Lane II
330	NL2_4/2	No	Secret Palace	New Lane II
331	NL2_4/3	No	no	New Lane II
332	NL2_7	No	no	New Lane II
333	NL2_7A	No	no	New Lane II
334	NL2_7/1	No	Fort Haven	New Lane II
335	NL2_15	No	no	New Lane II
336	NL2_17	Yes	no	New Lane II
337	PR_1	Yes	no	Parawa Street
338	PR_2	Yes	no	Parawa Street
339	PR_3	Yes	no	Parawa Street
340	PR_4	Yes	no	Parawa Street
341	PR_5	Yes	no	Parawa Street
342	PR_6	Yes	no	Parawa Street
343	PR_7	Yes	Lucky Fort	Parawa Street
344	PR_8	Yes	no	Parawa Street
345	PR_9	Yes	Fort Rope Restaurant	Parawa Street
346	PR_10	Yes	no	Parawa Street
347	PR_11	Yes	no	Parawa Street
348	PR_12	Yes	no	Parawa Street
349	PR_13	Yes	no	Parawa Street
350	PR_15	Yes	no	Parawa Street
351	PR_18	Yes	no	Parawa Street
352	PR_16	Yes	Hulse Interior Decorations	Parawa Street

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353	PD_2	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
354	PD_5	Yes	Sandaken	Pedlar Street
355	PD_6	Yes	Pearl Properties (Pvt) Ltd	Pedlar Street
356	PD_7	Yes	Gems Gallery	Pedlar Street
357	PD_8A	No	no	Pedlar Street
358	PD_10	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
359	PD_12	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
360	PD_13A	No	Inter Lanka Gems	Pedlar Street
361	PD_13B	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
362	PD_14	Yes	South Lanka Property Consultants	Pedlar Street
363	PD_15	Yes	Janahita	Pedlar Street
364	PD_16	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
365	PD_17	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
366	PD_18	Yes	Tea Boutique	Pedlar Street
367	PD_19	Yes	Decorista	Pedlar Street
368	PD_20	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
369	PD_21	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
370	PD_22	Yes	Taminda Batik	Pedlar Street
371	PD_23	Yes	Chic and Boheme	Pedlar Street
372	PD_24	Yes	The Original Rocket Burger	Pedlar Street
373	PD_25	Yes	Topaz Gem and Jewellery	Pedlar Street
374	PD_26	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
375	PD_27	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
376	PD_28	Yes	Designer Gems	Pedlar Street
377	PD_31	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
378	PD_32	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
379	PD_33_35	Yes	Frangipani Motel	Pedlar Street
380	PD_34	Yes	Elite Boutique	Pedlar Street
381	PD_36	Yes	Lasal's Souvenirs	Pedlar Street
382	PD_37	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
383	PD_38	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
384	PD_39	Yes	The Fort Printers	Pedlar Street
385	PD_40	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
386	PD_41	Yes	Barefoot	Pedlar Street
387	PD_42	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
388	PD_43	Yes	Baary Villa	Pedlar Street
389	PD_45	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
390	PD_46	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
391	PD_47	Yes	South Sri Lanka Property	Pedlar Street
392	PD_48	Yes	no	Pedlar Street

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

393	PD_49	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
394	PD_50	Yes	Chas Phayley & Co Ltd	Pedlar Street
395	PD_51	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
396	PD_52	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
397	PD_53	Yes	Heritage Café	Pedlar Street
398	PD_54	Yes	The Fort Printers	Pedlar Street
399	PD_56	No	no	Pedlar Street
400	PD_58	Yes	Multi Gems	Pedlar Street
401	PD_58A	No	Seylan Jewel Arts	Pedlar Street
402	PD_60	Yes	Bouganvila Guest	Pedlar Street
403	PD_60A	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
404	PD_60/1	No	no	Pedlar Street
405	PD_60/2	No	no	Pedlar Street
406	PD_60/3	No	no	Pedlar Street
407	PD_60/10	No	Nisala Guesthouse	Pedlar Street
408	PD_61	No	Pedlar's Inn Gelateria	Pedlar Street
409	PD_62	No	IQRA Fashion	Pedlar Street
410	PD_62B	Yes	Pedlar 62	Pedlar Street
411	PD_62/4	No	no	Pedlar Street
412	PD_62/6	No	no	Pedlar Street
413	PD_63	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
414	PD_64	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
415	PD_64A	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
416	PD_65	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
417	PD_66	Yes	Koccoriko	Pedlar Street
418	PD_66A	No	no	Pedlar Street
419	PD_67A	No	no	Pedlar Street
420	PD_67	Yes	Shoba Traveler's Tree	Pedlar Street
421	PD_69	Yes	Malabar House	Pedlar Street
422	PD_70	Yes	Atukorala Stores	Pedlar Street
423	PD_71	Yes	KK	Pedlar Street
424	PD_72	Yes	SALT	Pedlar Street
425	PD_73	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
426	PD_74	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
427	PD_74A	Yes	Aurora	Pedlar Street
428	PD_75	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
429	PD_77	Yes	The Living Room by TPV	Pedlar Street
430	PD_78	Yes	Jo Jo	Pedlar Street
431	PD_79	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
432	PD_80	Yes	Abtrakadabra	Pedlar Street

