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APPENDIX A

Fetal/Infant recording form

ICM Recording Form

Fetus/Infant

Site	Observer
Feature Number	Date
Burial/Find Number	Location
Additional Information	

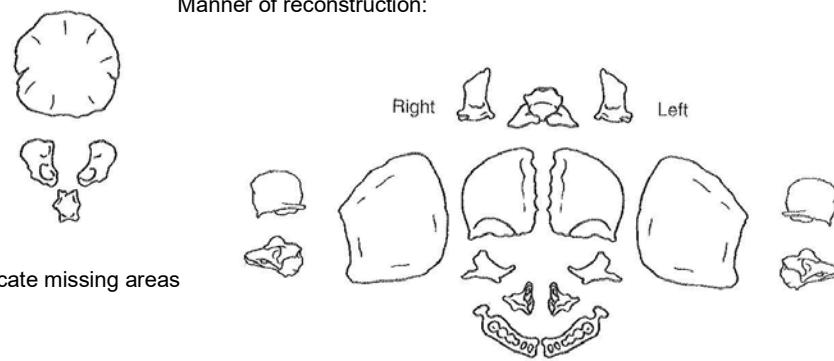
Cranial Inventory

Preservation poor / moderate / good / excellent

Reconstruction yes / no

Manner of reconstruction:

Indicate missing areas



General Information

Burial Position

Grave Goods

Period

Palaeopathology Present / Absent / Unknown

Type of Pathology:

Remarks

Site:

Burial:

Age Determination

Element	Open/Partially Fused/Fused	Age

Fetus (<40 weeks)

Infant (0-3 years)

Child (3-12 years)

Cranial Modification

Modification present yes / no / possibly

Intentional yes / no / Undetermined

Type of Modification Fronto – Occipital / Circumferential /

Frontal flattening / Occipital flattening

Other:

Subtype Parallel / Vertical / Undetermined

Degree Slight / Moderate / Marked

Asymmetry Present / Absent

Direction:

Photographs yes / no

Photo Numbers

Remarks

Outline of Skull

APPENDIX B

Child recording form

ICM Recording Form

Child

Site

Observer

Feature Number

Date

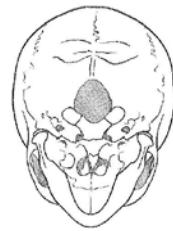
Burial/Find Number

Location

Additional Information

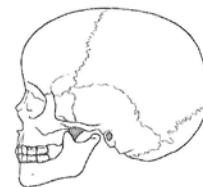
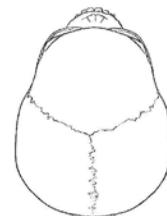
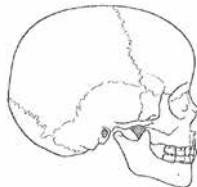
Cranial Inventory

Preservation poor / moderate / good / excellent



Reconstruction yes / no

Manner of reconstruction:



Indicate missing areas

General Information

Burial Position

Grave Goods

Period

Palaeopathology Present / Absent / Unknown

Type of Pathology:

Remarks

Site:

Burial:

Age Determination

Element	Open/Partially Fused/Fused	Age

Fetus (<40 weeks)

Infant (0-3 years)

Child (3-12 years)

Cranial Modification

Modification present yes / no / possibly

Intentional yes / no / Undetermined

Type of Modification Fronto – Occipital / Circumferential /

Frontal flattening / Occipital flattening

Other:

Subtype Parallel / Vertical / Undetermined

Degree Slight / Moderate / Marked

Asymmetry Present / Absent

Direction:

Photographs yes / no

Photo Numbers

Remarks

Outline of Skull

APPENDIX C

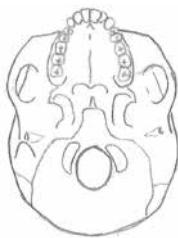
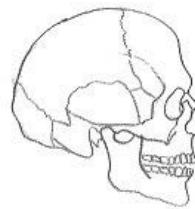
ICM Recording Form

Adolescent and Adult

Site	Observer
Feature Number	Date
Burial/Find Number	Location
Additional Information	

Cranial Inventory

Preservation poor / moderate / good / excellent
Reconstruction yes / no
 Manner:



Indicate missing areas



General Information

Burial Position

Grave Goods

Period

Palaeopathology Present / Absent / Unknown

Remarks

Site:

Burial:

Sex Determination

Pelvic Traits	Score
Ventral Arc	
Subpubic Concavity	
Ischiopubic Ramus Ridge	
Greater Sciatic Notch	
Preauricular Sulcus	

