



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## **Entrapment by consent : the co-ethnic brokerage system of ethnic Yi labour migrants in China**

Ma, X.

### **Citation**

Ma, X. (2018, February 13). *Entrapment by consent : the co-ethnic brokerage system of ethnic Yi labour migrants in China*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/61045>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/61045>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/61045> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

**Author:** Ma, Xinrong

**Title:** Entrapment by consent : the co-ethnic brokerage system of ethnic Yi labour migrants in China

Date: 2018-02-13

## Reference

- Anderson, Benedict. 2006. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Verso Books.
- Anderson, Bridget. 2010. "Migration, Immigration Controls And The Fashioning Of Precarious Workers." *Work, Employment And Society* 24 (2): 300-17.
- Anderson, Bridget. 2013. *Us and Them?: The Dangerous Politics of Immigration Control*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bailey, George F. 1963. *Politics and Social Changes: Orissa in 1959*. California: University of California Press.
- Bailey, Thomas and Roger Waldinger. 1991. "Primary, Secondary, and Enclave Labour Markets: A Training Systems Approach." *American Sociological Review* 56 (4): 432-45.
- Barabantseva, Elena. 2011. *Overseas Chinese, Ethnic Minorities, and Nationalism: De-Centering China*. London: Routledge.
- Barth, Fredrik. 1969. *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries*. Bergen: Universitetsforlaget.
- Brass, Paul R. 1991. *Ethnicity And Nationalism*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Burawoy, Michael. 1979. *Manufacturing Consent: Changes in the Labour Process under Monopoly Capitalism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Burawoy, Michael. 1985. *The Politics of Production: Factory Regimes Under Capitalism and Socialism*. London: Verso.
- Chan, Anita. 2011. "Strikes in China's Export Industries in Comparative Perspective." *The China Journal* 65: 27-51.
- Chan, Anita and Kaxton Siu. 2012. "Chinese Migrant Workers: Factors Constraining the Emergence of Class Consciousness." In Beatriz Carrillo and David SG Goodman (ed.) *China's Peasants And Workers: Changing Class Identities*, 79-101. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Chan, Chris King-Chi. 2009. "Strike and Changing Workplace Relations in a Chinese Global Factory." *Industrial Relations Journal* 40 (1): 60-77.
- Chan Chris King-Chi. 2012. *The Challenge of Labour in China: Strikes and the Changing Labour Regime in Global Factories*. London: Routledge.

- Chan, Chris King-Chi. 2013. "Contesting Class Organization: Migrant Workers' Strikes in China's Pearl River Delta, 1978-2010." *International Labour and Working-Class History* 83: 112-136.
- Chan, Chris King-Chi and Ngai Pun. 2009. "The Making Of A New Working Class? A Study Of Collective Actions of Migrant Workers in South China." *The China Quarterly* 198: 287-303.
- Chan, Jenny and Mark Selden. 2014. "China's Rural Migrant Workers, the State, and Labour Politics." *Critical Asian Studies* 46 (4): 599-620.
- Chan, Jenny, Ngai Pun and Mark Selden. 2013. "The Politics of Global Production: Apple, Foxconn and China's New Working Class." *New Technology, Work and Employment* 28 (2): 100-115.
- Chan, Jenny, Ngai Pun and Mark Selden. 2015. "Apple's iPad City: Subcontracting Exploitation to China." In Kees Van der Pijl (ed.) *Handbook of the International Political Economy of Production*, 76-97. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Chen, Feng. 2009. "Union Power in China: Source, Operation, and Constraints." *Modern China* 35 (6): 622-89.
- Chen, Guoguang and Baqie Rihuo. 2008. *The Report of the Fieldwork Investigation of the Customary Law in Liangshan* [Liangshan Yizu Xiguanfa Tianyediaocha Baogao], Beijing: People's Publisher. 陈国光、巴且日火, 2008, 凉山彝族习惯法田野调查报告, 北京: 人民出版社。
- Chen, Yuping. 2014. "My Views on 'Depoliticizing' National Issues." In Xie Lizhong (ed.) *De-politicization of Ethnic Questions in China*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
- Chris, Smith and Jenny Chan. 2015. Working for Two Bosses: Student Interns as Constrained Labour in China. *Human Relations* 68(2): 305-26.
- Chu, Julie Y. 2010. *Cosmologies of Credit: Transnational Mobility and the Politics of Destination in China*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Chu, Julie Y. 2014. "When Infrastructures Attack: The Workings of Disrepair in China." *American Ethnologist* 41 (2): 351-67.
- Chuang, Julia. 2014. "Chains of Debt: Labour Trafficking as a Career in China's Construction Industry." In Kimberly K. Hoang and Rhacel Parrenas (eds.), *Human Trafficking Reconsidered: Rethinking the Problem, Envisioning New Solutions*, 58-68. New York: Open Society Institute.

