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**Paraji and Bidan in Rancaekek : integrated medicine for advanced partnerships among traditional birth attendants and community midwives in the Sunda region of West Java, Indonesia**

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**Citation**

Ambaretnani, P. (2012, February 7). *Paraji and Bidan in Rancaekek : integrated medicine for advanced partnerships among traditional birth attendants and community midwives in the Sunda region of West Java, Indonesia. Leiden Ethnosystems and Development Programme Studies*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/18457>

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**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

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## *Curriculum Vitae*

Prihatini Ambaretnani was born on the 9<sup>th</sup> March 1948 in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. After completion of her high school education, she joined Universitas Padjadjaran in Bandung, Indonesia and completed the Bachelor programme at the Department of Anthropology, at the Faculty of Arts in January 1977. She had been selected as a Lecturer at the same Department. During 1978–1979, she followed a short course at the Southeast Asia Rural Social Leadership Institute (SEARSOLIN), Xavier University, Ateneo de Cagayan in The Philippines as a Junior Lecturer. In August 1981, she joined the Post-Graduate MSc. Course on Rural Development Planning, Department of Human Settlements Development, at the Asian Institute of Technology in Bangkok, Thailand and graduated there in December 1982. She had also participated in other short courses on Gender Studies in 1992, namely Women and Development, and then in 1994 on Gender Research Management Training, both at the *Vrouwen en Autonomie* Programme (VENA) at Universiteit Leiden, The Netherlands.

Ms. Ambaretnani was in charge as Secretary of the Department of Anthropology, which was relocated from the Faculty of Arts (*Fakultas Sastra*) to the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences (*Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik*) in Universitas Padjadjaran (1984–1992). There after, she has been elected as Director of the *Center for Women Studies* at the same University for two periods (1992–1994 and 1994–1998). Subsequently in 1999–2002, she was Head of the Department of Anthropology.

Ms. Ambaretnani also participated in many fieldwork projects *i.e.* *The Motivation of Women Labor Workers to Saudi Arabia; Women Labor Workers and Reproductive Health; The Impact of Dam Development on the Role of Women in Saguling, West Java; Maternal Morbidity in Tanjungsari Sub-District, Sumedang, West Java; Making Pregnancy Safer in Rancaekek Sub-District, Bandung, West Java; Qualitative Research of Post-Partum Haemorrhage Study on PAS-Bayi, Phase II, Bale Endah District, Bandung; Early Child Care Development in Indonesia; Knowledge, Attitude and Practice Study as Support for the Development of Comprehensive Early Child Care and Early Learning Model in Poor Rural Areas in Indonesia;* and recently, she is conducting research in *Community Care of HIV/AIDs in Bandung*. During her working career as Lecturer and Researcher, she has travelled to many countries to join courses, seminars, and conferences. In 2001, she joined the LEAD Programme as a participant as exchange staf in TWINMAP Programme, as part of the Bilateral Cooperation Agreement between Universiteit Leiden in The Netherlands and Universitas Padjadjaran in Bandung, Indonesia in order to assist MSc. students from Indonesia in their study in Medical Ethno-Botani and Anthropology (MEA) in Leiden. In 2003, together with a number of colleagues with an interdisciplinary background from Universitas Padjadjaran she developed a foundation called '*Frontiers for Health*' to empower communities for improve their health and well being.

Ms. Ambaretnani also published her research in many ways: *Fokus Group Diskusi dan Wawancara Mendalam dalam Pelatihan Wanita dan Kesehatan bagi TKIW*, Pusat Penelitian Peranan Wanita & Unit Penelitian Kesehatan-FK-Unpad, Bandung; *Upaya Meningkatkan dan Melindungi Kesehatan Reproduksi TKIW*, Galang Press, Yogyakarta; *Impian yang Terhempas*, Pusat Penelitian Peranan Wanita, Unpad; *Malaysia oh Malaysia*, Pusat Penelitian Peranan Wanita. Unpad; *Pelatihan Wanita dan Kesehatan bagi Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Wanita*, Warta Demografi UI, issue: ke 29 no.2; *Partisipasi Masyarakat dalam Program Asuhan Dini Tumbuh Kembang Anak (ADITUKA)*, WHO-CC Universitas Padjadjaran in collaboration with Pawitra Foundation dan UNICEF, Edisi 1; *Partisipasi Masyarakat dalam Program Asuhan Dini Tumbuh Kembang Anak (ADITUKA)*, *Frontiers for Health* Foundation



in collaboration with UNICEF, Edisi 2; *Post-Partum Haemorrhage and Pregnant Women in Bale Endah, Bandung – West Java*, WHO–CC UNPAD in collaboration with JHPIEGO Baltimore USA; *KAP Study to Support the Development of Comprehensive ECD and Early Learning Model in Poor Rural Areas in Indonesia*; *Microfinance for Partnerships among Paraji (Traditional Birth Attendant) and Bidan (Community Midwife) in West Java*.

During her PhD study in The Netherlands, she worked under the guidance of Prof. Dr.Dr. (h.c.) L. Jan Slikkerveer, Director of the *Leiden Ethnosystems and Development Programme (LEAD)* of Leiden University, and participated in numerous lectures for post-graduate students on Anthropology and Sociology of the Developing Countries, and lately, in the MSc Course on Ethnobotanical Knowledge Systems (EKS) at Universiteit Leiden, The Netherlands. In the context of the LEAD Programme, she has contributed to several International Workshops and *Jamu* Exhibitions in Bandung, The Netherlands and Singapore. Recently, she became a Member of the IMM Project Development of a New Master Programme in Integrated Microfinance Management a collaborative educational programme between Universiteit Leiden, The Netherlands and Universitas Padjadjaran, Indonesia together with Gema PKM and MAICH Institute of Chania, Greece, and lately she was elected as secretary general of the *Indonesian Resource Centre of Indigenous Knowledge (INRIK)* at Universitas Padjadjaran in Bandung.