Cranial Traits	Score
Nuchal Crest	
Mastoid Process	
Supraorbital Margin	
Prominence of Glabella	
Mental Eminence	

Estimated Sex:

Age Determination

Adolescent (12-18 years)

Adult (18+ years)

Based on:

Site:

Burial:

Cranial Modification

Modification present yes / no / possibly

Intentional yes / no / Undetermined

Type of Modification Fronto – Occipital / Circumferential /
Frontal flattening / Occipital flattening

Other:

Subtype Parallel / Vertical / Undetermined

Degree Slight / Moderate / Marked

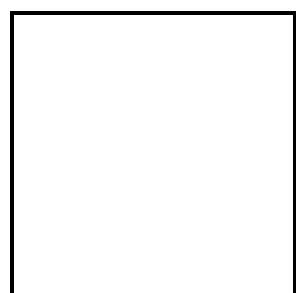
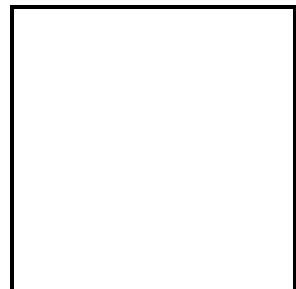
Asymmetry Present / Absent

Direction:

Photographs yes / no

Photo Numbers

Remarks



Outline of Skull

Clark et. al.

Frontal Arc				Frontal Index	
Frontal Chord				Parietal Index	
Parietal Arc				Occipital Index	
Parietal Chord					
Occipital Arc				Score	
Occipital Chord				Modified	

Site:

Burial:

Metrics

Cranial measurements (mm)	Measurements
1. Maximum Cranial Length (G – Op)	
2. Maximum Cranial Breath (Eu – Eu)	
3. Bonygomatic Diameter (Zy – Zy)	
4. Basion – Bregma Height (Ba – B)	
5. Cranial Base Length	
6. Basion – Prosthion Length	
7. Maxillo – Alveolar Breath	
8. Maxillo - Alveolar Length	
9. Biauricular Breath	
10. Upper Facial Height	
11. Minimum Frontal Breath	
12. Upper Facial Breath	
13. Nasal Height	
14. Nasal Breath	
15. Orbital Breath*	
16. Orbital height*	
17. Biorbital Breath	
18. Interorbital Breath	
19. frontal Chord	
20. parietal Chord	
21. Occipital Chord	
22. Foramen Magnum Length	
23. Foramen Magnum Breath	
24. Mastoid Length*	

* Bilateral Measurement: always on the left side. If substituted for right side, indicate with (R)

Cranial Indices	Value	Category
Cranial Index		
Cranial Length-Height Index		
Cranial Breath-Height Index		
Mean Height Index		
Fronto-Parietal Index		
Upper Facial Index		
Nasal Index		
Orbital Index		
Maxilloalveolar Index		

Site:

Burial:

Non Metrics

Trait		Score		Comments
Metopic Suture				
Supraorbital notch	Number	L	R	
	Position	L	R	
	Size	L	R	
	Shape	L	R	
Supraorbital foramen	Number	L	R	
	Position	L	R	
	Size	L	R	
Infraorbital Suture		L	R	
Accessory Infraorbital Foramina		L	R	
Zygomatico-facial Foramina	Number	L	R	
	Position	L	R	
	Size	L	R	
Parietal Foramen	Number	L	R	
	Position	L	R	
	Size	L	R	
Inca Bone				
Condylar Canal	Number	L	R	
	Size	L	R	
Divided Hypoglossal Canal		L	R	
Flexure of Superior Sagittal Sulcus				
Foramen Ovale Incomplete		L	R	
Foramen Spinosum Incomplete		L	R	
Pterygo-spinous Bridge		L	R	
Pterygo-alar bridge		L	R	
Tympanic Dihiscence/ Huschke		L	R	
Auditory Exostosis		L	R	
Mastoid Foramen	Number	L	R	
	Position	L	R	
	Size	L	R	

Trait		Score		Comments
Mental Foramen	Number			
	Size			
	Type of Division			
Mandibular Torus		L	R	
Mylohyoid Bridge	Location	L	R	

Site:

Burial:

Trait	Score		Comments
Epipubic ossicle	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Coronal ossicle	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Bregmatic ossicle	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Sagittal ossicle	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Apical ossicle	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Lambdoid Ossicle	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Asterionic Ossicle	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Occipito Mastoid WB	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R
Parietal Notch Bone	Number	L	R
	Position	L	R
	Size	L	R