



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Imperfect Fabry-Perot resonators

Klaassen, T.

Citation

Klaassen, T. (2006, November 23). *Imperfect Fabry-Perot resonators*. *Casimir PhD Series*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4988>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4988>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Bibliography

- [1] J. M. Vaughan, *The Fabry-Perot interferometer* (Adam Hilger, Bristol, 1989).
- [2] A. O'Keefe and D. A. G. Deacon, 'Cavity ring-down optical spectrometer for absorption measurements using pulsed laser sources', *Rev. Sci. Instrum* **59**, 2544–2551 (1988).
- [3] G. Berden, R. Peeters, and G. Meijer, 'Cavity ring-down spectroscopy: Experimental schemes and applications', *Int. Rev. Phys. Chem* **19**, 565–607 (2000).
- [4] S. Haroche and D. Kleppner, 'Cavity quantum electrodynamics', *Phys. Today* **42**, 24–30 (1989).
- [5] D. W. Vernooy, A. Furusawa, N. P. Georgiades, V. S. Ilchenko, and H. J. Kimble, 'Cavity QED with high-Q whispering gallery modes', *Phys. Rev. A* **57**, R2293 (1998).
- [6] D. K. Armani, T. J. Kippenberg, S. M. Spillane, and K. J. Vahala, 'Ultra-high-Q toroid microcavity on a chip', *Nature* **421**, 925 (2003).
- [7] <http://www.ligo.caltech.edu>.
- [8] <http://www.cascina.virgo.infn.it>.
- [9] <http://tamago.mtk.nao.ac.jp>.
- [10] D. Kleckner, W. Marshall, M. J. A. de Dood, K. N. Dinyari, B. J. Pors, W. T. M. Irvine, and D. Bouwmeester, 'High finesse opto-mechanical cavity with a movable thirty-micron-size mirror', *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **96**, 173091 (2006).
- [11] W. Demtröder, *Laser-spektroskopie* (Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1993).
- [12] A. E. Siegman, *Lasers* (University Science Books, Sausalito, CA, 1986).
- [13] E. D. Palik, H. Boukari, and R. W. Gammon, 'Experimental study of the effect of surface defects on the finesse and contrast of a Fabry-Perot interferometer', *Appl. Opt.* **35**, 38–50 (1996).
- [14] M. Born and E. Wolf, *Principles of Optics* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999).
- [15] M. Bernardini, S. Braccini, C. Bradaschia, G. Cella, E. Cuoco, E. D'Ambrosio, V. Dattilo, R. de Salvo, A. di Virgilio, F. Fidecaro, A. Gaddi, A. Gennai, A. Giassi, A. Gizotto, P. L. Penna, M. Lyablin, G. Losurdo, M. Maggiore, S. Mancini, H. B. Pan, A. Pasqualetti, D. Passuello, R. Poggiani, P. Papolizio, D. Shabalin, A. Viceré, and