- Cohen, Abner. 1974. *Urban Ethnicity*. London: Routledge.
- Cohen, Abner. 1969. *Custom and Politics in Urban Africa: A Study of Hausa Migrants in Yoruba Towns*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Collins, Patricia Hill, and Sirma Bilge. 2016. *Intersectionality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Comaroff, John L. and Jean Comaroff. 2009. *Ethnicity, Inc.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dikötter, Frank. 1992. *The Discourse of Race on Modern China*. London: Hurst.
- Dikötter, Frank. 1994. "Racial Identities in China: Context and Meaning." *The China Quarterly* 138: 404-12.
- Duncan, Christopher R. 2008. *Civilizing the Margins: Southeast Asian Government Policies for the Development of Minorities*. Cornell: Cornell University Press.
- Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. 2002. *Ethnicity And Nationalism*. London: Pluto.
- Faist, Thomas. 1998. "Transnational Social Spaces Out Of International Migration: Evolution, Significance And Future Prospects." *European Journal Of Sociology* 39 (2): 213-47.
- Faist, Thomas. 2014. "Brokerage in Cross-Border Mobility: Social Mechanisms and the (Re) Production of Social Inequalities." *Social Inclusion* 2(4):38-52.
- Fan, Jie and Wolfgang Taubmann. 2002. "Migrant Enclaves in Large Chinese Cities." In John R. Logan (ed.), *The New Chinese City: Globalization and Market Reform*. Oxford and Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Fei, Xiaotong. 1989. *Plurality and Unity in the Configuration of the Chinese Nationality [Zhonghua Minzu de Duoyuan Yiti Geju]*. *Journal of Beijing University*, 4:1-19. 费孝通, 1989, 中华民族的多元一体化格局, 北京大学学报 4:1-19
- Ferguson, James. 1999. *Expectation of Modernity: Myths and Meanings of Urban Life on the Zambian Copper Belt*. California: University of California Press.
- Gallagher, Mary. 2014. "China's Workers Movement and the End of the Rapid-growth Era." *Daedalus* 143 (2): 81-95.
- Gallagher, Mary. 2005. "'Use the Law as Your Weapon!' Institutional Change and Legal Mobilization in China." In Neil J. Diamant, Stanley B. Lubman and Kevin J. O'Brien, (eds.) *Engaging the Law in China: State, Society, and Possibilities for Justice*, 54-83. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.

