



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Crime victims and the police: Crime victims' evaluations of police behaviour, legitimacy, and cooperation: a multi-method study

Koster, N.N.

Citation

Koster, N. N. (2018, February 1). *Crime victims and the police: Crime victims' evaluations of police behaviour, legitimacy, and cooperation: a multi-method study*. s.n., S.l. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/61143>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/61143>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The following handle holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation:

<http://hdl.handle.net/1887/61143>

Author: Koster, N.N.

Title: Crime victims and the police: Crime victims' evaluations of police behaviour, legitimacy, and cooperation: a multi-method study

Issue Date: 2018-02-01

References

- Adams, J. S. (1965). Inequity in social exchange. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 267-299). New York, NY, Academic Press.
- Agnew, R. (1992). Foundation for a general strain theory of crime and delinquency. *Criminology*, 30, 47-88. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.1992.tb01093.x
- Agnew, R. (2001). Building on the foundation of general strain theory: Specifying the types of strain most likely to lead to crime and delinquency. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 38, 319-361. doi: 10.1177/0022427801038004001
- Ahlberg, J., & Knutsson, J. (1990). The risk of detection. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 6, 117-130. doi: 10.1007/BF01065293
- Alwin, D. F., & Hauser, R. M. (1975). The decomposition of effects in path analysis. *American Sociological Review*, 40, 37-47. doi: 10.2307/2094445
- Arends, G. (1997). *Herhaald slachtofferschap bij woninginbraak in de regio Haaglanden 1993-1996*. [Repeat victimization for domestic burglary in the region Haaglanden 1993-1996]. The Hague, The Netherlands: Politie Haaglanden. Informatieknooppunt Haaglanden. Analyse en Research.
- Ashworth, C. D., & Feldman-Summers, S. (1978). Perceptions of the effectiveness of the criminal justice system: The female victim's perspective. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 5, 227-240. doi: 10.1177/009385487800500303
- Asparouhov, T., & Muthén, B. (2010). *Multiple imputation with Mplus*. Version 2. Retrieved from: <http://www.statmodel.com/Atlas.ti>. Version 7.5.6. [Computer software], 2015. Berlin, Scientific software development GmbH.
- Aviv, G., & Weisburd, D. (2016). Reducing the gap in perceptions of legitimacy of victims and non-victims: The importance of police performance. *International review of victimology*. Advance online publication. doi: 10.177/0034523715627041
- B&A Groep Beleidsonderzoek & -Advies, Intomart. (1999). *Politie Monitor Bevolking*. [Police Monitor Population]. The Hague, the Netherlands: B&A Groep.
- Barbalet, J. (2009). A characterization of trust, and its consequences. *Theory and Society*, 38, 367-382. doi: 10.1007/s11186-009-9087-3
- Barkhuizen, M. (2015). Police reaction to the male victim of domestic violence in South Africa: case study analysis. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 16, 291-302. doi: 10.1080/15614263.2015.1038025
- Beetham, D. (1991). *The legitimization of power*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bennett, T., Holloway, K., & Farrington, D. (2008). The effectiveness of neighborhood watch. *Campbell Systematic Reviews*, 18. doi: 10.4073/csr.2008.18
- Bennett, R. R., & Wiegand, R. B. (1994). Observations on crime reporting in a developing nation. *Criminology*, 32, 135-148. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.1994.tb01149.x
- Bjørnholt, M., & Farstad, G. R. (2012). 'Am I rambling?' on the advantages of interviewing couples together. *Qualitative Research*, 14, 3-19. doi: 10.1177/1468794112459671
- Blader, S. L., & Tyler, T. R. (2003). A four component model of procedural justice: Defining the meaning of a 'fair' process. *Human Resource Management Review*, 13, 107-126. doi: 10.1177/0146167203029006007
- Boekhoorn, P., & Tolsma, J. (2016). *De aangifte van delicten bij de multichannelstrategie van de politie*. [Reporting crimes with the multichannelstrategy of the police]. Nijmegen, The Netherlands: Reed Business Information.

- Bottoms, A., & Tankebe, J. (2012). Beyond procedural justice: A dialogic approach to legitimacy in criminal justice. *The Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, 102, 119-170. doi: 0091-4169/12/10201-0119
- Boyatzis, R. (1998). *Transforming qualitative information: Thematic analysis and code development*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Bradford, B. (2010). The quality of police contact: Procedural justice concerns among victims of crime in London. Retrieved from: <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1596754>
- Bradford, B. (2011). Voice, neutrality and respect: Use of victim support services, procedural fairness and confidence in the criminal justice system. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 11, 345-366. doi: 10.1177/1748895811408832
- Braithwaite, J. (1989). *Crime, shame, and reintegration*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Brandl, S. G., & Horvath, F. (1991). Crime-victim evaluation of police investigative performance. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 19, 109-121. doi: 10.1016/0047-2352(91)90046-x
- Brathwaite, F., & Yeboah, D. A. (2004). Victims of crime in the criminal justice system in Barbados. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 32, 431-442. doi: 10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2004.06.005
- Byrnes, B. M. (2012). *Structural equation modelling with Mplus*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Carmen, A. (2012). *Crime victims: An introduction to victimology*. Wadsworth, CA: CENGAGE Learning.
- CBS. (2013). *Veiligheidsmonitor 2013*. [Security Monitor 2013]. The Hague, the Netherlands: CBS.
- CBS. (2014). *Veiligheidsmonitor 2014*. [Security Monitor 2014]. The Hague, the Netherlands: CBS.
- CBS. (2015). *Veiligheidsmonitor 2015*. [Security Monitor 2015]. The Hague, the Netherlands: CBS.
- CBS. (2016). *Veiligheidsmonitor 2016*. [Security Monitor 2016]. The Hague, the Netherlands: CBS.
- Cirel, P., Evans, P., McGillis, D., & Whitcomb, D. (1977). *An exemplary project: Community crime prevention program, Seattle, Washington*. Washington, DC: Law enforcement assistance administration.
- Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioural sciences* (2nd edition). New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Conaway, M. R., & Lohr, S. L. (1994). A longitudinal analysis of factors associated with reporting violent crimes to the police. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 10, 23-39. doi:10.1007/BF02221007
- Crabtree, B., & Miller, W. (1999). A template approach to text analysis: Developing and using codebooks. In B. Crabtree & W. Miller (Eds.), *Doing qualitative research* (pp. 163-177). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Crowne, D. P., & Marlow, D. (1960). A new scale of social desirability independent of psychopathology. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 24, 349-354. doi: 10.1037/h0047358
- Dawson, M., & Dinovitzer, R. (2001). Victim cooperation and the prosecution of domestic violence in a specialized court. *Justice Quarterly*, 18, 593-622. doi: 10.1080/07418820100095031
- De Mesmaecker, V. (2014). *Perceptions of criminal justice*. University of Oxford, United Kingdom: Routledge.
- Duffy, R. (2000). Shadow players: Ecotourism development, corruption and state politics in Belize. *Third World Quarterly*, 21, 549-565. doi: 10.1080/07418820100095031
- Eijken, T., & Van Overbeeke, R. (1998). Herhaald slachtofferschap bij woninginbraak. [Repeat victimization for domestic burglary] SEC. *Tijdschrift over samenleving en criminaliteitspreventie*, 12(6), 9-11.
- Eith, C., & DuRose, M. R. (2011). *Contacts Between Police and the Public*, 2008 (NCJ 234599). Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Elliott, I., Thomas, S. D. M., & Ogloff, J. R. P. (2011). Procedural justice in contacts with the police: Testing a relational model of authority in a mixed methods study. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 17, 592-610. doi: 10.1037/a0024212
- Elliott, I., Thomas, S. D. M., & Ogloff, J. R. P. (2012). Procedural justice in contacts with the police: The perspective of victims of crime. *Police practice and research: An International Journal*, 13, 437-449. doi: 10.1080/15614263.2011.607659
- Ennis, P. H. (1967). *Criminal victimization in the United States: A report of a national survey*. Chicago: National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago.

