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The dynamics of life : demography and the history of Roman Italy (201 BC - AD 14)

Hin, S.C.

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Appendix 1.

Census figures 508 BC – AD 48

508 BC	130,000	<i>τιμήσεις δ ἐγένοντο τῶν βίων (...) ἐξ ὧν εὐρέθησαν τῶν ἐν ἤβῃ Ῥωμαίων περὶ τρισκαίδεκα μυριάδας</i>	Dionysios Hal. 5.20
503 BC	120,000	<i>censu Romae agitato inventa sunt hominum 120 milia</i>	Hieronym. Ol. 69.1
498 BC	150,700	<i>ἐπτακοσίοις πλείους εὐρέθησαν οἱ ἐν ἤβῃ Ῥωμαῖοι πεντεκαίδεκα μυριάδων</i>	Dionysius Hal. 5.75.3
493 BC	110,000	<i>ἐγένετο δὲ καὶ τίμησις ἐν τῷ χρόνῳ τούτῳ διὰ ὑπάτων ἐξ ἧς εὐρέθησαν ὑπὲρ ἑνδεκα πάντων μυριάδες αἱ τιμησάμεναι (sic) ἦσαν οἱ τιμησάμενοι πολῖται σφᾶς τε αὐτοὺς καὶ χρήματα καὶ τοὺς ἐν ἤβῃ παῖδας</i>	Dionysius Hal. 6.96.4
474 BC	103,000	<i>censa civium capita centum quattor milia septigenta quattuordecim dicuntur praeter orbos</i>	Dionysios Hal. 9.36
465 BC	104,714	<i>orbisque</i>	Livius 3.3.9
459 BC	117,319	<i>censa civium capita centum septendecim milia trecenta undeviginti</i> <i>Post haec census in urbe habitus est et inventa sunt civium capita CXVII milia CCCXIX</i>	Livius 3.24.10
393/392 BC	152,573	<i>(cum iam) capitum liberorum censa essent <u>CLII DLXXIII</u></i>	Eutropius <i>Hist.</i> 1.16
340/339 BC	165,000	<i>descriptione Romae facta inventa sunt civium 160 milia</i>	Plinius <i>NH</i> 33.5.16
294/293 BC	262,321	<i>censa capitum milia milia ducenta sexaginta duo trecenta viginti unum</i>	Euseb. Ol. 110.1
289/288 BC	272,000	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCLXXXII</u></i>	Livy 10.47 (variants: Beloch, p. 343)
280/279 BC	287, 222	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCXXXXVII CCXXII</u> (Loeb text as given)</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 11
276/275 BC	271,224	<i>censa sunt civium capita CCLXXI CCXXIII</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 13
265/264 BC	292,234	<i>Tum inventa sunt civium capita ducenta nonaginta duo milia trecenta triginta quattuor, quamquam a condita urbe numquam bella cessassent</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 14
252/251 BC	297,797	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCXCVII DCCXCVII</u></i>	Eutropius <i>Hist.</i> 2.18
247/246 BC	241,212	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCXLI CCXII</u></i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 18
241/240 BC	260,000	<i>censu Romae agitato inventa sunt hominum CCLX milia</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 19
234/233 BC	270,713	<i>lustrum a censoribus ter conditum est. Primo lustro censa sunt civium capita <u>CCLXX</u></i>	Hieronymus Ol. 134.1
			Livy <i>Periochae</i> 20

209/208 BC	137,108	<i>CCXIII (sic)</i> <i>censa civium capita centum triginta septem milia centum octo, minor aliquanto numerus quam qui ante bellum fuerat</i>	Livius 27.36.7
204/203 BC	214,000	<i>Lustrum conditum serius quia per provincias dimiserunt censores, ut civium Romanorum in exercitibus quantus ubique esset referretur numerus.</i> <i>Censa sunt cum iis ducenta quattuordecim milia hominum</i>	Livius 29.37.5
194/193 BC	143,704	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CXLIII</u> DCCIV</i>	Livius 35.9.2
189/188 BC	258,318	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCLVIII</u> CCCXVIII</i>	Livius 38.36.10
179/178 BC	258,294	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCLVIII</u> CCXCIII</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 41
174/173 BC	269,015	<i>censa sunt civium Romanorum capita ducenta sexuaginta novem milia et quindecim, minor aliquanto numerus, quia L. Postumius consul pro contione edixerat, qui socium Latini nominis ex edicto C. Claudii consulis redire in civitates suas debuissent, ne quis eorum Romae, et omnes in suis civitatibus censerentur. (1)</i>	Livy 42.10.2-3
169/168 BC	312,805	<i>censa sunt civium capita CCCXII DCCCV</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 45
164/163 BC	337,022	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXXXVII</u> XXII</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 46
159/158 BC	328,316	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXXVIII</u> CCCXVI</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 47
154/153 BC	324,000	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXXIII</u></i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 48
147/146 BC	322,000	als Musterung zu Rom war, fanden sich 32 myriaden und 2 tausend	Euseb. Armen. Ol. 158.3
142/141 BC	328,442	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXXVIII</u> CCCCLII</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 54
136/135 BC	317,933	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXVII</u> DCCCCXXXIII</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 56
131/130 BC	318,823	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXVIII</u> DCCCCXXIII praeter pupillos pupillas et viduas</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 59
125/124 BC	394,736	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXCIII</u> DCCXXXVI</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 60
115/114 BC	394,336	<i>censa sunt civium capita <u>CCCXCIII</u> CCCXXXVI</i>	Livy <i>Periochae</i> 63
86/85 BC	463,000	<i>descriptione Romae facta inventa sunt hominum CCCCLXIII milia</i>	Hieronymus Ol. 173.4
70/69 BC	910,000	<i>καὶ Ρωμαίων (..) ἀπεριμήθησαν μυριάδες ἐνενήκοντα καὶ μία</i>	Phlegon fr. 12.6
28 BC	4,063,000	<i>civium Romanorum censa sunt capita quadragiens centum milia et sexaginta tria</i>	Augustus <i>Res Gestae</i> 8.2
8 BC	4,233,000	<i>censa sunt civium Romanorum capita quadragiens centum milia et ducenta triginta tria milia</i>	Augustus <i>Res Gestae</i> 8.3
14 AD	4,937,000	<i>censa sunt civium Romanorum capitum quadragiens centum milia et nongenta triginta et septem milia</i>	Augustus <i>Res Gestae</i> 8.4
48 AD	5,984,072	<i>censa sunt civium quinquagens noviens centena octoginta quattuor milia septuaginta</i>	Tacitus <i>Annales</i> 11.25

1) Note that the *Periochae* of book 42 give the figure 267.231

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