Bibliography

- Z. Zhang, 'Plane parallel mirrors Fabry-Perot cavity to improve Virgo superattenuators', *Phys. Rev. A* **243**, 187–194 (1998).
- [16] G. Rempe, R. J. Thompson, H. J. Kimble, and R. Lalezari, 'Measurement of ultralow losses in an optical interferometer', *Opt. Lett.* **17**, 363–365 (1992).
- [17] M. Hercher, 'Spherical mirror Fabry-Perot interferometer', *Appl. Opt.* **7**, 951–966 (1968).
- [18] J. M. Bennet and L. Mattsson, *Introduction to Surface Roughness and Scattering* (Optical Society of America, Washington, D. C., 1999).
- [19] M. Hercher, 'The spherical Fabry-Perot interferometer', in 'The Fabry-Perot Interferometer', (J. M. Vaughan, ed.), 184–212 (Adam Hilger, Bristol, 1989).
- [20] D. J. Bradley and C. J. Mitchell, 'Comments on the spherical mirror Fabry-Perot interferometer', *Appl. Opt.* **8**, 707–709 (1969).
- [21] D. R. Herriot, H. Kogelnik, and R. Kompfner, 'Off-axis paths in spherical mirror interferometers', *Appl. Opt.* **3**, 523–526 (1964).
- [22] C. J. Hood, H. J. Kimble, and J. Ye, 'Characterization of high-finesse mirrors: Loss, phase shifts, and mode structure in an optical cavity', *Phys. Rev. A* **64**, 033804 (2001).
- [23] K. D. Skeldon, J. Mackintosh, M. von Gradowski, S. Thieux, and R. Lee, 'Qualification of supermirrors for ring-laser-gyros based on surface roughness and scatter measurements', *J. Opt. Soc. Am. A* **3**, 183–187 (2001).
- [24] N. Uehara and K. Ueda, 'Accurate measurement of ultralow loss in a high-finesse Fabry-Perot-interferometer using the frequency-response functions', *Appl. Phys. B* **61**, 9–15 (1995).
- [25] R. Mavaddat, D. E. McClelland, P. Hellos, and J. Y. Vinest, 'Dual recycling laser interferometer gravitational-wave detectors simulating the performance with imperfect mirrors', *J. Opt.* **26**, 145–149 (1995).
- [26] S. Sato, S. Miyoki, M. Ohashi, M. K. Fujimoto, T. Yamazaki, M. Fukushima, A. Ueda, K. Ueda, K. Watanabe, K. Nakamura, K. Etoh, N. Kitajima, K. Ito, and I. Kataoka, 'Loss factors of mirrors for a gravitational wave antenna', *Appl. Opt.* **38**, 2880–2885 (1999).
- [27] D. G. Blair, M. Notcutt, C. T. Taylor, E. K. Wong, C. Walsh, A. Leistner, J. Seckold, J. M. Mackowski, P. Ganau, C. Michel, and L. Pinard, 'Development of low-loss sapphire mirrors', *Appl. Opt.* **36**, 337–341 (1997).
- [28] N. Uehara, A. Ueda, and K. Ueda, 'Ultralow-loss mirror of the parts-in- 10^6 level at 1064 nm', *Opt. Lett.* **20**, 530–532 (1995).
- [29] J. C. Stover, *Optical Scattering: Measurement and Analysis* (SPIE, Bellingham, 1995).
- [30] E. L. Church, 'Fractal surface finish', *Appl. Opt.* **27**, 1518–1526 (1988).
- [31] TNO Science and Industry, Business Unit Opto-Mechanical Instrumentation (OMI), Delft, The Netherlands.
- [32] S. Jakobs, A. Duparre, and H. Truckenbrodt, 'Interfacial roughness and related scatter in ultraviolet optical coatings: experimental approach', *Appl. Opt.* **37**, 1180–1193 (1998).
- [33] W. M. Bruno, J. A. Roth, P. E. Burke, W. B. Hewitt, R. E. Holmbeck, and D. G. Neal, 'Prediction of the bidirectional reflectance-distribution function from atomic-force and scanning-tunneling microscope measurements of interfacial roughness', *Appl. Opt.* **34**, 1229–1238 (1995).

- [34] J. M. Elson, J. P. Rahn, and J. M. Bennett, ‘Light-scattering from multilayer optics: comparison of theory and experiment’, *Appl. Opt.* **19**, 669–679 (1980).
- [35] J. Poirson, F. Breetanker, M. Vallet, and A. le Floch, ‘Analytical and experimental study of ringing effects in a Fabry-Perot cavity. Application to the measurement of high finesse’, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* **14**, 2811–2817 (1997).
- [36] P. Domokos and H. Ritsch, ‘Mechanical effects of light in optical resonators’, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* **20**, 1098–1130 (2003).
- [37] D. J. Heinzen, J. J. Childs, J. E. Thomas, and M. S. Feld, ‘Enhanced and inhibited visible spontaneous emission by atoms in a confocal resonator’, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **58**, 1320–1323 (1987).
- [38] J. C. Bergquist, W. M. Itano, and D. J. Wineland, ‘Laser stabilization to a single ion’, in ‘Frontiers in Laser Spectroscopy’, (T. W. Hänsch and M. Inguscio, eds.), 359–376 (North-Holland Publishing Co, Amsterdam, 1994).
- [39] J. T. Hodges, J. P. Looney, and R. D. van Zee, ‘Response of a ring-down cavity to an arbitrary excitation’, *J. Chem. Phys.* **105**, 10278–10288 (1996).
- [40] D. H. Lee, Y. Yoon, B. Kim, J. Y. Lee, Y. S. Yoo, and J. W. Hahn, ‘Optimization of the mode matching in pulsed cavity ring-down spectroscopy by monitoring non-degenerate transverse mode beating’, *Appl. Phys. B* **74**, 435–440 (2002).
- [41] C. A. Schrama, D. Bouwmeester, G. Nienhuis, and J. P. Woerdman, ‘Mode-dynamics in optical cavities’, *Phys. Rev. A* **51**, 641–645 (1995).
- [42] H. J. Stöckmann, *Quantum chaos, an introduction* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999).
- [43] E. Hecht, *Optics* (Addison Wesley, San Francisco, 2002).
- [44] F. L. Pedrotti and L. S. Pedrotti, *Introduction to Optics* (Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1993).
- [45] D. J. Bradley and C. J. Mitchell, ‘Characteristics of the defocused spherical Fabry-Perot interferometer as a quasi-linear dispersion instrument for high resolution spectroscopy of pulsed laser sources’, *Phil. Trans. A* **263**, 209–223 (1968).
- [46] I. A. Ramsay and J. J. Degnan, ‘A ray analysis of optical resonators formed by two spherical mirrors’, *Appl. Opt.* **9**, 385–398 (1970).
- [47] J. A. Arnaud, ‘Degenerate optical cavities. III: Effect of aberrations’, *Appl. Opt.* **9**, 1192–1200 (1970).
- [48] E. Merzbacher, *Quantum Mechanics* (John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1970).
- [49] D. Herriot, H. Kogelnik, and R. Kompfer, ‘Folded optical delay lines’, *Appl. Opt.* **3**, 523–526 (1964).
- [50] T. Klaassen, J. de Jong, M. P. van Exter, and J. P. Woerdman, ‘Transverse mode coupling in an optical resonator’, *Opt. Lett.* **30**, 1959–1961 (2005).
- [51] P. Harihan, ‘Interferometers’, in ‘Handbook of Optics’, (M. Bass, ed.), 21.1 – 21.8 (McGraw-Hill, New-York, 1995).
- [52] M. Françon, *Optical Interferometry* (Academic Press, New York, 1966).
- [53] S. Tolansky, *An Introduction to Interferometry* (Longmans, Green and Co, London, 1955).
- [54] B. Kells, ‘LIGO-Caltech’, Private communication.