- Erdfelder, E., Faul, F., & Buchner, A. (1996). GPOWER: A general power analysis program. *Behaviour Research Methods, Instruments & Computers*, 28, 1-11. doi: 10.3758/BF03203630
- Faul, F., & Erdfelder, E. (1992). GPOWER: A priori-, post hoc-, and compromise power analyses for MS-DOS [Computer Program]. Bonn, Germany: Bonn University.
- Fereday, J., & Muir-Cochrane, E. (2006). Demonstrating rigor using thematic analysis: A hybrid approach of inductive and deductive coding and theme development. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 5(1), 80-92. doi: 10.1177/160940690600500107
- Fishman, G. (1979). Patterns of victimization and notification. *British Journal of Criminology*, 19, 146-157. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a046979
- Fleming, J., & McLaughlin, E. (2012). Researching the confidence gap: Theory, method, policy. *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 22(3), 261-269. doi: 10.1080/10439463.2012.703440
- Gau, J. M. (2011). The convergent and discriminant validity of procedural justice and police legitimacy: An empirical test of core theoretical propositions. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39, 489-498. doi: 10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2011.09.004
- Gau, J. M. (2014). Procedural justice and police legitimacy: A test of measurement and structure. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39(2), 187-205. doi: 10.1007/s12103-013-9220-8
- Gilmour, S. (2008). Why we trussed the police: Police governance and the problem of trust. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 10, 51-64. doi: 10.1350/ijps.2008.10.1.51
- Glaser, B. G., & Strauss, A. L. (2012). *The discovery of grounded theory: Strategies for qualitative research* (7th reprint). New York, NY: Aldine.
- Gomez, R., Burns, G. L., Walsh, J. A. & Hafetz, N. (2005). A multitrait-multiscore confirmatory factor analytic approach to the construct validity of ADHD and ODD rating scales with Malaysian children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 33(2), 241-254. doi: 10.1007/s10802-005-1831-1
- Goudriaan, H., & Nieuwbeerta, P. (2007). Contextual determinants of juveniles' willingness to report crimes. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 3(2), 89-111. doi: 10.1007/s11292-007-9030-4
- Goudriaan, H., Wittebrood, K., & Nieuwbeerta, P. (2006). Neighborhood characteristics and reporting crimes: Effects of social cohesion, confidence in police effectiveness and socio-economic disadvantage. *British Journal of Criminology*, 46(4), 719-742. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azi096
- Greenberg, M. S., & Ruback, R. B. (1992). *After the crime: Victim decision making*. New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Haas, N. E., De Keijser, J. W., & Bruinsma, G. J. N. (2012). Public support for vigilantism: An experimental study. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 8(4), 387-413. doi: 10.1007/s11292-012-9144-1
- Haas, N. E., De Keijser, J. W., & Bruinsma, G. J. N. (2014). Public support for vigilantism, confidence in police & police responsiveness. *Policing and society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 24 (2), 224-241. doi: 10.1080/10439463.2013.784298
- Hakkert, A., & Oppenhuis, E. (1996). *Herhaald slachtofferschap: Omvang, verschijningsvormen en mogelijkheden voor een aanpak*. [Repeat victimization: Extent, appearances, and possibilities for an approach]. The Hague, The Netherlands: Stafbureau Informatie, Voorlichting en Publiciteit Dienst Preventie, Jeugdbescherming en Reclassering, Ministerie van Justitie.
- Hickman, L. J., & Simpson, S. S. (2003). Fair treatment or preferred outcome? The impact of police behaviour on victim reports of domestic violence incidents. *Law & Society Review*, 37, 607-634. doi:10.1111/1540-5893.3703005
- Hindelang, M. & Gottfredson, M. (1976). The victim's decision not to invoke the criminal justice process. In W. McDonald (Ed.), *Criminal justice and the victim* (pp. 19-57). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Hinds, L. & Murphy, K. (2007). Public satisfaction with police: Using procedural justice to improve police legitimacy. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 40, 27-42. doi: 10.1375/acri.40.1.27

