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APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1

VUA (EMPERORS) LÊ AND CHÚA (KINGS) TRỊNH IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY TONKIN

a. Vua (Emperors) Lê:

Period	Emperor	Title of Reign
1600-1619	Lê Kính Tông	Thuận Đức
1619-1643	Lê Thần Tông	Vĩnh Tộ
1643-1649	Lê Chân Tông	Phúc Thái
1649-1662	Lê Thần Tông	Khánh Đức
1663-1671	Lê Huyền Tông	Cảnh Trị
1672-1675	Lê Gia Tông	Dương Đức
1676-1705	Lê Hy Tông	Vĩnh Trị

b. Chúa (Kings) Trịnh:

Period	King	Title of Reign
1570-1623	Trịnh Tùng	Bình An Vương
1623-1657	Trịnh Tráng	Thanh Đô Vương
1657-1682	Trịnh Tạc	Tây Đô Vương
1682-1709	Trịnh Căn	Định Vương

Source: Adapted from Hà Văn Thù and Trần Hồng Đức, *Tóm tắt niên biểu lịch sử Việt Nam*, 188-194.

APPENDIX 2

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE VOC AND CHIEF FACTORS OF THE DUTCH FACTORY
IN TONKIN IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY*a. Governors-General of the VOC:*

1636-1645	Antonio van Diemen
1645-1650	Cornelis van der Lijn
1650-1653	Carel Reniers
1653-1678	Joan Maetsuyker
1678-1881	Rijcklof van Goens
1681-1684	Cornelis Janszoon Speelman
1684-1691	Joannes Camphuys
1691-1704	Willem van Outhoorn

b. Chief Factors of the Dutch factory in Tonkin:

1637-1641	Carel Hartsinck
1642-1647	Antonio van Brouckhorst
1647-1650	Philip Schillemans
1650-1651	Jacob Keijser (interim <i>opperhoofd</i> , first time)
1651 (Mar.-Jun.)	Jan de Groot (dismissed by Commissioner Verstegen)
1651-1653	Jacob Keijser (interim <i>opperhoofd</i> , second time)
1653-1656	Louis Isaacszn. Baffart
1657-1659	Nicolaas de Voogt (de Voocht)
1660-1664	Hendrick Baron
1664-1665	Hendrick Verdonk
1665-1667	Constantijn Ranst
1667-1672	Cornelis Valckenier
1672-1677	Albert Brevinck
1677-1679	Johannes Besselman
1679-1687	Leendert (Leonard) de Moy
1687-1691	Johannes Sibens
1691-1700	Jacob van Loo

Sources: Adapted from Resandt, *De Gezaghebbers der Oost-Indische Compagnie*, 297-303; *Generale Missiven I-VI*; Gaastra, *The Dutch East India Company*, 56.

