



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## **Analysis of multiparty mediation processes**

Vuković, S.

### **Citation**

Vuković, S. (2013, February 22). *Analysis of multiparty mediation processes*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/20551>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/20551>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/20551> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

**Author:** Vuković, Siniša

**Title:** Analysis of multiparty mediation processes

**Issue Date:** 2013-02-22



# ***BIBLIOGRAPHY***



## Bibliography:

- A/RES/3111 (1973), *Question of Namibia*, UN General Assembly Resolution, Available at: <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/RESOLUTION/GEN/NR0/281/83/IMG/NR028183.pdf?OpenElement> (Accessed on March 30, 2012).
- A/RES/31/146 (1976), *Situation in Namibia Resulting from the Illegal Occupation of the Territory by South Africa*, UN General Assembly Resolution, Available at: <http://daccess-ods.un.org/TMP/9649138.45062256.html> (Accessed on March 30, 2012).
- Abdullaev, R. and Babakhanov, U. (1998), "Thank the Taliban for the Tajik Peace Agreement." in Rutland P. (Ed.), *Annual Survey of Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union 1997: The Challenge of Integration*, M.E. Sharpe, New York, pp: 393-395.
- Abdullaev K. and Barnes C. (2001), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London
- Abdullo, R. G. (2001), "Implementation of the 1997 General Agreement: Successes, Dilemmas and Challenges", in Abdullaev K. and Barnes C. (Eds.), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London, pp: 48-56.
- Akiner, S. and Barnes C. (2001), "The Tajik Civil War: Causes and Dynamics", in Abdullaev K. and Barnes C. (Eds.), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London, pp: 16-22.
- Anan, K. (1999), 'Statement', NATO Headquarters, Brussels, 28<sup>th</sup> January 1999. <http://www.nato.int/docu/speech/1999/s990128a.htm>
- Antonenko, O. (2000), "Russia, NATO and European Security after Kosovo", *Survival*, vol. 41, no. 4, pp:124-144.
- (2007), "Russia and the Deadlock over Kosovo", *Survival*, vol. 49, no. 3, pp. 91-106.
- Armitage, R. L. (2003), "Sri Lanka Prospects for Peace", *Defense Institute of Security Assistance Management Journal*, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp. 89-92
- Asian Tribune. (2003), "Way Out of Ethnic Conflict Is through negotiations – US Envoy", *Asian Tribune*, Apr. 26. [www.asiantribune.com/news/2003/04/26/way-out-ethnic-conflict-through-negotiations-us-envoy](http://www.asiantribune.com/news/2003/04/26/way-out-ethnic-conflict-through-negotiations-us-envoy) (accessed March 21, 2012).

- Assefa, H. (1987), *Mediation of civil wars: Approaches and strategies – The Sudan conflict*, Westview Press, Boulder, CO.
- B92 (2008), “Kako je Milošević pobedio NATO”, *Report on Milošević's stand regarding NATO*. Belgrade <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-rHd0Vi9aAY>
- B92 Istražuje (2008), “Kosovo – Da li je Srbija imala strategiju?” *Documentary on Serbian strategy towards Kosovo*. Belgrade <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V5oaNZuwXP0>
- Barnes, C. and Abdullaev K. (2001), “Introduction: From War to Politics”, Abdullaev K. and Barnes C. (Eds.), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London, pp: 8-13.
- Banac, I. (2001), *Raspad Jugoslavije*, Durieux, Zagreb.
- Bandarage, A. (2009), *The Separatist Conflict in Sri Lanka: Terrorism, Ethnicity, Political Economy*, Routledge, New York.
- Bastian, S. (2006), “How Development Undermined Peace”, in Rupesinghe, K. (Ed.), *Negotiating Peace in Sri Lanka: Efforts, Failures and Lessons*, 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Colombo: Foundation for Co-Existence.
- Beach, D. and Pedersen, R. B. (2012), *Process Tracing Method - Foundation and Guidelines*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, MI. pp. 207-220.
- Bennett, A. (2010), “Process Tracing and Causal Interference”, in Brady, H. E. and Collier, D. (Ed.), *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools Shared Standards*, Rowman and Littlefield, Boulder, CO.
- Bercovitch, J. (1984), *Social Conflicts and Third Parties*, Westview Press, Boulder, CO.
- , (2002), *Studies in International Mediation*, Palgrave Macmillan, London.
- . (2005), “Mediation in the Most Resistant Cases” in Crocker C.A., Hampson F.O, and Aall P.R. (Ed.), *Grasping the Nettle: Analyzing Cases of Intractable Conflict*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C. pp. 99-121.
- . (2009), “Mediation and Conflict Resolution”, in Bercovitch J., Kremenyuk V. and Zartman I.W. (Eds.) *The Sage Handbook of Conflict Resolution*, SAGE, London, pp. 340-57.
- Bercovitch, J. Anagnoson T.J. and Wille, D.L. (1991), “Some Conceptual Issues and Empirical Trends in the Study of Successful Mediation in International Relations”, *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 7-17.
- Bercovitch, J. and Langley J. (1993), “The Nature of the Dispute and the Effectiveness of International Mediation”, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 37, No. 4, pp. 670-691.

