

Orienting India : Interwar Internationalism in an Asian Inflection, 1917-1937

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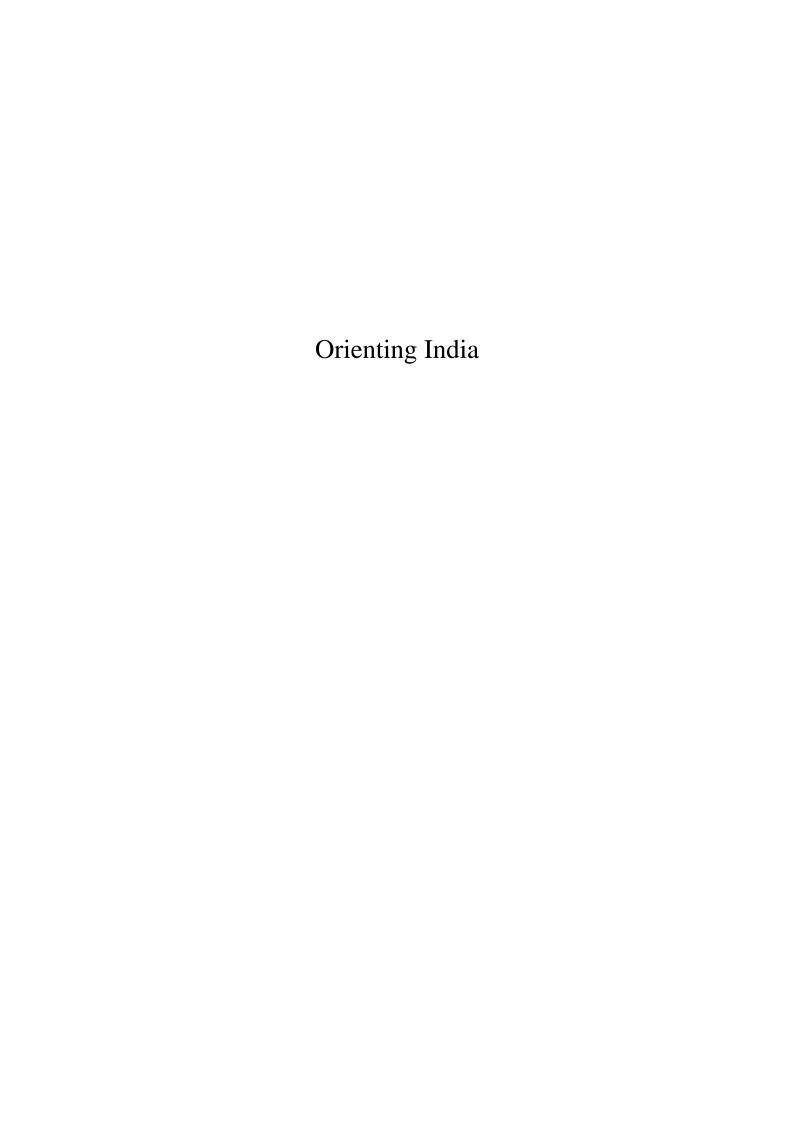


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Orienting India: Interwar Internationalism in an Asian Inflection, 1917-1937

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نہ ایشیا میں نہ یورپ میں سوز و ساز حیات خودی کی موت ہے یہ اور وہ ضیر کی موت دلوں میں ولولہ انقلاب ہے پیدا قریب آلیی شاید جہان پیر کی موت

Revolution

Death to man's soul is Europe, death is Asia To man's will: neither feels the vital current In men's hearts stirs a revolution's torrent Maybe our old world too is nearing death

جمعیت اقوام مشرق

پانی بہی مسفّر ہوا بہی ہے مسفّر
کیا ہو جو نگاہ فلک پیر بیل جائے
دیکھا ہے ملوکیت افرنگ نے جو خواب
ممکن ہے کہ اس خواب کی تعبیر بیل جائے
طہران ہوگر عالم مشرق کا جنیوا
شاید کرۃ ارض کی تقدیر بیل جائے

An Eastern League of Nations

Conquered the waters, conquered the air Why should old heaven change looks, not wear? Europe's imperialists dreamed – but their dream Soothsayers soon may read a new way!

Asia's Geneva let Teheran be Earth's book of fate new statutes may see.

Muhammad Iqbal (1877-1938), Zarb-i-Kalim/The Rod of Mozes, 1936

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List of abbreviations

AAPSC Afro-Asian Peoples Solidarity Committee AAPSM Afro-Asian Peoples Solidarity Movement

AAWC All-Asia Women's Congress
AICC All-India Congress Committee
AITUC All-India Trade Union Congress
AIWC All-India Women's Congress

APAC Asia, Pacific, and Africa Collections, British Library

ARC Asian Relations Conference ARO Asian Relations Organization

ASD Archivio Storico Diplomatico (Archive of Diplomatic History, Rome)

Comintern Communist International
DIB District Intelligence Bureau

DMP David Morse Papers

ECCI Executive Committee of the Communist International
GUF Gruppo Universitario Fascista (Fascist University Group)

ICWA Indian Council of World Affairs

IFTU International Federation of Trade Unions

IIL Indian Independence League

IISH International Institute for Social History
ILO International Labour Organization

INA Indian National ArmyINC Indian National CongressIOR India Office Records

KMT Kuomintang (Goumindang)

KUTV Kommunističeskij Universitet Trudjaŝihsja Vostoka (Communist

University of the Toilers of the East)

LaI League against Imperialism

LoC Library of Congress

LoN League of Nations

MCC Meerut Conspiracy (

MCC Meerut Conspiracy Case
MSA Maharashtra State Archives

NA Nationaal Archief (National Archives, The Hague)

NAI National Archives of India

NMML Nehru Memorial Museum and Library
NTUC National Trade Union Congress
NTUF National Trade Union Federation

PPC Private Papers Collection

PPTUS Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat

RCCSRMH Rossijskij Centr Hranenija i Izučenija Dokumentov Novejšej Istorii

(Russian Centre for Conservation and Study of Records for Modern

History)

RCI Rapporten Centrale Inlichtingendienst (Central Intelligence Reports)

RG Raccolte General (General Collections)

RGASPI Rossijskij Gosudarstvennyj Arhiv Social'no-političeskoj Istorii

(Russian State Archive of Socio-Political History)

RILU Red International of Trade Unions

RBA Rabindra Bhavan Archives RNBP Roger Nash Baldwin Papers

RNPP Rameshwari Nehru Personal Papers SMML Seeley Mudd Manuscript Library

SPP Savarkar Private Papers

UN United Nations VB Viśva Bharati

WBSA West Bengal State Archives ZMO Zentrum Moderner Orient

List of illustrations

1. Sketch of Turan in Pan-Asia, by Mahendra Pratap. [World Federation 7:4 (1935)]

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[Saubhadra Chatterjee, 'Tagore's plaque in Iranian Parliament', *Hindustan Times*, 29 October 2011]

3. Tagore at the Borobodur.

['Tagore's visit to Java, 1927': Viśva Bharati Publication Department, Kolkata]

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