



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Shape analysis for phenotype characterisation from high-throughput imaging

Guo, Y.; Guo Y.

Citation

Guo, Y. (2017, October 17). *Shape analysis for phenotype characterisation from high-throughput imaging*. *SIKS Dissertation Series*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/56254>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/56254>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/56254> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Guo Yuanhao

Title: Shape analysis for phenotype characterisation from high-throughput imaging

Date: 2017-10-17

References

- [1] Thain, M., Hickman, M.: Penguin dictionary of biology. Penguin books (2004)
- [2] Nezhinsky, A.: Pattern recognition in high-throughput zebrafish imaging. PhD thesis, Leiden University (2013)
- [3] Cao, L.: Biological model representation and analysis. PhD thesis, Leiden University (2014)
- [4] Tleis, M.: Image analysis for gene expression based phenotype characterization in yeast cells. PhD thesis, Leiden University (2016)
- [5] Thompson, D.: On growth and form. On growth and form. (1942)
- [6] Koch, B., Stougaard, J., Spaink, H.: Keeping track of the growing number of biological functions of chitin and its interaction partners in biomedical research. *Glycobiology* **25** (2015) 469–482
- [7] Veneman, W., Marín-Juez, R., de Sonnevile, J., Ordas, A., Jong-Raadsen, S., Meijer, A., Spaink, H.: Establishment and optimization of a high throughput setup to study staphylococcus epidermidis and mycobacterium marinum infection as a model for drug discovery. *Journal of Visualized Experiments* (2014)
- [8] Sang, J.: *Drosophila melanogaster: the fruit fly*. Encyclopedia of Genetics (2001) 157–162
- [9] White, J., Southgate, E., Thomson, J., Brenner, S.: The structure of the nervous system of the nematode *Caenorhabditis elegans*. *Philos Trans R Soc Lond B Biol Sci* **314** (1986) 1–340

REFERENCES

- [10] Rosenthal, N., Brown, S.: The mouse ascending: perspectives for human-disease models. *Nature Cell Biology* **9** (2007) 993–999
- [11] Rennekamp, A., Peterson, R.: 15 years of zebrafish chemical screening. *Current Opinion in Chemical Biology* **24** (2015) 58–70
- [12] Howe, K., et al.: The zebrafish reference genome sequence and its relationship to the human genome. *Nature* **496** (2013) 498–503
- [13] Kimmel, C., Ballard, W., Kimmel, S., Ullmann, B., Schilling, T.: Stages of embryonic development of the zebrafish. *Developmental Dynamics* **203** (1995) 253–310
- [14] Ali, S., Champagne, D., Spaink, H., Richardson, M.: Zebrafish embryos and larvae: A new generation of disease models and drug screens. *Birth Defect Research (Part C)* **93** (2011) 115–133
- [15] Deo, R., MacRae, C.: The zebrafish: scalable in vivo modeling for systems biology. *Wiley Interdiscip Rev. Syst. Biol. Med.* **3** (2011) 335–346
- [16] Moro, E., et al.: Generation and application of signaling pathway reporter lines in zebrafish. *Mol. Genet. Genomics* **288** (2013) 231–242
- [17] He, S., Lamers, G., Beenakker, J.M., Cui, C., Ghotra, V., Danen, E., Meijer, A.H., Spaink, H.P., Snaar-Jagalska, B.: Neutrophil-mediated experimental metastasis is enhanced by VEGFR inhibition in a zebrafish xenograft model. *Journal of Pathology* **227** (2012) 431–445
- [18] Sacco, A., Roccaro, A., Ma, D., Shi, J., Mishima, Y., Moschetta, M., Chiarini, M., Munshi, N., Handin, R., Ghobrial, I.: Cancer cell dissemination and homing to the bone marrow in a zebrafish model. *Cancer Research* **76** (2016) 463–471
- [19] Verbeek, F., Boon, P.: High-resolution 3d reconstruction from serial sections: microscope instrumentation, software design, and its implementations. In: *International Symposium on Biomedical Optics, International Society for Optics and Photonics* (2002) 65–76
- [20] Welten, M.: Spatio-temporal gene expression analysis from 3D in situ hybridization images. PhD thesis, Leiden University (2007)