- Bercovitch, J. and Houston A. (1996), "The Study of International Mediation: Theoretical Issues and Empirical Evidence" in Bercovitch, J. (Ed.), *Resolving International Conflicts: The Theory and Practice*, Lynne Reinner, Boulder, CO. pp. 11-36.
- Bercovitch, J. and Schneider G. (2000), "Who Mediates? The Political Economy of International Conflict Management", *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 37, no.2: pp: 145-165.
- Bercovitch, J. and Gartner S.S. (2006), "Is There Method in the Madness of Mediation? Some Lessons for Mediators from Quantitative Studies of Mediation", *International Interactions*, Vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 329-354.
- (2009), *International Conflict Management: New Approaches and Findings*, Routledge, London.
- Bergquist, C. (1998), "Profiles: Contemporary Actors in the Peace Process", in Hendrickson, D. (Ed.), *Safeguarding Peace: Cambodia's Constitutional Challenge*, Conciliation Resources, London.
- Berridge, G.R. (1989), "Diplomacy and the Angola/Namibia Accords", *International Affairs*, Vol. 65, No. 3, pp: 463-479.
- Bert, W. (1993), "Chinese Policies and U.S. Interests in Southeast Asia", *Asian Survey*, Vol. 33, No. 3, pp. 317-332.
- Biswas, B. (2006), "The Challenges of Conflict Management: A Case Study of Sri Lanka", *Civil Wars*, Vol. 8, No.1, pp: 46-65.
- Black, I. (1999), "Interim deal on Kosovo", *The Guardian*, February 24 1999, <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/1999/feb/24/balkans1>
- Böhmelt, T. (2011), "Disaggregating Mediations: The Impact of Multiparty Mediation", *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 41, No. 4, pp. 859-881.
- Bouffard, S. and Carment, D. (2006), "The Sri Lanka Peace Process: A Critical Review", *Journal of South Asian Development*, Vol.1, No.2, pp: 151-77.
- Brams, Steven (1994), *Theory of Moves*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge: UK.
- Bullion, A. (2001), "Norway and the Peace Process in Sri Lanka", *Civil Wars*, Vol. 4, No. 3, pp: 70-92.
- Burg, S. L. (2005), "Intractability and Third Party Mediation in the Balkans", in Crocker CA, Hampson FO and Aall Pamela (ed.), *Grasping the Nettle: Analyzing Cases of Intractable Conflict*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C. pp. 183-207.

- Caplan, R. (1998), "International Diplomacy and the crisis in Kosovo", *International Affairs*, Vol. 74, No. 4, pp: 745-761.
- Carnevale, P. J. (2002), "Mediating from Strength", in Bercovitch, J. (Ed.), *Studies in International Mediation*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, pp. 25-40.
- Carnevale, P. J., Conlon D.E., Hanisch K.A., and Harris K.L. (1989), "Experimental Research on the Strategic-Choice Model of Mediation", in Kressel K. and Pruitt D.G. (Eds.), *Mediation Research: The Process and Effectiveness of Third-Party Intervention*, Jossey-Bass, San Francisco.
- Chairman's conclusions (1999), "Chairman's conclusions of the ministerial Contact Group in London", 29<sup>th</sup> January 1999, [http://www.ohr.int/other-doc/contact-g/default.asp?content\\_id=3558](http://www.ohr.int/other-doc/contact-g/default.asp?content_id=3558)
- Collier, D. Brady H. E. and Seawright, J. (2004), "Critiques, Responses and Trade-Offs: Drawing Together the Debate, in Brady, H. E. and Collier, D. (Ed.), *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools Shared Standards*, Rowman and Littlefield, Boulder, CO. pp. 195-227.
- Contact Group Statement (1999), "Contact Group Statement: Rambouillet Accords: Co-Chairmen's Conclusions", 23<sup>rd</sup> February 1999, [http://www.ohr.int/other-doc/contact-g/default.asp?content\\_id=3560](http://www.ohr.int/other-doc/contact-g/default.asp?content_id=3560)
- Contact Group - Ten Guidelines principles (2005), "Guiding principles of the Contact Group for a settlement of the status of Kosovo", 7<sup>th</sup> October 2005, <http://www.unosek.org/docref/Contact%20Group%20-%20Ten%20Guiding%20principles%20for%20Ahtisaari.pdf>
- Contact Group London Statement (2006), "Statement by The Contact Group on The Future of Kosovo", 31 January 2006, London <http://www.unosek.org/docref/fevrier/STATEMENT%20BY%20THE%20CONTACT%20GROUP%20ON%20THE%20FUTURE%20OF%20KOSOVO%20-%20Eng.pdf>
- Contact Group New York Statement (2006), "Contact Group Ministerial Statement, 20 September 2006", New York, <http://www.unosek.org/docref/2006-09-20 - CG%20 Ministerial Statement New%20 York.pdf>
- CPA (2007), "War, Peace and Governance in Sri Lanka", Centre for Policy Alternatives, Dec 31. Available at: [www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/AMMF-6ZPDGQ?OpenDocument&rc=3&cc=lka](http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/AMMF-6ZPDGQ?OpenDocument&rc=3&cc=lka) (Accessed March 21, 2012).
- Crawford, W. T. (2002), "Pivotal Deterrence and the Kosovo War: Why the Holbrooke Agreement Failed", *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 116, No.4, pp: 499-526.