Bibliography

- [55] J. Dingjan, E. Altewischer, M. P. van Exter, and J. P. Woerdman, ‘Experimental observation of wave chaos in a conventional optical resonator’, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **88**, 064101 (2002).
- [56] N. Uehara and K. Ueda, ‘Accurate measurement of the radius of curvature of a concave mirror and the power dependence in a high-finesse Fabry-Perot interferometer’, *Appl. Opt.* **34**, 5611–5619 (1995).
- [57] H. Laabs and A. T. Friberg, ‘Nonparaxial eigenmodes of stable resonators’, *IEEE J. Quant. Elec.* **35**, 198–207 (1999).
- [58] H. A. Buchdahl, *An Introduction to Hamiltonian Optics* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1970).
- [59] V. N. Mahajan, *Optical Imaging and Aberrations* (SPIE Press, Bellingham, 1998).
- [60] D. L. Dickensheets, ‘Imaging performance of off-axis planar diffractive lenses’, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. A* **13**, 1849–1858 (1996).
- [61] M. H. Dunn and A. I. Ferguson, ‘Coma compensation in off-axis laser resonators’, *Opt. Comm.* **20**, 214–219 (1977).
- [62] J. Visser and G. Nienhuis, ‘Spectrum of an optical resonator with spherical aberration’, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. A* **22**, 2490–2497 (2005).
- [63] J. Dingjan, *Multi-mode optical resonators and wave chaos*, Ph.D. thesis, Universiteit Leiden (1996).
- [64] G. Nienhuis, ‘Huygens Laboratorium, Universiteit Leiden, The Netherlands’, Private communication.
- [65] M. Lax, W. H. Louisell, and W. B. McKnight, ‘From Maxwell to paraxial wave optics’, *Phys. Rev. A* **11**, 1365–1370 (1975).
- [66] A. Wünsche, ‘Transition from the paraxial approximation to exact solutions of the wave equation and application to Gaussian beams’, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. A* **9**, 765–774 (1992).
- [67] G. M. Sanger, ‘Perspective on precision machining, polishing and optical requirements’, in ‘Contemporary methods of optical fabrication’, volume 306, 46–51 (SPIE, San Diego, 1981).
- [68] E. R. Marsh, B. P. John, J. A. Couey, J. Wang, R. D. Grejda, and R. R. Vallance, ‘Predicting surface figure in diamond turned calcium fluoride using in-process force measurement’, *J. Vac. Sc. and Techn. B* **23**, 84–89 (2005).
- [69] Philips Research, Eindhoven, The Netherlands.
- [70] J. W. Yan, K. Syoji, and J. Tamaki, ‘Crystallographic effects in micro/nanomachining of single-crystal calcium fluoride’, *J. Vac. Sc. and Techn. B* **22**, 46–51 (2004).
- [71] LASEROPTIK, Garbsen, Germany.
- [72] M. V. Berry, ‘Quantal phase factors accompanying adiabatic changes’, *Proc. R. Soc. London A* **392**, 54–57 (1984).
- [73] J. Anandan, J. Christian, and K. Wanelik, ‘Order Resource Letter GPP-1: Geometric phases in physics’, *Am. J. of Phys.* **65**, 180–185 (1997).
- [74] N. Hodgson and H. Weber, *Optical Resonators* (Springer, New York, 1997).
- [75] A. W. Snyder and J. D. Love, *Optical Waveguide Theory* (Chapman and Hall, London, 1983).
- [76] C. Degen, I. Fischer, and W. Elsässer, ‘Transverse modes in oxide confined VCSELs: Influence of pump profile, spatial hole burning, and thermal effects’, *Opt. Lett.* **5**, 38–47 (1999).