-
- [21] Pardo-Martin, C., Allalou, A., Medina, J., Eimon, P., Wählby, C., Yanik, M.: High-throughput hyperdimensional vertebrate phenotyping. *Nature Communications* **4** (2013) 1467
- [22] Tang, X., van't Hoff, M., Hoogenboom, J., Guo, Y., Cai, F., Lamers, G., Verbeek, F.: Fluorescence and bright-field 3D image fusion based on sino-gram unification for optical projection tomography. In: *IEEE Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine*, IEEE (2016) 403–410
- [23] McGrath, P., Li, C.: Zebrafish: a predictive model for assessing drug-induced toxicity. *Drug Discovery Today* **13** (2008) 394–401
- [24] Dalal, N., Triggs, B.: Histograms of oriented gradients for human detection. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. Volume 1., IEEE (2005) 886–893
- [25] Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., Hinton, G.: Imagenet classification with deep convolutional neural networks. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*. (2012) 1097–1105
- [26] Pardo-Martin, C., Chang, T., Koo, B., Gilleland, C., Wasserman, S., Yanik, M.: High-throughput in vivo vertebrate screening. *Nature Methods* **7** (2010) 634–636
- [27] Szeliski, R.: *Computer vision: algorithms and applications*. Springer Science & Business Media (2010)
- [28] Caselles, V., Kimmel, R., Sapiro, G.: Geodesic active contours. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **22** (1997) 61–79
- [29] Comaniciu, D., Meer, P.: Mean shift: A robust approach toward feature space analysis. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **24** (2002) 603–619
- [30] Hartley, R., Zisserman, A.: *Multiple view geometry in computer vision*. Cambridge University Press (2003)
- [31] Fitzgibbon, A., Cross, G., Zisserman, A.: Automatic 3D model construction for turn-table sequences. In: *European Workshop on 3D Structure from Multiple Images of Large-Scale Environments*, Springer (1998) 155–170
- [32] Friedman, J., Hastie, T., Tibshirani, R.: *The elements of statistical learning*. Volume 1. Springer Series in Statistics Springer, Berlin (2001)

REFERENCES

- [33] Bishop, C.: Pattern recognition. *Machine Learning* **128** (2006) 1–58
- [34] Van Wijk, R., et al.: The zebrafish as model for translational systems pharmacology: expanding the allometric scale in vertebrates with five orders of magnitude, (ISSN 1871-6032)
- [35] Van Wijk, R., et al.: A parent-metabolite pharmacokinetic model of paracetamol in zebrafish, (ISSN 1871-6032)
- [36] Pham, L., Kanther, M., Semova, I., Rawls, J.: Methods for generating and colonizing gnotobiotic zebrafish. *Nature Protocols* **3** (2008) 1862–1875
- [37] Ordas, A., et al.: Testing tuberculosis drug efficacy in a zebrafish high-throughput translational medicine screen. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* **59** (2015) 753–762
- [38] Nezhinsky, A., Verbeek, F.: Pattern recognition for high throughput zebrafish imaging using genetic algorithm optimization. In: *IEEE Conference on Pattern Recognition in BioInformatics*. Springer (2010) 301–312
- [39] Kantae, V., Krekels, E., et al.: Pharmacokinetic modeling of paracetamol uptake and clearance in zebrafish larvae: Expanding the allometric scale in vertebrates with five orders of magnitude. *Zebrafish* **13** (2016) 504–510
- [40] Guo, Y., Veneman, W., Spaink, H., Verbeek, F.: Silhouette-based 3D model for zebrafish high-throughput imaging. In: *IEEE Conference on Image Processing Theory, Tools and Applications*, IEEE (2015) 403–408
- [41] Chan, T., Vese, L.: Active contours without edges. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing* **10** (2001) 266–277
- [42] Li, C., Huang, R., Ding, Z., Gatenby, J., Metaxas, D., Gore, J.: A level set method for image segmentation in the presence of intensity inhomogeneities with application to MRI. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing* **20** (2011) 2007–2016
- [43] Zhang, Y., Matuszewski, B., Shark, L., Moore, C.: Medical image segmentation using new hybrid level-set method. In: *Conference on BioMedical Visualization*, IEEE (2008) 71–76
- [44] Bai, P., Liu, Q., Li, L., Teng, S., Li, J., Cao, M.: A novel region-based level set method initialized with mean shift clustering for automated medical