APPENDIX 3

DUTCH SHIPPING IN TONKIN, 1637-1699

Year	Name of ship	Capital (guilders) at	
		arrival	departure
1637	<i>Grol, plus a junk from Taiwan</i>	188,166	190,000
1638	<i>Zandvoort; Waterlooze Verve; Wijdenes</i>	298,609	187,277
1639	<i>Rijp; Lis; Waterlooze Verve</i>	382,458	311,268
1640	<i>Lis; Engel; Rijp</i>	439,861	431,974
1641	<i>Meerman (two trips); Klein Rotterdam</i>	202,703	240,380
1642	<i>Kievit (two trips); Brack (two trips); Kelang; Kievit; Wakende Boei; Meerman (two trips); Zeeuwsche Nachtegaal</i>	297,529	129,352
1643	<i>Kievit; Wakende Boei; Zeeuwsche Nachtegaal; Wijdenes; Zandvoort; Lillo; Waterhond; Vos; Jonge Zaaier</i>	299,835	200,000
1644	<i>Leeuwarden; Zwarte Beer; Bresken</i>	397,590	299,572
1645	<i>Gulden Gans; Zwarte Beer; Hillegaersbergh</i>	454,606	378,092
1646	<i>Zwarte Beer</i>	352,544	?
1647	-	377,637	352,454
1648	<i>Kampen; Witte Valk</i>	457,928	393,384
1649	<i>Kampen; Witte Valk; Zwarte Beer; Maasland</i>	334,105	254,126
1650	-	372,827	513,293
1651	<i>Witte Valk; Kampen; Delfhaven</i>	552,336	?
1652	<i>Witte Valk; Taiwan; Katwijk; Bruinvisch</i>	680,294	434,628
1653	<i>Witte Valk; Taiwan; Kampen</i>	-	?
1654	<i>Witte Valk; Zeelandia</i>	149,750	300,000
1655	<i>Vleermuys</i>	25,773	?
1656	<i>Cabo de Jask (two trips)</i>	184,215	?
1657	<i>Coukerken ; Wakende Boei</i>	276,077	93,606
1658	-	-	-
1659	<i>Zeeridder; Spreeuw</i>	317,500	318,183
1660	<i>Roode Hert</i>	64,773	-
1661	<i>Roode Hert; Meliskerken</i>	164,703	316,487
1662	<i>Klaverskerke; Bunschoten; Roode Vos</i>	405,686	318,264
1663	<i>Bunschoten; Hooglanden; Zeeridder</i>	394,670	510,102
1664	<i>Elburg (two trips); Zeeridder; Bunschoten</i>	347,989	533,785
1665	<i>Spreeuw; Zeeridder; Buiksloot</i>	420,245	309,384
1666	<i>Spreeuw; Hilversum; Zwarte Leeuw</i>	419,779	371,044
1667	<i>Witte Leeuw; Buiksloot</i>	137,181	11,459?
1668	<i>Buiksloot; Zuylen; Overveen</i>	254,219	16,019?
1669	<i>Bloempot; Overveen; Pitoor</i>	184,657	44,194?
1670	<i>Vredenburg; Pitoor, Hoogecappel</i>	183,804	249,335?
1671	<i>Bleyswyck; Meliskerken; Armuyden</i>	366,338	297,529
1672	<i>Meliskerken; Bleyswyck; Papegay</i>	318,327	450,998
1673	<i>Papegay; Meliskerken</i>	182,544	80,030
1674	<i>Papegay; Voorhout</i>	167,386	215,943
1675	<i>Experiment; Marken</i>	343,600	147,668

1676	<i>Janskercke; Croonvogel</i>	244,933	90,800
1677	<i>Experiment; Croonvogel</i>	385,213	488,407
1678	<i>Experiment; Croonvogel</i>	19,284	230,334
1679	<i>Croonvogel</i>	110,576	125,608
1680	<i>Croonvogel</i>	113,318	94,922
1681	<i>Croonvogel</i>	132,354	126,053
1682	<i>Croonvogel</i>	165,420	137,964
1683	<i>Croonvogel</i>	197,879	172,145
1684	<i>Croonvogel; Bombay</i>	138,980	161,480
1685	<i>Wachthond</i>	60,303	?
1686	<i>Wachthond</i>	58,000	111,371
1687	<i>Gaasperdam</i>	?	74,648
1688	<i>Gaasperdam</i>	115,091	158,371
1689	<i>Gaasperdam</i>	174,930	145,453
1690	<i>Gaasperdam</i>	174,786	345,943?
1691	<i>Gaasperdam</i>	150,759	125,933
1692	<i>Boswijk</i>	?	130,000
1693	<i>Westbroek</i>	172,711	-
1694	<i>De Wind</i>	50,000	219,843
1695	<i>Cauw</i>	84,813	49,840
1696	<i>Cauw</i>	61,502	57,000
1697	<i>Cauw</i>	~50,000	~50,000
1698	<i>Cauw</i>	~50,000	~50,000
1699	<i>Cauw</i>	~50,000	58,956
1700	Tonkin factory was closed		

Sources: Adapted from sporadic figures given in the VOC records (*Overgekomen Brieven en Papieren*); *Dagh-register Batavia* 1624-1682; *Generale Missiven* (Vols. I-VII); and the English East India Company records on Tonkin (BL OIOC G/12/17).

Note: The capital invested for one trading season could be transferred to the following one should the Tonkin factory fail to invest the whole sum in local goods that year. As a consequence, the amounts of import and export capitals in one trading season could be highly uneven.