- Gammeltoft-Hanson Thomas and Nyberg Sørensen, Nina. 2013. *The Migration Industry and the Commercialization of International Migration*. New York: Routledge
- Gladney, Dru C. 1998. *Making Majorities: Constituting the Nation in Japan, Korea, China, Malaysia, Fiji, Turkey, and the United States*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Glazer, Nathan and Daniel P. Moynihan. 1975. *Ethnicity: Theory and Experience*. Harvard University Press.
- Goodman, David. 2012. *Class in Contemporary China*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Goodman, David and Richard Robison. 2013. *The New Rich in Asia: Mobile Phones, McDonald's and Middle Class Revolution*. London: Routledge.
- Guibernau, Montserrat and John Rex. 2010. *The Ethnicity Reader: Nationalism, Multiculturalism and Migration*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Hansen, Mette Halskov. 2005. *Frontier People: Han Settlers in Minority Areas of China*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.
- Hao, Shiyuan. 2014. "Establishing a Socialist Harmonious Society and National Relations." In Xie Lizhong (ed.) *De-politicization of Ethnic Questions in China*. 29-58. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
- Harrell, Stevan. 1989. "Ethnicity and Kin Terms among Two Kinds of Yi." *Ethnicity and Ethnic Groups in China*, 179-97.
- Harrell, Stevan. 1994. *Cultural Encounters On China's Ethnic Frontiers*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Harrell, Stevan. 2001. *Ways of Being Ethnic In Southwest China*. Washington: University of Washington Press.
- Harvey, David. 1989. *The Urban Experience*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- He, Xin, Lungang Wang and Yang Su. 2013. "Above the Roof, Beneath the Law: Perceived Justice behind Disruptive Tactics of Migrant Wage Claimants in China." *Law & Society Review* 47 (4): 703-38.
- Heberer, Thomas. 1989. *China and Its National Minorities: Autonomy or Assimilation?* London: Routledge.
- Heberer, Thomas. 2004. "Ethnic Entrepreneurs as Agents of Social Change : Entrepreneurs, Clans, Social Obligations and Ethnic Resources ; the Case of the Liangshan Yi in Sichuan." Universität Duisburg-Essen Campus Duisburg, Institut für Ostasienwissenschaften IN-EAST (ed.). Duisburg.

## Reference

- Heberer, Thomas. 2007. *Doing Business in Rural China: Liangshan's New Ethnic Entrepreneurs*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Heberer, Thomas. 2014. "The Contention between Han 'Civilizers' and Yi 'Civilizees' over Environmental Governance: a Case Study of Liangshan Prefecture in Sichuan." *China Quarterly* 219 (6): 736-59.
- Hess, Steve. 2009. "Dividing and Conquering the Shop Floor: Uyghur Labour Export And Labour Segmentation In China's Industrial East." *Central Asian Survey* 28 (4): 403-16.
- Hill, Ann Maxwell. 2001. "Captives, Kin, and Slaves in Xiao Liangshan." *The Journal of Asian Studies* 60(4): 1033-49.
- Honig, Emily. 1986. *Sisters and Strangers: Women in the Shanghai Cotton Mills, 1919-1949*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Honig, Emily. 1992. *Creating Chinese Ethnicity: Subei People in Shanghai 1850-1980*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Hu, Angang and Hu Lianhe. 2011. "The Second Generation Ethnic Policy: Facilitating the Ethnic Interaction and the Prosperity as a Unity." *Journal of Xinjiang Normal University* 5:1-12. 胡鞍钢, 胡联合, 第二代民族政策: 促进民族交融一体和繁荣一体, 新疆师范大学学报(哲社版) 5:1-12。
- Huang, Philip C.C. 2009. "China's Neglected Informal Economy Reality and Theory." *Modern China* 35 (4): 405-38.
- Huang, Philip C.C. 2013. *Reconceptualizing China's Labouring People: Historical Change in China's Labour Legislation and The Present-day Informal Economy*. *Open Times* 5: 56-73. 黄宗智, 2013, 重新认识中国劳动人民——劳动法规的历史演变与当前的非正规经济, 开放时代, 5:56-73.
- Huang, Yasheng, Sally Stein and Allan Sekula. 2010. *Capitalism With Chinese Characteristics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Joniak-Luthi, Agnieszka. 2015. *The Han, the China's Diverse Majority*. Seattle: Washington University Press.
- Kaur, Amarjit. 2012. "Labour Brokers in Migration: Understanding Historical and Contemporary Transnational Migration Regimes in Malaya/Malaysia." *International Review of Social History*, 57(2): 225-52.
- Krissman, Fred. 2005. "Sin Coyote Ni Patron: Why the "Migrant Network" Fails to Explain International Migration." *International Migration Review*, 39 (1): 4-44.