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433	PD_82	Yes	Super Jewels	Pedlar Street
434	PD_90	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
435	PD_92	Yes	Pedlar's Inn Café	Pedlar Street
436	PD_94	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
437	PD_96	Yes	Raux Brothers	Pedlar Street
438	PD_98	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
439	PD_100	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
440	PD_100B	No	Kareem Stores	Pedlar Street
441	PD_100A	No	Litro Gas	Pedlar Street
442	PD_102	Yes	Mrs Kalid's Guest House	Pedlar Street
443	PD_104	Yes	Veltevreden	Pedlar Street
444	PD_106	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
445	PD_108	Yes	no	Pedlar Street
446	RP_1	Yes	no	Rampart Street
447	RP_2	Yes	Bank of Ceylon	Rampart Street
448	RP_3	Yes	no	Rampart Street
449	QN_X	Yes	Maritime Museum	Queen Street
450	QN_3	Yes	Department of Archaeology	Queen Street
451	RP_7	Yes	no	Rampart Street
452	RP_7A	No	no	Rampart Street
453	RP_9	Yes	no	Rampart Street
454	RP_13	Yes	People's Bank	Rampart Street
455	RP_19A	No	De 19A	Rampart Street
456	RP_19B	No	Sea Green Guest House	Rampart Street
457	RP_23	No	no	Rampart Street
458	RP_25	No	Taru Villa	Rampart Street
459	RP_29	Yes	East India House	Rampart Street
460	RP_31	No	Rampart Hotel	Rampart Street
461	RP_35	No	no	Rampart Street
462	RP_37	No	Rampart View	Rampart Street
463	RP_47	No	Galle Muslim Cultural Association	Rampart Street
464	SCS_1	No	Salon Sanda Roo	Small Cross Street
465	SCS_1A	No	no	Small Cross Street
466	SCS_2A	No	no	Small Cross Street
467	SCS_2	No	no	Small Cross Street
468	SCS_3	No	Mosque	Small Cross Street
469	SCS_4	No	no	Small Cross Street
470	SCS_5	No	no	Small Cross Street
471	SCS_6	No	no	Small Cross Street
472	SCS_8	No	no	Small Cross Street

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

473	SCS_X	Yes	Mama's Rooftop Café	Small Cross Street
474	MB_1	No	no	Small Modara Bay Street
475	MB_1/2	No	no	Small Modara Bay Street
476	MB_2	No	no	Small Modara Bay Street
477	MB_3	No	no	Small Modara Bay Street
478	MB_4	No	Casa Bella	Small Modara Bay Street
479	MB_6	No	no	Small Modara Bay Street
480	MB_8	No	no	Small Modara Bay Street
481	MB_10	No	no	Small Modara Bay Street
482	SD_1	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
483	SD_2	No	Dutch Villa	Sudarmalaya Street
484	SD_3	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
485	SD_3A	No	no	Sudarmalaya Street
486	SD_4	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
487	SD_5	Yes	Yellow House	Sudarmalaya Street
488	SD_6	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
489	SD_7	Yes	Sri Sudharmalaya (Buddhist) Temple	Sudarmalaya Street
490	SD_12	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
491	SD_14B	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
492	SD_14	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
493	SD_16	Yes	no	Sudarmalaya Street
494	SD_22	Yes	Fort Dew	Sudarmalaya Street

No.	House_no	Period_1992	Fncion_1992	Function_2016	Commercial_type
1	CD_1	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
2	CD_2	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
3	CD_3	British	Residential	Commercial	Villa
4	CD_4	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
5	CD_4A	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
6	CD_5	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
7	CD_6	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
8	CD_7	British	Residential	Residential	Homestay
9	CD_8	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
10	CD_8A	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
11	CD_12	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
12	CD_14	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
13	CD_16	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
14	CD_18	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
15	CD_20	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
16	CD_22	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa

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17	CD_24	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
18	CD_8/1	NR	NR	Residential	Null
19	CD_8/2	NR	NR	Residential	Null
20	CD_8/3	NR	NR	Residential	Null
21	CD_8/4	NR	NR	Resi & com	Guest house
22	CD_8/5	NR	NR	Residential	Null
23	CD_10/2	NR	NR	Commercial	Guest house
24	CC_1	British	Residential	Commercial	Null
25	CC_1A	British	Residential	Resi & com	Homestay
26	CC_3	Dutch/British	Residential	Residential	Null
27	CC_5	Dutch/British	Residential	Residential	Null
28	CC_9	Dutch/British	Educational	Commercial	Hotel and restaurant
29	CH_2	NR	Educational	Educational	Null
30	CH_3	Post-Independence	Residential	Residential	Null
31	CH_4	Dutch	Institutional	Institutional	Null
32	CH_8	British	Commercial	Commercial	Hotel
33	CH_12	Dutch	Religious	Religious	Null
34	CH_14	Dutch/British	Public	Public	Null
35	CH_18	Dutch/British	Public	Public	Null
36	CH_20	British	Religious	Religious	Null
37	CH_21	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Hotel
38	CH_22	British	Commercial	Commercial	Bank
39	CH_23	British	Institutional	Ins & Com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
40	CH_24	British	Commercial	Commercial	Null
41	CH_26	British	Institutional	Commercial	Hotel
42	CH_27	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Hotel
43	CH_28	Dutch/British	Residential	Commercial	Hotel
44	CH_30	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Hotel
45	CH_31	Dutch	Institutional	Institutional	Null
46	CH_33	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Retail
47	CH_33A	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Antique
48	CH_35	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Posters
49	CH_36	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
50	CH_37	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
51	CH_38	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
52	CH_39	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
53	CH_39A	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
54	CH_40	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant
55	CH_41	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Hotel
56	CH_42	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

57	CH_43	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
58	CH_44	Modern	Religious	Religious	Null
59	CH_45A	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
60	CH_45	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
61	CH_46	British	Commercial	Commercial	Null
62	CH_47	Dutch/British	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
63	CH_48	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
64	CH_49	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
65	CH_50	Dutch/British	Residential	Residential	Null
66	CH_51	British	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
67	CH_52	British	Residential	OC	OC
68	CH_53	British	Residential	Resi & com	Restaurant
69	CH_54	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
70	CH_55	British	Residential	Residential	Null
71	CH_56	British	Residential	Residential	Null
72	CH_57	British	Residential	Residential	Null
73	CH_58	British	Residential	Commercial	Tea & jewellery
74	CH_59A	British	Residential	Residential	Null
75	CH_59	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Spa
76	CH_60	British	Religious	Religious	Null
77	CH_61	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
78	CH_62	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Tea & jewellery
79	CH_62A	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
80	CH_63	British	Residential	Commercial	Café
81	CH_64	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
82	CH_65	Modern	Religious	Religious	Null
83	CH_66	British	Residential	Residential	Null
84	CH_66A	British	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
85	CH_67	British	Residential	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
86	CH_67A	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Handicrafts and homestay
87	CH_68	British/Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
88	GH_67B	NE	NE	Commercial	Homestay
89	CH_68A	British/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
90	CH_69	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Restaurant
91	CH_70	British	Residential	Residential	Null
92	CH_70A	British	Residential	Resi & com	Jewellery and homestay
93	CH_71	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
94	CH_72	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
95	CH_73	Modern	Residential	OC	OC
96	CH_74	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery

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97	CH_75	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
98	CH_76	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
99	CH_78	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
100	CH_80	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
101	CH_82	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
102	CH_84	British	Religious	Religious	Null
103	FC_1	Dutch/Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Real estate
104	FC_1A	Dutch/Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Villa
105	FC_3	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
106	FC_5	Dutch	Commercial	Residential	Null
107	FC_7	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
108	FC_9	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
109	FC_11	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Stationery
110	FC_13	Dutch/Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
111	HS_4_6	Modern	Residential	Institutional	Null
112	HS_8	British	Institutional	Institutional	Null
113	HS_12	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Guest house
114	HS_10	Modern	Residential	Institutional	Null
115	HS_14	Modern	Residential	OC	OC
116	HS_20	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Bank
117	HS_22	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
118	HS_X	British	Public	Public	Null
119	HS_XX	Dutch	Institutional	Commercial	Shopping mall
120	HS_24	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
121	HS_26	NR	NR	Commercial	Restaurant
122	HS_28	NR	NR	Residential	Null
123	HS_28A	NR	NR	Commercial	Tea shop
124	HS_30	Dutch/Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
125	HS_32	NR	NR	Commercial	Villa
126	HS_34	NR	NR	Resi & com	Antique
127	HS_40	NR	NR	Residential	Null
128	HS_42	NR	NR	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
129	HS_42A	Subdivision	NR	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
130	HS_44	NR	NR	Resi & com	Guest house
131	LB_2	Dutch	Institutional	Institutional	Null
132	LB_6	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
133	LB_8	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
134	LB_9	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
135	LB_10	Dutch/British	Commercial	Residential	Null
136	LB_11	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office

