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**Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Arrhythmias in
Cardiac Fibrosis and Beyond:**

From Symptoms to Substrates towards Solutions

S.F.A. Askar

Colophon

The studies described in this thesis were performed at the department of Cardiology of the Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, the Netherlands.

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Cardiac Fibrosis and Beyond:**

From Symptoms to Substrates towards Solutions

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