- Crocker, C.A. (1993), *High Noon in Southern Africa: Making Peace in a Rough Neighborhood*, W W Norton & Co Inc., London and New York.
- (1999), “Peacemaking in Southern Africa: The Namibia-Angola Settlement of 1988”, in Crocker, C.A. Hampson F.O. and Aall P.R. (Eds.) *Herding Cats: Multiparty Mediation in a Complex World*, United States Institute for Peace Press, Washington D.C. pp. 207-244.
- Crocker, C.A. Hampson F.O. and Aall P.R. (1999), *Herding Cats: Multiparty Mediation in a Complex World*, United States Institute for Peace Press, Washington D.C.
- (2001), “Crowded Stage: Liabilities and benefits of Multiparty Mediation”, *International Studies Perspectives*, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 51-67.
- (2003), “Two is Company but three is Crowd? Some Hypothesis about Multiparty Mediation”, in Bercovitch, J. (Ed.), *Studies in International Mediation*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, pp. 228-257.
- Council of the European Union (2006), “Declaration by the Presidency on Behalf of the European Union Concerning the Listing of the LTTE as a Terrorist Organization”, Council of the European Union, May 31. Available at: [www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms\\_Data/docs/pressdata/en/cfsp/89790.pdf](http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms_Data/docs/pressdata/en/cfsp/89790.pdf) (Accessed March 21, 2012).
- D’Aspremont, J. (2007), “Regulating Statehood: The Kosovo Status Settlement”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp: 649-668.
- Daily Mirror (2002), “LTTE Comes Two Steps Down”, *Daily Mirror*, Dec. 6.
- Davies, J.E. (2007), *Constructive Engagement? Chester Crocker & American Policy in South Africa, Namibia and Angola*, Ohio University Press. Athens, OH.
- DeVotta, N. (2007), “Sinhalese Buddhist Nationalist Ideology: Implications for Politics and Conflict Resolution in Sri Lanka,” *Policy Studies 40*, East-West Center. [www.eastwestcenter.org/fileadmin/stored/pdfs/ps040.pdf](http://www.eastwestcenter.org/fileadmin/stored/pdfs/ps040.pdf) (Accessed March 21, 2012).
- Diehl, P.F. and Lepgold J. (2003), *Regional Conflict Management*, Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, Boulder, CO.
- Drašković, V. (2006), “Kosovu sve osim UN-a”, *B92*, 30 March 2006, Belgrade.
- Druckman, D. (1997), “Negotiating in the International Context” in Zartman, I.W. and Rasmussen, J.L. (Eds.), *Peacemaking in International Conflict: Methods and Techniques*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C., pp. 81-124.



- Economist (2001), "Hitting the Tigers in Their Pockets", *Economist*, March 8.
- European Commission (2003), "Commissioner Patten Visits Sri Lanka on 25-26 November 2003", Nov. 21. [www.dellka.ec.europa.eu/en/whatsnew/2003/pdf/pr-031121.pdf](http://www.dellka.ec.europa.eu/en/whatsnew/2003/pdf/pr-031121.pdf) (Accessed March 21, 2012).
- (2010), "EU Temporarily Withdraws GSP+ Trade Benefits from Sri Lanka", Feb. 15. <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/press/index.cfm?id=515> (Accessed March 20, 2012).
- Fernando, A. (2006), "The Peace Process and Security Issues", in Rupesinghe K. (Ed.), *Negotiating Peace in Sri Lanka: Efforts, Failures and Lessons*. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Colombo: Foundation for Co-Existence.
- Fortna, V.P. (2003), "Scraps of Paper? Agreements and the Durability of Peace", *International Organization*, Vol. 57, No. 2, pp. 337-372.
- Frazier, D.V. and Dixon, W.J. (2006), "Third Party Intermediaries and Negotiated Settlements, 1946-2000", *International Interactions*, Vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 385-408.
- Frerks, G. and Bart K. (2006), "Conditioning Peace among Protagonists: A Study into the Use of Peace Conditionalities in the Sri Lankan Peace Process", Netherlands Institute of International Relations "Clingendael," June. [www.clingendael.nl/publications/2006/20060600\\_cru\\_frerks\\_klem.pdf](http://www.clingendael.nl/publications/2006/20060600_cru_frerks_klem.pdf) (Accessed March 20, 2012).
- Fretter, Judith (2002), "International Organizations and Conflict Management: the United Nations and the Mediation of International Conflicts", in Bercovitch, J. (ed.), *Studies in International Mediation*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, pp. 98-126.
- Gartner, S.S. and Segura G.M. (2000), "Race, Opinion and Causalities in the Vietnam War", *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 62, No. 1, pp: 115-46.
- Gartner, S.S. Segura G.M. and Barratt, B. (2004), "Causalities, Positions and State Elections in the Vietnam War", *Political Research Quarterly*, Vol. 53, No. 3, pp: 467-77.
- George, A.L. and Bennett, A. (2005), *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Gerring, J. (2005), Causation: A Unified Framework for the Social Sciences, *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp. 163-198.
- (2007), *Case Study Research*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- Glennan, S.S. (1996), "Mechanisms and the Nature of Causation", *Erkenntnis*, Vol. 44, No. 1, pp. 49-71.
- Goryayev, V. (2001), "Architecture of the International Involvement in the Tajik Peace Process", in Abdullaev K. and Barnes C. (2001), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London, pp: 32-37.
- Goodhand, J. (2006a), "Conditioning Peace? The Scope and Limitations of Peace Conditionalities in Afghanistan and Sri Lanka", Netherlands Institute of International Relations "Clingendael" June, [www.clingendael.nl/publications/2006/20060800\\_cru\\_goodhand.pdf](http://www.clingendael.nl/publications/2006/20060800_cru_goodhand.pdf) (Accessed March 21, 2012).
- (2006b), "Internationalization of the Peace Process", Lecture held at the international seminar "Envisioning New Trajectories for Peace in Sri Lanka," Zurich, April 7-9.
- Goodhand, J. and Bart K. (2005), "Aid, Conflict and Peacebuilding in Sri Lanka 2000-2005", *Sri Lanka Strategic Conflict Assessment 2005*, Vol. 1, Asia Foundation. <http://asiafoundation.org/publications/pdf/208> (Accessed March 21, 2012).
- Goodhand, J., Korf B. and Spencer J. (2011), *Conflict and Peacebuilding in Sri Lanka: Caught in a Peace Trap?*, Routledge, London.
- Gordon, B.K. (1986), The Third Indochina Conflict, *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 65, No. 1, pp. 66-85.
- Greig, M.J. (2005), "Stepping into the Fray: When Do Mediators Mediate", *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 49, No. 2, pp. 249-266.
- Groeneveld-Savisaar, M. and Vukovic, S. (2011) "Terror, Muscle and Mediation: Failure of Multiparty Mediation in Sri Lanka", in *Engaging Extremists: Trade-Offs, Timing and Diplomacy*, (ed.) I. William Zartman and Guy O. Faure, US Institute of Peace Press: Washington D.C., pp. 165-198.
- Hampson, F.O. and Zartman I.W. (2011), *The Global Power of Talk: Negotiating America's Interests*, Paradigm Publishers, Boulder, CO.
- Hay, E. R. (2001), "Methodology of the inter-Tajik negotiation process", in Abdullaev K. and Barnes C. (Eds.), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London, pp: 38-44.
- Hedström, P. and Swedberg, R. (1998), *Social Mechanisms and Analytical Approach to Social Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Hendrickson, D. (1998), *Safeguarding Peace: Cambodia's Constitutional Challenge*, Conciliation Resources, London.

