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Arthropathies in inflammatory bowel disease : Characteristics and impact on daily functioning

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CHAPTER 11

Supplementary material

List of publications

List of abbreviations

Curriculum Vitae

Dankwoord

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

CHAPTER 3. Classifying back pain and peripheral joint complaints in inflammatory bowel disease patients: a prospective longitudinal follow-up study.

| Amor criteria for spondyloarthritis | |
|--|---------------|
| Criteria | Points |
| Clinical symptoms or past history: | |
| Lumbar or dorsal pain during the night, or morning stiffness of lumbar or dorsal spine | 1 |
| Asymmetric oligoarthritis | 2 |
| Buttock pain | 1 |
| if affecting alternately the right or the left buttock | 2 |
| Sausage like digit or toe (dactylitis) | 2 |
| Enthesitis | 2 |
| Iritis | 2 |
| Non-gonococcal urethritis or cervicitis accompanying, or within 1 month before, the onset of arthritis | 1 |
| Acute diarrhoea accompanying, or within 1 month, the onset of arthritis | 1 |
| Presence or history of psoriasis, balanitis, or inflammatory bowel disease | 2 |
| Radiological finding: | |
| Sacroiliitis (grade > 2 if bilateral; grade > 3 if unilateral) | 3 |
| Genetic background: | |
| Presence of HLA-B27, or familial history of ankylosing spondylitis, Reiter syndrome, uveitis, psoriasis, or chronic enterocolopathies | 2 |
| Response to treatment: | |
| Good response to NSAIDs in less than 48 h, or relapse of the pain in less than 48 h if NSAIDs discontinued | 2 |
| HLA, human leukocyte antigen; NSAIDs, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. A patients is considered to have spondyloarthritis if the sum of the point counts is 6 or more. A total point count of 5 or more classifies for probable spondyloarthritis. | |

European Spondyloarthritis Study Group criteria for Spondyloarthritis

Inflammatory back pain

or

Synovitis
- Asymmetric
- Predominantly in the lower limbs

One or more of the following variables:

- Positive family history
- Psoriasis
- Inflammatory bowel disease
- Urethritis, cervicitis, or acute diarrhea within one month before arthritis
- Buttock pain alternating between right and left gluteal areas
- Enthesitis (heel)
- Sacroiliitis

ASAS classification criteria for axial spondylarthritis

Sacroiliitis on imaging*
plus ≥ 1 SpA feature#

or

HLA-B27 plus ≥ 2 other
SpA features#

*Sacroiliitis on imaging

- Active (acute) inflammation on MRI highly suggestive of sacroiliitis associated with SpA
- Definite radiographic sacroiliitis according to mNY criteria

#SpA features:

- Inflammatory back pain
- Arthritis
- Enthesitis (heel)
- Uveitis
- Dactylitis
- Psoriasis
- IBD
- Good response to NSAIDs
- Family history for SpA
- Elevated CRP

ASAS, The Assessment of SpondyloArthritis international Society; HLA, human leukocyte antigen; NSAIDs, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs; SpA, Spondyloarthritis

ASAS classification criteria for peripheral spondyloarthritis

Arthritis* or enthesitis or dactylitis
plus

≥ 1 SpA feature

- Uveitis
- Psoriasis
- IBD
- Preceding infection
- HLA-B27
- Sacroiliitis on imaging

or

≥ 2 SpA features

- Arthritis
- Enthesitis
- Dactylitis
- Inflammatory back pain
- Family history for SpA

*Peripheral arthritis: usually predominantly lower limb and/or asymmetric arthritis. ASAS, The Assessment of SpondyloArthritis international Society; HLA, human leukocyte antigen; NSAIDs, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs; SpA, Spondyloarthritis

Modified New York criteria for Ankylosing Spondylitis

Clinical criteria:

- Low back pain and stiffness for more than 3 months that improves with exercise, but is not relieved by rest.
- Limitation of motion of the lumbar spine in the sagittal and frontal planes.
- Limitation of chest expansion relative to normal values correlated for age and sex.

Radiological criterion:

- Sacroiliitis grade > 2 bilaterally or grade 3-4 unilaterally.

Definite ankylosing spondylitis if the radiological criterion is associated with at least one clinical criterion

CHAPTER 7. Back/joint pain, illness perceptions and coping are important predictors of quality of life and work productivity in patients with inflammatory bowel disease: a 12-month longitudinal study.

