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## APPENDIX 1

PRECIOUS METALS BROUGHT BY THE VOC CHINA SHIPS  
INTO CANTON, 1758-1794  
(in guilders approximately)

Year	Value (sent from Europe)	Value (remained at Canton)	Remarks (on the precious metals from home)
1759	1,000,000	none	calculated in guilders only
1760	1,000,000	none	calculated in guilders only
1761	500,000	none	Spanish rials 200,000
1762	875,000	none	Spanish rials 350,000
1763	750,000	none	Spanish rials 300,000
1764	750,000	854,140	Spanish rials 300,000
1765	950,000	1,120,000	Spanish rials 380,000
1766	1,446,700	320,000	<i>Mexicanen</i> (marks) 62,900
1767	1,446,700	320,000	<i>Mexicanen</i> 62,900
1768	1,446,700	1,179,284	<i>Mexicanen</i> 62,900
1769	1,446,700	706,536	<i>Mexicanen</i> 62,900
1770	1,446,700	800,000	<i>Mexicanen</i> 62,900
1771	1,446,700	800,000	<i>Mexicanen</i> 62,900
1772	1,446,700	800,000	<i>Mexicanen</i> 62,900
1773	828,000	600,000	<i>Mexicanen</i> 36,000
1774	510,830	406,392	<i>Mexicanen</i> 22,210
1775	839,500	951,536	<i>Mexicanen</i> 36,500
1776	759,000	700,424	<i>Mexicanen</i> 33,000
1777	846,400	716,228	<i>Mexicanen</i> 36,800
1778	759,000	459,816	<i>Mexicanen</i> 33,000
1779	1,237,009	359,116	<i>Mexicanen</i> 53,783
1780	1,771,000	259,104	<i>Mexicanen</i> 77,000
1781	1,209,990	743,020	<i>Mexicanen</i> 53,000
1782	none	* 328,000	* left over for the next season
1783	960,428	none	piasters > half, ducats < half
1784	1,200,000	none	gold ducats half, piasters half
1785	897,000	none	piaster 39,000
1786	1,237,400	none	<i>Mexicanen</i> 53,800
1787	1,380,000	none	piaster 60,000
1788	2,070,000	none	piaster 90,000
1789	2,760,000	none	<i>Mexicanen</i> 120,000
1790	1,200,100	none	<i>Mexicanen</i> (calculated in guilders)
1791	718,000	none	<i>Mexicanen</i> (calculated in guilders)
1792	1,440,000	none	piaster (calculated in guilders)
1793	1,400,000	none	<i>Mexicanen</i> (calculated in guilders)
1794	1,080,000	none	<i>Mexicanen</i> (calculated in guilders)

Sources: NA VOC 4543-4547; NA NFC 25, 36-43; J.R. Bruijn et al. (eds), *Dutch-Asiatic Shipping*, Vol. I, 240-245.

## APPENDIX 2

ASSESSMENTS OF THE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED BY THE  
VOC INTO CANTON, 1758-1793

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
<i>1758-1759</i>		
With the <i>Zuidbeveland</i> (150 feet, Captain Hendrik Booms, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Banten pepper	119,602	to Tsja Hunqua, Semqua, & Tayqua
Bangka tin	800,068	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Soequa, Swetja, & Jong Hoeyqua
Surat cotton	114,796	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
Malabar sandalwood	46,433	to Tsja Hunqua
rattan	41,548	to the shopkeeper Babtist (alias)
myrrh	2,311	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
catechu	3,388	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
liquid storax	225	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
Baros camphor	70	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
Ceylon pearl dust	21	
Banda pearl dust	<sup>17/64</sup>	
lead	2,650	to Macq (comprador)
	(ells)	
<i>laken</i>	5,346	to Tsja Hunqua
printed <i>laken</i>	1,226	
<i>polemieten</i>	10,451	
<i>nas de Marocco</i>	5,553	
	(pieces)	
<i>perpetuanen</i>	100	
<i>imperialen</i>	46	
delivery date: 23 September 1758		deliverer: H. Booms
delivery place: Dutch factory in Canton		receiver: B. Karsseboom
With the <i>Velsen</i> (150 feet, Captain Marcus Tetting, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
nutmeg	6,200	to Tan Chetqua & Swetja
cloves	6,452	to Tan Chetqua & Swetja
delivery date: 16 November 1758		deliverer: M. Tetting
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: M. Graal, Eg. Geniets, M.W. Hulle, etc.
With the <i>Renswoude</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Zacharias Nauwman, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	868,003	to Swetja, Tan Chetqua, Tsja Hunqua & Co.
nutmeg	6,116	to Tan Chetqua & Swetja
cloves	6,285	to Tan Chetqua & Swetja
Surat cotton	221,387	to Tsja Hunqua
Baros camphor	933	to diverse merchants
cochineal	505	to diverse merchants
delivery date: 16 November 1758 & 12 January 1759		deliverer: J.Z. Nauwman

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: M.W. Hulle, J.B. Schartouw, & B. Karsseboom
<i>1763</i>		
With the <i>Slooten</i> (150 feet, Captain Christian Hagerop, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	948,213	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
nutmeg	8,369	to the above-mentioned merchants
cloves	8,288	to the above-mentioned merchants
Banten pepper	297,590	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	8,459	to the above-mentioned merchants
blue dye	984	to Consciens Giqua
mother-of-cloves	126	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
	(taels)	
Banda pearl dust	4.1	to the above-mentioned merchants
Ceylon pearl dust	33	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 31 October 1763		deliverer: C. Hagerop
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: M.W. Hulle
With the <i>Huijs te Bijweg</i> (150 feet, Captain Dirk van Maastricht, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Malacca & Bangka tin	948,389	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
nutmeg	4,159	to the above-mentioned merchants
cloves	4,250	to the above-mentioned merchants
Banten pepper	293,873	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	8,605	to the above-mentioned merchants
blue dye	1,036	to Consciens Giqua
clove oil	2½	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
mother-of-cloves	125	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
delivery date: 31 October 1763		deliverer: D. van Maastricht
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: M.W. Hulle
With the <i>Westerveld</i> (150 feet, Captain Hans Bruns, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Malacca (inkpot) & Bangka tin	769,358	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
rattan	8,660	to the above-mentioned merchants
bird's nests	670	to Tan Tsjoqua
mother-of-cloves	125	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
	(pieces)	
<i>polemieten</i>	15	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
printed carpets	127	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
printed <i>laken</i>	42	to Tsja Hunqua & Co.
delivery date: 31 October 1763		deliverer: H. Bruns
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: M.W. Hulle
<i>1764</i>		
With the <i>Aschat</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis Kuijper, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Malacca (inkpot) & Bangka tin	835,003	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
Banten & Palembang pepper	495,158	to the above-mentioned merchants
Baros camphor	258	to the above-mentioned merchants
<i>olibanum</i>	1,488	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,381	to the above-mentioned merchants

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
	(pieces)	
<i>polemieten</i>	27	to the above-mentioned merchants
printed <i>laken</i>	39	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(chest)	
fire engine & accessories	1	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 8 October 1764		deliverer: C. Kuijper
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Spliethof & Guitard
With the <i>Ruijterveld</i> (150 feet, Captain Isaac van den Bergh, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Malacca (inkpot) & Bangka tin	961,786	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
Cheribon arrack	194,307	to the above-mentioned merchants
printed <i>laken</i>	33	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 4 October 1764		deliverer: I. van den Bergh
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Spliethof & Guitard
With the <i>Huijs Om</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis Pietersz., by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Malacca (inkpot) & Bangka tin	1,065,388	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
Banten pepper	197,378	to the above-mentioned merchants
Surat cotton	4,083	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 10 October 1764		deliverer: C. Pietersz.
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: P. Kintsius & R. Schellewaart
With the <i>'s Lands Welvaaren</i> (140 feet, Captain Pieter Fruijt, by the Delft Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
tin	80,000	for return ballast
tin	619,490	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
Banten pepper	302,358	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,377	for use on board
mother-of-cloves	128	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 7 October 1764		deliverer: P. Fruijt
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: P. Kintsius & R. Schellewaart
1765		
With the <i>Vreedenhoff</i> (150 feet, Captain Willem van Braam, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka & Malacca tin	73,550	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	775,080	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
Palembang pepper	398,540	to the above-mentioned merchants
Japanese copper	125,175	to the above-mentioned merchants
Cheribon arrack	125	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	834	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
mother-of-cloves	250	stored in the warehouse
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	1,294	to the above-mentioned merchants
printed <i>laken</i>	1,192	to the above-mentioned merchants
<i>laken</i> carpets	38	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 12 September 1765		deliverer: W. van Braam
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: P. Kintsius & F. Helen

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
With the <i>Noordbeveland</i> (150 feet, Captain Simon Both, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	73,550	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	824,030	to the above-mentioned merchants
Banten pepper	297,698	to the above-mentioned merchants
Japanese bar-copper	124,704	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	739	to the above-mentioned merchants
Surat putchuck	7,996	stored in the warehouse
bird's nests	110	stored in the warehouse
mother-of-cloves	252	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	1,710	to the above-mentioned merchants
printed <i>laken</i>	1,310	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 8 September 1765		deliverer: S. Both
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.C. Steeger & J. van der Bergh
With the <i>Pallas</i> (150 feet, Captain Jacobus Boekhoudt, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka & Malacca tin	73,550	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	1,023,825	to the above-mentioned merchants
Palembang pepper	298,017	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 27 September 1765		deliverer: J. Boekhoudt
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Schartouw & Karneboom
With the <i>Walenburg</i> (140 feet, Captain Crasmus de Vries, by the Rotterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka & Malacca tin	60,000	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	695,219	to the above-mentioned merchants
Cheribon arrack	167,169	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
bird's nests	68	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 22 September 1765		deliverer: C. de Vries
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Guitard & Rocquette
1766		
With the <i>Jonge Thomas</i> (150 feet, Captain Jacob Wiebe, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	110,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	890,267	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
Palembang pepper	297,000	to the above-mentioned merchants
Japanese copper	74,871	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg	6,277	to the above-mentioned merchants
cloves	6,281	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 8 September 1766		deliverer: J. Wiebe
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Schartouw & Hemmingson
With the <i>Jonge Lieve</i> (150 feet, Captain Hendrik de Haart, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Malacca inkpot tin	114,500	for return ballast
Malacca inkpot tin	886,842	to the above-mentioned merchants
Japanese copper	74,975	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: xx October 1766		deliverer: H. de Haart
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karneboom & C.H. Alphusius

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
With the <i>Nieuw Rhoon</i> (150 feet, Captain A. in 't Anker, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka & Malacca tin	110,021	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	890,813	to the above-mentioned merchants
Palembang pepper	198,400	to the above-mentioned merchants
Japanese copper	100,154	to the above-mentioned merchants
Cheribon arrack	10,565	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg	6,257	to the above-mentioned merchants
cloves	6,279	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 22 September 1766		deliverer: A. in 't Anker
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: van Braam Houckgeest & Rocquette
With the <i>Bartha Petronella</i> (140 feet, Captain Leendert van Coopstad, by the Chambers of Hoorn & Enkhuizen)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	516,299	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	85,036	for return ballast
Banten pepper	195,555	to the above-mentioned merchants
Japanese copper	125,156	to the above-mentioned merchants
Cheribon arrack	35,144	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	8,348	for use on board
delivery date: 22 September 1766		deliverer: L. van Coopstad
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & Hemmingson
1767		
With the <i>Geijnwensch</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis Kuijper, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	449,851	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
lead	51,027	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	252	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	2,056	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 15 September 1767		deliverer: C. Kuijper
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Spliethoff & Arents
With the <i>Ganzenhoeff</i> (150 feet, Captain Tijs Fiereman, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka & Malacca tin	800,921	to the above-mentioned merchants
Cheribon arrack	125,829	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	679	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	254½	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	6,272	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 14 September 1767		deliverer: T. Fiereman
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: Kintsius & J. H. Rijnagh
With the <i>Pallas</i> (150 feet, Captain Jacobus Boekhoudt, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	449,695	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg	6,406	stored in the warehouse
cloves	6,392	stored in the warehouse

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
mother-of-cloves	253	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 14 & 30 September 1767		deliverer: J. Boekhoudt
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Schartouw, F. Helene, B. Houckgeest, & J. van den Bergh
With the <i>Vrouwe Margaretha Marria</i> (150 feet, Captain Arij Arkenbout, by the Chambers of Hooro & Enkhuizen)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	11,619	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	300,357	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	50,234	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg	6,353	stored in the warehouse
cloves	6,344	stored in the warehouse
mother-of-cloves	256	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 14 September 1767		deliverer: A. Arkenbout
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karneboom & J. van den Bergh
1768		
With the <i>Woestduijn</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Och, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	132,250	for return ballast
Bangka tin	673,595	to Tsjá Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
lead	55,042	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	125	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	11,853	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 15 September 1768		deliverer: J. Och
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J. van den Bergh & L. Serrurier
With the <i>Jonge Thomas</i> (150 feet, Captain Wopke Popta, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	132,260	for return ballast
Bangka tin	670,028	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	54,393	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	125	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	10,776	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 15 September 1767		deliverer: W. Popta
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: B. Houckgeest & Teschemacher
With the <i>Willem de Vijfde</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Cauvas, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	132,260	for return ballast
Bangka tin	670,418	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
mother-of-cloves	206	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 15 September 1768		deliverer: J. Cauvas
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.C. Steeger & Hemmingson



Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
With the <i>Paauw</i> (140 feet, Captain Gerrit Harmeyer, by the Chambers of Rotterdam & Delft)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	103,230	for return ballast
Bangka tin	495,321	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	8,562	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 28 September 1768		deliverer: G. Harmeyer
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: I. Guitard & B. Stuijper
1769		
With the <i>Oostcapelle</i> (150 feet, Captain Fredrick Papegaaij, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka & Malacca tin	171,523	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
Bangka & Malacca tin	200,000	for return ballast
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 29 September 1769		deliverer: F. Papegaaij
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.C. Steeger & L. Serrurier
With the <i>'t Loo</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis Pietersz., by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	805,076	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	105,933	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	247	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg	6,282	to the above-mentioned merchants
cloves	6,408	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	16,398	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 24 September 1769		deliverer: C. Pietersz.
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: P. Kintsius & J.P. Certon
With the <i>Oud Haarlem</i> (150 feet, Captain Pieter Sijbrands Flouth, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
lead	107,175	to Tsja Hunqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
rattan	9,375	for use on board
mother-of-cloves	249	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	16,362	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 27 September 1769		deliverer: P.S. Flouth
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Houckgeest & J. van den Bergh
With the <i>Tempel</i> (140 feet, Captain Wouter Macqueliijn, by the Chambers of Rotterdam & Delft)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	70,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	589,766	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg	6,266	to the above-mentioned merchants
cloves	5,938	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: xx 1769		deliverer: W. Macqueliijn
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karneboom & Arents

