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Persatuan Pemuda Muslim Se-Eropa : identity, encouragement for giving, and network, 1971-2009

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II. Interviews and Personal Communications

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Profil Desa Hargosari, Gunung Kidul Yogyakarta, n.d. VCD.

List of Abbreviations

AJH	Al-Jami'atul Hasana (Good Congregation)
BARR	Bebarengan Anngawe Rukuning Rakyat (Foundation for People's Harmony)
BAZIS	Badan Amil Zakat Infaq dan Shadaqah (Body for Collecting, Organizing and Distributing Alms and Voluntary Donations)
BKPN	Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal (Body of Coordination of Capital Investment)
BPPT	Badan Pengkajian dan Penerapan Teknologi (Agency for the Assessment and Application of Technology)
DDII	Dewan Dakwah Islam Indonesia (Council of Indonesian Islamic Propagation)
DI	Darul Islam (Abode of Islam)
DIAN	Djam'iyatul Islam al-Fatah Nederland (Pioneer Islamic Organization in the Netherlands)
DPP	Dewan Pimpinan Pusat (Central Executive Board)
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (Indonesian Legislative Assembly)
DPW	Dewan Pengurus Wilayah (Regional Executive Board)
ESQ	Emotional Spiritual Quotient
FKA	Forum Komunikasi Alumni (Alumni Communication Forum)
FM	Frequency Modulation
GPIA	Gerakan Pemuda Islam Eropa (Islamic Youth Movement in Europe)
HMI	Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam (Muslim Students Association)
IAIN	Institut Agama Islam Negeri (State Institute of Islamic Studies)
ICMI	Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim Indonesia (Association for Indonesian Muslim Intellectuals)
IIQ	Institut Ilmu al-Qur'an (Institute of Quranic Science)
IMM	Ikatan Mahasiswa Muhammadiyah (Muhammadiyah Student Association)

IOM	International Organization for Migration
IOS	Islamitische Omroep Stichting (Islamic Broadcasting Foundation)
ITB	Institut Teknologi Bandung (Bandung Technology Institute)
IPB	Institut Pertanian Bogor (Bogor Institute of Agricultural Studies)
JI	Jamā'a Islāmiyya (Islamic Community)
KBRI	Kedutaan Besar Republik Indonesia (Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia)
KID	Keluarga Islam Delft (Delft Muslim Family)
KKP2M	Kelompok Kerja Perencana/Pengembangan Mesjid (Committee for the Planning and Development of a Mosque)
KNIL	Koninklijk Nederlands-Indisch Leger (Royal Dutch East Indies Army)
KPNU	Keluarga Pemuda Nahdlatul Ulama (Awakening of Ulama's Youth Association)
Lasqi	Lembaga Seni dan Qasidah Jakarta Raya (Association for Arts and Qasidah of the Greater Jakarta)
LAZIS	Lembaga Amil Zakat Infaq dan Shadaqah (Organization for Collecting, Organizing and Distributing Alms and Voluntary Donations)
LHKLN	Lembaga Hubungan dan Kerja Sama Luar Negeri (Institution for Foreign Relations and Foreign Cooperation)
LIPIA	Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Islam dan Arab (Institute for Islamic Knowledge and Arabic)
LUMC	Leids Universitair Medisch Centrum (Leiden University Medical Centre)
MA	Madrasah Aliyah (Islamic Senior High School)
Mabit	Malam Bina Insan Takwa (Night for Making a Person Pious)
Madin	Madrasah Diniyyah (School for Learning Islamic Subjects)
Malari	Malapetaka Limabelas January (15 January Disaster)
MHQ	Musābaqa Ḥifz al-Qur 'ān (Contest in Memorizing the Qur'an)

MI	Madrasah Ibtidaiyah (Islamic Primary School)
MMI	Majlis Mujahidin Indonesia (Council of Indonesian Muslim Warriors)
MSKN	Manajemen Sholat menuju Khusus' dan Nikmat (Management for Earnest and Contented Prayer)
MTs	Madrasah Tsanawiyah (Islamic Junior High School)
MTQ	Musābaqa Tilāwatil-Qur'ān (Contest in Reciting the Qur'an)
MUI	Majlis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Ulama Council)
NIP	Nederlandsche Islamitische Parlement (Dutch Islamic Parliament)
NMO	Nederlandse Moslim Omroep (Broadcasting Organization for Muslims in the Netherlands)
NU	Nahdlatul Ulama (Awakening of Ulama)
PAH	Penampung Air Hujan (Rainwater containers)
PAN	Partai Amanat Nasional (National Mandate Party)
PCIA	Pengurus Cabang Istimewa Aisyiah (Board of Aisyiah Special Branch)
PCIM	Pimpinan Cabang Istimewa Muhammadiyah (Board of Special Branch of the Muhammadiyah)
Perki	Persekutuan Kristen Indonesia (Indonesian Christian Association)
Persis	Persatuan Islam (Islamic Unity)
PETA	Pembela Tanah Air (Indonesia's Defenders)
PII	Pelajar Islam Indonesia (Indonesian Muslim Students)
PIP PKS	Pusat Informasi dan Pelayanan Partai Keadilan-Sejahtera (Centre of Service and Information of Prosperous Justice Party)
PK	Partai Keadilan (Justice Party)
PKB	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (Party of the Awakening of the Nation)
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
PKS	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)
PNI	Partai Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Party)