Supplementary Material A. Demographic and clinical characteristics of completers (n=204) and non-completers (n=41).

| Variable | Completers (n=204) | Non-completers (n=41) | P-value |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Type of IBD, n (%) | | | |
| Crohn's disease | 146 (71.6) | 33 (80.5) | 0.334 |
| Ulcerative colitis | 58 (28.4) | 8 (19.5) | 0.334 |
| Age (years), mean (SD) | 44.3 (13.7) | 38.4 (11.4) | 0.011 |
| Male gender, n (%) | 82 (40.2) | 12 (29.3) | 0.220 |
| Current smoker, n (%) | 47 (23.0) | 10 (24.4) | 0.497 |
| Disease duration (years), median (SD) | 15.0 (7.0-24.0) | 13.0 (8.0-24.0) | 0.641 |
| Montreal classification | | | |
| Location CD, n (%) | | | |
| L1 ileal | 36 (24.7) | 10 (30.3) | 0.513 |
| L2 colonic | 22 (22.6) | 5 (15.2) | 0.480 |
| L3 ileocolonic | 65 (44.5) | 16 (48.5) | 0.702 |
| L1-3 + L4 upper | 12 (8.2) | 2 (6.1) | 1.000 |
| Behavior CD, n (%) | | | |
| B1 non-stricturing/penetrating | 62 (42.5) | 14 (42.4) | 1.000 |
| B2 stricturing | 22 (15.1) | 3 (9.1) | 0.578 |
| B3 penetrating | 21 (14.1) | 4 (12.1) | 1.000 |
| + perianal disease | 41 (28.1) | 12 (36.4) | 0.399 |
| Extension UC, n (%) | | | |
| E1 ulcerative proctitis | 4 (6.9) | 2 (25.0) | 0.151 |
| E2 left sided UC | 20 (34.5) | 2 (25.0) | 0.709 |
| E3 extensive UC (pancolitis) | 34 (58.6) | 4 (50.0) | 0.714 |
| Current medication use, n (%) | | | |
| 5-ASA | 44 (21.6) | 5 (12.2) | 0.204 |
| Steroids | 10 (4.9) | 3 (7.3) | 0.461 |
| Immunomodulators | 45 (22.1) | 8 (19.5) | 0.837 |
| Anti-TNF agents | 56 (27.5) | 14 (34.1) | 0.449 |
| Axial and/or peripheral joint complaints, n (%) | | | |
| Peripheral joint complaints only | 41 (36.3) | 12 (54.5) | 0.171 |
| Back pain only | 8 (7.1) | 0 (0.0) | 0.352 |
| Mixed complaints | 64 (65.6) | 10 (45.5) | 0.467 |

Supplementary Material B. Univariate analysis.

| Variable | SIBDQ | | | | SF-36 PCS | | | | SF-36 MCS | | | | Work impairment | | | | Activity impairment | | | |
|---|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------------------|---------|--|--|
| | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | Estimate | P-value | | |
| Demographic and clinical characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female gender | -5.579 | 0.000 ^a | -4.008 | 0.000 ^a | -2.235 | 0.026 ^a | 0.073 | 0.854 | 1.084 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current smoker | -1.790 | 0.116 | -1.213 | 0.230 | -0.414 | 0.687 | 0.236 | 0.563 | 0.070 | 0.819 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active disease | -1.512 | 0.000 ^a | -1.114 | 0.000 ^a | -0.727 | 0.000 ^a | 0.437 | 0.000 ^a | 0.324 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Joint pain | -1.820 | 0.000 ^a | -2.099 | 0.000 ^a | -0.849 | 0.000 ^a | 0.394 | 0.000 ^a | 0.601 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illness perceptions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Identity | -1.531 | 0.000 ^a | -1.472 | 0.000 ^a | 0.421 | 0.001 ^a | 0.321 | 0.000 ^a | 0.425 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timeline chronic | -0.253 | 0.094 | -0.241 | 0.072 | -0.212 | 0.120 | -0.138 | 0.009 | 0.049 | 0.227 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consequences | -1.134 | 0.000 ^a | -1.015 | 0.000 ^a | -0.808 | 0.000 ^a | 0.271 | 0.000 ^a | 0.289 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal control | 0.369 | 0.006 ^a | 0.542 | 0.000 ^a | 0.421 | 0.001 ^a | -0.032 | 0.506 | -0.136 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illness coherence | 0.703 | 0.000 ^a | 0.292 | 0.015 | 0.880 | 0.000 ^a | -0.173 | 0.000 ^a | -0.115 | 0.001 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timeline cyclical | -1.255 | 0.000 ^a | -0.991 | 0.000 ^a | -0.656 | 0.000 ^a | 0.241 | 0.000 ^a | 0.269 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emotional representations | -1.008 | 0.000 ^a | -0.502 | 0.000 ^a | -1.039 | 0.000 ^a | 0.200 | 0.000 ^a | 0.199 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coping | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comforting cognitions | -0.027 | 0.808 | -0.121 | 0.218 | 0.162 | 0.105 | -0.022 | 0.568 | -0.021 | 0.484 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Decreasing activity | -0.870 | 0.000 ^a | -0.870 | 0.000 ^a | -0.774 | 0.000 ^a | 0.203 | 0.000 ^a | 0.266 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diverting attention | -0.250 | 0.042 | -0.275 | 0.012 | -0.037 | 0.743 | -0.008 | 0.859 | 0.032 | 0.334 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Optimism | 0.453 | 0.011 | 0.091 | 0.564 | 0.626 | 0.000 ^a | -0.073 | 0.248 | -0.098 | 0.041 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pacing | -0.470 | 0.000 ^a | -0.676 | 0.000 ^a | -0.332 | 0.000 ^a | 0.145 | 0.000 ^a | 0.175 | 0.000 ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Creative solutions | -0.310 | 0.011 | -0.418 | 0.000 ^a | -0.112 | 0.313 | 0.073 | 0.118 | 0.070 | 0.032 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accepting | 0.229 | 0.114 | 0.114 | 0.392 | 0.128 | 0.329 | -0.003 | 0.954 | 0.003 | 0.947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consideration | -0.343 | 0.019 | -0.348 | 0.007 | -0.080 | 0.547 | 0.101 | 0.053 | 0.015 | 0.695 | | | | | | | | | | |