- image segmentation. *Computers in Biology and Medicine* **43** (2013) 1827–1832
- [45] Kass, M., Witkin, A., Terzopoulos, D.: Snakes: Active contour models. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **1** (1988) 321–331
- [46] Osher, S., Sethian, J.: Fronts propagating with curvature-dependent speed: algorithms based on Hamilton-Jacobi formulations. *Journal of Computational Physics* **79** (1988) 12–49
- [47] Goldenberg, R., Kimmel, R., Rivlin, E., Rudzsky, M.: Fast geodesic active contours. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing* **10** (2001) 1467–1475
- [48] Chen, Y., Tagare, H., Thiruvenkadam, S., Huang, F., Wilson, D., Gopinath, K., Briggs, R., Geiser, E.: Using prior shapes in geometric active contours in a variational framework. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **50** (2002) 315–328
- [49] Chan, T., Zhu, W.: Level set based shape prior segmentation. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. Volume 2., IEEE (2005) 1164–1170
- [50] Cremers, D., Rousson, M., Deriche, R.: A review of statistical approaches to level set segmentation: integrating color, texture, motion and shape. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **72** (2007) 195–215
- [51] Schoenemann, T., Cremers, D.: Introducing curvature into globally optimal image segmentation: Minimum ratio cycles on product graphs. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision*, IEEE (2007) 1–6
- [52] Schoenemann, T., Kahl, F., Masnou, S., Cremers, D.: A linear framework for region-based image segmentation and inpainting involving curvature penalization. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **99** (2012) 53–68
- [53] Cohen, L., Kimmel, R.: Global minimum for active contour models: A minimal path approach. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **24** (1997) 57–78
- [54] Chen, D., Mirebeau, J., Cohen, L.: Global minimum for a Finsler elastica minimal path approach. *International Journal of Computer Vision* (2016) 1–26

REFERENCES

- [55] Ray, S., Turi, R.: Determination of number of clusters in k-means clustering and application in colour image segmentation. In: Conference on Advances in Pattern Recognition and Digital Techniques, Calcutta, India (1999) 137–143
- [56] Chuang, K., Tzeng, H., Chen, S., Wu, J., Chen, T.: Fuzzy c-means clustering with spatial information for image segmentation. *Computerized Medical Imaging and Graphics* **30** (2006) 9–15
- [57] Ren, X., Malik, J.: Learning a classification model for segmentation. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision, IEEE (2003) 10–17
- [58] Ning, J., Zhang, L., Zhang, D. and Wu, C.: Interactive image segmentation by maximal similarity based region merging. *Pattern Recognition* **43** (2010) 445–456
- [59] Cheng, Y.: Mean shift, mode seeking, and clustering. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **17** (1995) 790–799
- [60] Cootes, T., Taylor, C.J., Cooper, D., Graham, J.: Active shape models—their training and application. *Computer Vision and Image Understanding* **61** (1995) 38–59
- [61] Lafferty, J., McCallum, A., Pereira, F.: Conditional random fields: Probabilistic models for segmenting and labeling sequence data. **1** (2001) 282–289
- [62] Zhang, Y., Brady, M., Smith, S.: Segmentation of brain MR images through a hidden Markov random field model and the expectation-maximization algorithm. *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging* **20** (2001) 45–57
- [63] Girshick, R., Donahue, J., Darrell, T., Malik, J.: Rich feature hierarchies for accurate object detection and semantic segmentation. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (2014) 580–587
- [64] Long, J., Shelhamer, E., Darrell, T.: Fully convolutional networks for semantic segmentation. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (2015) 3431–3440
- [65] Zheng, S., Jayasumana, S., Romera-Paredes, B., Vineet, V., Su, Z., Du, D., Huang, C., Torr, P.: Conditional random fields as recurrent neural networks. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision. (2015) 1529–1537