POI	Perkoempoelan Oemat Islam (Islamic Community Association)
PPI	Persatuan Pelajar Indonesia (Indonesian Student Association)
PPME	Persatuan Pemuda Muslim se-Eropa (Young Muslim Association in Europe)
PPMWI	Pondok Pesantren dan Madrasah Wathoniyah Islamiyah (Islamic Boarding and Islamic National School)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (Party of Unity and Development)
PRRI	Pemerintahan Revolusioner Republik Indonesia (the Republic of Indonesia's Revolutionary Government)
PSI	Partai Sosialis Indonesia (Indonesian Socialist Party)
PTIQ	Perguruan Tinggi Ilmu al-Qur'an (Higher Education of Quranic Science)
PUBK	Pengajian Umum Bulanan Kota (City-Based Monthly Islamic Lecture)
PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid (Party for Freedom)
Ranesi	Radio Nederland Siaran Indonesia (Radio Netherlands Indonesian Broadcast)
RNW	Radio Nederland Wereldomroep (Radio Netherlands Worldwide)
Roisah	Al-Robithoh al-Islamiyah al-Muthi'ah (Obedient Islamic Bond)
RI	Rukun Islam (Islamic Pillars)
RT	Rukun Tetangga (Neighbourhood)
RW	Rukun Warga (Neighbourhood [larger than a RT])
SARA	Suku, Agama, Ras, dan Antar Golongan (Ethnicity, Religion, Race and Social Groups)
Setasan	Setoedjoe Anggawe Santoso (Agree to Be Peaceful)
SGA	Sekolah Guru Atas (Senior High School for Islamic Teachers)
SIN	Sekolah Indonesia Nederland (Netherlands Indonesian School)

SIT	Sekolah Islam Terpadu (Integrated Islamic School)
SMEA	Sekolah Menengah Ekonomi Atas (Senior High School for Economics)
SI	Syarikat Islam (Islamic Union)
SIS	Stichting der islamitische gemeente in Suriname (Foundation of Islamic Community in Suriname)
SW	Short Wave
UI	Universitas Indonesia (Indonesian University)
UIN	Universitas Islam Negeri (Islamic State University)
UMS	Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta (Surakarta Muhammadiyah University)
WAMY	World Assembly of Muslim Youth

Glossary

Abadi	Newspaper of Masyumi
Ahl al-Sunna wa'l-Jamā'a	The Adherents of the Prophet's Traditions and the Community
Anṣār	The Medinan followers of the Prophet Muhammad who granted him refuge after the migration
Antara	Indonesian News Agency
Asbāb al-nuzūl	The history of the sending down of the Quranic verses
Aurat	The parts of the body that must be covered up in public
Baitul maal (Bayt al-māl)	Division of financial affairs of Keluarga Islam Delft (Delft Muslim Family)
Bandongan	A teaching method where a teacher or kyai reads an Arabic Islamic book and the santri listen and remark on important words and sentences
Dār al-Iftā'	The House of Deliverance of Fatwas affiliated with the Saudi Arabian government
Daurah	Intensive Islamic studies
Dhul-ḥijja	The 12th month of the Islamic calendar
Euromoslem	A bulletin published by PPME Amsterdam in the 1990s
Es Lilin	Popsicle
Al-firqat al-nājiya	The rescued group, which is one of the names Salafi groups like to use
Gambang Suling	Xylophone-and flute-like instrument

Ḥadīth	The Tradition of the Prophet Muhammad
Ḥāfiẓ al-Qur'ān	Knowing the Qur'an by heart
Ḥāmīl al-Qur'ān	Knowing the Quran by heart and understanding its content
Halal bihalal	A gathering for forgiving one another
Ḥisāb	The reckoning method used to determine the beginning and the end of Islamic lunar months
ʿid al-aḍḥā	The sacrifice feast
ʿid al-fiṭr	The feast after the Ramaḍān fasting
Ikhtilāl	The mingling of men and non-maḥārim (a plural form of maḥram, i.e. a relative with whom marriage is prohibited) in one place without a sātīr (a dividing cloth)
Al-Irsyād	The Guidance, a Muslim organization of Arabs in Indonesia
Isrā' Mi'rāj	Midnight journey of the Prophet Muhammad to the seven heavens
Istighotsah	An appeal for God's protection and assistance
Al-Ittiḥād	The Unity, a bulletin published by the central PPME in the 1980s
Jamā'at al-Tablīgh	Community for Preaching, a Muslim organization which was founded in Northern India and began working on 2 August 1934
Juz 'Ammā	The thirtieth part of the Qur'an
Koko	A long-sleeved white shirt
Kopiah	A black, rimless cap

