

Production and perception of tones by Dutch learners of Mandarin Zou, T.; Zou T.

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Stellingen behorend bij het proefschrift

Production and perception of tones by Dutch learners of Mandarin

by Ting Zou (donderdag 28 september 2017, 10.00)

- 1. The acquisition of phonetic details by learners of a second or foreign language (L2) needs more research. (This dissertation, Chapter 2)
- 2. The acquisition of the sound categories of an L2 may involve a redistribution of attention between different acoustic dimensions. (This dissertation, Chapter 3)
- 3. Some phonemic sound contrasts are difficult to distinguish even for native speakers. (This dissertation, Chapter 4)
- 4. Dutch L2 learners of Mandarin are able to use tonal information to constrain lexical access in the early stage of spoken word recognition. (This dissertation, Chapter 5)
- 5. To assess a learner's processing ability of non-native sound contrasts, it is important to employ a range of different techniques, varying from sound discrimination to tasks involving lexical activation.
- 6. Eye-tracking is an appropriate method for examining the development of word recognition in an L2.
- 7. With increasing exposure to the L2, learners gradually become more efficient in processing the target language.
- 8. Listeners exploit every bit of information they can draw on in spoken language recognition.
- 9. Pilot studies are a crucial part in designing well-controlled experiments.
- 10. Doing experimental research in phonetics and L2 acquisition has the fascination of a detective story.