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137	LB_12	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
138	LB_13A	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
139	LB_13B	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Stationery
140	LB_14	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
141	LB_15	British	Residential	No function	Null
142	LB_16	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Tea shop
143	LB_17	British	Residential	No function	Null
144	LB_18	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
145	LB_19	British	Residential	No function	Null
146	LB_20	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
147	LB_21	British	Residential	Commercial	Lawyer's office
148	LB_21A	British	Residential	Commercial	Lawyer's office
149	LB_22	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Gallery
150	LB_23	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant
151	LB_24	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
152	LB_25	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Guest house
153	LB_26	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
154	LB_27	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gallery
155	LB_28	Dutch/British	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
156	LB_30	Dutch/British	industrial	Commercial	Antique
157	LB_32	Modern	industrial	Commercial	More than one
158	LB_34	Dutch/British	industrial	Commercial	Restaurant
159	LB_35	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Museum & jewellery
160	LB_36	Dutch/British	Residential	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
161	LB_38	Dutch/British	Residential	Residential	Null
162	LB_40	British	Commercial	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
163	LB_42	British	Commercial	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
164	LB_43	British/Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
165	LB_44	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Null
166	LB_48	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
167	LB_50	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Hotel and restaurant
168	LB_51	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
169	LB_52	Dutch/British	Residential	Resi & com	Hotel and restaurant
170	LB_53	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant
171	LB_54	British/Modern	Residential	OC	OC
172	LB_55	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
173	LB_56	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gallery
174	LB_57	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
175	LB_58	NR	Residential	Residential	Null
176	LB_58A	NE	NE	Residential	Null

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177	LB_59	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
178	LB_60	NR	Residential	OC	OC
179	LB_61	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
180	LB_62	NR	NR	OC	OC
181	LB_63	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Spice
182	LB_64	NR	NR	Commercial	Guest house
183	LB_65	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant
184	LB_66	NR	Residential	Residential	Null
185	LB_67	British	Residential	Institutional	Null
186	LB_68	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
187	LB_69	British	Residential	Residential	Null
188	LB_70	British/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
189	LB_71	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
190	LB_72	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Restaurant
191	LB_73	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
192	LB_74	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Jewellery and homestay
193	LB_75	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
194	LB_76	Post-Independence	Residential	Resi & com	Restaurant
195	LB_77	British	Residential	OC	OC
196	LB_78	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Villa
197	LB_79	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Villa
198	LB_80	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Tea shop
199	LB_81	British	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
200	LB_82	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
201	LB_83	British/Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
202	LB_84	British	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
203	LB_85	British	Residential	Residential	Null
204	LB_86	British	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
205	LB_86_2	Subdivision	Subdivision	OC	OC
206	LB_87	British	Residential	Residential	Null
207	LB_88	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
208	LB_89	British	Residential	Residential	Null
209	LB_90	British	Religious	Religious	Null
210	LBC_3	NR	NR	Commercial	Villa
211	LBC_4	NR	NR	Commercial	Lawyer's office
212	LBC_6	NR	NR	Residential	Null
213	LBC_8	NR	NR	Residential	Null
214	LBC_10	NR	NR	Commercial	Guest house
215	LBC_14	NR	NR	Resi & com	Guest house
216	LH_1/2	NR	NR	Residential	Null

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217	LH_2/2	NR	NE	Residential	Null
218	LH_3	NE	NE	Commercial	Bookshop and homestay
219	LH_3B	NE	NE	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
220	LH_4	NR	NR	Resi & com	Closed shop
221	LH_5	Modern	NR	Commercial	Dispensary
222	LH_6	NR	NR	Resi & com	Leather products
223	LH_7	Subdivision	NR	Commercial	Retail
224	LH_8	Subdivision	Subdivision	Resi & com	Homestay
225	LH_8/1	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Leather products
226	LH_9	Subdivision	NR	Resi & com	Restaurant
227	LH_10	NR	NR	Commercial	Tea shop
228	LH_11	Subdivision	NR	Resi & com	Restaurant
229	LH_14	NR	NR	Commercial	Tea shop
230	LH_16	British	Religious	Religious	Null
231	LH_23	British	Residential	Residential	Null
232	LH_26	British	Residential	Residential	Null
233	LH_X	British	Religious	Religious	Null
234	LH_XX	Modern	Educational	Educational	Null
235	LH_30	Modern	Commercial	Institutional	Null
236	LH_31	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
237	LH_33	British	Residential	Residential	Branded handloom etc.
238	LH_35	British	Resi & com	Residential	Null
239	LH_36	British	Institutional	Ins & com	More than one
240	LH_37	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
241	LH_38	Dutch	Residential	Institutional	Null
242	LH_39	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
243	LH_40	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
244	LH_41	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
245	LH_42	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
246	LH_43	Modern	Residential	Residential	Homestay
247	LH_44	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Hotel
248	LH_46	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Homestay
249	LH_47	British	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant
250	LH_48	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
251	LH_49	British	Residential	Residential	Null
252	LH_50	Dutch/British	Residential	Commercial	Villa
253	LH_50A	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
254	LH_52	British	Residential	Commercial	Villa
255	LH_53	British	Commercial	Commercial	Café
256	LH_53A	British	Commercial	Commercial	Retail