-
- [66] Weickert, J., Romeny, B., Viergever, M.: Efficient and reliable schemes for nonlinear diffusion filtering. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing* **7** (1998) 398–410
- [67] Xu, G., Zhang, Z.: *Epipolar geometry in stereo, motion and object recognition: a unified approach*. Volume 6. Springer Science & Business Media (2013)
- [68] Zhang, Z., Deriche, R., Faugeras, O., Luong, Q.: A robust technique for matching two uncalibrated images through the recovery of the unknown epipolar geometry. *Artificial Intelligence* **78** (1995) 87–119
- [69] Martin, W., Aggarwal, J.: Volumetric descriptions of objects from multiple views. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* (1983) 150–158
- [70] Szeliski, R.: Rapid octree construction from image sequences. *CVGIP: Image Understanding* **58** (1993) 23–32
- [71] Laurentini, A.: The visual hull concept for silhouette-based image understanding. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **16** (1994) 150–162
- [72] Matusik, W., Buehler, C., Raskar, R., Gortler, S., McMillan, L.: Image-based visual hulls. In: *Annual Conference on Computer graphics and Interactive Techniques*, ACM (2000) 369–374
- [73] Franco, J., Boyer, E.: Exact polyhedral visual hulls. In: *British Machine Vision Conference*. (Volume 1.) 329–338
- [74] Lazebnik, S., Furukawa, Y., Ponce, J.: Projective visual hulls. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **74** (2007) 137–165
- [75] Furukawa, Y., Ponce, J.: Carved visual hulls for image-based modeling. In: *European Conference on Computer Vision*, Springer (2006) 564–577
- [76] Kutulakos, K., Seitz, S.: A theory of shape by space carving. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision*. Volume 1. (1999) 307–314
- [77] Vogiatzis, G., Hernandez, C., Cipolla, R.: Reconstruction in the round using photometric normals and silhouettes. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. Volume 2. (2006) 1847–1854

REFERENCES

- [78] Kolev, K., Brox, T., Cremers, D.: Robust variational segmentation of 3D objects from multiple views. In: Joint Pattern Recognition Symposium, Springer (2006) 688–697
- [79] Kolev, K., Klodt, M., Brox, T., Cremers, D.: Continuous global optimization in multiview 3D reconstruction. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **84** (2009) 80–96
- [80] Cremers, D., Kolev, K.: Multiview stereo and silhouette consistency via convex functionals over convex domains. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **33** (2011) 1161–1174
- [81] Kolev, K., Brox, T., Cremers, D.: Fast joint estimation of silhouettes and dense 3D geometry from multiple images. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **34** (2012) 493–505
- [82] Galliani, S., Lasinger, K., Schindler, K.: Massively parallel multiview stereopsis by surface normal diffusion. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision*. (2015) 873–881
- [83] Savinov, N., Ladicky, L., Hane, C., Pollefeys, M.: Discrete optimization of ray potentials for semantic 3D reconstruction. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. (2015) 5511–5518
- [84] Lensch, H., Heidrich, W., Seidel, H.P.: A silhouette-based algorithm for texture registration and stitching. *Graphical Models* **63** (2001) 245–262
- [85] Hernández, C., Schmitt, F., Cipolla, R.: Silhouette coherence for camera calibration under circular motion. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **29** (2007) 343–349
- [86] Cao, L., Verbeek, F.J.: Analytical evaluation of algorithms for point cloud surface reconstruction using shape features. *Journal of Electronic Imaging* **22** (2013) 043008–043008
- [87] Zhang, Y., Matuszewski, B., Shark, L., Moore, C.: Medical image segmentation using new hybrid level-set method. (In: *IEEE Conference on BioMedical Visualization*) 71–76
- [88] Zhang, Z.: A flexible new technique for camera calibration. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **22** (2000) 1330–1334