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
<i>1770</i>		
With the <i>Prinses van Oranje</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis Kuijper, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	698,503	to Semqua, (Tsja) Anqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
lead	66,674	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	250	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
pearl dust	93	stored in the warehouse
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	6,526	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 27 September 1770		deliverer: C. Kuijper
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.C. Steeger & J.H. Rijnnagh
With the <i>Willem de Vijfde</i> (150 feet, Captain Fredrik Visser, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	702,040	to the above-mentioned merchants
pepper	193,862	to the above-mentioned merchants & the Co-hong
lead	117,306	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	250	to the above-mentioned merchants
<i>polemieten</i>	6,598	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 27 September 1770		deliverer: F. Visser
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Hemmingson & Karneboom
With the <i>Bodt</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Rondekrans, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	697,590	to the above-mentioned merchants
pepper	19,718	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 27 September 1770		deliverer: J. Rondekrans
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Houckgeest & Teschemacher
With the <i>Jonge Hellingman</i> (140 feet, Captain Jan Baltus Meijer, by the Chambers of Hoorn & Enkhuizen)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	499,333	to the above-mentioned merchants
pepper	98,784	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 17 September 1770		deliverer: J. B. Meijer
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J. van de Bergh & J.H. Alphusius
<i>1771</i>		
With the <i>Lam</i> (140 feet, Captain Gerrit Harmeyer, by the Enkhuizen Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	699,725	to Semqua, (Tsja) Anqua & Co., Tan Chetqua, & Inksja
pepper	99,789	to the above-mentioned merchants

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 15 October 1771		deliverer: G. Harmejjer
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karneboom & M. Gardijn
With the <i>Oud Haarlem</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Och, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	550,188	to the above-mentioned merchants
pepper	296,376	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	349	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg & cloves	12,624	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	100,490	stored in the warehouse
pearl dust	85	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 16 October 1771		deliverer: J. Och
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J. van den Bergh
With the <i>'t Loo</i> (150 feet, Captain Wopke Popta, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	552,808	to the above-mentioned merchants
Malacca tin	199,996	to the above-mentioned merchants
Banten pepper	295,811	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg & cloves	12,458	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	240	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	100,334	stored in the warehouse
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 8 October 1771		deliverer: W. Popta
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Kintsius & M. Gardij
With the <i>Oostcapelle</i> (150 feet, Captain Frederik Papegaaij, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	602,516	to the above-mentioned merchants
Malacca tin	200,367	to the above-mentioned merchants
pepper	297,539	to the above-mentioned merchants
mother-of-cloves	250	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 15 October 1771		deliverer: F. Papegaaij
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: B. Houckgeest
1772		
With the <i>Bodt</i> (150 feet, Captain Damian Húgo Staring, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka & Malacca tin	133,334	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	715,944	to Semqua, (Tsj) Anqua & Co.
Banten pepper	337,418	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg & cloves	12,504	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 16 October 1772		deliverer: D.H. Staring
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: P. Kintsius

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
With the <i>Prinses van Oranje</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis Pietersz., by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	133,333	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	714,751	to Tingqua, Tan Tsjoqua, & Monqua
Banten pepper	345,061	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	99,806	to Tingqua
mother-of-cloves	982	to Tingqua
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 18 September 1772		deliverer: C. Pietersz.
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J. van den Bergh
With the <i>Veldhoen</i> (150 feet, Captain Pieter Sijbrands Flouth, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	133,333	for return ballast
Bangka & Malacca tin	710,394	to Tingqua, Poan Keequa, & Monqua
Banten pepper	393,232	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	99,103	to Semqua, (Tsja) Anqua & Co.
mother-of-cloves	927	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 7 October 1772		deliverer: P.S. Flouth
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Kuijper & Certon
1773		
With the <i>Holland</i> (150 feet, Captain Hans Hansse, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	10,775	to Tayqua & brothers, & Inksja
	(pounds)	
lead	51,354	to Tayqua & brothers
Bangka tin	401,592	to the above-mentioned merchants
nutmeg	6,252	to Tingqua & Inksja
cloves	6,219	to Tingqua & Inksja
mother-of-cloves	860	to Tayqua & brothers
Timor sandalwood	7,630	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 26 September 1773		deliverer: H. Hansse
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Hemmingson & Kuijper
With the <i>Voorberg</i> (150 feet, Captain Fredrik Visser, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	10,888	to Tayqua & brothers, & Inksja
	(pounds)	
lead	51,278	to Tayqua & brothers
Malacca tin	152,008	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	129,329	to diverse merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 26 September 1773		deliverer: F. Visser
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.P. Certon & J.G. Steijn
With the <i>Europa</i> (155 feet, Captain Jacobus de Freijn, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	400,746	to Tayqua & brothers, Inksja, Tingqua, & Poan Keequa

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
lead	100,147	to Tayqua
mother-of-cloves	800	to Tinqa
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 30 September 1773		deliverer: J. de Freijn
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J. van den S. Hancke
With the <i>Jonge Hellingman</i> (140 feet, Captain Jan Baltus Meijer, by the Rotterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	502,088	to Tayqua & brothers
nutmeg & cloves	12,543	to Tayqua & brothers, Inksja, & Tinqa
mother-of-cloves	840	to the above-mentioned merchants
pearl dust	27	to Tayqua & brothers
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 24 September 1773		deliverer: J. B. Meijer
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Kintsius & Benthem
1774		
With the <i>Vrijheid</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Och, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	10,897	to Inksja
	(pounds)	
lead	1,008	to Inksja
lead	104,053	to Inksja & Tinqa
mother-of-cloves	1,240	to Tayqua & brothers, Inksja
Banten pepper	247,455	to Inksja
Bangka tin	602,620	to Inksja
pearl dust	40	to Tayqua & brothers
delivery date: 4 October 1774		deliverer: J. Och
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Kintsius & Hemmingson
With the <i>Ceres</i> (150 feet, Captain Wopke Popta, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	10,937	to Tinqa, Tayqua & brothers
	(pounds)	
lead	952	to Tinqa, Tayqua & brothers
lead	103,162	to Inksja, Tayqua & brothers
Banten pepper	243,143	to Tayqua & brothers
Bangka tin	401,211	to Tayqua & brothers
delivery date: 3 October 1774		deliverer: W. Popta
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J. van den Bergh & J. van den S. Hancke
With the <i>Oostcapelle</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Abel, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	247,581	to Tayqua & brothers, Inksja, & Tinqa
lead	100,327	to the above-mentioned merchants
Malacca tin	89,019	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	312,110	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 16 October 1774		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: P. Kintsius & J.H. Alphusius

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
With the <i>Beemster Welvaaren</i> (140 feet, Captain Marten Schoning, by the Hoorn Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	237,972	to Tinqu
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	601,336	to Tinqu, Tayqua & brothers
lead	100,357	to Inksja, Tinqu, Tayqua & brothers
mother-of-cloves	1,326	to Inksja
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: xx October 1774		deliverer: M. Schoning
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: P. Kintsius & J.H. Alphusius
1775		
With the <i>Indiaan</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Fredrik Raatjes, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	598,964	to Inksja
pepper	295,673	to Inksja
pearl dust	28	to Inksja
blue dye	600	to Inksja
lead	149,640	to Monqua, Tan Tsjoqua, & Inksja
nutmeg	6,275	to Inksja, Tinqu, Monqua, & Tan Tsjoqua
cloves	31,274	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	1,538	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	16,241	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 19 September 1775		deliverer: J.F. Raatjes
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J. van den Bergh
With the <i>Morgenster</i> (150 feet, Captain Gerrit Springer, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	301,129	to Monqua & Tan Tsjoqua
pepper	201,786	to the above-mentioned merchants
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 19 September 1775		deliverer: G. Springer
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J.H. Alphusius
With the <i>Europa</i> (155 feet, Captain Francois van Ewijk, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	100,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	236,492	to Tinqu
pepper	488,318	to Tinqu, Monqua & Tan Tsjoqua
lead	52,272	to Tinqu
mother-of-cloves	2,800	to Inksja, Tinqu, Monqua & Tan Tsjoqua
blue dye	100	
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 19 September 1775		deliverer: F. van Ewijk
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J. van den Bergh
With the <i>Jonge Hugo</i> (140 feet, Captain Hendrik Hilverduijn, by the Enkhuizen Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
tin	100,000	for return ballast

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
tin	403,956	to Tinqa, Monqua, & Tan Tsjoqua
pepper	296,757	to Tinqa
mother-of-cloves	250	to Tinqa
rattan	9,375	for use on board
delivery date: 19 September 1775		deliverer: H. Hilverduijn
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J.H. Alphusius
<i>1776</i>		
With the <i>Triton</i> (150 feet, Captain Pieter van Prooijen, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	16,449	to Inksja & Tan Tsjoqua
<i>Grijnen</i>	815	to Inksja
	(pounds)	
lead	151,613	to Inksja & Tan Tsjoqua
Bangka tin	500,869	to Inksja & Monqua
sandalwood	24,708	to Tsjonqua
cloves	8,524	to Inksja, Tinqa, Monqua, Tan Tsjoqua, & Tsjonqua
delivery date: 18 September 1776		deliverer: P. van Prooijen
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J. van den Bergh
With the <i>Blok</i> (150 feet, Captain Jacob de Lange, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	11,117	to Inksja & Tan Tsjoqua
<i>laken</i>	3,656	to Inksja & Tinqa
	(pounds)	
lead	2,177	to Monqua, Tan Tsjoqua, Inksja, & Tinqa
Bangka tin	415,969	to Tinqa, Tsjonqua, Inksja, Monqua, & Tan Tsjoqua
lead	200,437	to Inksja
delivery date: 18 September 1776		deliverer: J. de Lange
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Hemmingson & B. Kuijper
With the <i>Ceres</i> (150 feet, Captain Johannes van Voorst, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	21,994	to Tinqa, Tsjonqua, & Tan Tsjoqua
	(pounds)	
lead	1,816	to Tinqa & Tan Tsjoqua
nutmeg & cloves	16,520	to Inksja, Tinqa, Tan Tsjoqua, & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	301,198	to Tinqa & Tan Tsjoqua
arrack	29,895	to Tinqa
sapanwood	33,925	to Monqua & Tan Tsjoqua
lead	8,190	to Tsjonqua
delivery date: 18 September 1776		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karnebeek & Benthem
With the <i>Buijtenleven</i> (140 feet, Captain Jan Caatman, by the Delft Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Siam sapanwood	189,929	to Tan Tsjoqua & Monqua
Bangka tin	150,027	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Inksja
delivery date: 18 September 1776		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: [no signature]

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
<i>1777</i>		
With the <i>Zeepaard</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Och, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	15,480	to Koqua, Tsjonqua, Tan Tsjouqua, & Monqua
	(pounds)	
lead	1,482	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	100,764	to Inksja & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	300,146	to the above-mentioned merchants
Cheribon arrack	95,512	to Tan Tsjouqua & Monqua
sandalwood	46,825	to the above-mentioned merchants
pearl dust	34	
delivery date: 14 September 1777		deliverer: J. Och
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & A.A. Boers
With the <i>Ganges</i> (150 feet, Captain Wopke Popta, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	17,616	to Inksja & Koqua
	(pounds)	
lead	1,832	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	50,089	to Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	499,150	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, & Monqua
Palembang pepper	149,636	to Inksja
nutmeg	12,481	to Inksja, Koqua, Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
cloves	12,547	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 13 September 1777		deliverer: W. Popta
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & B. Kuijper
With the <i>Overduijn</i> (150 feet, Captain J.C. Roose, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Palembang pepper	147,886	to Inksja
Bangka tin	499,819	to Inksja, Tsjonqua, Koqua, Tan Tsjouqua, & Monqua
delivery date: 19 September 1777		deliverer: J.C. Roose
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karnebeek & Benthem
With the <i>Canaän</i> (140 feet, Captain Willem Koelbier, by the Rotterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	400,904	to Koqua, Tan Tsjouqua, & Monqua
lead	102,657	to Koqua, Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
delivery date: 14 September 1777		deliverer: W. Koelbier
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.P. Certon & J. van den S. Hancke
<i>1778</i>		
With the <i>Abbekerk</i> (140 feet, Captain Kasper Burger, by the Hoorn Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	705,602	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
Palembang pepper	97,074	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 14 November 1778		deliverer: K. Burger
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Kuijper & Rhenius
With the <i>Dolphijn</i> (150 feet, Captain J.F. Raatjes, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	23,152	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua



Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
	(pounds)	
lead	2,307	to Inksja, Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	399,328	to Inksja
Palembang pepper	99,531	to Inksja
kapok	27,135	to Tsjonqua
Timor sandalwood	50,768	to Tsjonqua
lead	152,910	to Inksja & Tsjonqua
pearl dust	38	
delivery date: 8 October 1778		deliverer: J.F. Raatjes
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: E. van Karnebeek & J. Nebbens
With the <i>Vreedenhoff</i> (150 feet, Captain R. den Uijt, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	9,928	to Inksja, Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
	(pounds)	
lead	967	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	150,401	to Inksja, Tan Tsjoqua, & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	601,078	to Inksja, Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
Palembang pepper	97,831	to the above-mentioned merchants
delivery date: 11 November 1778		deliverer: R. den Uijt
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J. van den Bergh
With the <i>Zeeuw</i> (150 feet, Captain J. Sierevelt, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	399,512	to Tsjonqua
pepper	97,661	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
nutmeg	12,544	to Inksja, Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
cloves	12,547	to the above-mentioned merchants
arrack	57,385	to Tsjonqua
kapok	26,797	to Tsjonqua
delivery date: 2 October 1778		deliverer: J. Sierevelt
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & Serrurier
1779		
With the <i>Blok</i> (150 feet, Captain Jacob de Lange, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	16,553	to Inksja, Tsjonqua, Monqua, & Tan Tsjoqua
<i>laken</i>	2,295	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(pounds)	
lead	3,164	to the above-mentioned merchants
Timor sandalwood	46,514	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	707,672	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	113,727	to Tan Tsjoqua & Tsjonqua
delivery date: 7 October 1779		deliverer: J. de Lange
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Hemmingson & J.J. Idemans
With the <i>Zeeploeg</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Still, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	16,531	to Inksja, Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Tsjonqua, & Poan Keequa
<i>laken</i>	4,946	to Inksja, Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
	(pounds)	
lead	3,290	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	122,516	to Monqua & Tsjonqua