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257	LH_54	Modern	Commercial	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
258	LH_54A	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Spa
259	LH_55	British	Residential	Residential	Null
260	LH_56A	Dutch/British	Residential	Commercial	Gallery
261	LH_56	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
262	LH_57	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
263	LH_58	British	Residential	Residential	Null
264	LH_59	British	Residential	Residential	Null
265	LH_60	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Villa
266	LH_61	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
267	LH_62	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
268	LH_62A	Dutch/Modern	Residential	OC	OC
269	LH_62B	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
270	LH_63	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
271	LH_65A	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
272	LH_65	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Homestay
273	LH_67	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
274	LH_68	British	Residential	Residential	Null
275	LH_69	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
276	LH_70	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
277	LH_71	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
278	LH_72	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Guest house
279	LH_75	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Null
280	LH_76	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Null
281	LH_77	Modern	Religious	Religious	Null
282	LH_78	Modern	Residential	Commercial	OC
283	LH_79	Modern	Residential	Religious	Null
384	LH_80	British	Residential	Resi & com	Guest house
285	LH_81	British	Institutional	Institutional	Null
286	LH_82	British	Residential	Commercial	Villa
287	LH_84	British	Residential	Resi & com	Guest house
288	LH_86	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Guest house
289	LH_88	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
290	MD_1	NE	NE	Commercial	Villa
291	MD_3	Modern	Commercial	OC	OC
292	MD_5	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
293	MD_7	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
294	MD_13	Dutch/British	Educational	Educational	Null
295	MD_15	British	Educational	Educational	Null
296	MD_17	British	Educational	Educational	Null

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297	MD_19	Modern	Residential	Educational	Null
298	MD_20	Dutch/British	Residential	Commercial	Villa
299	MD_21	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Hotel
300	MD_22	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
301	MD_23A	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
302	MD_23	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Hotel
303	MD_24	Dutch/British	Educational	Educational	Null
304	MD_26	Dutch/Modern	Educational	Educational	Null
305	MD_28	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
306	MD_30	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Accountants
307	MD_32	Dutch/British	Residential	Commercial	Villa
308	MD_34	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant
309	MD_36	NR	NR	No function	Null
310	MD_38	NR	NR	No function	Null
311	MD_40	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
312	MD_42	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
313	NL1_1	NR	NR	Residential	Null
314	NL1_3	NR	NR	Commercial	Guest house
315	NL1_4	NR	NR	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
316	NL1_5	NR	NR	Residential	Null
317	NL1_6	NR	NR	Residential	Null
318	NL1_6A	NR	NR	Residential	Null
319	NL1_7	NR	NR	Residential	Null
320	NL1_7/1	NR	NR	Residential	Null
321	NL1_7/5	NR	NR	Residential	Null
322	NL1_9	NE	NE	Residential	Null
323	NL1_18	NR	NR	Commercial	Restaurant
324	NL1_X	NR	NR	Educational	Null
325	NL1_53/3	NR	NR	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
326	NL1_53/2	NR	NR	Residential	Null
327	NL1_53/1	NR	NR	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
328	NL2_1	NR	NR	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
329	NL2_3	NR	NR	Residential	Null
330	NL2_4/2	NE	NR	Commercial	Guest house
331	NL2_4/3	NR	NR	Residential	Null
332	NL2_7	NR	NR	OC	OC
333	NL2_7A	NR	NR	Residential	Null
334	NL2_7/1	NR	NR	Resi & com	Guest house
335	NL2_15	NR	NR	Residential	Null
336	NL2_17	NR	NR	Residential	Null

APPENDIX

337	PR_1	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
338	PR_2	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
339	PR_3	British	Residential	Residential	Null
340	PR_4	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
341	PR_5	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
342	PR_6	Dutch	Commercial	Commercial	Null
343	PR_7	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Restaurant
344	PR_8	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
345	PR_9	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Restaurant
346	PR_10	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
347	PR_11	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
348	PR_12	British	Residential	Resi & com	Guest house
349	PR_13	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
350	PR_15	Modern	Residential	Residential	Homestay
351	PR_18	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
352	PR_16	British	Residential	Residential	Null
353	PD_2	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
354	PD_5	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
355	PD_6	NE	NE	Commercial	Real estate
356	PD_7	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
357	PD_8A	NE	NE	Residential	Null
358	PD_10	British	Residential	Residential	Homestay
359	PD_12	British	Residential	Residential	Homestay
360	PD_13A	Subdivision	Commercial	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
361	PD_13B	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
362	PD_14	British	Residential	Commercial	Real estate
363	PD_15	Modern	Commercial	Resi & com	Tea shop
364	PD_16	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Small boutique
365	PD_17	Modern	Residential	Residential	Homestay
366	PD_18	British	Commercial	Commercial	Tea shop
367	PD_19	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
368	PD_20	British	Commercial	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
369	PD_21	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Lawyer's office
370	PD_22	British	Commercial	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
371	PD_23	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
372	PD_24	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant
373	PD_25	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
374	PD_26	British	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
375	PD_27	British	Public	Public	Null
376	PD_28	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Gem & jewellery