- Koo, Hagen. 2001. *Korean Workers: the Culture and Politics of Class formation*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.
- Kuruvilla, Sarosh, Ching Kwan Lee and Mary E. Gallagher. 2011. *From Iron Rice Bowl to Informalization: Markets, Workers and the State in A Changing China*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.
- Lamont, Michèle, and Virág Molnár. 2002. "The Study of Boundaries in the Social Sciences." *Annual Review of Sociology* 28 (1): 167-95.
- Lamont, Michèle. 1992. *Money, Morals, and Manners: The Culture of the French and American Upper-Middle Class*. Chicago: the University of Chicago Press.
- Lamont, Michèle. 2000. *The Dignity of Working Men: Morality and the Boundaries of Race, Class, and Immigration*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Lan, Pei-Chia. 2006. *Global Cinderellas: Migrant Domestic Workers and Newly Rich Employers in Taiwan*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- Lee, Ching Kwan. 2006. *Working in China: Ethnographies of Labour and Workplace Transformation*. London: Routledge.
- Lee, Ching Kwan. 2007. *Against the Law: Labour Protests in China's Rustbelt and Sunbelt*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Lee, Ching Kwan. 2016. "Precarization or Empowerment? Reflections on Recent Labour Unrest in China." *The Journal of Asian studies* 75(2): 317-33.
- Lee, Ching Kwan and Yonghong Zhang. 2013. "The Power Of Instability: Unraveling The Microfoundations of Bargained Authoritarianism In China." *American Journal of Sociology* 118(6): 1475-508.
- Lee, Everett S. 1966. "A Theory of Migration." *Demography* 3(1): 47-57.
- Leibold, James. 2013. Ethnic Policy in China: Is Reform Inevitable? *East-West Center Policy Studies* 68.
- Li, Lulu. 2012. "The Stratification of Social Structure and the Marketization of Interest Relationship." *Sociology Study* 2: 1-19.
- Li, Minghuan. 2010. "An Overview of the Migration Mechanism between China and Europe". In Yun Gao (ed.). *Concealed Chains: Labour Exploitation and Chinese Migrants in Europe*. Geneva: International Labour Office. 19-32.
- Li, Jian. 2011. *The Study of Yi Dispute Resolution in Liangshan*. Beijing: National Publishing House. 李剑. 2011. 凉山彝族纠纷解决方式研究, 北京: 民族出版社。



## Reference

- Li, Yao-Tai. 2015. "Constituting Co-Ethnic Exploitation: The Economic and Cultural Meanings of Cash-in-Hand Jobs for Ethnic Chinese Migrants in Australia." *Critical Sociology* 1-14.
- Lieberthal, Kenneth G and David M. Lampton. 1992. *Bureaucracy, Politics, and Decision Making in Post-Mao China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lin, Yaohua. 1947. *The Lolo of Liangshan (Liang-shan I-cha)*. [Shanghai: Shangwu yinshua Guan] 林耀华, 1947, 凉山彝家, 上海: 商务印书馆。
- Lin, Yaohua. 1995. *The Great Transformation of the Liangshan Yi [Liangshan Yijia de Jubian]* Shanghai: Shangwu Yinshua Guan. 林耀华, 1995, 凉山彝家的巨变, 上海: 商务印书馆。
- Lindquist, Johan. 2009. *The Anxieties of Mobility: Migration and Tourism in the Indonesian Borderlands*. Hawaii: University of Hawaii Press.
- Lindquist, Johan. 2015. "Of Figures and Types: Brokering Knowledge and Migration in Indonesia and Beyond." *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 21 (1): 162-77.
- Lindquist, Johan, Biao Xiang and Brenda S.A Yeoh. 2012. "Opening the Black Box of Migration: Brokers, the Organization of Transnational Mobility and the Changing Political Economy in Asia." *Pacific Affairs* 85 (1): 7-19.
- Litzinger, Ralph A. 2000. *Other Chinas: The Yao and the Politics of National Belonging*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Lieberthal, Kenneth G. and David M. Lampton. 1992. *Bureaucracy, Politics, and Decision Making in Post-Mao China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Liu, Dongxu. 2016. *The Floating Order: the Study on the Self-organization and Collective Action of Yi people in the Pearl River Delta Area*. [Liudong Shehui de Zhixu: Zhusanjiao Yiren de Zuzhi yu Qunti Xingwei Yanjun] China Minzu University Press. 刘东旭, 2016, 流动的秩序: 珠三角彝人的组织与群体行为研究, 北京: 中央民族大学出版社。
- Liu, Shao-hua. 2011. *Passage to Manhood: Youth Migration, Heroin, and AIDS in Southwest China*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Lucassen, Jan. 1987. *Migrant Labour in Europe, 1600-1900. The Drift to the North Sea*. London: Croom Helm.
- Lv, Tu. 2013. *The New Workers of China: Lost But on the Rise*. Beijing: Law Press. 吕途, 2013, 中国新工人—迷失与崛起, 北京: 法律出版社。