APPENDIX 4

FOREIGN SHIPS ARRIVING IN TONKIN, 1637-1699

Year	Dutch	Chinese	Portuguese	English	Other*
1637	2	0	1	0	0
1638	3	1	3	0	0
1639	3	0	1	0	0
1640	3	0	1	0	0
1641	3	3	1	0	0
1642	9 ^a	-	1	0	0
1643	9 ^a	-	-	0	0
1644	3	-	-	0	0
1645	3	-	1	0	0
1646	1	3	1	0	0
1647	0	5	1	0	0
1648	2	-	1	0	0
1649	4	2	1	0	0
1650	0	5	0	0	0
1651	3	-	1	0	1
1652	4	4	1	0	1
1653	3	5	1	0	1
1654	2	6	1	0	1
1655	1	3	1	0	1
1656	2	2	2	0	0
1657	2	2	1	0	3
1658	0	-	1	0	0
1659	2	0	1	0	1
1660	1	3	1	0	4
1661	2	2	1	0	1
1662	3	-	-	0	0
1663	3	-	0	0	0
1664	4	1	-	0	0
1665	3	-	1	0	1
1666	3	-	-	0	1
1667	2	1	-	0	4
1668	2	2	-	0	3
1669	3	3	1	0	0
1670	3	3	0	0	6
1671	3	-	1	0	5
1672	3	4	0	1	1
1673	2	4	1	0	0
1674	2	2	0	0	3
1675	2	1	0	0	1
1676	2	2	0	1	3
1677	2	3	0	1	1
1678	2	1	0	1	2

1679	1	2	0	1	1
1680	1	2	0	1	2
1681	1	-	0	-	0
1682	1	2	0	2	2
1683	1	-	0	1	1
1684	2	-	0	-	0
1685	1	-	0	0	0
1686	1	1	0	3	-
1687	1	4	0	1	0
1688	1	-	0	-	-
1689	1	-	0	0	0
1690	1	-	0	0	0
1691	1	-	0	-	2
1692	1	-	1	2	0
1693	1	4	1	1	0
1694	1	-	0	0	-
1695	1	2	0	0	0
1696	1	-	0	0	0
1697	1	-	0	1	-
1698	1	-	0	0	0
1699	1	-	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	-

Sources: Adapted from sporadic figures given in *Overgekomen Brieven en Papieren*; BL OIOC G/12/17; *Dagh-register Batavia* 1624-1682; *Generale Missiven* I-VI; Souza, *The Survival of Empire*, 114.

Note: *: including Siamese, Spanish, French and other South-East Asian vessels.

APPENDIX 5

INTENDED DIVISION OF THE TONKIN CARGO FOR JAPAN, 1645

(taels Japanese silver)

20,250	catties of raw silk from the <i>Chúa</i>	27,000
60,000	catties of raw silk from local people	63,000
4,000	pieces of <i>soumongij</i>	6,904
4,000	pieces of raw and black <i>baas</i>	8,095
5,000	pieces of <i>Toncquinse hockins</i>	3,273
4,000	pieces of plain and figured <i>Zenuaasche hockins</i>	3,333
3,000	pieces of <i>pelings</i>	1,666
2,000	pieces of white <i>chios</i>	1,428
200	pieces of velvet lined with gold	666
20	piculs of cinnamon	142
20	piculs of <i>cardamon</i>	239
50	piculs of <i>sittouw</i>	227
	Total for Japan	122,400
120	Piculs of silks of the best quality for the Netherlands	12,600
Total capital for the Tonkin factory in 1645		135,000

Sources: NFJ 57, 22 Oct. 1644; *Dagh-register Batavia* 1644-5, 108-122.

APPENDIX 6

TONKINESE SILK EXPORTED TO JAPAN BY THE VOC, 1635-1697
(thousand Dutch guilders)