- Hough, M., Jackson, J., & Bradford, B. (2013). Legitimacy, trust, and compliance: An empirical test of procedural justice theory using the European Social Survey. In J. Tankebe & A. Liebling (Eds.), *Legitimacy and criminal justice: An international exploration* (pp. 326-352). Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Hu, L., & Bentler, P. M. (1999). Cutoff criteria for fit indexes in covariance structure analysis: Conventional criteria versus new alternatives. *Structural Equation Modelling: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 6, 1-55. doi: 10.1080/10705519909540118
- Huys, H. W. J. M., & Smit, P. R. (2009). Criminaliteit en slachtofferschap. [Crime and Victimization] In N. E. De Heer-De Lange & S. N. Kalidien, (Eds.), *Criminaliteit en rechtshandhaving 2009 – ontwikkelingen en samenhangen* [Crime and law enforcement 2009 – developments and correlations] (pp. 49-76). The Hague, the Netherlands: Boom Juridische uitgevers.
- Inspection Security and Justice (2012). *Aangifte doen: de burger centraal?* [Reporting crime: the citizen at the centre?]. The Hague, the Netherlands: Ministry of Security and Justice.
- Ipsos MORI. (2003). *Experiences of the criminal justice system – Victims and witnesses of crime*. Research study conducted for the audit commission.
- Jackson, J., Bradford, B., Hough, Myhill, A., Quinton, P., & Tyler, T. R. (2012). Why do people comply with the law? Legitimacy and the influence of legal institution. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 52, 1051-1071. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azs032
- Jackson, J., & Gau, J. M. (2016). Carving up concepts? Differentiating between trust and legitimacy in public attitudes towards legal authority. In E. Shockley, T. M. S. Neal, L. PytlikZilg & B. Bornstein (Eds.), *Interdisciplinary perspectives on trust: Towards theoretical and methodological integration* (pp. 49-70). New York, NY: Springer.
- Jackson, J., Huq, A. Z., Bradford, B., & Tyler, T. R. (2013). Monopolizing force? Police legitimacy and public attitudes toward the acceptability of violence. *Psychology, public policy, and law*, 19, 479-497. doi: 10.1037/a0033852
- Johnson, I. M. (2007). Victims' perceptions of police response to domestic violence incidents. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 35, 498-510. doi:10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2007.07.003
- Kääriäinen, J. T., & Sirén, R. (2011). Trust in the police, generalized trust and reporting crime. *European Journal of Criminology*, 8, 65-81. doi: 10.1177/1477370810376562
- Kidd, R. F., & Chayet, E. F. (1984). Why do victims fail to report? The psychology of criminal victimization. *Journal of Social Issues*, 40, 39-50. doi: 10.1080/07418825.2011.633544
- Kim, M., & Hunter, J. E. (1993). Attitude-Behaviour Relations: A meta-analysis of attitudinal relevance and topic. *Journal of Communication*, 43, 101-142. doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.1993.tb01251.x
- Kleemans, E. R. (2001). *Repeat burglary victimization: Results of empirical research in the Netherlands*. The Hague, The Netherlands: WODC.
- Kochel, T. R., Parks, R., & Mastrofski, S. D. (2011). Examining police effectiveness as a precursor to legitimacy and cooperation with police. *Justice Quarterly*, 30 895-925. doi: 10.1080/07418825.2011.633544
- Koenig, D. J. (1980). The effects of criminal victimization and judicial or police contacts on public attitudes toward local police. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 8, 243-249. doi: 10.1016/0047-2352(80)90004-5
- Koolen, I., Van der Heide, M., & Ziegelaar, A. (2005). *Tevredenheid slachtoffers na invoering Wet Terwee* [Satisfaction victims after enactment of Terwee Act] (*Rapport B2843*). The Hague, The Netherlands: Research voor beleid bv.
- Kunst, M. J. J., & Koster, N. N. (2016). Psychological distress following crime victimization: An exploratory study from an agency perspective. *Stress & Health*. Advance online publication. 1-10. doi: 10.1002/smi.2725
- Kunst, M. J. J., Popelier, L., & Varekamp, E. (2015). Victim satisfaction with the criminal justice system and emotional recovery: A systematic and critical review of the literature. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 16, 336-358. doi: 10.1177/1524838014555034
- Kunst, M. J. J., Rutten, S., & Knijf, E. (2013). Satisfaction with the initial police response and development of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in victims of domestic burglary. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 26, 111-118. doi: 10.1002/jts.21774
- Laxminarayan, M. S. (2012). *The heterogeneity of crime victims: Variations in procedural and outcome preferences*. Nijmegen, The Netherlands: Wolf Legal Publishers (WLP).

- Laxminarayan, M. S., & Pemberton, A. (2014). The interaction of criminal procedure and outcome. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 37, 564-571. doi: 10.1016/j.ijlp.2014.02.030
- Leeper Piquero, N., & Piquero, A. R. (2006). Control balance and exploitative corporate crime. *Criminology*, 44, 397-430. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.2006.00053.x
- Lenth, R. V. (2001). Some practical guidelines for effective sample size determination. *The American Statistician*, 55, 187-193. doi: 10.1198/000313001317098149
- Lind, E. A., & Tyler, T. R. (1988). *The social psychology of procedural justice*. New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Lindgren, M. & Nikolić-Ristanović (2011). *Crime victims: international and Serbian perspective*. Belgrade, Serbia: Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, Mission to Serbia, Law Enforcement Department.
- Little, T. D., Preacher, K. J., Selig, J. P., & Card, N. A. (2007). New developments in latent variable panel analyses of longitudinal data. *International Journal of Behavioural Development*, 31, 357-365. doi: 10.1177/0165025407077757
- López, M. J. J. (2001). Herhaald slachtofferschap bij woninginbraak. Een secundaire analyse van de Politie-monitor Bevolking [Repeat victimization of domestic burglary. A secondary analysis of the Police-monitor Population]. *SEC. Tijdschrift over samenleving en criminaliteitspreventie*, 15(3), 25-28.
- Luhmann, N. (1988). Familiarity, confidence, trust: Problems and alternatives. In D. Gambetta (Ed.), *Trust: Making and breaking cooperative relations* (pp. 94-107). Oxford, United Kingdom and Cambridge, MA: Basil Blackwell.
- Luhmann, N. (1989). *Vertrauen: Ein mechanismus der reduction sozialer komplexität* [Trust: A mechanism for the reduction of social complexity]. Stuttgart, Germany: Enke.
- Mallinckrodt, B., Abraham, W. T., Wei, M., & Russel, D. W. (2006). Advances in testing the statistical significance of mediation effects. *Journal of Counselling Psychology*, 53, 372-378. doi: 10.1037/0022-0167.53.3.372
- Mastrofski, S. D., & Lum, C. (2008). Meeting the challenges of police governance in Trinidad and Tobago. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 2, 481-496. doi: 10.1093/polic/pan051.
- Mayhew, P. (1993). Reporting crime to the police: The contribution of victimization surveys. In W. Bilsky, C. Pfeiffer & P. Wetzels (Eds.), *Fear of crime and victimization* (pp. 141-157). Stuttgart, Germany: EnkeVerlag.
- Mazerolle, L., Bennett, S., Davis, J., Sargeant, E., & Manning, M. (2013). Legitimacy in policing: A systematic review. *Campbell Systematic Reviews*, 1. doi: 10.4073/csr2013.1
- Ministry of Security and Justice. (2013a). *Recht doen aan slachtoffers. Visiedocument* [Doing justice to victims. Vision document]. The Hague, The Netherlands.
- Ministry of Security and Justice. (2013b). *Aanpak high impact crimes* [High impact crimes approach]. The Hague, The Netherlands.
- Murphy, K. (2009). Public satisfaction with police: The importance of procedural justice and police performance in police-citizen encounters. *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 42, 159-178. doi: 10.1375/acri.42.2.159
- Murphy, K., & Barkworth, J. (2014). Victim willingness to report crime to police: Does procedural justice or outcome matter most?, *Victims & Offenders: An international Journal of Evidence-based Research, Policy, and Practice*, 9 178-204. doi: 10.1080/15564886.2013.872744
- Murphy, K., & Cherney, A. (2011). Fostering cooperation with the police: How do ethnic minorities in Australia respond to procedural justice-based policing? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 44, 235-257. doi: 10.1177/0004865811405260
- Murphy, K., & Cherney, A. (2012). Understanding cooperation with police in a diverse society. *British Journal of Criminology*, 52, 181-201. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azr065
- Murphy, K., Hinds, L., & Fleming, J. (2008). Encouraging public cooperation and support for the police. *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 18, 136-155. doi: 10.1080/10439460802008660
- Muthén, L.K., & Muthén, B.O. (1998-2012). *Mplus user's guide*. Seventh edition. Los Angeles: Muthén & Muthén.