- Lv, Tu. 2015. *The New Workers of China: Culture and Destiny*. Beijing: Law Press. 吕途, 2015, 中国新工人—文化与命运, 北京: 法律出版社。
- Ma, Changshou, 2006. *Liangshan Luoyi Research Report*. Sichuan Bashu Publisher. 马长寿, 2006, 凉山罗彝考察报告, 四川巴蜀书社。
- Ma, Erzi. 1993. “The Reconsideration the Social Structure and the Differentiation Between Black Yi and White Yi [Dui Liangshan Yizu Shehui Jiegou de Zairenshi, Ji Heiyi he Baiyi de Bianxi].” *Liangshan Nationalities Studies*1:99-107. 马尔子, 1993, 对旧凉山彝族社会结构的再认识及黑彝和白彝的辨析, 凉山民族研究 1:99-107。
- Ma, Laurence J. C. and Biao Xiang. 1998. “Native Place, Migration and the Emergence of Peasant Enclaves in Beijing” *The China Quarterly* 155: 546-81.
- Ma, Laurence J. C. and Fulong Wu. 2004. *Restructuring the Chinese City: Changing Society, Economy and Space*. London: Routledge.
- Ma, Rong. 2007. “A New Perspective in Guiding Ethnic Relations in the Twenty-first Century: ‘De-politicization’ of Ethnicity in China.” *Asian Ethnicity* 8(3): 199-217.
- Ma, Rong. 2014. “Reflections on the Debate on China’s Ethnic Policy: My Reform Proposals and Their Critics.” *Asian Ethnicity* 15 (2): 237-46.
- Marx, Karl. [1847] 1995. “The Poverty of Philosophy”. Trans. *H Quelch*. Amherst, New York: Prometheus Books.
- Marx, Karl. [1867] 1990. *Capital: A Critical Analysis of Capitalist Production*, Volume I. New York: International Publishers.
- Massey, Douglas and Magaly Sánchez. 2011. *Brokered Boundaries: Creating Immigrant Identity in Anti-Immigrant Times*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Mauss, Marcel. 1990 [1954]. *The Gift: the Form and Reason for Exchange in Archaic Societies*. London and New York: Routledge.
- McKeown, Adam. 2012. “How the Box Became Black: Brokers and the Creation of the Free Migrant.” *Pacific Affairs* 85 (1): 21-45
- Meillassoux, Claude. 1981. *Maidens, Meal, and Money: Capitalism and the Domestic Community*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Molland, Sverre. 2012. “Safe Migration, Dilettante Brokers and the Appropriation of Legality: Lao-Thai ‘Trafficking’ in the Context of Regulating Labour Migration.” *Pacific Affairs* 85 (1): 117-136.