Year	Total import	Silk	Tonkinese silk		Tonkinese silk	
			total	raw silk	via Taiwan	Batavia
1635	1,009	713	0	0	0	
1636	1,593	1,116	0	0	80	
1637	2,647	1,420	177	168	21	
1638	3,625	2,219	167	155	1	
1639	3,471	1,687	0	55	55	
1640	6,286	3,457	622	492	0	
1641	1,067	470	178	164	1	
1642	737	423	87	72	2	
1643	774	451	118	101	0	
1644	1,377	525	234	190	1	
1645	1,432	939	297	243	0	
1646	901	459	307	222	1	
1647	789	400	287	214	9	
1648	649	431	327	187	0	
1649	578	277	209	201	3	
1650	916	579	299	257	0	
1651	974	584	362	280	12	
1652	1,031	521	362	295	0	
1653	917	626	310	261	0	
1654	707	395	159	150	0	
1655	683	323	0	0	0	
1656	1,412	867	225	223	0	
1657	1,061	611	90	79	0	
1658	1,084	571	0	0	0	
1659	1,138	710	183	183	0	
1660	994	626	0	0	0	
1661	1236	896	174	174	33	
1662	1583	1,083	144	143	6	
-	-	-	-	-	-	
1665	1,756	1,174	231	228	0	
1666	1,010	551	208	205	-	
1667	1,346	750	299	235	59	
1668	2,017	1,409	432	369	-	
1669	1,409	998	322	322	-	
1670	1,437	860	0	0	0	
1671	1,102	501	0	0	3	
1672	1,739	1,065	0	0	0	
1673	1,478	997	0	0	0	
-	-	-	-	-	-	
1677	1,010	729	0	0	268	(236)

-	-	-	-	-	-	
1679	818	500	0	0	148	(138)
-	-	-	-	-	-	
1686	575	80	0	0	52	(33)
1687	355	12	0	0	0	(0)
1688	576	173	0	0	22	(9)
1689	488	70	0	0	24	(24)
1690	572	157	0	0	26	(5)
1691	555	144	0	0	3	(3)
1692	613	270	0	0	0	(6)
1693	735	204	0	0	20	(20)
1694	450	237	0	0	0	(0)
1695	730	177	0	0	0	(0)
1696	473	208	0	0	11	(0)
1697	891	210	0	0	16	(16)

Source: Adapted from Klein, “De Tonkinees-Japanse zijdehandel”, 168 (Table 1).

APPENDIX 7

SILK PRICES AS RECORDED BY THE DESHIMA FACTORY, 1636-1668
(Dutch guilders per catty)

Year	Tonkinese silk		Chinese silk		Bengali silk	
	purchase	sale	purchase	sale	purchase	sale
1636	3.71	7.88	4.89	9.83	-	-
1637	3.24	5.08	4.94	7.18	-	-
1638	3.20	6.25	5.20	8.12	-	-
1639	3.63	7.79	4.99	8.35	-	-
1640	3.35	4.83	-	-	-	-
1641	3.25	3.09	4.80	5.83	-	-
1642	2.54	6.14	4.87	8.83	-	-
1643	2.62	7.32	4.81	7.83	-	-
1644	2.95	6.47	5.69	9.26	4.08	8.08
1645	3.02	8.12	5.97	8.07	-	-
1646	3.33	7.51	8.15	7.64	-	-
1647	3.60	6.84	5.28	7.76	4.11	7.04
1648	3.58	9.90	-	8.82	4.18	8.32
1649	3.64	9.97	12.67	14.95	4.11	12.06
1650	-	-	11.02	11.02	3.97	6.47
-						
1652	4.39	6.95	9.49	9.49	2.84	6.44
-						
1654	5.15	6.92	8.68	10.43	3.94	8.80
1655	4.85	7.56	-	-	3.81	7.87
1656	5.39	6.96	-	-	4.44	7.20
1657	-	-	-	-	4.61	6.53
1658	-	-	-	-	3.95	8.30
-						
1660	-	-	-	-	4.31	7.27
-						
1665	4.51	5.46	5.90	10.20	4.14	4.99
1666	4.43	8.94	-	-	2.78	6.81
1667	4.78	10.16	-	-	3.75	8.39
1668	5.84	7.41	-	-	3.95	6.57

Source: Klein, "De Tonkinees-Japanse zijdehandel", 170 (Table 2).

APPENDIX 8

TONKINESE CERAMICS EXPORTED TO BATAVIA AND OTHER PLACES, 1663-1681

a. to Batavia

Date	Carriers	Descriptions
3/17/1663	1 junk	10,000 coarse cups
03/15/1664	2 junks	120,000 middle-sized cups
03/31/1666	2 <i>wanckans</i>	60,000 coarse cups
02/28/1667	<i>Zevenster</i> *	30,000 coarse cups
05/31/1668	1 ship	40,000 coarse cups
01/18/1669	<i>Overveen</i> *	381,200 cups
04/30/1669	1 Chinese junk	70,000 cups
11/27/1669	<i>Pitoor</i> *	177,240 cups
02/28/1670	2 vessels	95,000 coarse cups
03/23/1670	1 Chinese junk	Loaded with coarse wares
11/24/1670	<i>Pitoor</i> *	214,160 pieces worth 2,650 guilders
04/30/1672	1 vessel	5,000 coarse cups
08/03/1672	3 VOC ships*	Loaded with Tonkinese wares
01/19/1675	1 Chinese junk	Loaded with Tonkinese wares
03/31/1675	1 vessel	30,000 coarse cups
07/31/1678	1 vessel	100,740 pieces and 8 cases
01/1680	1 junk	85,000 coarse cups
1681	1 Batavian Chinese junk	120,000 cups