- Myhill, A., & Bradford, B. (2012). Can police enhance public confidence by improving quality of service? Results from two surveys in England and Wales. *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 22, 397-425. doi: 10.1080/10439463.2011.641551
- National Audit Office. (2012). *Comparing international criminal justice systems*. London, UK: Press Office.
- Nicholas, S., Povey, P. Walker, A., & Kershaw, C. (2005). *Crime in England and Wales 2004/2005*. London, UK: Home Office Statistical Bulletin 11/05.
- Nivette, A. E. (2016). Institutional ineffectiveness, illegitimacy, and public support for vigilantism in Latin America. *Criminology*, 54, 142-175. doi: 10.1111/1745-9125.12099
- Norton, S. (2007). The place of victims in the criminal justice system. *Irish Probation Journal*, 4, 63-76.
- Orr, M., & West, D. M. (2007). Citizen evaluations of local police: Personal experience of symbolic attitudes? *Administration & Society*, 38, 649-668. doi: 10.1177/0095399706293989
- Orth, U. (2004). Does perpetrator punishment satisfy victims' feelings of revenge? *Aggressive behaviour*, 30, 62-70. doi: 10.1002/ab.20003
- Park, J. (2004). Fuzzy relationships: Procedural justice and citizen cooperation in developed and developing countries. *Virginia Policy Review*, 2(2), 33-40.
- Pease, K. (1998). *Repeat victimization: Taking stock* (Crime Detection and Prevention Series Paper 90). London, United Kingdom: Home Office.
- Pemberton, A. (2015). *Victimology with a hammer: The challenge of victimology* (inaugural speech) Tilburg University, Tilburg. Tilburg, The Netherlands: Prisma Print Tilburg University.
- Pemberton, A., Aarten, P. G. M., & Mulder, E. (2017). Beyond retribution, restoration and procedural justice: The Big Two of communion and agency in victims' perspectives on justice. *Psychology, Crime & Law*. Advance online publication. doi: 10.1080/1068316X.2017.129876
- Peršak, N. (2014). *Legitimacy and trust in criminal law, policy and justice: Norms, procedures, outcomes*. Surrey, United Kingdom and Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Pryce, D. K. (2014). *Procedural justice, legitimacy, and cooperation with police: Evidence from a community of Ghanaian immigrants*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Fairfax, VA: George Mason University. Retrieved from: <http://digilib.gmu.edu>.
- Polvi, N., Looman, T., Humphries, C., & Pease, K. (1990). Repeat break-and enter victimization: Time course and crime prevention opportunity. *Journal of Police Science and Administration*, 17, 8-11.
- Polvi, N., Looman, T., Humphries, C., & Pease, K. (1991). The time course of repeat burglary victimization. *British Journal of Criminology*, 31, 411-414. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a048138
- Preacher, K. J., & Hayes, A. F. (2008). Asymptotic and resampling strategies for assessing and comparing indirect effects in multiple mediator models. *Behaviour Research Methods*, 40, 879-891. doi: 10.3758/BRM.40.3.879
- Preacher, K. J., & Kelley, K. (2011). Effect size measures for mediation models: Quantitative strategies for communicating indirect effects. *Psychological Methods*, 16, 93-115. doi: 10.1037/a0022658
- Reid, S. T. (1976). *Crime and criminology*. Oak Brook, IL: Dryden Press.
- Reisig, M. D., Bratton, J., & Gertz, M. G. (2007). The construct validity and refinement of process-based policing measures. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 34, 1005-1028. doi: 10.1177/0093854807301275
- Reisig, M. D., Tankebe, J., & Meško, G. (2012). Procedural justice, police legitimacy, and public cooperation with the police among young Slovene Adults. *Journal of Criminology and Security*, 14: 147-164.
- Rosenbaum, D. P., Schuck, A. M., Costello, S. K., Hawkins, D. E., & Ring, M. K. (2005). Attitudes toward the police: The effects of direct and vicarious experience. *Police Quarterly*, 8, 343-365. doi: 10.1177/1098611104271085
- Sampson, R. J., Raudenbush, S. W., & Earls, F. (1997). Neighborhoods and violent crime: A multilevel study of collective efficacy. *Science*, 227, 918-924. doi: 10.1126/science.277.5328.918
- Sargeant, E., Murphy, K., & Cherney, A. (2014). Ethnicity, trust, and cooperation with police: Testing the dominance of the process-based model. *European Journal of Criminology*, 11, 500-524. doi: 10.1177/1477370813511386