- [77] C. Degen, I. Fischer, W. Elsässer, L. Fratta, P. Debernardi, G. P. Bava, M. Brunner, R. Hövel, M. Moser, and K. Gulden, ‘Transverse modes in thermally detuned oxide-confined vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers’, *Phys. Rev. A* **63**, 023817 (2001).
- [78] A. Yariv, *Quantum electronics* (John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1988), third edition.
- [79] A. Aiello, M. P. van Exter, and J. P. Woerdman, ‘Ray chaos in optical cavities based upon standard laser mirrors’, *Phys. Rev. E* **68**, 046208 (2003).
- [80] M. Abramowitz and I. Stegun, *Handbook of Mathematical Functions* (Dover, New York, 1974).
- [81] N. J. van Druten, S. S. R. Oemrawsingh, Y. Lien, C. Serrat, M. P. van Exter, and J. P. Woerdman, ‘Observation of transverse modes in a microchip laser with combined gain and index guiding’, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* **18**, 1793–1804 (2001).
- [82] G. R. Hadley, ‘Effective-index model for vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers’, *Opt. Lett.* **20**, 1483–1485 (1995).
- [83] C. Serrat, M. P. van Exter, N. J. van Druten, and J. P. Woerdman, ‘Transverse mode formation in microlasers by combined gain- and index-guiding’, *IEEE J. Quant. Elec.* **35**, 1314–1321 (1999).
- [84] W. H. Press, S. A. Teukolsky, W. T. Vetterling, and B. P. Flannery, *Numerical Recipes* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1987).
- [85] G. R. Fowles and G. L. Cassiday, *Analytical Mechanics* (Thomson Learning, Belmont, USA, 1999), sixth edition.
- [86] J. D. Jackson, *Classical Electrodynamics* (Wiley, New York, 1998).
- [87] S. B. Shaklan, ‘Selective mode injection and observation for few-mode fiber optics’, *Appl. Opt.* **30**, 4379–4383 (1991).
- [88] E. G. Neumann, *Single-mode fibers* (Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1988).
- [89] G. P. Agrawal, *Nonlinear fiber optics* (Academic Press, San Diego, 1989).
- [90] J. T. Verderyen, *Laser Electronics* (Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey, 2000), third edition.
- [91] H. J. Stöckmann and J. Stein, ‘“Quantum” chaos in billiards studied by microwave absorption’, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **64**, 2215 (1990).
- [92] D. L. Kaufman, I. Kosztin, and K. Schulten, ‘Expansion method for stationary states of quantum billiards’, *Am. J. of Phys.* **67**, 133–141 (1999).
- [93] B. W. Li, M. Robnik, and B. Hu, ‘Relevance of chaos in numerical solutions of quantum billiards’, *Phys. Rev. E* **57**, 4095–4105 (1998).
- [94] F. Haake, *Quantum Signatures of Chaos* (Springer, Berlin, 1991).
- [95] A. Aiello, unpublished.
- [96] M. Bennett, M. F. Schatz, H. Rockwood, and K. Wiesenfeld, ‘Huygens’ clocks’, *Proc. Roy. Soc. A* **458**, 563–579 (2002).
- [97] R. J. C. Spreeuw, R. C. Neelen, N. J. van Druten, E. R. Eliel, and J. P. Woerdman, ‘Mode coupling in a He-Ne ring laser with backscattering’, *Phys. Rev. A* **42**, 43154324 (1990).
- [98] P. Pellandini, R. P. Stanley, R. Houdré, U. Oesterle, M. Ilegems, and C. Weisbuch, ‘Dual-wavelength laser emission from a coupled semiconductor microcavity’, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **71**, 864–866 (1997).