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

377	PD_31	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Homestay
378	PD_32	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
379	PD_33_35	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Homestay
380	PD_34	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
381	PD_36	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
382	PD_37	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Tea shop
383	PD_38	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
384	PD_39	British	Commercial	Residential	Hotel
385	PD_40	British	Commercial	Residential	Null
386	PD_41	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Branded handloom etc.
387	PD_42	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Café
388	PD_43	British	Residential	Residential	Homestay
389	PD_45	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
390	PD_46	Modern	industrial	Commercial	Ice cream
391	PD_47	British	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
392	PD_48	British	Residential	Residential	Null
393	PD_49	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
394	PD_50	British	industrial	Commercial	Cloths
395	PD_51	Modern	Resi & Com	No function	Null
396	PD_52	British	Residential	Commercial	Homestay
397	PD_53	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Restaurant
398	PD_54	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Hotel
399	PD_56	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
400	PD_58	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
401	PD_58A	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
402	PD_60	British	Residential	Resi & com	Homestay
403	PD_60A	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Tea shop
404	PD_60/1	NE	NE	Residential	Null
405	PD_60/2	NE	NE	Residential	Null
406	PD_60/3	NE	NE	Residential	Null
407	PD_60/10	NE	NE	Resi & com	Guest house
408	PD_61	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Ice cream
409	PD_62	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Gem & jewellery
410	PD_62B	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Guest house
411	PD_62/4	NR	NR	Residential	Null
412	PD_62/6	NR	NR	Resi & com	Guest house
413	PD_63	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
414	PD_64	British	Commercial	Commercial	Proposed boutique hotel
415	PD_64A	British	Residential	Residential	Null
416	PD_65	Dutch	Residential	OC	OC

APPENDIX

417	PD_66	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Guest house
418	PD_66A	NE	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
419	PD_67A	Subdivision	Commercial	Commercial	Gallery
420	PD_67	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
421	PD_69	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
422	PD_70	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Retail
423	PD_71	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
424	PD_72	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Cloths
425	PD_73	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
426	PD_74	Modern	Commercial	Residential	Null
427	PD_74A	Modern	Commercial	Resi & com	Handicrafts/ souvenir
428	PD_75	British	Residential	Residential	Null
429	PD_77	Dutch/Modern	Institutional	Commercial	Hotel & restaurant
430	PD_78	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
431	PD_79	British	Residential	Residential	Null
432	PD_80	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Handicrafts/ souvenir
433	PD_82	Modern	Commercial	Commercial	Gem & Jewelry
434	PD_90	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
435	PD_92	British	Residential	Commercial	Café
436	PD_94	Dutch	Residential	Residential	Null
437	PD_96	British	Residential	Commercial	Café
438	PD_98	British	Residential	Residential	Null
439	PD_100	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
440	PD_100B	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Retail
441	PD_100A	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Gas
442	PD_102	Modern	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
443	PD_104	Dutch	Residential	Commercial	Guest house
444	PD_106	Modern	Residential	No function	Null
445	PD_108	Modern	Resi & com	Commercial	Restaurant
446	RP_1	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Restaurant
447	RP_2	Post-Independence	Commercial	Commercial	Bank
448	RP_3	Modern	Residential	OC	OC
449	QN_X	Dutch	Institutional	Institutional	Null
450	QN_3	Dutch	Institutional	Institutional	Null
451	RP_7	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Gem & jewellery
452	RP_7A	Subdivision	Subdivision	Commercial	Real estate
453	RP_9	Modern	Residential	Residential	Homestay
454	RP_13	British	Residential	Residential	Bank
455	RP_19A	NE	NE	Commercial	Guest house
456	RP_19B	NE	NE	Commercial	Guest house