## Reference

- Mueggler, Erik. 2001. *The Age of Wild Ghosts: Memory, Violence, and Place in Southwest China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Mullaney, Thomas S. 2011. *Coming to Terms with the Nation: Ethnic Classification in Modern China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Murphy, Rachel. 2002. *How Migrant Labour is Changing Rural China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Murphy, Rachel. 2004. "Turning Peasants into Modern Chinese Citizens: 'Population Quality' Discourse, Demographic Transition and Primary Education." *The China Quarterly* 177: 1-20.
- Murray, Alison J. 1991. *No Money, No Honey: A Study of Street Traders and Prostitutes in Jakarta*. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- O'Brien, Kevin J. and Lianjiang Li. 2006. *Rightful Resistance in Rural China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Olson, Mancur. 1965. *Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Omi, Michael and Howard Winant 1994. "Racial Formations." *Racial Formation in the United States: From the 1960s to the 1990s* (1994): 260.
- Ortner, Sherry B. 1995. "Resistance and The Problem Of Ethnographic Refusal." *Comparative Studies In Society And History* 37 (01): 173-93.
- Park, Albert and Fang Cai. 2011. The Informalization of the Chinese Labour Market. In Kuruvilla, Sarosh, Ching Kwan Lee and Mary E. Gallagher (eds). *From Iron Rice Bowl To Informalization: Markets, Workers, and the State in A Changing China*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.17-35.
- Perry, Elizabeth J. 2008. "Chinese Conceptions of 'Rights': From Mencius to Mao-and Now." *Perspectives on Politics* 6(1):37-50.
- Perry Elizabeth J. 1993. *Shanghai on Strike: The Politics of Chinese Labour*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Perry, Elizabeth J. 2009. "A New Rights Consciousness?" *Journal of Democracy* 20(3):17-20.
- Pieke, Frank N. 1999. "Introduction: Chinese Migration Compared." In Pieke, Frank N. and Hein Mallee (eds). *Internal and International Migration: Chinese Perspectives*. Routledge. 1-26.
- Pieke, Frank N. and Xiang Biao. 2010. "Legality and Labour: Chinese Migratory Workers in Britain." *Encounters* 3:15-38.

## Reference

- Pieke, Frank N., Pal Nyiri, Mette Thuno and Antonella Ceccagno. 2004. *Transnational Chinese: Fujianese Migrants in Europe*. California: Stanford University Press.
- Pieke, Frank N. 2016. *Knowing China: A Twenty-first Century Guide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Portes, Alejandro and Robert L. Bach. 1985. *Latin Journey: Cuban and Mexican Immigrants in the United States*. California: University of California Press.
- Portes, Alejandro and Steven Shafer. 2007. "Revisiting the Enclave Hypothesis: Miami Twenty-Five Years Later." In Martin Ruef and Michael Lounsbury (ed.). *The Sociology of Entrepreneurship*. Oxford: Elsevier JAI.
- Pun, Ngai. 2004. "Women Workers and Precarious Employment in Shenzhen Special Economic Zone, China." *Gender & Development* 12 (2): 29-36.
- Pun, Ngai. 2005. *Made in China: Women Factory Workers in a Global Workplace*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- Pun, Ngai and Chris Smith. 2007. "Putting Transnational Labour Process in Its Place the Dormitory Labour Regime in Post-Socialist China." *Work, Employment & Society* 21 (1): 27-45.
- Pun, Ngai and Huilin Lu. 2010. "Unfinished Proletarianization: Self, Anger, and Class Action among the Second Generation of Peasant-Workers in Present-Day China." *Modern China* 36 (5): 493-519.
- Pun, Ngai and Jenny Chan. 2012. "Global Capital, the State, and Chinese Workers the Foxconn Experience." *Modern China* 38 (4): 383-410.
- Pun, Ngai. 2016. *Migrant Labour in China: Post-Socialist Transformations*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Ram, Monder, Paul Edwards, and Trevor Jones. 2007. "Staying Underground: Informal Work, Small Firms, and Employment Regulation in the United Kingdom." *Work and Occupations* 34 (3): 318-44.
- Rodriguez, Robyn Magalit. 2008. "The Labour Brokerage State and the Globalization of Filipina Care Workers." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 33 (4): 794-800.
- Rofel, Lisa. 2007. *Desiring China: Experiments in Neoliberalism, Sexuality, and Public Culture*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