- Hiltrop, J.M. (1985), "Mediator Behavior and the Settlement of Collective Bargaining Disputes in Britain", *Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 41, No. 2, pp. 83-99.
- (1989), "Factors Affected with Successful Labor Mediation", in Kressel K. and Pruitt D.G. (Eds.) *Mediation Research: The Process and Effectiveness of Third-Party Intervention*, Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, CA, pp. 241-262.
- Hiro, D. (1995), "Tajikistan: Peace is elusive", *Middle East International* 499:14-15.
- (1996), "Tajikistan: A fractured country", *Middle East International* 540: 14
- (1998), "Politics in Central Asia: two contrasting cases", *Middle East International* 571: 18-20.
- Holsti, K.J. (1991), *Peace and War: Armed Conflict and International Order*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Horvat, B. (1988), *Kosovsko pitanje*, Globus, Zagreb
- Höglund, K. and Svensson, I. (2006), "'Sticking One's Neck Out': Reducing Mistrust in Sri Lanka's Peace Negotiations", *Negotiation Journal*, Vol. 22, No. 4, pp: 336-87.
- (2009), "Mediating between Tigers and Lions: Norwegian Peace Diplomacy in Sri Lanka's Civil War", *Contemporary South Asia*, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp: 175-91.
- (2011), "Schizophrenic Soothers: The International Community and Contrast Strategies for Peace-Making in Sri Lanka", *Cooperation and Conflict*, Vol. 46, No. 2, pp: 166-184.
- Human Rights Watch (1995), *Sri Lanka: Stop Killing Civilians*, Human Rights Watch, July 1.
- Hume, C. (1994), *Ending Mozambique's War: The role of mediation and good offices*, United States Institute for Peace Press, Washington D.C.
- ICG (2006), "Sri Lanka: The Failure of the Peace Process", International Crisis Group, 28 November 2006, Brussels.
- (2006a), "Kosovo: The Challenge of Transition", *International Crisis Group, Europe Report* No. 170, 17 February 2006, Brussels.
- (2006b), "Kosovo Status: Delay is Risky", *International Crisis Group, Europe Report* No 177, 10 November 2006, Brussels.
- (2007), "No Good Alternatives to the Ahtisaari Plan", *International Crisis Group, Europe Report* No. 182, 14 May 2007, Brussels.
- (2007a), "Kosovo Countdown: A Blueprint for Transition", *International Crisis Group, Europe Report* No. 188, 6 December 2007, Brussels.
- Iji, T. (2001), "Multiparty Mediation in Tajikistan: The 1997 Peace Agreement", *International Negotiation*, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp: 357-385.
- (2011), "Contact Group Diplomacy: The Strategies of the Western Contact

- Group in Mediating Namibian Conflict”, *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, Vol. 22, No. 4, pp. 634-650.
- Jeremić, V. (2006), ‘Priznavanje nezavisnosti – političko samoubistvo’, *B92*, 14 April 2006, Belgrade.
- Jones, B.D. (2002), “Challenges of Strategic Coordination”, in Stedman S.J., Rothchild D. and Cousens E.M. (Eds.), *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, CO, pp: 89-116.
- Kelleher, A. and Taulbee, J.L. (2005), “Building Peace Norwegian Style: Studies in Track I½ Diplomacy”, in Richmond, O.P. and Carey, H.F. (Eds.), *Subcontracting Peace: The Challenges of NGO Peacebuilding*, Ashgate, Aldershot, UK.
- Kiernan, B. (1985), *How Pol Pot Came to Power: A History of Communism in Kampuchea, 1930-1975*, Verso, London.
- (2002), Introduction: Conflict in Cambodia, 1945-2002, *Critical Asian Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 483-495.
- Ki-Moon, B. (2009), *Report of the Secretary General on Enhancing Mediation and its Support Activities*, New York, NY. (United Nations Security Council Document S/2009/189 available at: <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N09/278/78/PDF/N0927878.pdf?OpenElement> (accessed 27 March 2012)).
- King, G. Keohane R. O. and Verba, S. (1994), *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Kleiboer, M. (1996), “Understanding Success and Failure of International Mediation”, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 40, No 2, pp.360-389.
- Knoll, B. (2005), “From Benchmarking to Final Status? Kosovo and The Problem of an International Administration’s Open-Ended Mandate”, *The European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 16, No. 4. pp: 637-660.
- (2006), “Legitimacy through defiance: The UN and local institutions in Kosovo”, *Helsinki Monitor*, No.4, pp: 313-326.
- Kreilkamp, J.S. (2003), “U.N. Postconflict Reconstruction”, 35 *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 619.
- Kriesberg, L. (1991), “Formal and Quasi-Mediators in International Disputes: An Explanatory Analysis”, *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 19-27.
- (1996), “Coordinating Intermediary Peace Efforts”, *Negotiation Journal*, Vol. 12, No. 4, pp: 341-352.
- Kronstadt, A. K. (2004), “India-U.S. Relations”, in *CRS Issue Brief for Congress*, Nov.

4. Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress. <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/37996.pdf> (Accessed March 22, 2012).
- Kolb, D. (1983), "Strategy and Tactics of Mediation", *Human Relations*, Vol. 36, No. 3, pp. 247-268.
- Kumanovo Agreement (1999), "Military Technical Agreement Between the International Security Force ("KFOR") and the Governments of Federal Republic of Yugoslavia and the Republic of Serbia", 9 June 1999, [http://www.usip.org/library/pa/kosovo/kosovo\\_mta06091999.html](http://www.usip.org/library/pa/kosovo/kosovo_mta06091999.html)
- Kydd, A. (2003), "Which Side Are You On? Bias, Credibility and Mediation", *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 47, No. 4, pp: 579-611.
- (2006), "When Mediators can build trust?", *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 100, No. 3, pp: 449-462.
- Laurence, H. (2007), "Japan's Proactive Foreign Policy and the Rise of the BRICS", *Asian Perspective*, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp: 177-203.
- Lax, D. A. and Sebenius J.K. (1991): "Thinking Coalitionally: Party Arithmetic, Process Opportunism, and Strategic Sequencing", in Young H.P. (Ed.) *Negotiation Analysis*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, MI, pp. 153-193.
- Levitin, Oleg (2000), "Inside Moscow's Kosovo Muddle", *Survival*, Vol. 42, No.1, pp: 130-140.
- Lewicki, R.J. Gray, B. and Elliott, M. (2003), *Making Sense of Intractable Environmental Conflicts: Concepts and Cases*, Island Press, Washington D.C.
- Lund, M. S. (2005), "Early Warning and Preventive Diplomacy", in Crocker CA, Hampson FO and Aall Pamela (ed.), *Managing Global Chaos: Sources of and Responses to International Conflict*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C. pp: 379-402.
- Lunstead, J. (2007), "The United States' Role in Sri Lanka's Peace Process 2002-2006", *Asia Foundation*. <http://asiafoundation.org/publications/pdf/209> (Accessed March 22, 2012).
- Maoz, Z. and Terris L.G. (2006), "Credibility and Strategy in International Mediation", *International Interactions*, Vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 409-440.
- (2009), "Credibility and Strategy in International Mediation", in Bercovitch J. and Gartner S.S. (Eds.), *International Conflict Management: New Approaches and Findings*, Routledge, London, pp. 69-95.
- Martin, B.L. (1989), "American Policy Towards Southern Africa in the 1980s", *Jour-*

- nal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 23-46.
- Martin, H. (2006), *Kings of Peace, Pawns of War: The Untold Story of Peace-making*, Continuum, London.
- Meijer, G. (2004), *Accord: From Military Peace to Social Justice? The Angolan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London.
- Meijer, G. and Birmingham, D. (2004), "Angola from Past to Present", in Meijer, G. (Ed.), *Accord: From Military Peace to Social Justice? The Angolan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London. pp. 10-15.
- Mesbahi, M (1997), "Tajikistan, Iran, and the international politics of the 'Islamic factor'", *Central Asian Survey*, Vol.16, No. 2, pp: 141-158.
- Miall, H. (1992), *The Peacemakers: Peaceful Settlements of Disputes Since 1945*, Palgrave Macmillan, London.
- Mišović, M. (1987), *Ko je tražio republiku: Kosovo 1945-1985*, Narodna Knjiga, Beograd
- Mitchell, C.R. (1981), *Peacemaking and the consultant's role*, Nicholas, New York, NY.
- Mitchell, R.J. (1978), A New Brezhnev Doctrine: The Restructuring of International Relations, *World Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 3, pp. 366-190.
- Mohan, C. R. (2006), "India and the Balance of Power", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 85, No. 4, pp: 17-32.
- Moolakkattu, J. S. (2005), "Peace Facilitation by Small States: Norway in Sri Lanka", *Cooperation and Conflict*, Vol. 40, No. 4, pp: 385-402.
- Moore, C.W. (1986), *The Mediation Process*, Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, CA.
- Nizich, I. (1992), "Human rights abuses in Kosovo, 1990-1992" *Human Rights Watch*, Helsinki Watch, New York.
- Noyahr, K. (2006), "The Role of the International Community", in Rupesinghe, K. (Ed.), *Negotiating Peace in Sri Lanka: Efforts, Failures and Lessons*. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Colombo: Foundation for Co-Existence.
- Nguyen, H.P. (1993), "Russia and China: The Genesis of an Eastern Rapallo", *Asian Survey*, Vol. 33, No. 3, pp. 285-301.
- Olusoga, D. and Erichsen C.W. (2010), *The Kaiser's Holocaust: Germany's Forgotten*

*Genocide and the Colonial Roots of Nazism*, Faber and Faber, London.