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

457	RP_23	NR	NR	Residential	Null
458	RP_25	NR	NR	Commercial	Villa
459	RP_29	British	Residential	Residential	Null
460	RP_31	British	Residential	Commercial	Restaurant/Gem & jewellery
461	RP_35	NR	NR	Residential	Null
462	RP_37	NR	NR	Commercial	Guest house
463	RP_47	NR	NR	Religious	Null
464	SCS_1	NR	NR	Commercial	Salon
465	SCS_1A	NR	NR	Residential	Null
466	SCS_2A	NR	NR	Residential	Null
467	SCS_2	NR	NR	Residential	Null
468	SCS_3	NR	NR	Religious	Null
469	SCS_4	NR	NR	OC	OC
470	SCS_5	NR	NR	Residential	Null
471	SCS_6	NR	NR	Resi & com	Homestay
472	SCS_8	NR	NR	Residential	Null
473	SCS_X	Subdivision	Subdivision	Resi & com	Restaurant
474	MB_1	NR	NR	Residential	Null
475	MB_1/2	NR	NR	Residential	Null
476	MB_2	NR	NR	Residential	Null
477	MB_3	NR	NR	Residential	Null
478	MB_4	NR	NR	Residential	Null
479	MB_6	NR	NR	Residential	Null
480	MB_8	NR	NR	Residential	Null
481	MB_10	NR	NR	Residential	Null
482	SD_1	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
483	SD_2	Modern	Public	Resi & com	Homestay
484	SD_3	Modern	Residential	Resi & com	Villa
485	SD_3A	NE	NE	OC	OC
486	SD_4	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
487	SD_5	British	Residential	Resi & com	Homestay
488	SD_6	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
489	SD_7	British	Religious	Religious	Null
490	SD_12	Modern	Residential	Residential	Null
491	SD_14B	British	Residential	Residential	Null
492	SD_14	British	Residential	Resi & com	Villa
493	SD_16	Dutch/Modern	Residential	Commercial	Villa
494	SD_22	Dutch	Residential	Resi & com	Hotel

(OC: ongoing development; NC: not clear; NE: did not exist in 1992; NR: not recorded in 1992; Resi & com: Residential and Commercial)