- Schaap, D., & Scheepers, P. (2014). Comparing citizens' trust in the police across European countries. An assessment of cross-country measurement equivalence. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 24, 82-98. doi: 10.1177/1057567714524055
- Shapland, J., Willmore, J., & Duff, P. R. (1985). *Victims in the criminal justice system*. Aldershot, UK: Gower.
- Siegrist, M., Gutscher, H. & Keller, C. (2007). Trust and confidence in crisis communication: Three case studies. In M. Siegrist, T. C., Earle & H. Gutscher (Eds.), *Trust in cooperative risk management: Uncertainty and scepticism in the public mind* (pp. 267-286). London, United Kingdom: Earthscan.
- Silke, A. (2001). Dealing with vigilantism: Issues and lessons for the police. *The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles*, 74, 120-133. doi: 10.1177/0032258X0107400204
- Skogan, W. G., (1984). Reporting crimes to the police: The status of world research. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 21, 113-137. doi: 10.1177/0022427884021002003
- Skogan, W. G., & Antunes, G. E. (1979). Information, apprehension, and deterrence: Exploring the limits of police productivity. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 7, 217-241. doi: 10.1016/0047-2352(79)90040-0
- Smit, P., & Harrendorf, S. (2010). Responses of the criminal justice system. In S. Harrendorf, M. Heiskanen & S. Malby (Eds.), *International statistics on crime and justice* (HEUNI, No. 64, pp. 87-111). Helsinki, Finland, European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control; Vienna, Austria: U.N. Office on Drugs and Crime.
- Smit, P. R., Meijer, R. F. & Groen, P. J. (2004). Detection rates, an international comparison. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 10, 225-253. doi: 10.1007/s10610-004-3398-8
- Sobel, M. E. (1982). Asymptotic confidence intervals for indirect effects in structural equation models. In S. Leinhardt (Ed.), *Sociological methodology* (pp. 290-312). Washington, DC: American Sociological Association.
- Sunshine, J., & Tyler, T. R. (2003). The role of procedural justice and legitimacy in shaping public support for policing. *Law & Society Review*, 37, 513-547. doi: 10.1111/1540-5893.3703002
- Sutherland, E. H., & Cressey, D. R. (1960). *Principles of criminology*. Chicago, IL: Lippincott.
- Symonds, M. (1975). Victims of violence: Psychological effects and aftereffects. *The American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 35, 19-26. doi: 1.1007/BF01248422
- Tankebe, J. (2009a). Public cooperation with the police in Ghana: Does procedural fairness matter? *Criminology*, 47, 1265-1293. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.2009.00175.x
- Tankebe, J. (2009b). Self-help, policing and procedural justice: Vigilantism and the rule of law in Ghana. *Law and Society Review*, 43, 245-269. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5893.2009.00372.x
- Tankebe, J. (2013). Viewing things differently: Examining the dimensions of public perceptions of police legitimacy. *Criminology*, 51, 103-135. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.2012.00291.x
- Tarling, R., & Morris, K. (2010). Reporting crime to the police. *British Journal of Criminology*, 50, 474-490. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azq011
- Taylor, B., & De Vocht, H. (2011). Interviewing separately or as couples? Considerations of authenticity of method. *Qualitative Health Research*, 21, 1567-1587. doi: 10.1177/1049732311415288
- Teare, M. D., Dimairo, M., Shephard, N., Hayman, A., Whitehead, A., & Walters, S. J. (2014). Sample size requirements to estimate key design parameters from external pilot randomised controlled trials: A simulations study. *Trials*, 15, 264-277. doi: 10.1186/1745-6215-15-264
- Teman, E.D. (2012). The performance of multiple imputation and full information maximum likelihood for missing ordinal data in structural equation models. Ann Arbor, MI: ProQuest.
- Ten Boom, A., & Kuijpers, K. F. (2008). *Behoeften van slachtoffers van delicten: Een systematische literatuurstudie naar behoeften zoals door slachtoffers zelf geuit* [Needs of victims of crime: A systematic literature review into needs expressed by victims themselves] (*Rapport ob262*). The Hague, The Netherlands: Boom Juridische uitgevers.
- Tobolowsky, P. M., Gaboury, M. T., Jackson, A. L., & Blackburn, A. G. (2010). *Crime victim rights and remedies*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

- Tolsma, J., Blaauw, J., & Te Grotenhuis, M. (2012). When do people report crime to the police? Results from a factorial survey design in the Netherlands, 2010. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 8, 117-134. doi: 10.1007/s11292-011-9138-4
- Tseloni, A., Wittebrood, K., Farrel, G., & Pease, K. (2004). Burglary victimization in England and Wales, the United States and the Netherlands. *British Journal of Criminology*, 44, 66-91. doi: 10.1093/bjc/44.1.66
- Tyler, T. R. (1988). What is procedural justice?: Criteria used by citizens to assess the fairness of legal procedures. *Law & Society Review*, 22, 103-135. doi: 10.2307/3053563
- Tyler, T. R. (1997). Procedural fairness and compliance with the law. *Swiss Journal of Economics and Statistics*, 133, 219-240.
- Tyler, T. R. (2001a). The psychological perspective on the legitimacy of institutions and authorities. In J. Jost & B. Major (Eds.), *The psychology of legitimacy* (pp. 416-436). Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Tyler, T. R. (2001b). Public trust and confidence in legal authorities: What do majority and minority group members want from the law and legal institutions? *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 19, 215-235. doi: 10.1002/bsl.438
- Tyler, T. R. (2003). Procedural justice, legitimacy, and the effective rule of law. In M. Tonry (Ed.), *Crime and justice – A review of research* (pp. 431-505). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Tyler, T. R. (2004). Enhancing police legitimacy. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 593, 84-99. doi: 10.1177/0002716203262627
- Tyler, T. R. (2006). *Why people obey the law*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Tyler, T. R. (2011). *Why do people cooperate. The role of social motivations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Tyler, T. R., & Blader, S. L. (2003). The group engagement model: Procedural justice, social identity, and cooperative behavior. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 7, 349-361. doi: 10.1207/S15327957PSPR0704_07
- Tyler, T. R., & Darley, J. (2000). Building a law-abiding society: Taking public views about morality and the legitimacy of legal authorities into account when formulating substantive law. *Hofstra Law Review*, 28, 707-739.
- Tyler, T. R., & Fagan, J. (2008). Legitimacy and cooperation: Why do people help the police fight crime in their communities? *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, 6, 231-275.
- Tyler, T. R., & Huo, Y. J. (2002). *Trust in the law: Encouraging public cooperation with police and courts*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Tyler, T. R., & Jackson, J. (2014). Popular legitimacy and the exercise of legal authority: Motivating compliance, cooperation and engagement. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 20, 78-95. doi: 10.1037/a0034514.
- Tyler, T. R., & Lind, E. A. (1992). A relational model of authority in groups. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 25, 115-191. doi: 10.1016/S0065-2601(08)60283-X
- Van den Bos, K., Vermunt, R., & Wilke, H. A. M. (1997). Procedural and distributive justice: What is fair depends more on what comes first than on what comes next. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 72, 95-104. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.72.1.95
- Van der Aa, S., Van Merriënboer, R., Pemberton, A., Lázaro, J., Rasquete, C., Amaral, C., Marques, F., & Pita, M. (2009). *Project victims in Europe: Implementation of the EU framework decision on the standing of victims in criminal proceedings in the Member States of the European Union*. Lisbon, Portugal: APAV.
- Van der Veer, L., Van Sluis, A., Van de Walle, S., & Ringeling, A. (2014). *Vertrouwen in de politie: trends en verklaringen*. [Trust in the police: trends and explanations]. Politiewetenschap nr. 71, Politie & Wetenschap, Apeldoorn, The Netherlands: Erasmus University Rotterdam.
- Van Dijk, J. J. M. (2001). Attitudes of victims and repeat victims toward the police: Results of the International Crime Victims Survey. In G. Farrell & K. Pease (Eds.), *Repeat Victimization (Crime Prevention Studies, 12)* (pp. 27-52). Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press.
- Van Dijk, J. J. M., Van Kesteren, J., & Smit, P. (2008). *Criminal victimization in an international perspective: Key findings from the 2004-2005 ICVS and EU ICS*. The Hague, The Netherlands: Ministry of Justice/WODC (www.WODC.nl/publications)