- Ott, M. (1972), "Mediation as a Method of Conflict Resolution: Two Cases", *International Organization*, Vol. 26, No, 4, pp. 595-618.
- Oye, K.A., Lieber J.L. and Rothchild D. (1987), *Eagle Resurgent? The Regan Era in American Foreign Policy*, Little Brown & Co. Boston.
- Page, J. (2009), "Chinese Billions in Sri Lanka Fund Battle against Tamil Tigers", *Times* (London), May 2.
- Perritt Jr, H.H. (2005), "Final Status for Kosovo", *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, Vol. 80, No. 3. pp: 3-27.
- Philipson, L. and Thangarajah, Y. (2005), "The Politics of the North-East", *Sri Lanka Strategic Conflict Assessment 2005*, Vol. 4. Asia Foundation. <http://asiafoundation.org/publications/pdf/212> (Accessed March 22, 2012).
- Posen, R. B. (2000), "The War for Kosovo: Serbia's Political-Military Strategy", *International Security*, Vol. 24, No 4, pp: 39-84.
- Princen, T. (1992), *International Intermediaries in Conflict*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Pruitt, D.G. (2002), "Mediator Behavior and Success in Mediation", in Bercovitch, J. (Ed.) *Studies in International Mediation*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, pp. 41-54.
- Pycroft, C. (1994), "Angola - 'The Forgotten Tragedy'", *Journal of Southern African Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 241-262.
- Ram, N. (2001), "I Can Confirm that the Peace Process Is Moving", Interview with Lakshman Kadirgamar, *Frontline* 18 (8): 124-27. [www.hinduonnet.com/fline/fl1808/18081230.htm](http://www.hinduonnet.com/fline/fl1808/18081230.htm) (Accessed March 22, 2012).
- Ramet, S. P. (1992), *Nationalism and Federalism in Yugoslavia 1962-1991*, Indiana University Press: Bloomington and Indianapolis.
- Rao, P. V. (1988), "Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka: India's Role and Perception", *Asian Survey*, Vol. 28, No. 4, pp: 419-36.
- Raymond, G. and Kegley, C. (1985), "Third Party Mediation and International Norms: A Test of Two Models", *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 33-52.

- Ratner, S.R. (1993), "The Cambodia Settlement Agreements", *The American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 87, No.1, pp. 1-41.
- Regulation 2001/9, Constitutional Framework for Self-Government <http://www.unmikonline.org/regulations/2001/reg09-01.htm>
- Rohan, Albert (2005), "Press Briefing by UN Deputy Special Envoy for the Future Status Process for Kosovo Albert Rohan", 14 December 2005, Priština, [http://www.unosek.org/docref/fevrier/2005-12-14-Albert\\_Rohan\\_press\\_conference.pdf](http://www.unosek.org/docref/fevrier/2005-12-14-Albert_Rohan_press_conference.pdf)
- Ross, R. S. (2006), "Comparative Deterrence: The Taiwan Strait and the Korean Peninsula", in Johnston A.I. and Ross R.S. (Eds.), *New Directions in the Study of China's Foreign Policy*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA. pp. 13-49.
- Rotberg, R. I. (1999), "Sri Lanka's Civil War: From Mayhem toward Diplomatic Resolution", in Rotberg R.I. (Ed.), *Creating Peace in Sri Lanka: Civil War and Reconciliation*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington D.C.
- Roy, O. (2001), "Inter-Regional Dynamics of War", in Abdullaev K. and Barnes C. (Eds.), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, Conciliation Resources, London, pp: 23-24.
- Rubin, B.R. (1998), Introduction: The Tajikistan Peace Agreement, <http://www.eurasianet.org/resource/regional/rubinintro.html>
- Rubin, J. Z. (1980), "Experimental Research on Third-Party Intervention in Conflict", *Psychological Bulletin*, Vol. 87, No. 2, pp. 379-391.
- (1992), "Conclusion: International Mediation in Context", in Bercovitch J. and Rubin J.Z. (Eds.), *Mediation in International Relations: Multiple Approaches to Conflict Management*, St. Martin's Press, New York.
- Ruffert, M. (2001), "The Administration of Kosovo and East-Timor by the International Community", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 50, No. 3, pp: 613-631.
- Rupesinghe, Kumar, (2006a), *Negotiating Peace in Sri Lanka: Efforts, Failures and Lessons*. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Colombo: Foundation for Co-Existence.
- (2006b), "Interview with Erik Solheim, Minister of International Development", in Rupesinghe K. (Ed.), *Negotiating Peace in Sri Lanka: Efforts, Failures and Lessons*, 2nd ed. Vol. 1, Foundation for Co-Existence, Colombo.
- (2006c), "Introduction", in Rupesinghe K. (Ed.), *Negotiating Peace in Sri Lanka: Efforts, Failures and Lessons*, 2nd ed. Vol 1., Foundation for Co-Existence, Colombo.



- S/1999/648 (1999), Rambouillet Accords, 23 February 1999, [http://www.un.org/peace/kosovo/sc\\_kosovo.htm](http://www.un.org/peace/kosovo/sc_kosovo.htm)
- S/1999/1250 (1999), Report of the Secretary General on the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo, 23 December 1999, <http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N99/387/03/IMG/N9938703.pdf?OpenElement>
- S/PRST/2005/51 (2005), 'Statement by the President of the Security Council' 24 October 2005, <http://www.unosek.org/docref/s-prst-2005-51%20-%2024-10-2005%20-%20launch%20of%20the%20status%20discussions%20in%20kosovo.pdf>
- S/RES/1160 (1998), United Nations Security Council Resolution 1160, 31 March 1998, <http://www.un.org/peace/kosovo/98sc1160.htm>
- S/RES/1199 (1998), United Nations Security Council Resolution 1199, 23 September 1998, <http://www.un.org/peace/kosovo/98sc1199.htm>
- S/RES/1244 (1999), United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244, 10 June 1999, <http://www.unmikonline.org/press/reports/N9917289.pdf>
- Sambandan, V. S. (2002), "Our Options Limited in Sri Lanka: Sibal", *Hindu*, Dec. 9.
- Samaranayake, G. (2006), "Of Phases and Paces", in Raman B., Sathiya M.N. and Chittaranjan K. (Eds.), *Sri Lanka: Peace without Process*, Vijitha Yapa, Colombo.
- Saravanamuttu, P. (2003), "Sri Lanka: The Best and Last Chance for Peace?", *Conflict, Security and Development*, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp: 129-38.
- Saunders, H. (1996), "Prenegotiation and Circum-negotiation: Arenas of the Peace Process," in Crocker C.A. Hampson F.O. and Aall P.R. (Eds.), *Managing Global Chaos: Sources of and Responses to International Conflict*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington, D.C. pp. 419-432.
- (1999), "The Multilevel Peace Process in Tajikistan", in Chester, Crocker A., Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Herding Cats: Multiparty Mediation in a Complex World*, United States Institute for Peace, Washington D.C., pp: 159-181.
- Shanmugaratnam, N., and Stokke, K. (2004), "Development as a Precursor to Conflict Resolution: A Critical Review of the Fifth Peace Process in Sri Lanka", Department of International Environment and Development Studies, Noragric, Norwegian University of Life Sciences.