-
- [89] Brown, M., Lowe, D.G.: Automatic panoramic image stitching using invariant features. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **74** (2007) 59–73
- [90] Lagarias, J., Reeds, J., Wright, M., Wright, P.: Convergence properties of the Nelder–Mead simplex method in low dimensions. *SIAM Journal on Optimization* **9** (1998) 112–147
- [91] Hansen, N., Ostermeier, A.: Completely derandomized self-adaptation in evolution strategies. *Evolutionary Computation* **9** (2001) 159–195
- [92] Cao, L., Verbeek, F.: Evaluation of algorithms for point cloud surface reconstruction through the analysis of shape parameters. In: *IS&T/SPIE Electronic Imaging, International Society for Optics and Photonics* (2012) 82900G–82900G
- [93] Desbrun, M., Meyer, M., Schröder, P., Barr, A.: Implicit fairing of irregular meshes using diffusion and curvature flow. In: *Conference on Computer Graphics and Interactive Techniques, ACM Press/Addison-Wesley Publishing Co.* (1999) 317–324
- [94] Xiong, Z., Verbeek, F.: Segmentation of zebrafish larva inhomogeneous 3D images using the level-set method. *Electronic Imaging* **2016** (2016) 1–9
- [95] Arridge, S.: Optical tomography in medical imaging. *Inverse Problems* **15** (1999) R41
- [96] Levoy, M., Ng, R., Adams, A., Footer, M., Horowitz, M.: Light field microscopy. *ACM Transactions on Graphics* **25** (2006) 924–934
- [97] Broxton, M., Grosenick, L., Yang, S., Cohen, N., Andalman, A., Deisseroth, K., Levoy, M.: Wave optics theory and 3D deconvolution for the light field microscope. *Optics Express* **21** (2013) 25418–25439
- [98] Guo, Y., Veneman, W., Spaink, H., Verbeek, F.: Three-dimensional reconstruction and measurements of zebrafish larvae from high-throughput axial-view in vivo imaging. *Biomedical Optics Express* **8** (2017) 2611–2634
- [99] Zhang, Z., Deriche, R., Faugeras, O., Luong, Q.: A robust technique for matching two uncalibrated images through the recovery of the unknown epipolar geometry. *Artificial Intelligence* **78** (1995) 87–119
- [100] Seitz, S., Curless, B., Diebel, J., Scharstein, D., Szeliski, R.: A comparison and evaluation of multi-view stereo reconstruction algorithms. In: *IEEE*

REFERENCES

- Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. Volume 1., IEEE (2006) 519–528
- [101] Wei, J., Resch, B., Lensch, H.: Multi-view depth map estimation with cross-view consistency. In: British Machine Vision Conference. (2014)
- [102] Yoon, K., Kweon, I.: Adaptive support-weight approach for correspondence search. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* (2006) 650–656
- [103] Rhemann, C., Hosni, A., Bleyer, M., Rother, C., Gelautz, M.: Fast cost-volume filtering for visual correspondence and beyond. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, IEEE (2011) 3017–3024
- [104] Liu, Y., Cao, X., Dai, Q., Xu, W.: Continuous depth estimation for multi-view stereo. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, IEEE (2009) 2121–2128
- [105] Bleyer, M., Rhemann, C., Rother, C.: Patchmatch stereo-stereo matching with slanted support windows. In: *British Machine Vision Conference*. Volume 11. (2011) 1–11
- [106] Galliani, S., Lasinger, K., Schindler, K.: Massively parallel multiview stereopsis by surface normal diffusion. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision*. (2015) 873–881
- [107] Furukawa, Y., Ponce, J.: Accurate, dense, and robust multiview stereopsis. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **32** (2010) 1362–1376
- [108] Huang, C., Cagniart, C., Boyer, E., Ilic, S.: A Bayesian approach to multi-view 4D modeling. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **116** (2016) 115–135
- [109] Lowe, D.: Distinctive image features from scale-invariant keypoints. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **60** (2004) 91–110
- [110] Rublee, E., Rabaud, V., Konolige, K., Bradski, G.: ORB: an efficient alternative to SIFT or SURF. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision*, IEEE (2011) 2564–2571