b. to other places

Date	Carriers	Destinations	Descriptions
02/20/1669	1 Chinese junk	Banten	Some ceramics
02/13/1674	1 Chinese junk	Siam	90,000 cups
02/16/1680	<i>EIC Advice</i>	Banten	Tonkinese coarse wares
3/1681	<i>EIC Societeyt</i>	Europe	Tonkinese coarse wares

Sources: Adapted from sporadic figures given in *Overgekomen Brieven en Papieren*; BL OIOC G/12/17; *Dagh-register Batavia* 1624-1682; Volker, *Porcelain and the Dutch East India Company*.
 Note: *: VOC ships.

APPENDIX 9

RE-SHIPMENTS OF TONKINESE CERAMICS, 1670-1681

Date	Carrier	From	Destination	Description
06/1670	3 vessels	Batavia	Westkust	Ceramics worth 168 rds
1670	1 vessel	Batavia	Amboina	8,000 cups
1670	1 vessel	Batavia	Banda	89,391 cups
1670	1 vessel	Batavia	Timor	Ceramics worth 30 rds
10/1671	1 vessel	Batavia	Gresik	Ceramics worth 30 rds
1671	<i>Cabeljauw</i> *	Batavia	Banda	89,000 cups, 30,000 roof-tiles.
07/1672	1 vessel	Batavia	Palembang	Cups worth 30 rds
07/1672	1 vessel	Batavia	Banjer	Cups worth 40 rds
07/1672	1 vessel	Batavia	Pakalongen	Cups worth 40 rds
08/1672	1 vessel	Batavia	Aracan	Cups worth 680 rds
11/1672	-	-	-	8,138 cups unsold at Amboina
1672	-	Baros	Batavia	25,000 retuned
1672	-	Cirebon	Batavia	2 bundles teacups were sent back
06/1680	1 ship*	Touloungbauw [?]	Batavia	6,000 cups were sent back
12/1680	1 ship*	Banten	Batavia	10,000 cups were sent back
03/1681	1 English ship	Batavia	England	Some Tonkinese ceramics
1681	-	Banten	Batavia	5,000 cups were returned

Sources: Adapted from sporadic numbers given in *Overgekomen Brieven en Papieren*; BL OIOC G/12/17; *Dagh-register Batavia* 1624-1682; Volker, *Porcelain and the Dutch East India Company*; Farrington, "English East India Company Documents Relating Pho Hien and Tonkin", 148-161.

Notes: * VOC ship; rds (rixdollars): 2.5 guilder coin; 1 bundle = 10 pieces; 1 case = 500 pieces.