- Shearman, P. (1987), Gorbachev and the Third World: An Era of Reform?, *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 9, No. 4, pp. 1083-1117.
- Sisk, T. (2009), *International Mediation in Civil Wars: Bargaining with Bullets*, Routledge, London.
- Smith, C. (2007), "The Eelam Endgame?", *International Affairs* Vol. 83, No. 1, pp: 69-86.
- Smith, A. M. and Plater-Zyberk, (1999), "Kosovo: Russia's Response", *Defence Academy of the United Kingdom*, <http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/cssrc/archive/eastern-europe/KOSOVO%20%20RUSSIAS%20RESPONSE.pdf>
- SLMM (2008), Sri Lankan Monitoring Mission, [www.slmm.info](http://www.slmm.info), (Accessed March 23, 2012).
- Solomon, H. R. (1999), "Bringing Peace to Cambodia", in Chester C.A., Hampson F.O. and Aall P. (Eds.), *Herding Cats: Multiparty Mediation in a Complex World*, United States Institute for Peace, Washington D.C., pp: 275-325.
- (2000), *Exiting Indochina: U.S. Leadership of the Cambodia Settlement and Normalization with Vietnam*, United States Institute of Peace, Washington D.C.
- Stahn, C. (2001), "Constitution Without a State? Kosovo Under the United Nations Constitutional Framework for Self-Government", *Leiden Journal of International Law*, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp" 531-561.
- (2001a), "The United Nations Transitional Administrations in Kosovo and East Timor: a First Analysis", 5 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, 105.
- Stein, J.G. (1989), "Getting to the Table: The Triggers, Stages, Functions, and Consequences of Prenegotiation," in Stein, J.G. (Ed.), *Getting to the Table: The Process of International Prenegotiation*, The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD, pp. 239-268.
- Stewart, F. (2002), "Horizontal inequalities: a neglected dimension of development", *QEH Working Paper Series*, University of Oxford.
- Surroi, V. (1996), "The Albanian national question: the post Dayton pay-off", *War Report*, No.4 May.
- Svensson, I. (2007), "Mediation with Muscles or Minds? Exploring Power Mediators and Pure Mediators in Civil Wars", *International Negotiation*, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 229-248.

- Touval, S. (1975), "Biased Intermediaries: Theoretical and Historical Considerations", *Jerusalem Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 51-69.
- (1992), "The Superpowers as Mediators" in Bercovitch, J. and Rubin, J.Z. (Eds.), *Mediation in International Relations*, St Martin's Press, New York, NY, pp. 232-248.
- (1994), "Why the UN Fails", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 73, No. 5, pp: 44-57.
- (1996), "Lessons of Preventive Diplomacy in Yugoslavia", in Crocker CA, Hampson FO and Aall Pamela (Eds.), *Managing Global Chaos: Sources of and Responses to International Conflict*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C. pp. 403-417.
- (2010), "Negotiated Cooperation and its Alternatives", in Zartman, I.W. and Touval S. (Eds.), *Cooperation: The Extensions and Limits of International Multilateralism*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge: UK, pp.99-114.
- Touval, S. and Zartman I.W. (1985), "International mediation: Conflict resolution and power politics", *Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 41, No. 2, pp. 27-45.
- (1989), "Mediation in International Conflicts", in Kressel, K. and Pruitt, D.G. (Eds.), *Mediation Research: The Process and Effectiveness of Third Party Intervention*, Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, CA, pp. 115-137.
- (2006), "International Mediation in the Post-Cold War Era", in Crocker C.A. Hampson F.O. and Aall P.R. (Eds.), *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflicts*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C., pp. 427-443.
- Troebst, Stefan (1998), "Conflict in Kosovo: Failure of Prevention? An Analytical Documentation, 1992-1998", *ECMI Working Paper #1*, European Centre for Minority Issues, Flensburg.
- Troika proposal (2007), Troika Assessment of Negotiations: Principal Conclusions, <http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N07/634/56/PDF/N0763456.pdf?OpenElement>
- Vuković, S. (2011), "Strategies and Bias in International Mediation", *Cooperation and Conflict*, Vol. 46, No 1. 113-119.
- (2012a), "Coping with Complexity: Analysis of Cooperation and Coordination in Multiparty Mediation Processes", *International Negotiation*, Vol. 17. No. 2, pp. 265-293.
- (2012b), International Mediation as a Distinct Form of Conflict Management Activity, *International Journal of Conflict Management*, Vol. 23, No. 4, pp. (forthcoming in December 2012)
- USAID (2000), "USAID/Sri Lanka Country Strategy Paper 2001-2005", [http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\\_docs/PDABT334.pdf](http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PDABT334.pdf) (Accessed March 23, 2012).