^aVariables were entered into the linear mixed model.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

1. Van der Have M, Brakenhoff LK, **van Erp SJ**, Kaptein AA, Leenders M, Scharloo M, Veenendaal RA, van der Heijde DM, van der Meulen-de Jong AE, Hommes DW, Fidler HH. Back/joint pain, illness perceptions and coping are important predictors of quality of life and work productivity in patients with inflammatory bowel disease: a 12-month longitudinal study. *J Crohns Colitis* 2015;9(3):276-83.
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8. **Van Erp S**, Ercan E, Breedveld P, Brakenhoff L, Ghariq E, Schmid S, van Osch M, van Buchem M, Emmer B, van der Grond J, Wolterbeek R, Hommes D, Fidler H, van der Wee N, Huizinga T, van der Heijde D, Middelkoop H, Ronen I, van der Meulen-de Jong A. Cerebral magnetic resonance imaging in quiescent Crohn's disease patients with fatigue. *World J Gastroenterol* 2017;23(6):1018-29.
9. **Van Erp SJ**, van der Have M, Fidler HH, van der Heijde D, Wolterbeek R, Hommes DW, Kaptein AA, van der Meulen-de Jong AE. The impact of arthropathies on illness perceptions, coping strategies, outcomes and their changes over time in IBD patients: a 12-month follow-up study. *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol* 2018

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|------------|---|
| ADM | Adrenomedullin |
| ASL | Arterial spin labeling |
| AQP | Aquaporin |
| ANCA | Anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody |
| Anti-CarP | Anti-Carbamylated protein |
| Anti-CCP | Anti-Cyclic citrullinated peptide |
| Anti-CBir1 | Anti-flagellin |
| Anti-OmpC | Anti-Escherichia coli outer membrane porin c |
| AS | Ankylosing spondylitis |
| ASAS | Assessment of SpondyloArthritis international Society |
| ASCA | Anti-Saccharomyces cerevesiae |
| axSpA | Axial spondyloarthritis |
| BASDAI | Bath ankylosing spondylitis disease activity index |
| BASFI | Bath ankylosing spondylitis functional index |
| BASMI | Bath ankylosing spondylitis metrology index |
| CARD | Caspase recruitment domain-containing protein |
| CBF | Cerebral blood flow |
| CBP | Chronic back pain |
| CBT | Cognitive behavioral therapy |
| CD | Crohn's disease |
| CFS | Chronic fatigue syndrome |
| Cho | Choline |
| CORS | Coping with rheumatic stressors questionnaire |
| Cr | Creatine |
| CRP | C-reactive protein |
| CSF | Cerebral spinal fluid |
| CSM | Common sense model |
| CT | Computerized tomographic |
| CXCL | Chemokine ligand |
| DM | Diabetes mellitus |
| DNA | Deoxyribonucleic acid |
| DTI | Diffusion tensor imaging |
| E. Coli | Escherichia coli |
| EIM | Extra-intestinal manifestation |
| ELISA | Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay |
| ERAP | Endoplasmic reticulum aminopeptidase |