- Van Dijk, J. J. M., & Mayhew, P. (1992). *Criminal victimization in the industrialized world: Key findings of the 1989 and 1992 International Crime Surveys*. The Hague, The Netherlands: Ministry of Justice, Department of Crime Prevention.
- Van Reemst, L., Fischer, T., & Van Dongen, S. (2013). *Risicofactor voor herhaald slachtofferschap. Een literatuurscan [Risk factors for repeat victimization. A literature scan]*. Rotterdam, The Netherlands: Erasmus Universiteit.
- Walklate, S. (2012). Perspectives on the victim and victimisation. In S. Walklate (Ed.), *Handbook of victims and victimology* (pp. 11-16). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Warner, B. D. (1992). The reporting of crime: A missing link in conflict theory. In A. E. Liska (Ed.), *Social threat and social control* (pp. 71-78). Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Weber, M. (1978). *Economy and society: An outline of interpretive sociology*. Edited by G. Roth & C. Wittich, Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.
- Weisburd, D. (1988). Vigilantism as community social control: Developing a quantitative criminological model. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 4, 137-153. doi: 10.1007/BF01062870
- Wemmers, J. M. (1996). *Victims in the criminal justice system*. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Kugler.
- Wemmers, J. M. (1998). Procedural justice and Dutch victim policy. *Law and Policy*, 20, 57-76. doi: 10.1111/1467-9930.00042
- Wemmers, J. (2013). Victims' experiences in the criminal justice system and their recovery from crime. *International Review of Victimology*, 19, 221-233. doi: 10.1177/0269758013492755
- Wemmers, J. & Cyr, K. (2006). What fairness means to crime victims: A social psychology perspective on victim-offender mediation. *Applied Psychology in Criminal Justice*, 2, 102-128.
- Wen, Z., & Fan, X. (2015). Monotonicity of effect sizes: Questioning kappa-squared as mediation effect size measure. *Psychological Methods*, 20, 193-203. doi: 10.1037/met0000029
- Wexler, D. B. (2008). Crime victims, law students, and therapeutic jurisprudence training. In D. B. Wexler (Ed.), *Rehabilitating lawyers* (pp. 323-327). Durham, NC: Darolina Academic Press.
- Wheller, L., Quinton, P., Fildes, A., & Mills, A. (2013). *The Greater Manchester Police procedural justice training experiment: the impact of communication skills training on officers and victims of crime*. Retrieved from <http://library.college.police.uk>
- Wiegand, B., & Bennett, R. (1993). The will to win: Determinants of public support for the drug war in Belize. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 19, 203-220. doi: 10.1007/BF01915556
- Winkel, F. W., Spapens, A. C. M., Letschert, R. M., Groenhuijsen, M. S., & Van Dijk, J. J. M. (2006). *Tevredenheid van slachtoffers met 'rechtspleging' en slachtofferhulp: Een victimologische en rechtspsychologische secundaire analyse. [Satisfaction of victims with 'justice' and victim support: A victimological and legal psychological secondary analysis]*. Nijmegen, The Netherlands: Wolf Legal Publishers.
- Wittebrood, K. (2006). *Slachtoffers van criminaliteit: Feiten en achtergronden. [Victims of crime: Facts and backgrounds]*. The Hague, The Netherlands: The Netherlands Institute for Social Research.
- Xie, M., Pogarsky, G., Lynch, J. P., & McDowell, D. (2006). Prior police contact and subsequent victim reporting: Results from the NCVS. *Justice Quarterly*, 23, 481-501. doi: 10.1080/07418820600985339
- Yu, C.-Y. (2002). *Evaluating cut-off criteria of model fit indices for latent variable models with binary and continuous outcomes* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Los Angeles, CA: University of California. Retrieved from: www.statmodel.com.
- Zelditch, M. (2001). Processes of legitimation: Recent developments and new directions. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 64, 4-17. doi: 10.2307/3090147
- Ziegenhagen, E. A. (1976). The recidivist victim of violent crime. *Victimological International Journal*, 1, 538-550.

Nawoord (Acknowledgements)

Hoewel er op de voorkant van dit boek slechts één naam staat, had dit proefschrift niet tot stand kunnen komen zonder de medewerking van vele anderen. Op deze plaats wil ik graag de gelegenheid nemen om hen daarvoor te danken.

Allereerst dank ik natuurlijk mijn promotor Joanne van der Leun en copromotor Maarten Kunst voor hun begeleiding. Joanne, ik dank jou voor alle vrijheid die je me gegeven hebt bij het schrijven van dit proefschrift, ik heb veel van jou mogen leren de afgelopen jaren. Maarten, veel dank voor al het vertrouwen dat je in mijn kunnen hebt gehad en dat je altijd voor me klaar stond. Jouw vrijwel altijd positieve feedback en het denken in oplossingen heeft mij ontzettend geholpen als ik het even niet meer zag (zitten). Ook wil ik Karlijn Kuijpers danken die aan het begin van dit traject betrokken was als copromotor. Jouw punctualiteit en heldere schrijfstijl die ik bij het schrijven van de systematische review heb mogen ervaren, hebben mij ontzettend geholpen bij het schrijven van de overige hoofdstukken.

De leden van de leescommissie wil ik danken voor het lezen van het manuscript en hun constructieve suggesties: Ben Bradford, Tineke Cleiren, Erwin Muller, Anthony Pemberton, en Nina Peršak. A special thanks to Ben Bradford and Jonathan Jackson (and the PhDs at the Criminology department of Oxford University and at the Methodology department of London School of Economics): My stay in London would not have been the same, and certainly less pleasant, if it weren't for you!

Graag wil ik ook de mensen danken die mij geholpen hebben bij de data-verzameling voor dit manuscript. Ten eerste wil ik Mariëlle Jansen en Arma Feijlbrief danken voor hun hulp bij het contact leggen met slachtoffers die recent aangifte hadden gedaan. Daarnaast wil ik Armelle van den Burg, Anouk Haakman, Anke van der Hoeven, Egge Luining, Nawras Nassar, en Marijke van der Wiel bedanken voor hun hulp bij het contact leggen met en het telefonisch interviewen van deze slachtoffers. Uiteraard dank ik alle slachtoffers (en studenten) die bereid waren om ons telefonisch en in persoon te woord te staan en antwoord te geven op de vragen die wij hen stelden.