-
- [111] Wu, C., Agarwal, S., Curless, B., Seitz, S.: Multicore bundle adjustment. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, IEEE (2011) 3057–3064
- [112] Djelouah, A., Franco, J., Boyer, E., Le Clerc, F., Pérez, P.: N-tuple color segmentation for multi-view silhouette extraction. In: European Conference on Computer Vision, Springer (2012) 818–831
- [113] Esteban, C., Schmitt, F.: Silhouette and stereo fusion for 3D object modeling. *Computer Vision and Image Understanding* **96** (2004) 367–392
- [114] Ihrke, I., Kutulakos, K., Lensch, H., Magnor, M., Heidrich, W.: Transparent and specular object reconstruction. In: *Computer Graphics Forum*. Volume 29., Wiley Online Library (2010) 2400–2426
- [115] Ye, J., Ji, Y., Li, F., Yu, J.: Angular domain reconstruction of dynamic 3D fluid surfaces. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, IEEE (2012) 310–317
- [116] Liu, D., Chen, X., Yang, Y.: Frequency-based 3D reconstruction of transparent and specular objects. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (2014) 660–667
- [117] Qian, Y., Gong, M., Yang, Y.: 3D reconstruction of transparent objects with position-normal consistency. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (2016) 4369–4377
- [118] Savinov, N., Häne, C., Ladicky, L., Pollefeys, M.: Semantic 3D Reconstruction with Continuous Regularization and Ray Potentials Using a Visibility Consistency Constraint, IEEE (2016)
- [119] Han, X., Leung, T., Jia, Y., Sukthankar, R., Berg, A.: MatchNet: unifying feature and metric learning for patch-based matching. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (2015) 3279–3286
- [120] Zbontar, J., LeCun, Y.: Stereo matching by training a convolutional neural network to compare image patches. *Journal of Machine Learning Research* **17** (2016) 1–32
- [121] Lorensen, W., Cline, H.: Marching cubes: A high resolution 3D surface construction algorithm. In: *ACM Siggraph Computer Graphics*. Volume 21., ACM (1987) 163–169

REFERENCES

- [122] Rother, C., Kolmogorov, V., Blake, A.: Grabcut: Interactive foreground extraction using iterated graph cuts. In: *ACM Transactions on Graphics*. Volume 23., ACM (2004) 309–314
- [123] van Wijk, R., Krekels, E., Hankemeier, T., Spaink, H., van der Graaf, P.: Systems pharmacology of hepatic metabolism in zebrafish larvae. submitted (2017)
- [124] Brown, M., Lowe, D.: Automatic panoramic image stitching using invariant features. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **74** (2007) 59–73
- [125] Laurentini, A.: The visual hull concept for silhouette-based image understanding. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **16** (1994) 150–162
- [126] Furukawa, Y., Ponce, J.: Carved visual hulls for image-based modeling. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **81** (2009) 53–67
- [127] Field, H., Ober, E., Roeser, T., Stainier, D.: Formation of the digestive system in zebrafish. i. liver morphogenesis. *Developmental Biology* **253** (2003) 279–290
- [128] Maloney, L., Dal Martello, M.: Kin recognition and the perceived facial similarity of children. *Journal of Vision* **6** (2006)
- [129] Fang, R., Tang, K., Snavely, N., Chen, T.: Towards computational models of kinship verification. In: *IEEE Conference on Image Processing*. (2010) 1577–1580
- [130] Dal Martello, M., Maloney, L.: Where are kin recognition signals in the human face? *Journal of Vision* **6** (2006)
- [131] Xia, S., Shao, M., Fu, Y.: Kinship verification through transfer learning. In: *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*. Volume 3. (2011) 2539–2544
- [132] Lu, J., Zhou, X., Tan, Y., Shang, Y., Zhou, J.: Neighborhood repulsed metric learning for kinship verification. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **36** (2014) 331–345
- [133] Dibeklioglu, H., Salah, A., Gevers, T.: Like father, like son: Facial expression dynamics for kinship verification. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision*. (2013) 1497–1504