| | |
|--------|--|
| ESSG | European Spondyloarthritis Study Group |
| FA | Fractional anisotropy |
| fCAL | Feces calprotectin |
| Gln | Glutamine |
| Glu | Glutamate |
| GM | Grey matter |
| HADS | Hospital anxiety depression scale |
| HBI | Harvey-Bradshaw index |
| HC | Heavy chain |
| HLA | Human leukocyte antigen |
| IBD | Inflammatory bowel disease |
| IBS | Irritable bowel syndrome |
| IC | Indeterminate colitis |
| ICAM | Intercellular adhesion molecule |
| IFN | Interferon |
| IL | Interleukin |
| Ins | myo-inositol |
| IMID | Immune-mediated inflammatory disease |
| IPQ-R | Revised illness perception questionnaire |
| IQR | Interquartile range |
| IU | Institutional units |
| JAK | Janus kinase |
| LOF | Loss-of-function |
| LUMC | Leiden university medical center |
| MASES | Maastricht ankylosing spondylitis enthesitis score |
| MCP | Monocyte chemoattractant protein |
| MCS | Mental component score |
| MD | Mean diffusivity |
| MDD | Major depression disorder |
| MFI | Multidimensional fatigue index |
| MHC HC | Major histocompatibility heavy chain complex |
| MICA | MHC class I chain-like gene a |
| MiRNA | MicroRNA |
| MMSE | Minimal mental state examination |
| mNY | modified New York |
| MRI | Magnetic resonance imaging |
| MRS | Magnetic resonance spectroscopy |
| MS | Multiple sclerosis |

| | |
|-------|--|
| MTI | Magnetization transfer imaging |
| MTR | Magnetization transfer ratio |
| NAA | N-acetyl-aspartate |
| NAAG | N-acetyl-aspartyl-glutamate |
| NAMPT | Nicotinamide phosphoribosyltransferase |
| NK | Natural killer |
| NOD | Nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain-containing protein |
| NRS | Numeric rating scale |
| OA | Osteoarthritis |
| OCTN | Organic cation/carnitine transporter |
| OWD | Occiput-to-wall distance |
| PCA | Principal components analysis |
| PCR | Polymerase chain reaction |
| PCS | Physical component score |
| pJTC | Peripheral joint complaints |
| PLD | Post labelling delay |
| PsA | Psoriatic arthritis |
| PSC | Primary sclerosing cholangitis |
| pSpA | Peripheral spondyloarthritis |
| pSS | primary Sjogren syndrome |
| QoL | Quality of life |
| RA | Rheumatoid arthritis |
| SCCAI | Simple clinical colitis activity index |
| SCWT | Stroop-color-word test |
| SD | Standard deviation |
| SF | Short form |
| SI | Sacroiliitis |
| SIBDQ | Short inflammatory bowel disease questionnaire |
| SpA | SpondyloArthritis |
| STAT | Signal transducer and activator of transcription |
| TNF | Tumor necrosis factor |
| TMT | Trail making test |
| TYK | Tyrosine kinase |
| UC | Ulcerative colitis |
| UPR | Unfolded protein response |
| uSpA | Undifferentiated SpA |
| VAS | Visual analogue scale |
| VBM | Voxel based morphometry |

| | |
|--------|---|
| WAIS-R | Revised wechsler adult intelligence scale |
| WFT | Word fluency test |
| WM | White matter |
| WMS-R | Revised wechsler memory scale |
| WPAI | Work productivity and activity impairment questionnaire |

CURRICULUM VITAE

Sanne van Erp was born on May 17th 1991, in Made, the Netherlands. In 2010, she finished the Gymnasium at the Mencia de Mendoza Lyceum in Breda and moved to Leiden to study Medicine at the Leiden University. During college, the interest in the field of Gastroenterology and Hepatology developed. In 2012, she contributed to a research project at the department of Gastroenterology and Hepatology of the Leiden University Medical Center (LUMC) under supervision of dr. A.E. van der Meulen-de Jong. In 2014 she started with her medical research internship for four months at the Stichting Opsporing Erfelijke Tumoren (STOET) about the identification of familial colorectal cancer in the Dutch population screening program under supervision of Prof. dr. H.F. Vasen. After this, she continued research in the field of Gastroenterology from November 2014 as a PhD-student at the department of Gastroenterology and Hepatology of the LUMC on arthropathies in IBD under supervision of Prof. dr. D.W. Hommes, Prof. dr. D. van der Heijde and dr. A.E. van der Meulen-de Jong. She performed research for one year full-time before starting her internships. In January 2016, she started with the medical internships and combined this with finishing her PhD traineeship. Results are presented in this thesis. In May 2018, Sanne will start with her residency in Internal Medicine, as the first part of her residency program of Gastroenterology and Hepatology.

DANKWOORD

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