Majlis Dzikir (in this thesis)	A group that later became the proponent of PPME al-Ikhlaṣh
Manhaj tarbiyyah	A system of improving faith of PKS members and forming cadres for the PKS
Maṣlaḥa ḥājiyya	A term of al-Ghazali which means a common good that is necessary for the raising of goodness and for adjustment to prevailing conditions
Mu'allimin	Male Islamic Junior and Senior High School
Mu'allimat	Female Islamic Junior and Senior High School
Muhājirīn	Those Meccans who emigrated to Medina in the early period of Islam
Muhammadiyah	The biggest reformist-oriented Islamic organization in Indonesia founded in 1912
Muḥarram	The first month of the Muslim calendar
Al-Moekminun (the Believers)	A name of the Dutch-speaking group in PPME The Hague
Nahdlatul Ulama	The biggest traditionalist-oriented Islamic organization in Indonesia founded in 1926
Nasyids	Songs of praise to God or spiritual songs about the glory of Islam
Pancasila	Indonesian State Philosophy, consisting of five principles, i.e. belief in One God, a just and civilized humanity, Indonesian unity, peoplehood guided by the spirit of wisdom [in the form of] deliberation

	and representation, and social justice for all Indonesian people
Pesantren kilat	Short Islamic courses
Qāri'	Person reciting the Qur'an in diverse styles
Qasidah music	Religious chants sung to the rhythm of a gambus, a six-stringed, plucked instrument of Arabic origin
Qirā'a	Reciting the Qur'an in diverse styles
Ramaḍān (Fasting Month)	The ninth month of the Muslim calendar
Ru'yatul-hilāl	The sighting of the lunar crescent to determine the beginning of a new month
Ṣadaqa	Zakāt or voluntary donations
Salafi	Person who absolutely follows the manners of the pious predecessors (al-salaf al-ṣāliḥ). Salafi orientation has much been inspired by a Salafi Manhaj (method), i.e. a manhaj following the manners of three generations: companions of the Prophet Muhammad (ṣaḥāba), their followers (tābi'un), and the followers of the followers (tābi' al-tābi'in)
Sholawat	Praise for the Prophet Muhammad
Sholawat munjiyya	Sholawat to be safe from disaster and achieve goals both in the worldly life and the hereafter
Sholawat nāriya	Sholawat to solve a problem, relieve sadness, and achieve a goal

Sorogan	A teaching method where a santri reads an Arabic Islamic book in front of his or her teacher
Surat cinta	Literally meaning ‘love letter’, messages aimed at providing support to Indonesian people living in the Netherlands
Syawwāl	The Islamic month after Ramaḍān
Taḥfīz	Memorizing the Quran
Tahlilan	A package of prayers usually aimed at dead persons by reciting tawassul (reciting a Quranic chapter called al-Fātiḥa (The opening) for the Prophet Muhammad, his companions, certain well-known ulama, and ancestors), a part of the Quranic chapter, namely, al-Baqara (The cow), istighfār (asking for apology to God), ṣalawāt (to the Prophet Muhammad), tahlīl (no God but Allah), tasbīḥ (glorification of God) and a closing prayer
Taḥmīl	Memorizing and understanding the Quran
Taḥsīn	Reciting the Quran well
Tajwīd	Knowledge of reciting the Quran correctly
Taqlīd	Following a school of Islamic jurisprudence

Tarbiyyah	The term tarbiyyah was used by a da‘wa movement called Jamaah Tarbiyyah (Tarbiyyah Group) in the 1990s, whose da‘wa was performed at universities such as Institut Teknologi Bandung (ITB, Bandung Technology Institut), Institut Pertanian Bogor (IPB, Bogor Institute of Agricultural Studies), Universitas Indonesia (UI, Indonesian University) and Brawijaya University. After the fall of Suharto, this movement was transformed into a party called
Tartil	Keadilan (Justice Party, PK), now PKS Reciting the Qur’an with regular rythm
Waliyy ḥakīm Yasinan	The authoritative marriage guardian Reciting a Quranic chapter called Yāsīn
Zakāt al-fiṭr	Almsgiving during Ramaḍān
Zakāt al-māl	Annual donation paid by Muslims deemed owning wealth which has reached level of niṣāb, i.e., estimated at the equivalent of eighty-five grams of gold