Collega's van het Instituut voor Strafrecht en Criminologie, ik dank jullie voor de fijne werkomgeving, jullie betrokkenheid en de fijne gesprekken. In het bijzonder wil ik een aantal (oud) collega's bedanken voor hun gezelligheid op, maar ook zeker buiten het werk: Avalon, Babette, Chantal, Esther,

Karin, Funda, Michèlle en Rolf. Daarnaast bedank ik een aantal collega's die mij vooral het afgelopen jaar veel gesteund hebben bij het afronden van het manuscript en/of bij het voorbereiden van voorstellen voor nieuw onderzoek: Jan, Jelle, Jochem en Janne.

Tenslotte richt ik mij tot mijn privé-omgeving: mijn familie en vrienden. Vrienden, ik dank jullie vooral dat ik het bij jullie niet over mijn proefschrift hoefde te hebben en we veel drukker waren met het uitproberen van nieuwe biertjes, festivals en films. Bijzonder veel dank aan mijn beste vriend. Jij kent mij als geen ander en ik ben er dankbaar voor dat deze vriendschap al zo lang duurt. Mijn broer en zus wil ik op deze plaats danken; jullie oneindige doorzettingsvermogen in het sporten is inspirerend. Als ik ook maar een klein beetje daarvan in mijn werk kwijt kan, weet ik zeker dat dit niet mijn laatste mijlpaal zal zijn.

Mijn vader en moeder wil ik bedanken voor hun onvoorwaardelijke steun en vertrouwen. Ik dank jullie voor de wijze levenslessen en ik ben er trots op om jullie jongste dochter te mogen zijn.

Nathalie

Curriculum Vitae

Nathalie-Sharon Nandita Koster was born on February 27, 1989 in Goa, India. She started studying Criminology at Leiden University in 2007, obtained her Bachelor's degree in 2011, and her Master's degree in 2012. She graduated in two specializations (Forensic Criminology and Security Policy and Law Enforcement) and fulfilled two internships, one at Leiden University and one at the Dutch Violent Offences Compensation Fund (DVOC). Upon graduation, she worked as a researcher at the DVOC and as a consultant for a Safety home for the municipality of Hoorn. In 2012 she returned to Leiden University to work as a junior researcher on a project for 'Police & Science'. This project focused on the effect of adequate policing on the emotional wellbeing of victims and their willingness to cooperate in criminal proceedings and formed the basis of her doctoral research, which she started in 2012. This research was funded by a Research Talent grant of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO). In her doctoral research, she examined to what extent, how, and why crime victims' evaluations of the police response relate to perceived police legitimacy and willingness to cooperate with the police in case of future victimization, using multiple methods. During her doctoral research, she was a visiting scholar at London School of Economics (LSE) and Oxford University in the United Kingdom. She currently works as an Assistant Professor at the Institute for Criminal Law and Criminology at Leiden University, Leiden Law School. She was awarded a Niels Stensen Fellowship to conduct a multi-method study on ethnic minority immigrants' willingness to cooperate with the police. She will conduct this research at University College London, starting September 2018.

Publications

- Koster, N. N. (2017). Victims' perceptions of the police response as a predictor of victim cooperation in the Netherlands: A prospective analysis. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 23(3), 201-220. doi: 10.1080/1068316X.2016.1239098
- Koster, N. N., Bal, M., Leun, J. P., van der & Kunst, M. J. J. (2017). Het effect van de politie-respons in een specifieke zaak op de bereidheid tot medewerking onder slachtoffers van criminaliteit: Een vignette-experiment. *Tijdschrift voor Criminologie*, 59(1-2), 92-112. doi: 10.5553/TvC/0165182X2017059102006
- Koster, N. N., Kuijpers, K. F., Kunst, M. J. J., & Leun, J. P., van der (2016). Crime victims' perceptions of police behavior, legitimacy, and cooperation: A review of the literature. *Victims & Offenders: An International Journal of evidence-based research, policy, and practice*, 11(3), 392-435. doi: 10.1080/15564886.2015.1065532
- Kunst, M. J. J., & Koster, N. N. (2016). Psychological distress following crime victimization: An exploratory study from an agency perspective. *Stress & Health*, 1-10. Advance online publication. doi: 10.1002/smi.2725
- Koster, N. N., Kunst, M. J. J., & Kuijpers, K. F. (2015). De politie en slachtoffers van criminaliteit: Het effect van adequaat politieoptreden op de emotionele gesteldheid van slachtoffers en hun bereidheid tot het verlenen van medewerking aan strafrechtelijk onderzoek. [The police and victims of crime: The effect of adequate policing on the emotional wellbeing of victims and their willingness to cooperate in criminal proceedings]. Veiligheid en Samenleving. The Hague, The Netherlands: Boom Lemma Uitgevers.
- Kunst, M. J. J., Koster, N. N., & Heugten, J., van, (2015). Performance evaluations and victim satisfaction with state compensation for violent crime: A prospective study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 1-18, Advance online publication. doi: 10.1177/0886260515596535

Forthcoming (accepted for publication)

- Koster, N. N., Kunst, M. J. J., Kuijpers, K. F., & Van der Leun, J. P. (2018). Crime victims' perceptions of police behaviour, legitimacy, and cooperation: A cross-sectional analysis among victims of property and violent crime in *International Review for Victimology*.

In de boekenreeks van het E.M. Meijers Instituut van de Faculteit der Rechtsgeleerdheid, Universiteit Leiden, zijn in 2016 en 2017 verschenen:

- MI-258 J.C.W. Gooren, *Een overheid op drift* (diss. Leiden), Zutphen: Wöhrmann 2015, ISBN 978 94 6203 973 5
- MI-259 S. Tjandra, *Labour Law and Development in Indonesia* (diss. Leiden), Zutphen: Wöhrmann 2016, ISBN 978 94 6203 981 0
- MI-260 R.H.C. van Kleef, *Liability of football clubs for supporters' misconduct. A study into the interaction between disciplinary regulations of sports organisations and civil law* (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Eleven International Publishing 2016, ISBN 978 94 6236 670 1
- MI-261 C.G. Breedveld-de Voogd, A.G. Castermans, M.W. Knigge, T. van der Linden & H.A. ten Oever (red.), *Core Concepts in the Dutch Civil Code. Continuously in Motion*, BWKJ nr. 30, Deventer: Kluwer 2016, ISBN 978 90 1313 725 5
- MI-262 P.W. den Hollander, *De relativiteit van wettelijke normen*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom Juridisch 2016, ISBN 978 94 6290 235 0
- MI-263 W. Wels, *Dead body management in armed conflict: paradoxes in trying to do justice to the dead*, (Jongbloed scriptieprijs 2015), Den Haag: Jongbloed 2015, ISBN 979 70 9003 825 9
- MI-264 E.A. Fredericks, *Contractual Capacity in Private International Law*, (diss. Leiden), Zutphen: Wöhrmann 2016
- MI-265 J.H. Crijns, B.J.G. Leeuw & H.T. Wermink, *Pre-trial detention in the Netherlands: legal principles versus practical reality*, Research Report, Den Haag: Eleven International Publishing 2016, ISBN 978 94 6236 687 9
- MI-266 B.E.E.M. Cooreman, *Addressing global environmental concerns through trade measures: Extra-territoriality under WTO law from a comparative perspective*, (diss. Leiden), Zutphen: Wöhrmann 2016
- MI-267 J.E. van de Bunt, *Het rampenfonds*, (diss. Leiden), Deventer: Wolters Kluwer 2016, ISBN 978 90 8219 685 6
- MI-268 J.G.H. Altena, *Het legaliteitsbeginsel en de doorwerking van Europees recht in het Nederlandse materiële strafrecht*, (diss. Leiden), Deventer: Wolters Kluwer 2016, ISBN 978 90 1313 885 6
- MI-269 D. van der Blom, *De verhouding van staat en religie in een veranderende Nederlandse samenleving*, (diss. Leiden), Zutphen: Wöhrmann 2016, ISBN 978 94 6328 032 7
- MI-270 J.M. Hartmann, *A blessing in disguise?! Discretion in the context of EU decision-making, national transportation and legitimacy regarding EU directives*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: University Press 2016
- MI-271 J.M.J. van Rijn van Alkemade, *Effectieve rechtsbescherming bij de verdeling van schaarse publieke rechten*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2016
- MI-272 J. Wang, *Trends in social assistance, minimum income benefits and income polarization in an international perspective*, (diss. Leiden), Enschede: Gildeprint 2016, ISBN 978 94 6233 373 4
- MI-273 A.J. Metselaar, *Drie rechters en één norm. Handhaving van de Europese staatssteunregels voor de Nederlandse rechter en de grenzen van de nationale procedurele autonomie*, Deventer: Wolters Kluwer 2016, ISBN 978 90 1313 988 4
- MI-274 E.J.M. Vergeer, *Regeldruk vanuit een ander perspectief. Onderzoek naar de beleving van deregulering bij ondernemers*, (diss. Leiden)
- MI-275 J.J. Oerlemans, *Investigating Cybercrime*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press 2017, ISBN 978 90 8555 109 6
- MI-276 E.A.C. Raaijmakers, *The Subjectively Experienced Severity of Imprisonment: Determinants and Consequences*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing, 2016, ISBN 978 94 0280 455 3
- MI-277 M.R. Bruning, T. Liefwaard, M.M.C. Limbeek, B.T.M. Bahlmann, *Verplichte (na)zorg voor kwetsbare jongvolwassenen?*, Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publishers 2016, ISBN 978 94 624 0351 2
- MI-278 A.Q. Bosma, *Targeting recidivism. An evaluation study into the functioning and effectiveness of a prison-based treatment program*, (diss. Leiden), Zutphen: Wöhrmann 2016
- MI-279 B.J.G. Leeuw, F.P. Ölçer & J.M. Ten Voorde (red.), *Leidse gedachten voor een modern strafprocesrecht*, Den Haag: Boom Juridisch 2017, ISBN 978 94 6290 392 0
- MI-280 J. Tegelaar, *Exit Peter Paul? Divergente toezichthoudersaansprakelijkheid in de Europese Unie voor falend financieel toezicht, gezien vanuit het Europeesrechtelijke beginsel van effectieve rechtsbescherming*, (Jongbloed scriptieprijs 2016), Den Haag: Jongbloed 2017, ISBN 978 90 8959 129 6
- MI-281 P. van Berlo et al. (red.), *Over de grenzen van de discipline. Interactions between and with-in criminal law and criminology*, Den Haag: Boom Juridisch 2017, ISBN 978 94 6290 390 6

- MI-282 J. Mačkić, *Proving Discriminatory Violence at the European Court of Human Rights*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI-283 D.V. Dimov, *Crowdsourced Online Dispute Resolution*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017, ISBN 978 94 0280 578 9
- MI-284 T. de Jong, *Procedurale waarborgen in materiële EVRM-rechten*, (diss. Leiden), Deventer: Kluwer 2017, ISBN 978 90 1314 413 0
- MI-285 A. Tonutti, *The Role of Modern International Commissions of Inquiry. A First Step to Ensure Accountability for International Law Violations?*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI-286 W. de Heer, *Gelijkheid troef in het Nederlandse basisonderwijs*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017, ISBN 978 94 0280 697 7
- MI-287 J. Wieland, *De bescherming van concurrentiebelangen in het bestuursrecht*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom Juridisch 2017, ISBN 978 94 6290 427 9, e-ISBN 978 94 6274 772 2
- MI-288 D.M. Broekhuijsen, *A Multilateral Tax Treaty. Designing an instrument to modernize international tax law*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI-289 L. Kovudhikulrungsri, *The right to travel by air for persons with disabilities* (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI-290 R. Hage, *Handhaving van privaatrecht door toezichthouders*, (diss. Leiden), Deventer: Kluwer 2017
- MI-291 M. Diamant, *Het budgetrecht van het Nederlandse parlement in het licht van het Europees economisch bestuur*, (diss. Leiden), Deventer: Kluwer 2017, ISBN 978 90 1314 555 7
- MI-292 R. Passchier, *Informal constitutional change: Constitutional change without formal constitutional amendment in comparative perspective*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI-293 T. Leclerc, *Les mesures correctives aux émissions aériennes de gaz à effet de serre. Contribution à l'étude des interactions entre les ordres juridiques en droit international public*, Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI 294 M. Fink, *Frontex and Human Rights. Responsibility in 'Multi-Actor Situations' under the ECHR and EU Public Liability Law*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI 295 B.A. Kuiper-Slendebroek, *Rechter over Grenzen. De toepassing en interpretatie van internationaal recht in het Nederlands privaatrecht*, (diss. Leiden), Ipskamp Printing 2017
- MI 296 Y.N. van den Brink, *Voorlopige hechtenis in het Nederlandse jeugdstrafrecht. Wet en praktijk in het licht van internationale en Europese kinder- en mensenrechten*, (diss. Leiden), Deventer: Kluwer 2017, ISBN 978 90 1314 683 7, e-ISBN 978 90 1314 684 4
- MI 297 M.L. Diekhuis-Kuiper, *Het woord en de daad. Kenmerken van dreigbrieven en de intenties waarmee ze geschreven werden*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom Criminologie 2017, ISBN 978 94 6236 795 1
- MI-298 Y.N. van den Brink et al., *Voorlopige hechtenis van jeugdigen in uitvoering. Een exploratief kwantitatief onderzoek naar rechterlijke beslissingen en populatiekenmerken*, Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publishers 2017, ISBN 978 94 6240 455 7
- MI-299 V. Borger, *The Transformation of the Euro: Law, Contract, Solidarity*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2017