-
- [134] Felzenszwalb, P., Huttenlocher, D.: Pictorial structures for object recognition. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **61** (2005) 55–79
- [135] Xia, S., Shao, M., Luo, J., Fu, Y.: Understanding kin relationships in a photo. *IEEE Transactions on Multimedia* **14** (2012) 1046–1056
- [136] Chen, Y., Hsu, W., Liao, H.: Discovering informative social subgraphs and predicting pairwise relationships from group photos. In: *ACM Conference on Multimedia*. (2012) 669–678
- [137] Xiong, X., De la Torre, F.: Supervised descent method and its applications to face alignment. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. (2013) 532–539
- [138] Ojala, T., Pietikainen, M., Maenpaa, T.: Multiresolution gray-scale and rotation invariant texture classification with local binary patterns. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* **24** (2002) 971–987
- [139] Guo, G., Mu, G., Fu, Y., Huang, T.: Human age estimation using bio-inspired features. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. (2009) 112–119
- [140] Dibeklioglu, H., Salah, A., Gevers, T.: Are you really smiling at me? Spontaneous versus posed enjoyment smiles. In: *European Conference on Computer Vision*. (2012) 525–538
- [141] Guo, G., Dyer, C., Fu, Y., Huang, T.: Is gender recognition affected by age? In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision Workshops*. (2009) 2032–2039
- [142] Guo, G., Wang, X.: A study on human age estimation under facial expression changes. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. (2012) 2547–2553
- [143] Wheeler, Q., Raven, P., Wilson, E.: Taxonomy: impediment or expedient? *Science* **303** (2004) 285–285
- [144] Lammers, Y., Peelen, T., Vos, R.A., Gravendeel, B.: The HTS barcode checker pipeline, a tool for automated detection of illegally traded species from high-throughput sequencing data. *BMC bioinformatics* **15** (2014) 44
- [145] Francoy, T., Wittmann, D., Drauschke, M., Müller, S., Steinhage, V., Bezerra-Laure, M., De Jong, D., Gonçalves, L.: Identification of Africanized

REFERENCES

- honey bees through wing morphometrics: two fast and efficient procedures. *Apidologie* **39** (2008) 488–494
- [146] Silla Jr, C., Freitas, A.: A survey of hierarchical classification across different application domains. *Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery* **22** (2011) 31–72
- [147] Wheeler, E., Baas, P., Gasson, P.: IAWA list of microscopic features for hardwood identification. (1989)
- [148] Belongie, S., Malik, J., Puzicha, J.: Shape context: A new descriptor for shape matching and object recognition. In: *NIPS*. Volume 2. (2000)
- [149] Ricard, J., Coeurjolly, D., Baskurt, A.: Generalizations of angular radial transform for 2D and 3D shape retrieval. *Pattern Recognition Letters* **26** (2005) 2174–2186
- [150] Jia, Q., Fan, X., Liu, Y., Li, H., Luo, Z., Guo, H.: Hierarchical projective invariant contexts for shape recognition. *Pattern Recognition* **52** (2016) 358–374
- [151] Simonyan, K., Zisserman, A.: Very deep convolutional networks for large-scale image recognition. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1409.1556* (2014)
- [152] Szegedy, C., Liu, W., Jia, Y., Sermanet, P., Reed, S., Anguelov, D., Erhan, D., Vanhoucke, V., Rabinovich, A.: Going deeper with convolutions. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. (2015) 1–9
- [153] He, K., Zhang, X., Ren, S., Sun, J.: Deep residual learning for image recognition. In: *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. (2016) 770–778
- [154] Xu, K., Ba, J., Kiros, R., Cho, K., Courville, A., Salakhudinov, R., Zemel, R., Bengio, Y.: Show, attend and tell: Neural image caption generation with visual attention. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning*. (2015) 2048–2057
- [155] Ren, S., He, K., Girshick, R., Sun, J.: Faster R-CNN: Towards real-time object detection with region proposal networks. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*. (2015) 91–99
- [156] Silver, D., Huang, A., Maddison, C., Guez, A., Sifre, L., Van Den Driessche, G., Schrittwieser, J., Antonoglou, I., Panneershelvam, V., Lanctot, M.,