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
pepper	396,943	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	403,166	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	50,169	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 25 October 1779		deliverer: J. Still
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karnebeek & Idemans
With the <i>Voorberg</i> (150 feet, Captain Johannes van Voorst, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
nutmeg	3,156	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
cloves	9,376	to the above-mentioned merchants
arrack	125,435	to Inksja
pepper	392,127	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, & Monqua
tin	175,048	to Tan Tsjouqua & Tsjonqua
tin	327,311	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 4 November 1779		deliverer: J. van Voorst
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & Nebbens
With the <i>Java</i> (140 feet, Captain Jan Mijndertse Swaal, by the Enkhuizen Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
nutmeg	3,175	to Inksja, Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
cloves	8,368	
pepper	392,942	to the above-mentioned merchants
tin	454,950	stored in the warehouse
lead	99,985	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 17 November 1779		deliverer: J.M. Swaal
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & Benthem
1780		
With the <i>Honcoop</i> (150 feet, Captain Axel Land, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pearl dust	53	to Pinqua
lead	161,580	to Monqua, Tan Tsjouqua
cloves	12,347	to Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
pepper	197,842	to Monqua & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	605,148	to Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	12,045	to Monqua, Tan Tsjouqua, & Poan Keequ
<i>laken</i>	6,020	to Monqua & Tan Tsjouqua
delivery date: 31 October 1780		deliverer: A. Land
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Karnebeek & Idemans
With the <i>Paerl</i> (150 feet, Captain D.C. Plokker, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	21,368	to Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, Tsjonqua, Poan Keequa, & Limpo Tsjouqua
<i>laken</i>	3,527	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(pounds)	
lead	3,065	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	158,294	to Tan Tsjouqua & Monqua
pepper	98,376	to Tan Tsjouqua
Bangka tin	524,727	to Tan Tsjouqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua, and stored in the warehouse
Malacca tin	118,761	to Tsjonqua
delivery date: 1 October 1780		deliverer: D.C. Plokker

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & L. Lund
With the <i>Middelburg</i> (150 feet, Captain J. van Gennep, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	193,840	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	668,838	to Tan Tsjoqua & Tsjonqua, and stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	15,000	for return ballast
Malacca tin	14,652	to Tsjonqua
Malacca tin	20,017	for return ballast
delivery date: 1 November 1780		deliverer: J. van Gennep
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Hemmingson & Nebbens
With the <i>Hoogkarspel</i> (140 feet, Captain Gerrit Harmeyer, by the Delft Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
cloves	12,533	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tsjonqua
pepper	294,722	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Tiqua (silk fabricant)
Bangka tin	549,283	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Tsjonqua, & Tiqua
delivery date: 31 October 1780		deliverer: G. Harmeyer
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Serrurier & Idemans
1781		
No ships at Canton		
1782		
No ships at Canton		
1783		
With the <i>Potsdam</i> (150 feet, Captain Bernard Christian Muller, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	22,065	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Tsjonqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua
<i>laken</i>	4,986	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(pounds)	
lead	3,717	to Tsjonqua
clove oil	3½	to Monqua
Japanese bar-copper	62,511	to Tan Tsjoqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua
lead	56,373	to Tsjonqua
pepper	600,736	to Tan Tsjoqua, Tsjonqua, & Pinqua
Bangka tin	81,800	to Tan Tsjoqua & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	245,575	stored in the warehouse
Malacca tin	15,028	stored in the warehouse
nutmeg	6,214	stored in the warehouse
cloves	6,260	stored in the warehouse
delivery date: 16 November 1783		deliverer: B.C. Muller
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Hemmingson & Idemans
With the <i>Breslau</i> (150 feet, Captain Johannes Cornelis Roose, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
lead	44,404	to Tsjonqua
Japanese bar-copper	62,574	to Tsjonqua, Pinqua, & Monqua
pepper	601,358	to Monqua & Tsjonqua
Bangka tin	255,188	to Monqua, Tan Tsjoqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua
Bangka tin	72,668	stored in the warehouse

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
Malacca tin	15,033	stored in the warehouse
nutmeg	6,332	stored in the warehouse
cloves	6,270	stored in the warehouse
clove oil	3½	to Monqua
delivery date: 19 November 1783		deliverer: J.C. Roose
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Rhenius & Klinkert
<i>1784</i>		
With the <i>Gouverneur Generaal de Klerk</i> (150 feet, Captain Jochem Bank, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
black pepper	295,261	to Monqua, Tan Tsjoqua, Kiouqua, & Pinqa
Japanese bar-copper	60,453	stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	642,164	stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	160,000	for return ballast
delivery date: 29 September 1784		deliverer: J. Bank
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Serrurier & J.H. Rabinel
With the <i>Draak</i> (150 feet, Captain Arie Kikkert, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	28,275	stored in the warehouse
	(pounds)	
Japanese bar-copper	62,555	stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	621,636	stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	180,000	for return ballast
clove oil	3½	stored in the warehouse
pepper	234,057	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Pinqa
delivery date: 20 October 1784		deliverer: A. Kikkert
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: E. van Karnebeek & M. Nolthenius
With the <i>Brederode</i> (150 feet, Captain Gottlieb Mulder, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>laken</i>	4,584	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqa, & Kiouqua
	(pounds)	
lead	1,327	to Attacq* (comprador)
pepper	236,465	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Pinqa
Japanese bar-copper	62,507	stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	624,865	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Pinqa
Bangka tin	180,000	for return ballast
delivery date: 4 December 1784		deliverer: G. Mulder
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Idemans & Klinkert
With the <i>Berkhout</i> (150 feet, Captain Herman Jacob Hulleman, by the Hoorn Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	28,043	the goods were partly kept for return ballast; partly stored in the warehouse, and partly delivered to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqa, & Kiouqua
	(pounds)	
<i>laken</i>	4,457	
lead	3,921	
pepper	223,449	
Japanese copper	186,971	
Bangka tin	481,271	
delivery date: 27 November 1784		deliverer: H.J. Hulleman
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & R.J. Dozij

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
<i>1785</i>		
With the <i>Voorschooten</i> (150 feet, Captain C. Muller, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	28,153	all dgoods elivered to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqua, Kiouqua and so on
<i>laken</i>	3,699	
	(pounds)	
lead	3,676	
cloves	10,517	
clove oil	3½	
pepper	177,275	
Bangka tin	726,519	
delivery date: 17 November 1785		deliverer: C. Muller
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Klinkert & Nolthenius
With the <i>Barbesteijn</i> (150 feet, Captain D.C. Plokker, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(ells)	
<i>polemieten</i>	28,206	all goods stored in the warehouse
<i>laken</i>	7,383	
	(pounds)	
lead	4,836	
cloves	10,526	
clove oil	3½	
pepper	217,117	
tin	725,226	
delivery date: 20 October 1785		deliverer: D.C. Plokker
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: A.A. Boers & R.J. Dozij
With the <i>Pollux</i> (140 feet, Captain L. Kappelhoff, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	96,809	the goods were partly received & partly remained on board
tin	60,346	
delivery date: 2 November 1785		deliverer: L. Kappelhoff
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: L. Serrurier & G. Schouten
With the <i>Afrikaan</i> (140 feet, Captain P. Moddenman, by the Enkhuizen Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
cloves	10,221	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua
pepper	115,947	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	713,419	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	87,616	for return ballast
delivery date: 25 November 1785		deliverer: P. Moddenman
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: Hemmingson & J.A. de Melander
<i>1786</i>		
With the <i>Zoutman</i> (150 feet, Captain B.C. Muller, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pieces)	
<i>laken</i>	130	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua
<i>polemieten</i>	390	to the above-mentioned merchants & Poan Keequa
	(pounds)	
lead	3,730	to Attacq
clove oil	3½	to Sequa (shopkeeper)
nutmeg	1,565	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
cloves	6,292	to the above-mentioned merchants
Timor sandalwood	12,335	stored in the warehouse
pepper	124,031	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua
Bangka tin	590,302	to the above-mentioned merchants
Bangka tin	60,000	for return ballast
delivery date: 2 November 1786		deliverer: B.C. Muller
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J. Nebbens & J.A. de Melander
With the <i>Horsen</i> (140 feet, Captain J. van de Berg, by the Delft Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
nutmeg	1,560	stored in the warehouse
cloves	6,216	stored in the warehouse
sandalwood	12,335	stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	384,965	stored in the warehouse
Bangka tin	130,000	for return ballast
Bangka tin	133,607	to Tan Tsjoqua & Kiouqua
pepper	122,423	to Tan Tsjoqua
delivery date: 19 October 1786		deliverer: J. van de Berg
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.J. Idemans & G. Schouten
With the <i>Gouverneur Generaal de Klerk</i> (150 feet, Captain J. Arend, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
nutmeg	1,552	the goods were partly stored in the warehouse; partly kept for return ballast, and partly delivered to diverse merchants
cloves	6,302	
sandalwood	12,025	
pepper	122,051	
Bangka tin	750,118	
delivery date: 23 October 1786		deliverer: J. Arend
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: A.A. Boers & M. Nolthenius
With the <i>Beeverwijk</i> (150 feet, Captain A.E.L.P. van Baggen, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
cloves	6,262	stored in the warehouse
pepper	99,184	to Pinqua
tin	160,000	for return ballast
tin	490,181	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, & Pinqua
delivery date: 23 October 1786		deliverer: A.E.L.P. van Baggen
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.J. Idemans & M. Nolthenius
With the <i>Vreedenburg</i> (150 feet, Captain H. Kikkert, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pieces)	
<i>laken</i>	170	the goods were partly stored in the warehouse; partly kept for return ballast, and partly delivered to diverse merchants
<i>polemieten</i>	776	
	(pounds)	
lead	6,694	
clove oil	3½	
nutmeg	1,573	
cloves	6,306	
Timor sandalwood	12,165	
pepper	122,302	

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
Bangka tin	551,905	
delivery date: 16 October 1786		deliverer: H. Kikkert
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: F. Benthem & J.H. Rabinel
<i>1787</i>		
With the <i>Nederlands Welvaaren</i> (150 feet, Captain Arie Kikkert, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>laken</i>	16	the goods were partly stored in the warehouse; partly delivered to diverse merchants, and a part of tin remained for return ballast
<i>polemieten</i>	30	
	(pounds)	
lead	5,105	
Bangka tin	802,658	
pepper	99,491	
	(bottle)	
clove oil	1	
delivery date: 31 October 1787		deliverer: A. Kikkert
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: A.A. Boers & E.L. Steijn
With the <i>Canton</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis de Wit, by the Rotterdam Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	96,684	all goods delivered to diverse merchants
Japanese bar-copper	200,557	
Bangka tin	589,773	
clove oil	5	
delivery date: 5 December 1787		deliverer: C. de Wit
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: L. Serrurier & J.H. Rabinel
With the <i>Admiraal de Suffren</i> (150 feet, Captain G. Mulder, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(pieces)	
<i>laken</i>	140	to Tan Tsjoqua, Monqua, Pinqua, & Kiouqua
<i>polemieten</i>	320	to the above-mentioned merchants
	(pounds)	
Japanese bar-copper	201,079	to the above-mentioned merchants
pepper	97,917	to the above-mentioned merchants
rice	154,829	to the above-mentioned merchants
lead	3,881	to Attacq
delivery date: 1 November 1787		deliverer: G. Mulder
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.J. Idemans & J.A. de Melander
With the <i>Barbestijn</i> (150 feet, Captain K. van Vlaanderen, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	100,017	
Bangka tin	60,056	
cloves	107	
	(chests)	
nutmeg	57	
	(layers)	
arrack	96	
delivery date: 5 December 1787		deliverer: K. van Vlaanderen
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: A.A. Boers

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
With the <i>Voorschooten</i> (150 feet, Captain W. van Groningen, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>polemieten</i>	25	
nutmeg & cloves	55	
cloves	112	
	(pounds)	
lead	2,687	
pepper	98,388	
rice	154,820	
delivery date: 5 December 1787		deliverer: W. van Groningen
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: F. Benthem & E.L. Steijn
1788		
With the <i>Leijden</i> (150 feet, Captain J.H. Gevels, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>laken</i>	8	
<i>polemieten</i>	50	
	(pounds)	
lead	6,078	
Bangka tin	801,946	
pepper	98,171	
delivery date: 27 October 1788		deliverer: J.H. Gevels
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: F. Benthem
With the <i>Gouverneur-Generaal Maatzuijker</i> (150 feet, Captain Gerrit Esman, by the Amsterdam)		
	(chests)	
<i>laken</i>	27	
<i>polemieten</i>	25	
	(pounds)	
lead	5,346	
Bangka tin	803,788	
pepper	98,907	
cloves	15,521	
mother-of-cloves	202	
clove oil	3½	
rattan	15,401	
delivery date: 6 December 1788		deliverer: Gerrit Esman
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: R.J. Dozij & W. Tros
With the <i>Goede Trouw</i> (150 feet, Captain Jan Arendsz., by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
nutmeg	3,040	
cloves & nutmeg	12,558	
clove oil	3½	
Bangka tin	803,945	
pepper	99,812	
delivery date: 24 November 1788		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: M. Nolthenius & J.A. de Melander
With the <i>Blitterswijk</i> (150 feet, Captain Lodewijk Elgenhuizen, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
nutmeg	3,067	* of which 3,675 pounds were totally rotten
cloves	12,514	
clove oil	3½	



Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
mother-of-cloves	409	
Bangka tin	638,900	
pepper	97,790	
rattan	13,900	
rice	309,441*	
delivery date: 20 December 1788		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.H. Rabinel & G. Schouten
<i>1789</i>		
With the <i>Delft</i> (140 feet, Captain Jacob Swetman, by the Delft Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
tin	601,607	
pepper	198,975	
rattan	18,750	
clove oil	3½	
cloves	7,482	
delivery date: 14 November 1789		deliverer: J. Swetman
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: R.J. Dozij & M.A. van Schoor
With the <i>Meerwijk</i> (150 feet, Captain Bernard Christiaan Muller, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>polemieten</i>	35	
<i>laken</i>	16	
printed <i>laken</i>	7	
	(pounds)	
tin	6,976	
Bangka tin	701,084	
pepper	198,983	
rattan	18,750	
delivery date: 17 November 1789		deliverer: B.C. Muller
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: F. Benthem & E.L. Steijn
With the <i>Schagen</i> (140 feet, Captain Pieter Stokbroo, by the Hoorn Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	196,741	
rattan	18,750	
	(chests)	
cloves	63	
delivery date: 22 November 1789		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: F. Benthem & E.L. Steijn
With the <i>Christoffel Columbus</i> (150 feet, Captain Jurriaan Pietersen, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>polemieten</i>	40	
<i>laken</i>	19	
printed <i>laken</i>	5	
	(pounds)	
lead	7,959	
Bangka tin	260,021	
pepper	196,012	
cloves	5,712	
rattan	18,750	
clove oil	3½	
delivery date: 1 December 1789		deliverer: [no signature]

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.H. Rabinel & J.A. de Melander
With the <i>Vrouwe Maria Cornelia</i> (150 feet, Captain Pieter Modderman, by the Enkhuizen Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	394,588	
tin	276,836	
nutmeg	6,182	
cloves	4,973	
rattan	56,250	
delivery date: 9 December 1789		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: B. Teerlink & M.A. van Schoor
1790		
With the <i>Alblasserdam</i> * (150 feet, Captain Pieter Mallet Junior, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>laken</i>	6	* the <i>Alblasserdam</i> left Canton in the following season
	(pounds)	
lead	685	
Bangka tin	902,633	
pepper	194,759	
delivery date: 11 October 1790		deliverer: P. Mallet Junior
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: F. Benthem & E. L. Steijn
With the <i>Vasco de Gama</i> (150 feet, Captain Hans Barendse, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>polemieten</i>	35	
<i>laken</i>	16	
printed <i>laken</i>	7	
	(pounds)	
lead	6,639	
pepper	197,032	
Bangka tin	197,032	
delivery date: 14 October 1790		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: B. Houckgeest, B. Teerlink & van Braam
1791		
With the <i>Alblasserdam</i> (150 feet, Captain P. Mallet Junior, by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>laken</i>	28	
cloves	91	
nutmeg & cloves	10	
	(pounds)	
lead	3,435	
Bangka tin	80,143	
pepper	48,685	
clove oil	8	
delivery date: 3 October 1791		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: E.L. Steijn & J.H. Bletterman
With the <i>Blitterswijk</i> (150 feet, Captain Jacob Thomsen, by the Hoorn Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>polemieten</i>	50	

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
<i>laken</i>	25	
printed <i>laken</i>	12	
	(pounds)	
lead	10,271	
Bangka tin	638,667	
pepper	98,540	
cloves	9,338	
nutmeg	2,200	
delivery date: 1 December 1791		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: E.L. Steijn & J.P. Kranth
<i>1792</i>		
With the <i>Zeeland</i> (150 feet, Captain Albert Tjersz., by the Zeeland Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	601,170	
pepper	144,522	
cloves	17,528	
clove oil	8	
delivery date: 4 October 1792		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: E.L. Steijn & M.A. van Schoor
With the <i>Roozenburg</i> (140 feet, Captain Roelof Bengtson, by the Delft Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	399,098	
pepper	185,581	
cloves	3,365	
delivery date: 13 October 1792		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: J.A. de Melander & J.M. Bosma
With the <i>Oosthuizen</i> (140 feet, Captain Gerrit Scheler, by the Hoorn Chamber)		
	(pounds)	
pepper	139,095	
Bangka tin	513,064	
cloves	4,062	
delivery date: 15 October 1792		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receivers: B. Teerlink & J.W.D. van der Sleijden
<i>1793</i>		
With the <i>Schelde</i> (150 feet, Captain Cornelis van Eps, by the Zeeland Chamber )		
	(pounds)	
Bangka tin	596,382	
pepper	147,746	
	(chests)	
cloves	98	
delivery date: 20 September 1793		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: B. Teerlink
With the <i>Nagelboom</i> (150 feet, Captain Hans Barendse, by the Amsterdam Chamber)		
	(chests)	
<i>polemieten</i>	44	
<i>laken</i>	10	
printed <i>laken</i>	2	
	(pounds)	
pepper	149,440	

Assortment of merchandise	Volumes	Destination of merchandise
Bangka tin	284,270	
cloves	9,369	
delivery date: 24 September 1793		deliverer: [no signature]
delivery place: the Dutch factory		receiver: J.W.D. van der Sleijden

\* Attacq 亚德, Ami 亚美, and Apo 亚保 organized the "Yuehe Comprador Company" 悦和(号)买办 to serve the European companies. See NA VOC 4387, Receipt and statement of the compradors, 10 August 1760.

Sources: NA NFC 24-55; J.R. Bruijn et al. (eds), *Dutch-Asiatic Shipping*, Vol. II, 564-757.

## APPENDIX 3

TEA-SUPPLYING AGENTS OF THE VOC IN CANTON,  
1762-1780

Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
1762	Tsja Hunqua	Bohea, Ankay, Congou, Souchong, Songlo, Hyson, Hyson skin, Twankay
	Tan Chetqua	Bohea, Ankay, Congou, Souchong, Songlo, Hyson, Imperial tea
	Swetja	Bohea, Ankay, Congou, Twankay, Souchong, Songlo, Hyson skin, Imperial tea, Twankay
	Lisjoncon	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Tsjobqua	Souchong, Songlo
	Consciens Giqua	Congou, Souchong
	Monqua	Congou, Hyson
	Tan Tsjoqua	Souchong, Pekoe
1763	Swetja	Bohea, Ankay, Congou, Ankay Congou
	Tan Chetqua	Bohea, Congou, Ankay Congou, Souchong, Songlo, Twankay, Hyson, Hyson skin, Imperial tea
	Tsja Hunqua	Bohea, Congou, Ankay Congou, Hyson, Hyson skin, Twankay
	Uhn-Sam-Ja (under the name of Chetqua)	Bohea, Congou
	A country merchant (under Chetqua's name)	Bohea
	Tsjobqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Songlo
	Consciens Giqua	Souchong
	Inksja	Ankay Congou, Bohea, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin, Twankay
	Quyqua (Tan Chetqua's brother & clerk)	Congou
	Consciens Giqua	Souchong
	Tan Tsjoqua	Souchong, Pekoe
	Tayqua (Tsja Hunqua's son, under the name of Giqua)	Pekoe
	1764	Consciens Giqua
Tsjobqua		Souchong, Bohea, Congou
Fet Hunqua		Congou
Quyqua		Souchong

Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
	Tsja Kinqa (Inksja's cousin & clerk)	Souchong
	Inksja	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Songlo, Hyson, Twankay, Ankay
	Tsja Hunqua	Congou, Ankay, Bohea, Songlo, Souchong, Pekoe
	Tan Chetqua	Congou, Bohea, Songlo, Ankay, Souchong, Pekoe
	Tan Tsjoqua	Pekoe
1765	Tsja Hunqua	Congou, Bohea, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin, Souchong, Ankay, Twankay
	Inksja	Congou, Bohea, Hyson skin, Souchong, Pekoe, Ankay, Imperial tea, Songlo
	Tan Chetqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin, Songlo, Pekoe, Ankay, Twankay
	Tan Tsjoqua	Congou, Souchong
	Tsjobqua	Souchong, Pekoe
	Tan Anqua (under the name of Tsjobqua)	Souchong
	Tsja Kinqa	Souchong, Hyson
	Tayqua (under the name of Inksja)	Pekoe
	Monqua	Hyson
	Quyqua	Congou
1766	Tan Chetqua	Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin, Bohea, Imperial tea, Twankay, Songlo
	Inksja	Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin, Bohea, Twankay, Songlo
	Tsja Hunqua	Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin, Bohea, Twankay, Songlo
	Quyqua	Souchong
	Houqua (Chetqua's clerk)	Souchong
	Tsja Kinqa	Pekoe, Hyson
	Tsjobqua	Pekoe, Souchong
1767	Tsja Hunqua	Bohea, Congou, Twankay, Souchong, Ankay, Songlo, Hyson, Hyson skin, Pekoe
	Tan Chetqua	Bohea, Pekoe, Congou, Songlo, Songlo-Imperial tea, Twankay, Hyson skin, Souchong
	Inksja	Bohea, Songlo, Souchong, Twankay, Hyson skin, Hyson, Congou, Ankay, Pekoe
	Namqua (with Poan Keequa's permission)	Bohea, Pekoe
	Monqua	Bohea, Ankay, Twankay, Hyson skin, Songlo
	Tayqua	Bohea

Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
	Tan Tsjoqua	Bohea
1768	Huyqua (Consciens Giqua's son & successor)	Songlo, Hyson, Bohea, Ankay
	Tan Tsjoqua	Pekoe, Bohea, Ankay
	Poan Keequa	Congou, Hyson, Souchong, Bohea, Ankay
	Tan Chetqua	Congou, Twankay, Songlo, Bohea, Ankay, Hyson skin, Souchong
	Inksja	Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Twankay, Songlo, Bohea, Ankay, Hyson skin, Hyson
	Tsjobqua	Hyson, Twankay, Songlo, Souchong, Congou, Pekoe
	Tsja Hunqua	Bohea, Pekoe, Souchong, Twankay, Songlo, Hyson, Hyson skin, Imperial tea
	Monqua	Bohea, Ankay
	Tayqua	Pekoe
	Poqua (Fet Hunqua's son)	Souchong
	Emanuel (Tsjobqua's clerk)	Pekoe
	Quyqua	Pekoe, Souchong, Congou
	Tsja Kinqa	Souchong
1769	Tsja Hunqua	Bohea, Souchong, Congou, Twankay, Songlo, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin, Imperial tea, Ankay
	Tan Chetqua	Bohea, Souchong, Congou, Hyson, Hyson skin, Twankay
	Tan Anqua	Congou
	Inksja	Bohea, Souchong, Congou, Hyson, Hyson skin, Songlo, Twankay
	Tan Tsjoqua	Pekoe
	Quyqua	Pekoe, Congou
	Tsja Kinqa	Pekoe, Souchong, Bohea (with porcelain)
	Tayqua	Pekoe
	Ajou (boutiquier)	Pekoe
	Pinqa	Bohea (with porcelain)
1770	Quyqua	Congou, Pekoe, Souchong
	Tan Chetqua	Congou, Souchong, Ankay, Bohea, Songlo, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Tsja Hunqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Twankay, Songlo, Imperial tea, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Tan Tinqa (Tan Chetqua's brother)	Souchong, Congou, Pekoe
	Inksja	Souchong, Bohea, Ankay, Songlo, Twankay, Hyson skin, Hyson
	Tan Tsjoqua	Congou, Bohea, Ankay, Souchong, Pekoe

Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
	(Tsja) Anqua (or Hanqua, Tsja Hunqua's son)	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson skin
	Tayqua	Congou, Souchong, Ankay, Pekoe, Twankay
	Monqua	Songlo
	Echong	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Suchin Kinqua	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Conjac	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Pinqua	Bohea (with porcelain)
1771	Tsja Hunqua	Congou, Souchong, Bohea, Pekoe, Hyson skin
	Tan Chetqua	Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Bohea, Ankay, Hyson skin, Songlo
	Inksja	Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Ankay, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Hyson skin, Hyson
	Wijsee (Inksja's brother) & Quayqua	Congou, Bohea, Pekoe
	Loncsia	Bohea
	Lamsia (Inksja's brother)	Bohea, Congou
	Semqua, (Tsja) Anqua & Co.	Congou, Songlo, Souchong
	Tayqua	Souchong, Congou
	Poan Keequa	Bohea
	Tan Tsjoqua	Bohea, Pekoe, Souchong
	Monqua	Congou, Bohea, Souchong
	Aiou	Bohea, Souchong, Songlo, Twankay, Congou
	Jemqua (Tan Tinqua's son)	Congou
	Luchoncon	Souchong
	Conjac	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Pinqua	Bohea (with porcelain)
1772	Tan Chetqua	Congou, Bohea
	Tayqua (sometimes Semqua, Tayqua and Co.)	Congou, Bohea, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Imperial tea
	Ajou & Loncsia	Bohea, Congou, Souchong
	Wijsee & Quayqua	Congou, Bohea
	Inksja	Congou, Pekoe, Bohea, Ankay (mixed with Bohea), Hyson
	Lamsia	Congou, Souchong
	Luchoncon	Congou
	Semqua, (Tsja) Anqua & Co.	Congou



Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
	Gregorij Chan	Congou
	Tan Tinqu	Bohea, Congou, Twankay, Songlo, Hyson, Imperial tea
	Phoqua (shopkeeper)	Souchong, Congou, Pekoe, Songlo
	Honksia	Twankay, Songlo
	Suchin Kinqa	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Lisjoncon	Congou
	Kiouqua (Inksja's clerk)	Congou
	Poan Keequa	Souchong, Hyson, Twankay
	Tan Tsjoqua	Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Bohea
	Monqua	Souchong, Hyson, Bohea, Imperial tea
	Conjac	Bohea (with porcelain)
1773	Tan Tinqu	Bohea, Congou, Songlo, Souchong, Twankay, Pekoe
	Semqua, (Tsja) Anqua & Co.	Bohea, Congou, Souchong
	Tan Tsjoqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Songlo
	Monqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Twankay
	Poan Keequa	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Songlo, Hyson skin, Hyson, Twankay
	Tsjonqua (Tsja Hunqua's youngest son)	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Songlo, Twankay
	Tayqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Songlo, Twankay, Pekoe, Hyson
	Kousia	Bohea (with porcelain), Congou
	Inksja	Congou, Souchong, Hyson skin
	Conjac	Bohea (with porcelain)
1774	Tayqua	Songlo, Twankay, Bohea, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson skin
	Inksja	Songlo, Twankay, Bohea, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin, Pekoe
	Poan Keequa	Songlo, Congou, Bohea, Hyson skin
	Tan Tsjoqua	Songlo, Bohea, Souchong
	Monqua	Songlo, Bohea
	Tan Tinqu	Songlo, Twankay, Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Ajou	Bohea
	Heyqua (Monqua's clerk)	Congou
	Tsjonqua	Congou
	Conjac	Bohea (with porcelain)
1775	Tan Tinqu	Bohea, Congou, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin, Souchong, Twankay, Songlo
	Inksja	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Hyson skin, Hyson, Songlo, Twankay

Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
	Monqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson
	Tan Tsjoqua	Congou, Souchong, Pekoe
	Kiouqua	Souchong, Hyson skin
	Keequa (Inksja's clerk)	Souchong
	Conjac	Hyson
	Tayqua & brothers	Songlo, Twankay, Pekoe
	Quyqua	Congou, Souchong
	Lisia (Inksja's brother)	Congou
	Suchin Kinqua	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Pinqua	Bohea (with porcelain)
1776	Inksja	Congou, Songlo, Twankay, Bohea, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Kousia	Bohea, Congou, Souchong
	Tan Tsjoqua	Bohea, Congou, Pekoe
	Monqua	Pekoe, Souchong, Bohea, Congou, Hyson
	Heyqua	Souchong, Congou
	Koqua (Tayqua's brother)	Bohea, Congou, Songlo, Twankay, Souchong
	Tsjonqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Pekoe
	Longsia	Souchong
	Kiouqua	Hyson skin
	Tan Tinqua	Congou, Songlo, Twankay, Bohea
	Tetqua (Tsjonqua's clerk)	Souchong
	Keequa	Souchong
	Conjac	Bohea
	Pinqua	Bohea
	A few countrymen	Congou, Bohea
	Lhie sien-sang (Mr Li 李先生, hawker)	Congou, Souchong
1777	Inksja	Bohea, Congou, Twankay, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Tan Tsjoqua	Bohea, Congou, Twankay, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson
	Monqua	Bohea, Congou, Twankay, Hyson
	Lisjoncon (shopkeeper)	Songlo, Souchong
	Tayqua & brothers	Songlo
	Koqua	Bohea, Congou, Souchong, Songlo, Twankay
	Tsjonqua	Bohea, Congou, Twankay, Souchong, Pekoe
	Jemqua (Koqua's clerk)	Souchong, Congou
	Kousia	Souchong, Congou

Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
	Tan Tinqu	Congou
	Kiouqua	Congou, Songlo, Twankay
	Tan Anqua	Souchong
	Tetqua (Tsjonqua's clerk and interpreter)	Congou, Souchong
	Conjac	Bohea (with porcelain), Hyson
	Keequa	Hyson
	Suchin Kinqa	Bohea (with porcelain)
1778	Inksja	Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Congou, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Tan Tsjoqua	Congou, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Tsjonqua	Souchong, Congou, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Tetqua	Souchong, Congou
	Monqua	Congou, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Souchong, Hyson skin
	Tan Anqua	Souchong
	Conjac	Hyson
	Kiouqua	Songlo, Twankay
	Kousia	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Foyec	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Pinqa	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Suchin Kinqa	Bohea (with porcelain)
	Exhin	Bohea (with porcelain)
1779	Inksja	Congou, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin, Gunpowder tea
	Tan Tsjoqua	Congou, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson
	Monqua	Congou, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Souchong, Hyson, Hyson skin, Gunpowder tea
	Tsjonqua	Congou, Pekoe, Bohea, Songlo, Twankay, Pekoe, Hyson
	Kiouqua	Songlo, Twankay
	Tetqua	Souchong
	Keequa	Souchong
	Conqua (Fet Hunqua's son)	Gunpowder tea
	Tsja Kinqa	Souchong
	Kousia	Congou, Bohea
	Suchin Kinqa	Bohea (with porcelain)

Year	Tea-supplying agents	Teas from the supplying agent
1780	Tan Tsjoqua	Congou, Twankay, Songlo, Bohea, Hyson, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson skin, Gunpowder tea
	Tsjonqua	Congou, Twankay, Songlo, Bohea, Souchong, Pekoe, Hyson, Gunpowder tea
	Monqua	Congou, Souchong, Twankay, Songlo, Hyson, Hyson skin
	Conqua	Souchong
	Inksja	Twankay, Songlo, Bohea
	Limpo	Congou, Souchong, Twankay, Hyson skin, Hyson, Gunpowder tea

Sources: NA NFC 25-43, 72-89; P. Van Dyke and C. Viallé (eds), *The Canton-Macao Dagregister 1763*, Macao Cultural Institute, note 24.

## APPENDIX 4

TEAS EXPORTED FROM CANTON TO  
THE DUTCH REPUBLIC, 1742-1794

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
1742	Bohea		635,393	67.33	0.45, 0.49, 0.51, 0.57
	Congou		119,290	12.64	0.81, 0.84, 1.13, 1.15
	Souchong		34,121	3.62	0.84, 1.40, 1.44
	Songlo		75,710	8.02	0.60, 0.84, 0.86
	Pekoe		28,637	3.03	0.56, 0.90, 0.92
	Hyson		12,249	1.30	1.72
	Imperial tea		38,233½	4.05	0.98, 1.13, 1.15
	1743	Bohea		581,573	55.09
	Congou		105,291	9.97	0.65, 0.72
	Souchong		57,372	5.43	1.01, 1.04
	Songlo		193,041	18.28	0.51, 0.53
	Pekoe		40,338	3.82	0.65, 0.72
	Hyson		31,352	2.97	1.08
	Imperial tea		46,790	4.43	0.65, 0.72, 0.79
1744	Bohea		561,731	60.46	0.34, 0.36, 0.47, 0.48, 0.50
	Congou		96,170	10.35	0.83, 0.84
	Souchong		91,839	9.88	1.24, 1.26
	Songlo		91,179	9.81	0.72
	Pekoe		24,154	2.60	0.79
	Hyson		64,067	6.90	1.44
	1745	Bohea		561,731	56.55
	Congou		96,170	9.69	0.54, 0.65, 0.72, 0.84
	Souchong		91,839	9.24	1.08, 1.15, 1.23
	Songlo		131,179	13.21	0.57, 0.72
	Pekoe		24,154	2.43	0.65, 0.72, 0.79
	Hyson		64,067	6.45	1.22, 1.44
	Imperial tea		24,255	2.44	0.65, 0.79
1746	Bohea		650,030	54.88	0.38, 0.40, 0.43, 0.45
	Congou		140,348	11.85	0.68, 0.84
	Souchong		92,875	7.84	1.11, 1.15, 1.19
	Pekoe		96,280	8.13	0.61, 0.68, 0.75, 0.77, 0.79
	Songlo		105,879	8.94	0.61, 0.65, 0.72
	Hyson		73,792	6.23	1.29, 1.33, 2.08
	Imperial tea		25,200	2.13	0.68, 0.72, 0.75, 0.90
	1747	Bohea		675,110	52.09
	Congou		212,960	16.43	0.68, 0.74, 0.79, 0.84
	Souchong		113,508½	8.76	1.15, 1.19
	Songlo		97,391	7.51	0.61, 0.72

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
	Pekoe		97,545½	7.53	0.68, 0.75, 0.77, 0.79, 0.83
	Hyson		73,112	5.64	1.29, 2.08
	Imperial tea		26,341	2.03	0.68, 0.75, 0.83, 0.90
1748	Bohea		308,189	44.34	0.57
	Congou		88,201	12.69	0.75, 0.84
	Songlo		128,178	18.44	0.83, 0.86
	Souchong		63,908	9.20	1.08
	Pekoe		70,039	10.08	0.75, 0.84
	Hyson		22,360	3.22	2.01
	Imperial tea		14,210	2.04	0.75
1749	Bohea		578,774	50.39	0.49, 0.52, 0.56, 0.57
	Congou		88,902	7.74	0.61, 0.65, 0.67, 0.68
	Souchong		110,904	9.66	0.82
	Songlo		160,442	13.97	1.08
	Pekoe		97,793½	8.51	0.57, 0.79
	Hyson		111,831	9.74	2.01
1750	Bohea		463,765	44.95	0.34, 0.40
	Congou		122,584	11.88	0.61
	Souchong		85,278	8.27	0.84
	Pekoe		97,051½	9.41	0.61
	Songlo		146,099	14.16	0.65
	Hyson		97,187½	9.42	1.54
	Imperial tea		19,668	1.91	
1751	Bohea		509,723	36.19	0.34, 0.40, 0.57
	Congou		212,783	15.11	0.61, 0.83
	Souchong		118,457	8.41	0.84, 1.02, 1.08
	Songlo		201,880	14.33	0.65, 0.86
	Pekoe		64,803	4.60	0.61, 0.83
	Hyson		140,753	9.99	1.54, 2.08
	Imperial tea		12,250	0.87	0.86
	Ankay Congou		147,980	10.51	0.32, 0.38, 0.40
1752	Bohea		765,625	57	0.29, 0.34, 0.40, 0.38, 0.52, 0.57
	Congou		165,375	12.44	0.61, 0.65
	Souchong		122,500	9.22	0.84, 1.08
	Songlo		85,750	6.45	0.65
	Pekoe		49,000	3.69	0.61
	Hyson		116,375	8.76	1.38
	Imperial tea		24,500	1.84	0.86
1753	Bohea		1,976,783	81.26	0.56, 0.57, 0.59
	Congou		221,603	9.08	0.83
	Souchong		159,985	6.55	1.08
	Songlo		59,903	2.45	0.86
	Pekoe		6,186	0.25	0.83
	Hyson		10,045	0.41	1.98

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
1754	Bohea		2,694,388	85.56	0.54, 0.57
	Congou		203,963	6.48	0.83
	Souchong		158,638	5.04	1.11
	Songlo		61,495	1.95	0.90
	Pekoe		10,474	0.33	0.83
	Hyson		20,151	0.64	1.98
1755	Bohea		2,666,213	74.76	0.38, 0.60
	Congou		417,082	11.65	0.88
	Souchong		366,618	10.24	1.15, 2.93
	Songlo		49,980	1.40	0.92
	Pekoe		36,597	1.02	0.88
	Hyson		44,345	1.24	1.99
1756	Bohea		141,120	35.74	0.38
	Congou		76,073	19.26	0.63
	Souchong		177,748	45	0.77
1757	Bohea	as much as possible	478,217	67.03	0.41, 0.43
	Congou	100,000	129,082	18.09	0.54, 0.59, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65
	Souchong	50,000	36,361	5.10	0.65, 0.86, 0.90, 1.58, 1.98, 2.66
	Songlo	60,000	59,563	8.35	0.43, 0.47, 0.54
	Hyson	5,000	6,634	0.93	1.22
	Imperial tea	3,000	3,602	0.50	0.72
1758	Bohea	as much as possible	1,224,612	72.60	0.41, 0.45
	Congou	170,000	205,743	12.20	0.86, 0.88, 0.93, 0.95, 0.99, 1, 1.08
	Souchong	100,000	125,043	7.41	1.13, 1.15, 1.17, 1.29, 1.33, 1.36, 1.65
	Songlo	100,000 or 120,000	112,499	6.67	0.77, 0.90, 1.04
	Hyson	10,000	9,422	0.56	1.40, 1.58
	Hyson skin	6,000	3,042	0.18	1.10
	Imperial tea	6,000	6,523	0.39	1.08, 1.15
1759	Bohea	as much as possible	unknown		0.38, 0.43, 0.65
	Congou	250,000	unknown		0.93, 1.01
	Souchong	150,000	unknown		1.08, 1.44, 2.59
	Pekoe	25,000	unknown		1.01, 1.10
	Songlo	150,000	unknown		0.89
	Hyson	25,000	unknown		1.72
	Hyson skin	no order	unknown		0.94
	Imperial tea	10,000	unknown		1.11
1760	Bohea	as much as possible	2,302,177	81.16	0.56, 0.57, 0.61, 0.65
	Congou	150,000	179,673½	6.33	0.93, 0.97, 0.99, 1
	Souchong	100,000	121,094¾	4.27	1.08, 1.19, 1.26, 1.29, 1.44, 2.59
	Pekoe	25,000	25,078½	0.88	1, 1.10
	Songlo	150,000	107,623	3.79	0.89
	Twankay	no order	51,746½	1.82	0.93

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
	Hyson	25,000	26,166	0.92	1.72
	Hyson skin	15,000	15,786	0.56	0.93
	Imperial tea	6,000	7,210	0.25	1.11
1761	Bohea	unknown	1,472,960	80.57	unknown
	Congou	unknown	130,604	7.14	unknown
	Souchong	unknown	86,552½	4.73	unknown
	Pekoe	unknown	6,217	0.34	unknown
	Songlo	unknown	75,175	4.10	unknown
	Twankay	unknown	28,746½	1.57	unknown
	Hyson	unknown	8,313	0.45	unknown
	Hyson skin	unknown	13,674	0.75	unknown
	Imperial tea	unknown	5,803	0.32	unknown
	Linchinsing*	unknown	112½	0.07	unknown
				* probably the Linki-sam tea, a type of black tea	
1762	Bohea	as much as possible	2,460,683	83.41	0.52, 0.64, 0.69, 0.72, 0.75, 0.76
	Congou	150,000	170,635¼	5.78	0.83, 0.88, 0.93
	Souchong	100,000	116,231½	3.94	0.93, 1, 1.02, 1.04, 1.08, 2.87
	Pekoe	25,000	8,351	0.28	1.15
	Songlo	150,000	103,791	3.51	0.97
	Twankay	no order	46,176	1.57	1.04
	Hyson	25,000	26,874	0.91	1.98, 2.08
	Hyson skin	15,000	13,018	0.44	1.04
	Imperial tea	6,000	4,265	0.14	1.19
1763	Bohea	as much as possible	2,398,212	84.26	0.48, 0.52, 0.55, 0.63, 0.70, 0.71, 0.73, 0.79
	Congou	150,000	165,596½	5.82	0.72, 0.88, 0.93, 1, 1.08
	Souchong	100,000	101,842	3.58	0.72, 1, 1.08, 1.15, 1.80, 1.98, 2.33, 2.66
	Pekoe	25,000	32,000	1.12	1.08, 1.15
	Songlo	150,000	79,044	2.78	0.53
	Twankay	no order	24,200¾	0.85	0.90
	Hyson	25,000	21,862¾	0.77	2.16
	Hyson skin	15,000	16,715	0.59	1.08, 1.11
	Imperial tea	6,000	6,703	0.24	1.19
1764	Bohea	as much as possible	3,285,576	86.41	0.34, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.64, 0.67, 0.70, 0.71, 0.73, 0.75
	Congou	150,000	175,548¾	4.62	0.53, 0.65, 0.68, 0.72, 0.79, 0.83, 0.86, 0.97
	Souchong	100,000	106,177	2.79	0.77, 0.97, 1.44, 2.16, 2.37
	Pekoe	25,000	23,626¼	0.62	0.93, 1.15, 1.22
	Songlo	150,000	106,764	2.81	0.86
	Twankay	no order	50,302	1.32	0.93
	Hyson	25,000	28,577	0.75	2.05
	Hyson skin	15,000	19,103	0.50	1
	Imperial tea	no order	6,448	0.17	1, 1.11



Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
1765	Bohea	as much as possible	2,879,601	78.61	0.61, 0.65, 0.68, 0.75
	Congou	240,000	254,398 <sup>7/8</sup>	6.94	1, 1.04, 1.06, 1.08
	Souchong	170,000	177,771 <sup>5/8</sup>	4.85	1.11, 1.19, 1.20, 1.26, .35, 44, 1.54, 1.58, 1.65, 1.98, 2.33, 2.66
	Pekoe	24,000	26,440 <sup>3/4</sup>	0.72	1.26, 1.44, 2.16
	Songlo	240,000	182,170	4.97	0.88
	Twankay	4,000	91,096 <sup>1/2</sup>	2.49	0.93
	Hyson	60,000	50,655 <sup>1/2</sup>	1.38	1.98, 2.05, 2.16, 2.33
	Imperial tea	no order	1,437 <sup>1/2</sup>	0.04	1.11
1766	Bohea	as much as possible	2,823,388	77.93	0.57, 0.59, 0.60, 0.64, 0.68, 0.71, 0.72
	Congou	240,000	264,635 <sup>7/8</sup>	7.30	0.83, 0.86, 0.93, 1
	Souchong	170,000	146,598	4.05	1, 1.29, 1.44, 1.80
	Pekoe	24,000	25,690 <sup>1/4</sup>	0.71	1.44, 1.80
	Songlo	163,000	164,214	4.53	0.86
	Twankay	81,000	67,752 <sup>1/4</sup>	1.87	0.88, 0.93
	Hyson	48,000	57,473	1.59	2.16, 2.30, 2.33
	Hyson skin	48,000	68,360 <sup>1/4</sup>	1.89	0.93, 1.08
	Imperial tea	no order	4,705	1.30	1.08
1767	Bohea	as much as possible	2,791,033	74.94	0.40, 0.44, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.57, 0.65, 0.69, 0.70, 0.71
	Congou	240,000	377,897	11.37	0.65, 0.67, 0.72, 0.89, 0.90, 0.96, 1.08
	Souchong	170,000	169,181 <sup>1/2</sup>	4.54	1.08, 1.15, 1.80
	Pekoe	36,000	37,845	1.02	0.65, 0.72, 1.44
	Songlo	160,000	126,518	3.40	0.57, 0.61
	Twankay	20,000	105,296	2.83	0.57, 0.67, 0.68
	Hyson	48,000	49,717	1.33	2.30
	Hyson skin	48,000	48,285 <sup>1/2</sup>	1.30	0.67, 0.72, 1.08, 1.11
	Songlo-Imperial tea	no order	13,290	0.36	0.57
	Imperial tea	no order	5,377	0.14	1.29
1768	Bohea	as much as possible	2,955,758	81.23	0.37, 0.38, 0.40, 0.41, 0.42, 0.50, 0.54, 0.57, 0.70
	Congou	220,000	135,406	3.72	0.90, 0.97, 1.08
	Souchong	160,000	164,526 <sup>3/4</sup>	4.52	0.97, 1, 1.08, 1.22, 1.65, 1.72
	Pekoe	50,000	50,233	1.38	0.86, 1, 1.22
	Songlo	160,000	172,678	4.75	0.49, 0.50, 0.52, 0.53
	Twankay	65,000	62,962	1.73	0.54, 0.59
	Hyson	40,000	39,204 <sup>3/4</sup>	1.08	2.16
	Hyson skin	50,000	51,917	1.42	1.08
	Imperial tea	7,000	6,106	1.67	1.11
1769	Bohea	as much as possible	3,010,719	79.99	0.42, 0.43, 0.47, 0.54, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64
	Congou	160,000	176,720 <sup>3/4</sup>	4.70	0.88, 0.95, 1.02
	Souchong	140,000	161,317 <sup>1/2</sup>	4.29	1.08, 1.15

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
	Pekoe	60,000 or 70,000	87,584	2.33	1.26, 1.28, 1.31, 1.40, 1.51
	Songlo	240,000	157,315	4.18	0.73, 0.78, 0.80
	Twankay	65,000	66,653	1.77	0.86
	Hyson	30,000	32,274½	0.86	2.19
	Hyson skin	60,000	63,767¾	1.69	1.11
	Imperial tea	7,000	7,278	0.19	1.26
1770	Bohea	as much as possible	3,075,685	78.98	0.42, 0.54, 0.72, 0.74, 0.75, 0.77
	Congou	100,000	320,519½	8.23	0.68, 0.95, 1.33
	Souchong	140,000	139,226¾	3.57	0.82, 1.10, 1.47, 1.51, 1.65, 1.69, 1.72
	Pekoe	25,000	58,510	1.50	1.11, 1.15, 1.86, 1.90, 1.94
	Songlo	160,000	128,767	3.31	0.55, 1.40, 1.44, 1.47, 1.51, 1.54, 1.65
	Twankay	50,000 or 60,000	85,003¼	2.18	0.64, 1.51, 1.58, 1.69
	Hyson	30,000	30,075½	0.77	2.19, 2.59, 2.62, 2.66, 2.73, 2.80
	Hyson skin	50,000	48,652½	1.25	1.11, 1.72, 1.80, 1.87, 1.94
	Imperial tea	no order	8,020½	0.21	0.65, 1.54
1771	Bohea	as much as possible	2,396,843	69.82	0.43, 0.47, 0.49
	Congou	390,000	522,640	15.22	0.64, 0.65, 0.67, 0.72, 0.75
	Souchong	150,000	179,896½	5.24	0.75, 0.78, 0.95, 1.02, 1.65, 1.80, 2.26
	Pekoe	40,000	39,396½	1.15	1.22
	Songlo	150,000 or 160,000	163,399	4.76	0.57, 0.79
	Twankay	40,000 or 50,000	51,123	1.49	0.65, 0.86
	Hyson	30,000	32,431	0.94	2.44
	Hyson skin	50,000	47,213½	1.38	1.11
1772	Bohea	as much as possible	1,699,163	56.31	0.38, 0.40, 0.43, 0.50, 0.54, 0.57
	Congou	360,000	726,359½	24.07	0.54, 0.57, 0.57, 0.59, 0.59
	Souchong	150,000	150,041	4.97	0.54, 0.57, 1.11, 1.15, 1.29, 1.33, 1.44, 1.58, 1.72
	Pekoe	60,000 or 70,000	63,200½	2.09	0.57, 0.72, 1.15, 1.22
	Songlo	200,000	203,662	6.75	0.57, 0.75, 0.79
	Twankay	60,000	60,634	2.01	0.65, 0.83
	Hyson	40,000	58,515¾	1.94	1.98, 2.01, 2.05, 2.08
	Hyson skin	55,000	55,710	1.85	1.11
1773	Bohea	as much as possible	2,745,486	74.88	0.40, 0.43, 0.45, 0.47, 13.5
	Congou	360,000	362,962½	9.90	0.50, 0.54, 0.79, 0.83, 0.86, 0.93
	Souchong	160,000	177,612½	4.84	0.78, 0.95, 1.02, 1.65, 1.80, 2.26
	Pekoe	50,000 or 60,000	48,528½	1.32	1.22, 1.36, 1.44
	Songlo	200,000	203,245¾	5.54	0.57, 0.79
	Twankay	65,000	72,048	1.97	0.65, 0.86
	Hyson	34,000	35,039	0.96	2.01, 2.44
	Hyson skin	70,000	70,005¼	1.91	1.11

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
1774	Bohea	as much as possible	2,799,797	75.57	0.39, 0.43, 0.46
	Congou	300,000	305,334 <sup>1/8</sup>	8.24	0.50, 0.79, 0.93
	Souchong	155,000	169,445 <sup>1/4</sup>	4.57	0.57, 0.93, 1.22, 1.36, 1.51, 1.58, 1.90
	Pekoe	30,000	44,364	1.20	1.36
	Songlo	180,000	213,076	5.75	0.54, 0.56
	Twankay	50,000	68,390 <sup>1/2</sup>	1.85	0.61
	Hyson	32,000	36,363	0.98	1.98
	Hyson skin	54,000	68,139	1.84	1.11
	1775	Bohea	as much as possible	2,654,838	70.83
Congou		600,000	600,096 <sup>3/4</sup>	16	0.50, 0.54, 0.77, 0.79
Souchong		150,000	152,559	4.07	0.61, 0.65, 0.72, 1, 1.08, 1.11, 1.15, 1.47, 1.51, 1.54
Pekoe		40,000	35,769	0.95	1.26, 1.33
Songlo		180,000	182,821 <sup>1/2</sup>	4.88	0.54, 0.56, 0.73, 0.75
Twankay		50,000	50,503	1.35	0.61, 0.79
Hyson		30,000	31,443	0.84	1.90
Hyson skin		40,000	40,380	1.08	1.11
1776		Bohea	as much as possible	2,483,609	66.85
	Congou	108,000	835,556 <sup>3/4</sup>	22.49	0.47, 0.50, 0.52, 0.79, 0.81, 0.83, 0.86, 0.88, 0.90, 1.19, 1.33, 1.44, 1.80
	Souchong	100,000	108,047 <sup>1/4</sup>	2.91	0.54, 0.61, 0.73, 1.15, 1.19, 1.33, 1.36, 1.44, 1.80
	Pekoe	48,000	50,306 <sup>3/4</sup>	1.35	0.54, 1.44
	Songlo	120,000	119,602	3.22	0.50, 0.75
	Twankay	50,000	49,916	1.34	0.56, 0.83
	Hyson	36,000	38,233 <sup>1/2</sup>	1.03	1.98
	Hyson skin	30,000	30,023 <sup>1/4</sup>	0.81	1.11
	1777	Bohea	as much as possible	2,059,018	55.94
Congou		1,000,000	1,000,002	27.17	0.50, 0.57, 0.61, 0.75, 0.83, 0.90, 1
Souchong		150,000	147,993	4.02	1.29, 1.40, 1.44, 1.47, 1.51, 1.72, 1.80
Pekoe		no order	79,193 <sup>1/2</sup>	2.15	1.40, 1.51, 1.54
Songlo		200,000	164,009 <sup>1/2</sup>	4.46	0.52, 0.73, 0.75, 0.79
Twankay		80,000	56,615 <sup>1/4</sup>	1.54	0.73, 0.81, 0.86
Hyson		50,000	52,886 <sup>1/4</sup>	1.44	1.98
Hyson skin		60,000	60,374 <sup>1/4</sup>	1.64	1.11
1778		Bohea	as much as possible	1,919,936	56.62
	Congou	800,000	765,512	22.57	0.54, 0.77, 0.83, 0.84, 0.86, 0.88, 0.90
	Souchong	200,000	238,127 <sup>3/4</sup>	7.02	0.72, 1.08, 1.15, 1.19, 1.22, 1.29, 1.33, 1.36, 1.44, 1.65, 1.69, 1.72
	Pekoe	80,000	85,468 <sup>1/2</sup>	2.52	1.40, 1.51, 1.69, 1.72
	Songlo	200,000	169,715	5	0.75, 0.77, 0.83
	Twankay	100,000	83,480 <sup>1/2</sup>	2.46	0.83, 0.90

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
	Hyson	50,000	49,499½	1.46	1.98
	Hyson skin	80,000	78,742½	2.32	1.11
	Gunpowder tea	500	535	0.02	2.33
1779	Bohea	as much as possible	2,152,349	60.42	0.34, 0.45, 0.47
	Congou	600,000	599,879¼	16.84	0.52, 0.73, 0.79, 0.97
	Souchong	200,000	204,833	5.75	0.59, 0.63, 0.97, 1.04, 1.08, 1.15, 1.29, 1.36, 1.40
	Pekoe	80,000	82,608	2.32	0.67, 1.31, 1.36
	Songlo	250,000	252,903¾	7.10	0.56, 0.57, 0.77, 0.79, 0.86
	Twankay	125,000	169,981	4.77	0.61, 0.84, 0.86, 0.93
	Hyson	50,000	51,948¾	1.46	1.90
	Hyson skin	80,000	44,114	1.24	1, 1.08
	Gunpowder tea	4,000	3,799¾	0.11	2.30
1780	Bohea	as much as possible	2,338,060	64.27	0.36, 0.40, 0.43, 0.50
	Congou	500,000	500,788¾	13.77	0.52, 0.54, 0.56, 0.72, 0.75, 0.77
	Souchong	200,000	204,447¼	5.62	0.57, 0.61, 0.65, 0.68, 0.72, 1.08, 1.11, 1.13, 1.15, 1.19, 1.22, 1.26, 1.29, 1.44
	Pekoe	80,000	84,689	2.33	1.31, 1.65
	Songlo	250,000	257,070½	7.07	0.50, 0.52, 0.79, 0.83
	Twankay	125,000	107,460½	2.95	0.54, 0.56, 0.57, 0.61, 0.88, 0.95
	Hyson	50,000	63,175¼	1.74	1.72, 1.87, 1.94
	Hyson skin	80,000	77,670¾	2.14	1.06, 1.08, 1.11, 1.15
	Gunpowder tea	4,000	4,422½	0.12	2.16, 2.23
1783	Bohea	as much as possible	1,243,225	65.03	0.38, 0.41, 0.45, 0.47, 0.52
	Congou	800,000	345,117	18.05	0.56, 1, 1.02, 1.04, 1.08, 1.10, 1.11
	Souchong	180,000	171,214	8.96	0.65, 0.75, 1.15, 1.19, 1.51, 1.54, 1.65, 1.72, 1.80, 1.87
	Pekoe	60,000	14,788½	0.77	1.54, 1.80
	Songlo	120,000	73,142	3.83	0.54, 0.90, 0.93
	Twankay	60,000	30,817	1.61	1
	Hyson	20,000 or 22,000	19,899	1.04	2.12
	Hyson skin	40,000	12,867½	0.67	1.08, 1.15
	Soulang*	600	708½	0.04	3.59
					* a high-quality type of green tea
1784	Bohea	2,000,000 or 3,000,000	2,546,982	64.85	0.49, 0.50, 0.51, 0.52, 0.55, 0.56
	Congou	800,000 or 120,000	803,972¾	20.47	0.93
	Souchong	180,000 or 270,000	180,001¾	4.58	1.08, 1.15, 1.22, 1.26, 1.29, 1.33, 1.44, 1.54, 1.58, 1.87
	Pekoe	60,000 or 90,000	59,937½	1.53	1.36, 1.44, 1.51, 1.54
	Songlo	160,000 or 240,000	158,168½	4.03	0.86, 0.88
	Hysont	40,000 or 60,000	55,728¾	1.42	1.36, 1.72
	Hysont skin	56,000 or 84,000	40,259½	1.03	1.08