Chando Street



CD_1



CD_2



CD_3



CD_4



CD_4A



CD_5



CD_6



CD_7



CD_8



CD_8A



CD_12



CD_14



CD_16



CD_18



CD_20



CD_22



CD_24



CD_8/1



CD_8/2



CD_8/3



CD_8/4



CD_8/5



CD_10/2

Church Cross Street



CC_1 & 1A



CC_1A



CC_3



CC_5



CC_9

Church Street



CH_8



CH_12



CH_22



CH_23



CH_24



CH_26



CH_28



CH_30



CH_31



CH_33



CH_35



CH_36



CH_37



CH_38



CH_39



CH_41



CH_43



CH_44



CH_45A & 45



CH_46



CH_47



CH_48



CH_49



CH_51



CH_52



CH_54



CH_56



CH_57



CH_58



CH_59



CH_59A



CH_61



CH_62

APPENDIX



CH_63



CH_64



CH_65



CH_67



CH_67A



CH_68



CH_69



CH_70A



CH_71 & 73



CH_72



CH_74



CH_75



CH_76



CH_80



CH_82



CH_84

Front Cross Street



FC_1 & 1A



FC_3



FC_5



FC_7



FC_9 & 11



FC_13

Hospital Street



HS_4 & 6



HS_8



HS_10



HS_12



HS_14



HS_20



HS_22



CH_24

APPENDIX



HS_26



HS_28 & 28A



HS_30



HS_32



HS_34



HS_38



HS_42 & 42A



HS_44



HS_X



HS_XX

Leyn Baan Cross Street



LC_3



LC_4



LC_6



LC_8



LC_10



LC_12



LC_14

Leyn Baan Street



LB_2



LB_8 & 6



LB_9



LB_10



LB_11



LB_13A



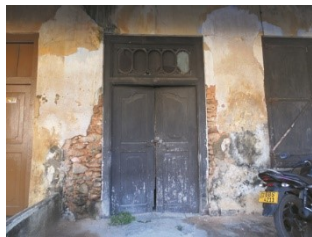
LB_13B



LB_14 & 12



LB_16



LB_17



LB_19



LB_21

APPENDIX



LB_21A



LB_23



LB_24, 22 & 20



LB_25



LB_25 & 27



LB_28 & 26



LB_32



LB_34



LB_35



LB_36



LB_38



LB_40



LB_42



LB_43



LB_44



LB_48



LB_50



LB_51



LB_52



LB_54



LB_55



LB_56



LB_57



LB_58



LB_59



LB_60



LB_61



LB_62



LB_63



LB_64



LB_65



LB_66

APPENDIX



LB_67



LB_68



LB_69



LB_70



LB_71



LB_72



LB_73



LB_74



LB_75



LB_76



LB_77



LB_78



LB_79



LB_80



LB_81



LB_82



LB_83



LB_84



LB_85



LB_86



LB_87



LB_88



LB_89



LB_90

Light House Street



LH_3



LH_3B



LH_4



LH_8, 6 & 4



LH_7,9 & 11



LH_10



LH_14



LH_16

APPENDIX



LH_22



LH_23



LH_26



LH_31



LH_33



LH_35



LH_36



LH_37



LH_38



LH_39



LH_40



LH_41



LH_42



LH_43



LH_44



LH_46



LH_47



LH_48



LH_49



LH_50



LH_50A



LH_52



LH_53



LH_53A



LH_54



LH_54A



LH_55



LH_56



LH_56A



LH_57



LH_58



LH_59



LH_60



LH_61



LH_62



LH_62A

APPENDIX



LH_62B



LH_63



LH_65 & 65A



LH_67



LH_68



LH_69



LH_70



LH_71



LH_72



LH_73



LH_75



LH_76



LH_77



LH_78



LH_79



LH_80



LH_81



LH_82



LH_84



LH_86



LH_88



LH_X

Middle Street



MD_1



MD_3



MD_5



MD_7



MD_13



MD_15



MD_17



MD_19

APPENDIX



MD_20



MD_21



MD_23



MD_23A



MD_24



MD_26



MD_28



MD_30



MD_32



MD_34



MD_36



MD_38



MD_40



MD_42

New Lane I



NL1_1



NL1_3



NL1_4



NL1_5



NL1_6



NL1_6A



NL1_7



NL1_7/1



NL1_7/5



NL1_9



NL1_18



NL1_53/1



NL1_53/2 & 53/3



NL1_X

New Lane II



NL2_1



NL2_2



NL2_4/2



NL2_4/3



NL2_7 & 7A



NL2_7/1



NL2_17 & 15

Parawa Street



PR_1



PR_2



PR_3



PR_4



PR_5



PR_6



PR_7



PR_8



PR_9



PR_10



PR_11



PR_12



PR_13



PR_15



PR_16



PR_18

Pedlar Street



PD_2



PD_5



PD_6



PD_7



PD_8A



PD_10



PD_12



PD_13A & 13



PD_14

APPENDIX



PD_15



PD_16



PD_17



PD_18



PD_19



PD_20



PD_21



PD_22



PD_23



PD_24



PD_25



PD_26



PD_27



PD_28 & 30



PD_31



PD_32

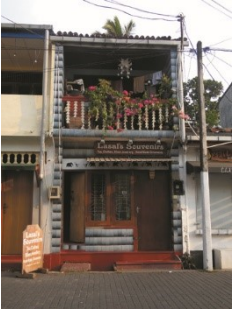


PD_33 & 35



PD_34 & 32

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT



PD_36



PD_37



PD_38



PD_39



PD_40



PD_41



PD_42



PD_43



PD_45



PD_46



PD_47



PD_48



PD_49



PD_50



PD_51



PD_52



PD_53

APPENDIX



PD_54



PD_58



PD_60/1, 60/2 & 60/3



PD_60



PD_60A



PD_61



PD_62B



PD_63



PD_64



PD_64A



PD_65



PD_66



PD_67A & 67



PD_67A



PD_69



PD_70

CHANGES IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND THEIR IMPACTS ON HERITAGE MANAGEMENT



PD_71



PD_73



PD_74



PD_74A



PD_75



PD_77



PD_79



PD_80



PD_82



PD_82, 80 & 78



PD_84



PD_90



PD_92



PD_94



PD_96



PD_98

APPENDIX



PD_100



PD_100A



PD_100B



PD_102



PD_104



PD_106



PD_108

Queen Street



QN_3



QN_X

Rampart Street



RP_1



RP_2



RP_3



RP_7



RP_7 & 7A



RP_9



RP_13



RP_19A & 19B



RP_23



RP_25



RP_29



RP_31



RP_35



RP_37



RP_47

Small Cross Street



SC_1



SC_1A



SC_2



SC_2A

APPENDIX



SC_3



SC_4



SC_5



SC_6



SC_8



SC_X

Small Modara Bay Street



MB_1



MB_2



MB_3



MB_4



MB_6



MB_6, 8 & 10

Sudharmalaya Street



SD_1



SD_2



SD_3



SD_3A



SD_4



SD_5



SD_6



SD_7



SD_12



SD_14



SD_14B



SD_16



SD_22

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Abbreviations and Acronyms

AHD	Authorized Heritage Discourse
AIA	Archeological Impact Assessment
B&B	Bed and Breakfast or homestay accommodation
c.	circa
CWC	Coordinative Working Committee (in “Integrated Management System, 2015”)
DOA	Sri Lanka Department of Archaeology
ELC	European Landscape Convention
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDI	Foreign Direct Investments
Fig.	Figure
Figs.	Figures
GHF	Galle Heritage Foundation
GMC	Galle Municipal Council
GN	<i>Grama Niladhari</i> (either the GN officer or GN Division, the public administrative sub-unit)
HGIS	(Dutch) Homogeneous Group for International Cooperation
HUL	Historic Urban Landscape
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)
ICCROM	The International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property
ICOMOS	International Council on Monuments and Sites

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organization
JAICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
LKR	Sri Lankan rupee
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
MAU	Maritime Archaeology Unit (Galle)
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration, United States
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
OC	Ongoing Constructions (in Galle Fort)
OG	The Operational Guidelines of the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention
SLPA	Sri Lanka Ports Authority
UDA	Urban Development Authority, Sri Lanka
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund or United Nations Children's Fund
VIP	Very Important Person
VOC	Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (Dutch East India Company)
WHC	World Heritage Committee
WHO	World Health Organization
YMBA	Young Men's Buddhist Association (Galle Fort)
YWCA	Young Women's Christian Association (Galle Fort)

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