## Reference

- Rydgren, Jens and Dana Sofi. 2011. "Interethnic Relations in Northern Iraq: Brokerage, Social Capital and the Potential for Reconciliation." *International Sociology* 26 (1): 25-49.
- Rydgren, Jens, Dana Sofi and Martin Hällsten. 2013. "Interethnic Friendship, Trust, and Tolerance: Findings from Two North Iraqi Cities." *American Journal of Sociology* 118 (6): 1650-94.
- Sahlins, Marshall D. 1972. *Stone Age Economics*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing.
- Sautman, Barry. 1998. "Preferential Policies For Ethnic Minorities in China: The Case of Xinjiang." *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* 4(1): 86-118.
- Sautman, Barry. 1999. "Ethnic Law and Minority Rights in China: Progress and Constraints." *Law & Policy* 21(3), 283-314.
- Sautman, Barry. 2012. "Paved with Good Intentions: Proposals to Curb Minority Rights and Their Consequences for China." *Modern China* 38(1): 10-39.
- Schrover, Marlou, Joanne van der Leun and Chris Quispel. 2007. "Niches, Labour Market Segregation, Ethnicity and Gender". *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 33(4): 529-40
- Schwenkel, Christina. 2014 "Rethinking Asian Mobilities." *Critical Asian Studies*, 46 (2): 235-258
- Scott, James C. 1977. *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Scott, James C. 1985. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Scott, James C. 2009. *The Art of Not Being Governed: An Anarchist History of Upland Southeast Asia*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Shue, Vivienne. 1994. "State Power and Social Organization in China." In Migdal, Samuel, Atul Kohli, and Vivienne Shue (eds.) *State Power and Social Forces, Domination and Transformation in the Third World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Anthony D. 1992. *Ethnicity and Nationalism*. Leiden, New York, Koln: Brill.
- Smith, Chris and Ngai Pun. 2006. "The Dormitory Labour Regime in China as a Site for Control and Resistance." *The International Journal of Human Resource Management* 17 (8): 1456-70.
- Smith, Chris and Jenny Chan. 2015. "Working For Two Bosses: Student Interns As Constrained Labour in China." *Human Relations* 68(2): 305-26.

- Skinner, G. William. 1964. "Marketing and social structure in rural China." *The Journal of Asian Studies* 24(1): 3-43.
- Solinger, Dorothy J. 1999. *Contesting Citizenship in Urban China: Peasant Migrants, the State, and the Logic of the Market*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Standing, Guy. 2017. "The Precariat in China: A Comment on Conceptual Confusion." *Rural China* 14 (1): 165-70.
- Steele, Claude M. and Joshua Aronson. 1995. "Stereotype Threat and the Intellectual Test Performance of African Americans." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 69(5): 797-811.
- Stovel, Katherine and Lynette Shaw. 2012. "Brokerage." *Annual Review of Sociology* 38 (7): 139-58.
- Swider, Sarah. 2015. *Building China: Informal Work and the New Precariat*. Cornell: Cornell University Press.
- Swider, Sarah. 2017. "Informal And Precarious Work: The Precariat And China." *Rural China: An International Journal of History and Social Science* 14 (1): 19-41.
- Varese, Federico. 2013. *Mafias on the Move: How Organized Crime Conquers New Territories*. Princeton & Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- Walder, Andrew G. 1986. *Communist Neo-traditionalism: Work and Authority in Chinese Industry*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Wang, Yuhua and Carl Minzner. 2015. "The Rise Of The Chinese Security State." *The China Quarterly* 222: 339-59.
- Wang, Jianhua. 2015. "Between the Black and the White: Gangster and Labour Politics in the Factory of the World. Cultural Review." *Culture Review* (1): 26-35.  
汪建华, 2015, 黑白之间: 世界工厂周围的帮派与劳工政治,文化纵横 1:26-35。
- Wang, Jianhua. 2013. Pragmatism Solidarity, Analysis Based on the Cases of New-workers. *Sociology Study* 1(1): 206-27.
- Weber, Max. 1946. *Class Status, Party*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Weber, Max. 1968. *Economy and Society*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Wimmer, Andreas. 2008. "The Making and Unmaking of Ethnic Boundaries: A Multilevel Process Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 113 (4): 970-1022.