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
	Twankay	80,000	79,720	2.03	0.93
	Gunpowder tea	2,000 or 3,000	2,012½	0.05	2.33
	Soulang	600 or 900	578	0.01	3.41
1785	Bohea	1,840,000	1,453,242	48.25	0.43, 0.47, 0.51
	Congou	1,320,000	944,076½	31.35	0.57, 0.58, 0.61, 0.63, 0.65, 0.97
	Souchong	136,000	139,634¼	4.64	0.65, 0.68, 0.86, 0.90, 0.93, 1, 1.04, 1.08, 1.65, 1.72
	Pekoe	48,000	59,511½	1.98	1.54, 1.65, 1.72
	Songlo	344,000	200,210½	6.65	0.59, 0.61, 0.63, 0.70, 0.86, 0.88
	Hyson	64,000	58,365	1.94	1.94, 1.98, 2.01, 2.05
	Hyson skin	96,000	69,816¼	2.32	0.72, 1.08
	Twankay	134,000	84,379	2.80	0.65, 0.93
	Gunpowder tea	1,000	1,217¼	0.040	2.33
	Soulang	1,500	1,254	0.042	3.41
1786	Bohea	1,000,000 or 1,500,000	1,458,737	35.78	0.40, 0.43, 0.47, 0.50
	Bohea (mixed with Congou)	no order	154,407	3.79	0.77, 0.80, 0.81, 0.82
	Congou	1,600,000 or 2,400,000	1,344,490¾	32.98	0.57, 1.11, 1.15, 1.17, 1.19, 1.22, 1.24
	Souchong	380,000 or 570,000	398,169	9.77	1.44, 1.58, 1.65, 1.80, 1.87, 1.94, 2.01, 2.05, 2.08, 2.16
	Pekoe	60,000 or 90,000	67,387	1.65	1.36, 1.72, 1.80, 1.87, 2.08
	Songlo	320,000 or 480,000	300,799¼	7.38	0.57, 0.92, 0.93, 0.95
	Hyson	320,000 or 480,000	126,597	3.11	2.19, 2.23, 2.26, 2.30, 2.33
	Hyson skin	160,000 or 240,000	97,157	2.38	0.72, 1.11, 1.15, 1.19, 1.22
	Twankay	160,000 or 240,000	126,145¼	3.09	0.65, 1
	Gunpowder tea	1,000	976	0.024	2.51
	Soulang	1,500	1,502	0.037	3.59
	Uutsjien*	no order	719	0.018	1.44
					* Yuqian (means "before the Grain Rain" 雨前 (19, 20, or 21 April)) tea, a high quality type of green tea
1787	Bohea	1,370,000	2,394,709	54.94	0.50, 0.57
	Congou	2,600,000	1,096,164¾	25.15	1.19, 1.26, 1.29, 1.33
	Souchong	240,000	210,975½	4.84	1.44, 1.65, 1.72, 1.80, 1.87, 2.33
	Souchong (labelled as Congou)	no order	338,836	7.77	1.36, 1.44, 1.51, 1.54, 1.58, 1.65, 1.72, 1.80, 1.87
	Pekoe	200,000	56,468½	1.30	2.16, 2.33, 2.37, 3.23
	Songlo	200,000	102,474	2.35	0.93, 1
	Hyson	500,000	67,819	0.15	2.51
	Hyson skin	100,000	92,793¾	2.13	1.08, 1.15, 1.26
	Twankay	100,000	57,984	1.33	1, 1.04
	Gunpowder tea	no order	690	0.0158	2.87
	Soulang	no order	685	0.0157	3.92
1788	Bohea	1,000,000	1,015,889	30.58	0.50
	Congou	2,000,000	1,188,214¼	35.76	1.15, 1.19, 1.20, 1.26, 1.28

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)
		home order	Canton purchase		
	Souchong	24,000	351,660	10.58	1.36, 1.44, 1.58, 1.65, 1.65, 1.83, 1.94, 1.98, 2.33, 3.23
	Souchong (labelled as Congou)	no order	369,059	11.11	1.33, 1.36, 1.44, 1.47, 1.51, 1.54, 1.58
	Pekoe	300,000	70,319¾	2.12	1.94, 2.44, 2.69
	Songlo	700,000	42,434	1.28	0.93
	Hyson	500,000	208,263¾	6.27	2.16, 2.19, 2.23, 2.30
	Hyson skin	100,000	30,613½	0.92	1.22
	Twankay	200,000	45,773	1.38	1
	Soulang	2,000	210	0.006	3.92
	Gunpowder tea	2,000	no purchase	—	unknown
1789	Bohea	unknown	819,024	22.16	0.43
	Congou	unknown	2,099,896	56.80	1, 1.06, 1.08, 1.10, 1.15, 1.17
	Souchong	72,000 or 96,000	227,723¾	6.16	1.65, 1.69, 1.72, 1.80, 1.87, 1.94, 2.16, 2.33, 3.23
	Souchong (labelled as Congou)	no order	98,530	2.67	1.33, 1.36
	Pekoe	240,000 or 320,000	140,710½	3.81	1.94, 2.37, 2.44, 2.51, 2.66
	Songlo	300,000 or 400,000	88,613½	2.40	0.72, 0.86
	Hyson	240,000 or 320,000	145,295	3.93	2.23, 2.30
	Hyson skin	120,000 or 160,000	26,942	0.73	1.15
	Twankay	120,000 or 160,000	44,217½	1.20	0.79, 0.93, 1
	Soulang	3,000 or 4,000	1,313¾	0.036	3.92, 4.67
	Gunpowder tea	3,000 or 4,000	4,497	0.121	2.87, 3.05
1790	Bohea	240,000	648,575	75.77	0.40
	Congou	750,000	133,126	15.55	0.61
	Souchong	20,000	30,128	3.52	0.65
	Campoe	450,000	no purchase	—	unknown
	Pekoe	80,000	no purchase	—	unknown
	Songlo	80,000	20,325	2.37	0.54
	Twankay	20,000	18,400	2.15	0.57
	Hyson skin	20,000	5,412	0.63	0.65
	Hyson	40,000	no purchase	—	unknown
	Soulang	1,000	no purchase	—	unknown
	Gunpowder tea	2,000	no purchase	—	unknown
1791	Bohea	90,000			0.54
	Congou	982,600	1,371,903	85.73	0.59, 0.63
	Campoe*	573,600			0.63, 0.68
	Souchong	36,800	59,648	3.73	0.83, 0.86, 0.90, 0.97, 2.33
	Pekoe	25,200	66,514	4.16	0.83, 1.80, 1.87
	Songlo	11,250	36,323	2.27	0.50
	Twankay	11,250	37,550	2.35	0.54
	Hyson	15,000	18,473	1.15	2.16, 2.41
	Hyson skin	8,250	5,630	0.35	1.26
	Gunpowder tea	2,550	2,555	0.16	unknown
	Soulang	1,500	1,723	0.10	3.59

\* a type of black tea

Year	Assortments	Volumes (pounds)		Percentage (teas purchased)	Prices (guilders/pounds)	
		home order	Canton purchase			
1792	Bohea	unknown	165,641	8.09	0.50	
	Congou	unknown	961,794	47	1.08, 1.10, 1.13, 1.15, 1.17, 1.33, 1.51, 1.54	
	Congou (mixed with Bohea)	unknown	77,862	3.80	0.61	
	Campoe	unknown	406,427	19.86	0.68, 1.22	
	Souchong	unknown	246,447¼	12.04	0.83, 0.90, 1.62, 1.72, 1.80, 1.87, 1.94	
	Pekoe	unknown	21,924	1.07	1.94, 2.01, 2.16, 2.37, 2.51	
	Songlo	unknown	40,233	1.97	0.72, 0.93	
	Hyson	unknown	43,001	2.10	2.19, 2.30, 2.37	
	Hyson skin	unknown	32,863	1.61	1.15	
	Twankay	unknown	43,739	2.14	0.79, 1.04	
	Gunpowder tea	unknown	4,932	0.24	2.69	
	Soulang	unknown	1,623¾	0.08	4.31	
	1793	No purchase				
	1794	Bohea	159,600	158,598	5.28	0.43
Congou		1,643,000	1,558,698	51.87	0.57, 0.65, 0.70, 0.74, 0.79, 1.01, 1.11, 1.22	
Campoe		908,200	863,849½	28.75	0.77, 0.81, 0.86, 1.08, 1.11, 1.19, 1.29	
Souchong		323,000	325,330	10.83	0.75, 0.79, 0.84, 0.86, 0.88, 0.92, 1.01, 1.15, 1.62, 1.69, 1.72, 1.80, 1.90	
Pekoe		60,000	14,502	0.48	0.97, 1.76, 2.51, 2.87	
Songlo		24,000	no purchase	—	unknown	
Twankay		24,000	7,110	0.24	unknown	
Hyson		40,000	38,736	1.29	2.16	
Hyson skin		33,000	32,829½	1.09	1.08	
Gunpowder tea		3,000	2,712	0.09	2.51	
Soulang		2,000	2,651	0.08	3.59	

Sources: NA NFC 1-56, 69-95, 191-257; NA VOC 4381-4447, 4543-4547.

## APPENDIX 5

TEAS SENT FROM BATAVIA TO THE DUTCH REPUBLIC,  
1730-1787

Season	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
<i>*1730-1731</i>	Amsterdam	195,080	230,624.5	* sent in late 1730 & early 1731 (it is alike in later years)
		47,843	60,033.1	
	Zeeland	184,518	219,029.2	
		32,351	25,228.7	
	Delft	8,769	6,807.13	
		47,191	56,181.3	
	Rotterdam	42,044	56,843.7	
		8,612	6,685.10	
Hoorn	51,159	66,285.4		
	8,716	6,761.2		
Enkhuizen	49,660	59,103.15		
	8,613	6,689		
<i>1731-1732</i>	Amsterdam	168,980	96,271.6	
		166,916	98,010	
		107,298	60,209.11	
		50,249	19,534.2	
	Zeeland	107,820	63,518.9	
		113,316	11,603.18	
	Delft	49,574	28,573.7	
		5,622	3,177.4	
		6,102	2,416.4	
		49,574	28,660.17	
	Rotterdam	5,622	3,177.4	
		5,617	3,080.19	
		6,401	2,534.3	
		55,352	31,780.8	
Hoorn	6,039	2,392.9		
	6,418	2,541.2		
<i>1734-1735</i>	Amsterdam	124,696	41,741	
		81,013	32,491.8	
		58,870	18,233.18	
		133,876	95,093.2	
	Zeeland	90,605	30,070.15	
		40,644	16,340.13	
		80,557	66,224	
	Rotterdam	32,456	11,684.5	
		19,533	13,866.19	
	Delft	32,554	11,499.6	
		19,367	13,823.8	
		32,379	11,414.19	
		17,335	12,571.1	



Season	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
	Enkhuizen	32,385 18,376	11,415.10 13,151.9	
<i>1737-1738</i>	Amsterdam	109,172 105,473 20,871 142,724	84,561.12 98,426.2 18,771.10 109,824.9	
	Zeeland	22,675 62,932 42,901	17,544.8 58,374.1 33,061.17	
	Delft	42,714	32,913.19	
	Rotterdam	50,657 47,520	33,843.16 32,920.15	
	Hoorn	50,371 1,820	33,182.19 1,676.7	
	Enkhuizen	41,840 50,793 1,823	32,350.2 32,972.5 1,679.1	
<i>1738-1739</i>	Amsterdam	165,280 154,848 105,881 137,706 131,851 134,473 3,980 164,916	100,673 99,958.14 64,224.1 83,071.7 81,706.1 82,072.4 2,601.6 106,765.1	
	Zeeland	92,477 156,387 97,277 22,966	55,610.19 93,522.2 50,995.11 12,092.15	
	Delft	104,199	64,095.4	
	Rotterdam	22,623 104,057	11,918.9 64,035.9	
	Hoorn	22,700 103,319	11,932.7 63,573.7	
	Enkhuizen	24,013	12,594.2	
<i>1739-1740</i>	Amsterdam	98,142 76,865	39,991.5 31,036.17	
	Hoorn	9,956	3,957.3	
	Enkhuizen	10,928	4,303.19	
<i>1740-1741</i>	Amsterdam	98,142 76,865	39,991.5 31,036.17	
	Hoorn	9,956	3,957.3	
	Enkhuizen	10,928	4,303.19	
<i>1741-1742</i>	Amsterdam	214,411	96,490.5	
	Delft	49,075	22,750.15	
	Rotterdam	49,289	22,840.9	
	Hoorn	49,169	22,418.8	
	Enkhuizen	49,253	22,453.11	

Season	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
<i>1742-1743</i>	Amsterdam	9,541	6,188.12	
		8,676	5,617.12	
		230,589	143,756.7	
		49,001	30,191.17	
		323,485	182,034.4	
		36,993	21,239.19	
	Zeeland	2,352	1,527.4	
		36,538	22,321.6	
	Delft	12,984	8,378.8	
		10,464	6,718.8	
		44,598	27,556.1	
	Rotterdam	11,801	7,616.12	
	Hoorn	23,021	13,977.8	
Enkhuizen	29,158	16,287.1		
<i>1751-1752</i>	Amsterdam	249,445	121,229.5	on freight
	Zeeland	304,155	175,106.13	on freight
	Delft	44,378	34,082.6	
	Rotterdam	147,531	101,180.19	on freight
	Hoorn	113,383	68,882.6	on freight
	Enkhuizen	108,666	75,562.2	on freight
<i>1752-1753</i>	Amsterdam	264,432	143,526.13	on freight
		10,444	9,003.3	
	Zeeland	217,911	106,769.18	on freight
	Delft	199,740	139,900.4	
	Rotterdam	52,220	29,131.11	
Hoorn	227,667	119,449.1	on freight	
<i>1753-1754</i>	none			
<i>1754-1755</i>	Rotterdam	86,037	37,223.6	
<i>1756-1757</i>	none			
<i>1758-1759</i>	Amsterdam	18,148	16,486.14	on freight
		30,262	26,146.8	on freight
<i>1759-1760</i>	Amsterdam	309,225	190,384.5	on freight
	Rotterdam	303,121	189,472.4	on freight
<i>1760-1761</i>	none			
<i>1761-1762</i>	Amsterdam	441,399	311,644.13	on freight
	Zeeland	353,248	239,039.14	on freight
	Rotterdam	321,235	226,319.3	on freight
<i>1762-1763</i>	Hoorn	212,114	115,962.1	on freight
<i>1763-1764</i>	none			
<i>1764-1765</i>	none			
<i>1765-1766</i>	none			

Season	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
<i>1766-1767</i>	none			
<i>1768-1769</i>	none			
<i>1771-1772</i>	none			
<i>1774-1775</i>	none			
<i>1775-1776</i>	none			
<i>1776-1777</i>	none			
<i>1777-1778</i>	none			
<i>1779-1780</i>	none			
<i>1780-1781</i>	none			
<i>1781-1782</i>	none			
<i>1782-1783</i>	none			
<i>1784-1785</i>	none			
<i>1786-1787</i>	Amsterdam	8,559 107,468	2,568.11 32,240	on freight on freight

Source: NA BGB 10767-10801.

