

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/29742> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Dongen, Teun Walter van

Title: The science of fighting terrorism : the relation between terrorist actor type and counterterrorism effectiveness

Issue Date: 2015-11-18

The science of fighting terrorism

The relation between terrorist actor type and counterterrorism effectiveness

The science of fighting terrorism

The relation between terrorist actor type and counterterrorism effectiveness

PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden op
gezag van Rector Magnificus Prof. mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker, volgens besluit
van het College voor Promoties te verdedigen op dinsdag 18 november
2014 klokke 15:00 uur

door

Teun Walter van Dongen

geboren te Bergen op Zoom in 1980

Samenstelling promotiecommissie

Promotor

Prof. dr. R. de Wijk (Universiteit Leiden)

Copromotor

Prof. mr. dr. E.R. Muller (Universiteit Leiden)

Overige leden

Prof. dr. mr. A. Ellian (Universiteit Leiden)

Prof. dr. I. Helsloot (Radboud Universiteit)

Prof. em. dr. A.P. Schmid (University of St. Andrews)

Prof. dr. J.H. de Wilde (Rijksuniversiteit Groningen)

Table of contents

1 Introduction 5

2 Literature review: the state of the art of research into counterterrorism effectiveness 15

3 Research design 29

Part I: Fighting revolutionary terrorism

4 Accidental counterterrorism: the role of the state in the demise of the Weather Underground 91

5 Vendetta: the Red Army Faction against the West German state 121

Intermediate conclusion I: how to fight revolutionary terrorism 169

Part II: Fighting nationalist terrorism

6 The long haul: Spanish counterterrorism and the throttling of ETA 173

7 A nasty victory: the importance of force in the British campaign against the Provisional IRA 229

Intermediate conclusion II: how to fight nationalist terrorism 301

Part III: Fighting jihadist terrorism

8 Misreading the enemy: successful repression and flawed prevention in 'the broad approach' against jihadist terrorism in the Netherlands 307

9 Fighting Qutb's children: repression, prevention and the importance of world view in the jihadist movement in the UK 351

Intermediate conclusion III: how to fight jihadist terrorism 415

10 Counterterrorism: art or science? 419

11 Nederlandstalige samenvatting 439

12 Sources and literature 457

Index 565

About the author 580