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The non-verbal clause in Qumran Hebrew

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THE NON-VERBAL CLAUSE IN QUMRAN HEBREW

THE NON-VERBAL CLAUSE IN QUMRAN HEBREW

PROEFSCHRIFT

TER VERKRIJGING VAN

DE GRAAD VAN DOCTOR AAN DE UNIVERSITEIT LEIDEN,
OP GEZAG VAN DE RECTOR MAGNIFICUS DR. D.D. BREIMER,
HOOGLEERAAR IN DE FACULTEIT DER WISKUNDE EN
NATUURWETENSCHAPPEN EN DIE DER GENEESKUNDE,
VOLGENS BESLUIT VAN HET COLLEGE VOOR PROMOTIES
TE VERDEDIGEN OP DINSDAG 31 OKTOBER 2006

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DOOR

MARTINUS FERDINAND JOZEF BAASTEN

GEBOREN TE HAARLEM

IN 1964

PROMOTIECOMMISSIE

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Quam ob rem angor iste, qui pro amico sæpe capiendus est, non tantum valet, ut tollat e vita amicitiam, non plus quam ut virtutes, quia non nullas curas & molestias adferunt, repudientur.

M. TULLIUS CICERO, *Lælius sive De amicitia*

Voor Sjef

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PREFACE

THE RESEARCH FOR THE PRESENT DISSERTATION was initially carried out on the basis of a research fellowship granted by the Center of Non-Western Studies (presently Research School CNWS), Leiden University, during the years 1993–1997. I am deeply grateful to this institution for having given me the opportunity to work in its building at the Nonnensteeg, a buzzing beehive of young scholars from all possible backgrounds.

It remains a rare privilege indeed to have studied for several years in an academic environment where during lunch the topic of conversation would usually range from Tibetan Buddhist concepts of the afterlife to the *lienzo* of Jucutácato, while at dinner the history of Tigrinya literature would be discussed, along with Ancient Egyptian basketry or the Bhāsa problem. And then in between, during the occasional coffee or tea break, new vistas could suddenly open on the Antichrist in Aḥmed Bicān's *Dürr-i Meknūn* or the emergence of ethnology as a scholarly discipline in eighteenth-century Europe.

Despite the fact that Leiden regulations prevent Ph.D. students from thanking those involved in the evaluation process of their dissertation, several people deserve to be mentioned here. First of all, I am grateful to my previous supervisor, Professor T. Muraoka, for his contribution to my development as a scholar. Furthermore, it is worth noting that Professors J. Hoftijzer, A.J. Drewes and D. van Arkel, as well as Dr. H.B.Th. Schot, have made a profound impression on me as teachers and human beings. Finally, without the constant support of my friend Sjeff Laenen this book would not have been initiated, pursued or completed. I can do no better than dedicate the work to him.

MARTIN F.J. BAASTEN