APPENDIX 10

CERAMICS IMPORTED INTO TONKIN, 1637-1681

<i>Year</i>	<i>Carriers</i>	<i>From</i>	<i>Descriptions</i>
07/1637	<i>Grol*</i>	Taiwan	85 pieces of fine porcelain as samples
12/1644	1 Chinese junk	-	Some porcelain
02/1645	1 Portuguese vessel	-	Some ceramics
05/1645	1 vessel of Iquan	-	A large quantity of ceramics
11/1647	<i>Witte Valck*</i>	Taiwan	260 coarse bowls and plates worth 16 guilders
06/1653	1 vessel	Batavia	Rice-bowls worth 105 rials
1655	8 vessels	-	These vessels arrived from Batavia, Manila, and Macao with "many ceramics".
1662	3 ships*	Batavia	With "curious porcelain"
1663	1 ships*	Deshima	Some porcelain
12/1663	<i>Hoogelande*</i>	Batavia	1,000 pieces of Japanese porcelain for the <i>Chúa</i>
10/1664	<i>Spreeuw*</i>	Batavia	Some porcelain
10/1665	<i>Spreeuw*</i>	Japan	17,320 Japanese ceramics
1667	<i>Overveen*</i>	Japan	One lot of unspecified porcelain
10/1668	<i>Overveen*</i>	Japan	676 pieces of Japanese porcelain
1669	<i>Eendracht*</i>		164 pieces of Japanese porcelain
06/1672	<i>Meliskercke*</i>	Batavia	One case of Japanese porcelain (about 1,450 pieces)
05/1674	<i>Papegay*</i>	Batavia	5 straw bundles of Japanese porcelain
05/1675	<i>Experiment*</i>	Batavia	6 straw bundles of Japanese porcelain (totalling 117 pieces)
02/1676	2 Chinese junks	Japan	With silver, cash, and Japanese porcelain
1676	1 Chinese junk	China	400 bundles of cups painted with dragons, 200 bundles of smaller cups, 200 bundles plates, 50 ditto flasks, 20 ditto smaller kind, 10 bundles of small white arrack flagons, 20 bundles of small brandy cups
1676	1 Formosan junk	Japan	32,000 cups, 17,400 ditto different kinds, 39,900 plates, 4,800 small arrack cups, 500 tea-pots, 2,000 large bowls, 10 large dishes (Of these two ships, the <i>Chúa</i> bought 7,000 cups painted with dragons, 2,000 ditto smaller kind, 7,000 plates, 1,000 smaller arrack cups, 10 large dishes, 10 jugs, 500 coarse cups, 200 tea cups. The viceroy bought: 5,000 cups, 1,000 ditto smaller, 3,000 tea plates, 400 small arrack cups, 5 large dishes, 40 flasks, 600 plates with dragons)
05/1676 1678	<i>Janskercke*</i>	Batavia	87 pieces of Japanese porcelain 50 fine round porcelain teapots similar to the accompanying models as to figures and shapes and 60 small flasks similar to the accompanying models
07/1680	<i>Croonvogel*</i>	Batavia	3,000 pieces of Japanese porcelain

02/1681	1 Chinese junk	Japan	5 straws bundles of small figured plates, 1 with white tea-cups, 150 with figured rice bowls, 170 with ditto plates, 100 with small arrack jugs, 20 bundles of common bowls, 1 ditto small arrack cups, 30 figured pots. 10 small arrack jugs to the old <i>Chúa</i> as presents; 5 small arrack jugs to the viceroy as presents
03/1681	1 Chinese junk	Japan	200 straw bundles figured porcelain cups, 25 with small common arrack jugs, two packs with trifles, small birds, lions, etcetera, 105 straw bundles with plates decorated with fishes, 8 with small arrack jugs, to the viceroy 5 figured arrack jugs
07/1681	<i>Croonvogel</i> *	Batavia	Japanese flasks and teapots

Sources: Adapted from sporadic numbers given in *Overgekomen Brieven en Papieren*; BL OIOC G/12/17; *Dagh-register Batavia* 1624-1682; Volker, *Porcelain and the Dutch East India Company*.
 Note: *: VOC ship.

APPENDIX 11

PORCELAIN THE VOC ORDERED IN JAPAN FOR THE TRỊNH RULERS, 1666-1681

Date	Description of orders
03/02/1666	The prince requested 50 Japanese tall, narrow flasks with floral pattern
1668	Batavia ordered Japanese porcelain for Tonkin and other places
11/02/1669	Deshima factory ordered 30 Japanese flasks for Tonkin via <i>Tona</i>
1670	The <i>Chúa</i> demanded 30 porcelain flasks made after the wooden samples
01/30/1672	Deshima received 4 wooden models to make cups and pots for Tonkin
02/01/1673	Wooden models from Tonkin lost in the wreck of the <i>Cuylenburgh</i>
03/08/1673	Small jars to be made or bought for the <i>Chúa</i> according to models
06/15/1673	Deshima received new models to order flasks for Tonkin
1678	Tonkin requested 1,000 middle-sized rice-bowls and 2,000 tea-plates of the medium quality
06/23/1681	6,000 pieces of Japanese porcelain delivered to the <i>Chúa</i>
06/24/1681	Japanese flasks and teapots were sent to Tonkin

Sources: Adapted from sporadic numbers given in *Overgekomen Brieven en Papieren*; BL OIOC G/12/17; *Dagh-register Batavia* 1624-1682; Volker, *Porcelain and the Dutch East India Company*; NFJ 310.