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Persatuan Pemuda Muslim Se-Eropa : identity, encouragement for giving, and network, 1971-2009

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**PERSATUAN PEMUDA MUSLIM SE-EROPA: IDENTITY,
ENCOURAGEMENT FOR GIVING, AND NETWORK,
1971–2009**

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ter verkrijging van
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus, Prof. mr. C. J. J. M. Stolker,
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties
te verdedigen op donderdag 29 juni 2017
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door

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geboren op 10 oktober 1970
te Cirebon, Indonesië

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Note of Transliteration

Throughout the text, I have adopted the transliteration system of General English.¹ The names of personalities, organizations, and foundations, as well as the titles of books, journals and articles are rendered as locally spelled and transliterated. For plural forms of Arabic words, I simply add an “s”, like *pesantren* which becomes *pesantrens*. There are some Arabic and Indonesian terms that are used interchangeably, such as *dawra* and *dauroh*. For the translation of the Qur’anic verses, I adopt that of *The Holy Qur’an: English Translation of the Meanings and Commentary*.²

¹ See Johannes and Heijer (Comp. and Eds.), *A Guide to Arabic Transliteration* (Jakarta: INIS, 1992), 5.

² This English translation, which does not mention a year of publication, is revised and edited by the Presidency of Islamic Research, Ifta, Call and Guidance of Saudi Arabia.

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