- et al.: Mastering the game of go with deep neural networks and tree search. *Nature* **529** (2016) 484
- [157] Russakovsky, O., Deng, J., Su, H., Krause, J., Satheesh, S., Ma, S., Huang, Z., Karpathy, A., Khosla, A., Bernstein, M., Berg, A., Li, F.: Imagenet large scale visual recognition challenge. *International Journal of Computer Vision* **115** (2015) 211–252
- [158] Martins, J., Oliveira, L., Nisgoski, S., Sabourin, R.: A database for automatic classification of forest species. *Machine Vision and Applications* **24** (2013) 567–578
- [159] Costa, E., Lorena, A., Carvalho, A., Freitas, A., Holden, N.: Comparing several approaches for hierarchical classification of proteins with decision trees. In: *Brazilian Symposium on Bioinformatics*, Springer (2007) 126–137
- [160] Barbedo, J., Lopes, A.: Automatic genre classification of musical signals. *EURASIP Journal on Applied Signal Processing* **2007** (2007) 157–157
- [161] Dekel, O., Keshet, J., Singer, Y.: Large margin hierarchical classification. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning*, ACM (2004) 27
- [162] Cesa-Bianchi, N., Gentile, C., Zaniboni, L.: Hierarchical classification: combining Bayes with SVM. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning*, ACM (2006) 177–184
- [163] Cesa-Bianchi, N., Gentile, C., Zaniboni, L.: Incremental algorithms for hierarchical classification. *Journal of Machine Learning Research* **7** (2006) 31–54
- [164] Wang, H., Shen, X., Pan, W.: Large margin hierarchical classification with mutually exclusive class membership. *Journal of Machine Learning Research* **12** (2011) 2721–2748
- [165] Tsoumakas, G., Katakis, I.: Multi-label classification: An overview. *International Journal of Data Warehousing and Mining* **3** (2006)
- [166] Wei, Y., Xia, W., Huang, J., Ni, B., Dong, J., Zhao, Y., Yan, S.: CNN: Single-label to multi-label. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1406.5726* (2014)

- [167] Zhao, F., Huang, Y., Wang, L., Tan, T.: Deep semantic ranking based hashing for multi-label image retrieval. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (2015) 1556–1564
- [168] Wang, J., Yang, Y., Mao, J., Huang, Z., Huang, C., Xu, W.: CNN-RNN: A unified framework for multi-label image classification. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (2016) 2285–2294
- [169] Yan, Z., Zhang, H., Piramuthu, R., Jagadeesh, V., DeCoste, D., Di, W., Yu, Y.: HD-CNN: hierarchical deep convolutional neural networks for large scale visual recognition. In: IEEE Conference on Computer Vision. (2015) 2740–2748
- [170] Pereira, S., Gravendeel, B., Wijntjes, P., Vos, R.: OrchID: a generalized framework for taxonomic classification of images using evolved artificial neural networks. bioRxiv (2016)
- [171] Ruck, D., Rogers, S., Kabrisky, M., Oxley, M., Suter, B.: The multilayer perceptron as an approximation to a bayes optimal discriminant function. IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks **1** (1990) 296–298
- [172] Jia, Y., Shelhamer, E., Donahue, J., Karayev, S., Long, J., Girshick, R., Guadarrama, S., Darrell, T.: Caffe: Convolutional architecture for fast feature embedding. arXiv preprint arXiv:1408.5093 (2014)
- [173] van der Maaten, L., Hinton, G.: Visualizing data using t-SNE. Journal of Machine Learning Research **9** (2008) 2579–2605
- [174] Guo, Y., Liu, Y., Bakker, E., Guo, Y., Michael, L.: CNN-RNN: A large-scale hierarchical image classification framework. Multimedia Tools and Applications (2017)
- [175] Verbeek, F., et al.: Visualization of complex data sets over Internet: 2D and 3D visualization of the 3D digital atlas of zebrafish development. In: Electronic Imaging, International Society for Optics and Photonics (2001) 20–29
- [176] Verbeek, F.: Lecture notes of Image Analysis in Microscopy. Leiden University (2017)