- Uyangoda, J. (2006), "Sri Lanka's Crisis: The Peace Process Wears Thin", *Polity* Vol. 3, (1-2).
- (2007), "Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka: Changing Dynamics", *Policy Studies* 32, East-West Center. [www.eastwestcenter.org/fileadmin/stored/pdfs/PS032.pdf](http://www.eastwestcenter.org/fileadmin/stored/pdfs/PS032.pdf) (Accessed March 22, 2012).
- Walter, B.F. (1997), "The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement", *International Organization*, Vol. 51, No. 3, pp. 335-364.
- (2004), "Does Conflict Beget Conflict? Explaining Recurring Civil War", *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 41, No. 3, pp. 371-388.
- Weller, M. (1999), "The Rambouillet conference on Kosovo", *International Affairs*, Vol. 75, No. 2, pp: 211-251.
- Werner, S. and Yuen A. (2005), "Making and Keeping Peace", *International Organization*, Vol. 59, No. 2, pp. 261-292.
- Willigen, van N. (2009), *Building Sustainable Institutions? The Results of International Administration in Bosnia&Herzegovina and Kosovo*, Doctoral Dissertation, Leiden University.
- Wu, X. (2006), *Taipingyang shang bu Taiping (Turbulent Water: U.S. Asia-Pacific Security Strategy in the Post-Cold War)*, Fudan University Press, Shanghai.
- Yin, R.K. (2003), *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*, SAGE, London
- Young, O. (1972), *The Intermediaries: Third Parties in International Crises*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Zartman, I.W. (1989), *Ripe for Resolution: Conflict and Intervention in Africa*, Oxford University Press, New York, NY.
- (1989a), "Prenegotiation: Phases and Functions," in Stein, J.G. (Ed.) *Getting to the Table: The Process of International Prenegotiation*, The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD. pp. 1-17.
- (2008), "Introduction: Bias, Prenegotiation and Leverage in Mediation", *International Negotiation*, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 305-310.
- (2009), "Interest, Leverage and Public Opinion in Mediation", *International Negotiation*, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 1-5.
- (2010), "Cooperation and Conflict Management", in Zartman I.W. and Touval S. (Eds.), *Cooperation: The Extensions and Limits of International Multilateralism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge: UK, pp: 213-237.
- Zartman, I.W. and Berman M.R. (1982), *The Practical Negotiator*, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.

- Zartman, I.W. and de Soto A. (2010), *Timing Mediation Initiatives*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C.
- Zartman, I. W. and Touval S. (1996), "International Mediation in the Post-Cold War Era", in Crocker C.A., Fen Hampson and Pamela Aall (ed.) *Managing Global Chaos: Sources of and Responses to International Conflict*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C., pp. 445-461.
- (2010), *Cooperation: The Extensions and Limits of International Multilateralism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge: UK.
- Zimmermann, W. (1995), "The Last Ambassador: A Memoire of the Collapse of Yugoslavia", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 74, No.2, pp: 2-20.





# ***ACKNOWLEDGMENTS***



## Acknowledgements

I would like to express my most sincere gratitude to Professor Madeleine O. Hosli and Professor I. William Zartman, my research supervisors, for their continuous encouragement, patient guidance and useful critiques of my doctoral research. I would also like to thank Dr. Paul Meerts, for his advice and assistance in broadening the scope of my doctoral research and disseminating it within the Processes of International Negotiations (PIN) network. Thanks to an unconditional support of my supervisors and Dr. Meerts, I had a privilege to conduct part of my research at the International Institute of Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA) in Austria, and at the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) of Johns Hopkins University in Washington D.C. (USA). These endeavors were of pivotal importance for my doctoral experience. Special thanks are extended to Ben Allen for his help in developing the game theoretical model. Also, I would like to extend my gratitude to Maria Groenveld-Savisaar for her outstanding collaboration on the Sri Lankan case, and to Jessica Kroezen for challenging me to think 'outside of the box'. A special thanks goes to my fellow AIO peers and colleagues at the Institute of Political Science for making this an unforgettable experience. Last but not least, I thank my family for their unconditional support and encouragement to pursue my interests and follow my dreams. Any potential error of fact or interpretation in this manuscript is my sole responsibility.









# *CURRICULUM VITAE*



## Curriculum Vitae

Siniša Vuković was born on March 22th, 1983 in Podgorica, Montenegro. He studied Political Science and International Relations, at the University of Rome „La Sapienza“, from which he graduated in 2005. In 2008 he obtained an MA (cum laude) in International Relations and Diplomacy from Leiden University and the Netherlands Institute of International Relations “Clingendael”. During the course of his MA studies he was a recipient of a prestigious Huygens scholarship for academic excellence. Following the completion of his master’s degree, he started his PhD project on multiparty mediation under the supervision of Professor Madeleine O. Hosli at Leiden University in 2008. In 2009 he received a research grant from the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO) to conduct a part of his research at the International Institute of Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA), in Laxenburg (Austria), as a YSSP fellow of the Processes of International Negotiations (PIN). His research was supervised by I. William Zartman from the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) at Johns Hopkins University. Professor Zartman subsequently became his second PhD supervisor. The project at IIASA was nominated for the Peccei Award, for interdisciplinary research. In 2010 he was a Visiting Research Fellow at SAIS’s Conflict Management Program. He is now an Assistant Professor at The Centre for International Conflict Analysis and Management (CICAM) of Radboud University Nijmegen, and a visiting lecturer at Leiden University and Amsterdam University College. He teaches a number of courses in International Negotiations, Mediation and Conflict Management. His research has already been published as book chapters in edited volumes and in academic journals such as *International Negotiation*, *Cooperation and Conflict*, *International Journal of Conflict Management* and *Acta Politica*. He is also a recipient of the Rubicon research grant from NWO, thanks to which as of January 2013 he will be a post-doc fellow at SAIS for a period of two years.