## Reference

- Willis, Paul. 1977. *Learning to Labour: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Wimmer, Andreas. 2013. *Ethnic Boundary Making: Institutions, Power, Networks*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wong, Linda. 2011. "Chinese Migrant Workers: Rights Attainment Deficits, Rights Consciousness And Personal Strategies". *The China Quarterly* 208: 870-92.
- Wright, Erik Olin. 1996. *Class Counts: Comparative Studies in Class Analysis*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Wu, Jinhua. 2002. *We Came Through This Way- the Transformation of Liangshan*. [Wo Men Shi Zhe Yang Zou Guo Lai De]. Beijing: Minzu Press. 伍精华, 2002, 我们就是这样走过来的: 凉山的变迁, 北京: 民族出版社。
- Xiang, Biao. 2000. *Transcending Boundaries: the Life History of "Zhejiang Village" in Beijing*. [Kuayue Bianjie de Shequ: Beijing "Zhejiangcun" de Shenghuo Shi]. Beijing: Sanlian Shudian. 项飏, 2000, 跨越边界的社区: 北京浙江村的生活史, 北京: 三联书店。
- Xiang, Biao. 2012. "Labour Transplant: 'Point-to-Point' Transnational Labour Migration in East Asia." *South Atlantic Quarterly* 111 (4): 721-39.
- Xiang, Biao. 2013a. "Multi-Scalar Ethnography: An Approach for Critical Engagement with Migration and Social Change." *Ethnography* 14 (3): 282-99.
- Xiang, Biao. 2013b. "The Intermediary Trap: International Labour Recruitment, Transnational Governance and State-Citizen Relations in China." *Asia Colloquia Papers* 3(1):1-36. Toronto: York Centre for Asian Research.
- Xiang, Biao and Johan Lindquist. 2014. "Migration infrastructure." *International Migration Review* 48 (1): 122-48.
- Xie, Lizhong. 2014. *De-politicization of Ethnic Questions in China*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
- Yan, Hairong. 2008. *New Masters, New Servants: Migration, Development, and Women Workers in China*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- Zang, Xiaowei. 2007. *Ethnicity and Urban Life in China: A Comparative Study of Hui Muslims and Han Chinese*. London: Routledge.
- Zeng Zhaolun. 1945. *The Investigation of Big Liangshan Yi Region* [Daliangshan Yiqu Kaocha Ji]. Chongqing: Qiuzhen Shekan. 曾昭伦, 1945, 大凉山夷区考察记, 重庆: 求真社刊。

## Reference

- Zhang, Jijiao. 2009. "Migration, the Emergence of Multi-ethnic Cities and Ethnic Relations in China." In Giuliana B. Prato (ed.) *Beyond Multiculturalism: Views from Anthropology*, 171-188. Farnham: Ashgate.
- Zhang, Li. 2001. *Strangers in the City: Reconfigurations of Space, Power, and Social Networks within China's Floating Population*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Zhang, Li. 2008. "Ethnic Congregation in a Globalizing City: The Case of Guangzhou, China." *Cities* 25 (6): 383-95.
- Zhang, Lu. 2015. *Inside China's Automobile Factories: The Politics of Labour and Worker Resistance*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Zhou, Min and John R. Logan. 1989. "Returns on Human Capital in Ethnic Enclaves: New York City's Chinatown." *American Sociological Review* 54(5): 809-20.
- Zhou, Min. 1992. *Chinatown: the Socioeconomic Potential of an Urban Enclave*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.
- Zhou, Min. 1997. "Segmented Assimilation: Issues, Controversies, and Recent Research on the New Second Generation." *The International Migration Review* 31 (4): 975-1008.
- Zhou, Min. 2004. "Revisiting Ethnic Entrepreneurship: Convergences, Controversies, and Conceptual Advancements." *International Migration Review* 38 (3): 1040-74.
- Zhuang, Wenjia and Feng Chen. 2015. "'Mediate First': The Revival of Mediation in Labour Dispute Resolution in China." *The China Quarterly* 222: 380-402.
- Zwart, Frank De. 2005. "The Dilemma of Recognition: Administrative Categories and Cultural Diversity." *Theory and Society* 34(2): 137-69.