## APPENDIX 6

TEAS AUCTIONED BY THE VOC IN THE DUTCH REPUBLIC,  
1729-1790

Record date	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
<i>15 May 1732 (for 1729-32)</i>	Amsterdam	∗297,146+399,902	442,301.3+459,200.12	∗brought by the direct China ships
	Zeeland	193,550	239,363.8	
	Delft	49,498	60,953.14	
	Rotterdam	39,343	51,052.11	
	Hoorn	53,637	65,446.13	
	Enkhuizen	49,411	63,884.10	
<i>15 May 1733 (for 1730-33)</i>	Amsterdam	∗531,623+442,391	801,900.18+539,387.2	∗brought by the direct China ships
	Zeeland	∗284,254+221,535	448,876.8+268,662.1	
	Delft	52,299	63,213.3	
	Rotterdam	50,468	65,235.13	
	Hoorn	55,629	69,505.13	
	Enkhuizen	51,804	67,458.10	
<i>15 May 1734 (for 1731-34)</i>	Amsterdam	∗504,227+241,314	872,788.6+346,834	∗brought by the direct China ships
	Zeeland	118,259	169,095.1	
	Delft	31,109	42,621.4	
	Rotterdam	28,789	43,635.11	
	Hoorn	32,530	39,599.4	
	Enkhuizen	32,812	39,097.12	
<i>31 May 1735 (for 1732-35)</i>	Amsterdam	∗542,172+158,972	988,510.3+240,068.11	∗brought by the direct China ships
	Zeeland	∗549,140+82,006	948,440.14+125,375.7	
	Delft	20,057	31,030.18	
	Rotterdam	18,710	31,103.2	
	Hoorn	21,194	33,388.18	
	Enkhuizen	18,786	29,321.19	
<i>31 May 1736 (for 1733-36)</i>	Amsterdam	∗304,301+324,092	531,667+524,455.5	∗brought by the direct China ships
	Zeeland	190,388	308,733.6	
	Delft	46,545	72,000.5	
	Rotterdam	42,654	70,937.1	
	Hoorn	43,839	67,380.11	
	Enkhuizen	46,375	69,687.10	
<i>31 May 1737 (for 1734-37)</i>	Amsterdam	422,089	654,350.12	
	Zeeland	228,910	377,891.8	
	Delft	59,038	92,432.2	
	Rotterdam	56,031	92,075.18	
	Hoorn	55,223	87,358.19	
	Enkhuizen	48,558	76,426.1	
<i>15 May 1738 (for 1735-38)</i>	Amsterdam	370,572	581,450.11	*disclaimed
	Zeeland	193,142	243,412.7	

Record date	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
	Delft	49,202	61,971.15	
	Rotterdam	*1,782+45,852	2,127.19+62,442.11	
	Hoorn	50,951	65,973.13	
	Enkhuizen	53,009	65,804.16	
<i>15 May 1739 (for 1736-39)</i>	Amsterdam	613,255	942,936.12	
	Zeeland	411,281	629,325.2	
	Delft	46,473	67,335.3	
	Rotterdam	42,701	65,250.18	
	Hoorn	95,207	64,565.9	
	Enkhuizen	43,305	68,507.9	
<i>May 1740 (for 1737-40)</i>	Amsterdam	896,364	1,010,131.6	
	Zeeland	415,243	414,791.9	
	Delft	133,864	152,433.1	
	Rotterdam	127,225	142,289	
	Hoorn	94,452	98,031.17	
	Enkhuizen	86,494	85,679.1	
<i>15 May 1741 (for 1738-41)</i>	Amsterdam	578,122	786,798.8	
	Zeeland	196,524	263,888.3	
	Delft	20,595	30,095.3	
	Rotterdam	18,940	30,192.1	
	Hoorn	20,650	27,992	
	Enkhuizen	47,905	57,851.17	
<i>15 May 1742 (for 1739-42)</i>	Amsterdam	288,337	430,244.15	*volumes unknown for the tea samples
	Zeeland	490,104	666,661.12	
	Delft	*?+49,335	110.4+73,152.6	
	Rotterdam	*?+46,536	148.2+72,792.10	
	Hoorn	52,718	75,904.9	
	Enkhuizen	49,966	70,429.4	
<i>15 May 1743 (for 1740-43)</i>	Amsterdam	533,829	638,418.4	*disclaimed
	Zeeland	111,547	110,463.3	
	Delft	35,243	33,794.4	
	Rotterdam	*1,239+42,060	1,407.5+46,336.18	
	Hoorn	9,332	14,680.10	
	Enkhuizen	9,257	14,368.9	
<i>15 May 1744 (for 1741-44)</i>	Amsterdam	850,927	1,223,609.6	
	Zeeland	343,269	550,010.3	
	Delft	105,383	144,188.3	
	Rotterdam	91,000	136,793.16	
	Hoorn	153,155	220,320.1	
	Enkhuizen	97,620	141,272.1	
<i>15 May 1745 (for 1742-45)</i>	Amsterdam	*374,655+275,054	196,736.4+561,356.14	*on recognition
	Zeeland	*204,679+464,691	99,567.6+906,693.8	*at freight for 30%
<i>15 May 1746 (for 1743-46)</i>	Amsterdam	*1,217,712+988,552	681,866.9+1,791,928.12	*on recognition
	Zeeland	*283,847	117,904.2	*at freight for 30%
	Delft	174,184	315,405.12	

Record date	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
	Rotterdam	☆127,105+167,813	159,820.1+331,013.5	
<i>May 1747</i> <i>(for 1744-47)</i>	Amsterdam	☆925,510+579,492	506,439.6+987,463.15	☆on recognition
	Zeeland	*214,867+489,316	108,648.6+890,014.9	*at freight for 30%
	Delft	☆201,242	285,753.10	
<i>31 May 1748</i> <i>(for 1745-48)</i>	Amsterdam	☆817,579+513,431	406,817.8+968,766.5	☆on recognition
	Zeeland	*391,051	174,770.9	*at freight for 30%
	Delft	☆227,197	299,450.9	°disclaimed
	Rotterdam	°197	229.8	
	Hoorn	184,108	327,601.5	
	Enkhuizen	☆23,317	10,858.4	
<i>31 May 1749</i> <i>(for 1746-49)</i>	Amsterdam	☆1,228,336+563,169	502,375.13+892,458.6	☆on recognition
	Zeeland	*370,295+225,414	173,211.10+398,971.2	for 40%
	Rotterdam	☆253,876+158,008	268,601.10+254,169.17	*at freight for 30%
<i>15 May 1750</i> <i>(for 1747-50)</i>	Amsterdam	☆649,091+471,448	302,632.17+810,582.12	☆on recognition
	Zeeland	*282,491+457,459	113,318.6+743,584.9	for 40%
	Rotterdam	137	63.14	*at freight for 30%
<i>15 May 1751</i> <i>(for 1748-51)</i>	Amsterdam	☆471,025+518,674	176,726+831,646	☆on recognition
	Zeeland	*299,605	117,506.7	for 40%
	Rotterdam	406°+384,664	707.14+265,395.8	*at freight for 30%
	Hoorn	☆134,926	56,625.17	°disclaimed
<i>31 May 1752</i> <i>(for 1749-52)</i>	Amsterdam	☆529,073+546,680	219,555.1+794,519.6	☆on recognition
	Zeeland	*260,699+584,078	98,548.5+876,499.2	for 40%
	Delft	☆272,406	195,259.13	*at freight for 30%
	Rotterdam	330,445	259,567.4	°volumes unknown
	Hoorn	313,102	426,508.2	
	Enkhuizen	°+53,570	174,152.17+61,488.17	
<i>31 May 1753</i> <i>(for 1750-53)</i>	Amsterdam	☆233,911+485,355	105,344.3+776,248.9	☆on recognition %
	Zeeland	*346,658+34,244	147,071.6+55,711.4	for 40%
	Delft	☆42,367	28,713.4	*at freight for 30%
	Hoorn	☆207,927	89,931.2	°volumes unknown
	Enkhuizen	°+1494	106,389+1,195.10	
<i>31 May 1754</i> <i>(for 1751-54)</i>	Zeeland	*248,982+606,873	96,294.8+736,490.14	☆on recognition
	Amsterdam	☆248,390+1,026,755	102,298.13+1,094,324.10	for 40%
	Rotterdam	☆49,911	34,001.1	*at freight for 30%
	Hoorn	220,291	89,296.9	
	Enkhuizen	429,645	355,780.1	
<i>31 May 1755</i> <i>(for 1752-55)</i>	Amsterdam	☆?	1,588,000.2	☆volumes unknown
	Zeeland	614,620	598,581	*on recognition
	Rotterdam	*166,917+466,062	115,518.18+368,120.4	for 40%
	Enkhuizen	227	73.3	
<i>31 May 1756</i> <i>(for 1753-56)</i>	Amsterdam	☆?	1,588,000.2	☆volumes unknown
	Zeeland	1,058,809	908,681.9	*on recognition
	Delft	430,660	289,476.11	for 40%

Record date	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
	Rotterdam	*81,580	32,327.9	
<i>31 May 1757 (for 1754-57)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam	1,182,082 91,393 *156,742	1,299,464.8 177,245.6 59,930	*on recognition for 40%
<i>31 May 1758 (for 1755-58)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Hoorn	655,642 1,208,516 475,631	914,997.7 1,393,972 524,125.2	
<i>31 May 1759 (for 1756-59)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam Enkhuizen	1,159,552 3,750 *7,108 537,595	1,750,646.8 5,831.9 4,829.16 722,152.17	*on recognition for 40%
<i>31 May 1760 (for 1757-60)</i>	Amsterdam Enkhuizen	*419,671+1,527,560 207	235,317.17+2,287,075.7 65.7	*on recognition for 40%
<i>31 May 1761 (for 1758-61)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam	*332,525+1,511,778 *389,140+4,990 *289,770	168,859.12+2,156,959.9 153,589.8+19,701.5 118,009.4	*on recognition for 40% *at freight for 30%
<i>31 May 1762 (for 1759-62)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland	*40+1,699,175 1,147,228	46+2,451,506.18 1,721,642.10	*on recognition for 40%
<i>31 May 1763 (for 1760-63)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam	*441,522+827,852 *344,717+813,820 *309,805	259,199.18+1,328,246.6 186,254.7+1,321,133.7 172,483.11	*on recognition for 40% *at freight for 30%
<i>31 May 1764 (for 1761-64)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Hoorn	1,777,249 875,563 *?*	2,483,526.3 1,215,054.8 119,662.10	*volumes unknown *on recognition for 50%
<i>31 May 1765 (for 1762-65)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland	846,881½ 860,068	1,136,177.2 1,164,936	
<i>31 May 1766 (for 1763-66)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Delft	2,514,303 904,417 *283,959+722,154	3,079,853.8 1,101,599.1 344,821.7+867,005.14	*on recognition for 50%
<i>31 May 1767 (for 1764-67)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam	1,735,801 896,272 685,193	2,115,765.15 1,113,634.2 827,152.11	
<i>31 May 1768 (for 1765-68)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Hoorn Enkhuizen	1,690,041 831,466 671,499 *?*	2,015,793.7 1,019,791 764,217.7 25,950.4	*volumes unknown *on recognition
<i>31 May 1769 (for 1766-69)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Hoorn Enkhuizen	1,737,863 902,422 155 700,724	2,036,878.8 1,084,086.2 468.9 406,885.4	62 pots of confiture and (pickles), one case of tea and one case of wine, worth

Record date	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
				681.4 guilders in total, for Rotterdam
<i>31 May 1770 (for 1767-70)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Delft	*6,810+1,855,475 927,537 669,933	4,840.6+1,742,029.8 978,015.8 334,574.4	*on recognition for 50%
<i>31 May 1771 (for 1768-71)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam & Delft Enkhuizen	1,768,287 939,586 656,091 1,144	1,566,957.19 814,096.5 518,112.5 836.1	
<i>31 May 1772 (for 1769-72)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Hoorn	*90,962+1,828,654 958,464 687,026	52,988.19+1,913,845.3 1,020,301 719,043.2	*on recognition for 50%
<i>31 May 1773 (for 1770-73)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Enkhuizen	*? +1,729,804 839,545 634,347	121,091.6+2,420,698.10 1,178,442 418,383.7	*volumes unknown *on recognition for 50%
<i>31 May 1774 (for 1771-74)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Delft & & Rotterdam	1,718,797 895,426 438,256	1,820,274.12 943,618.16 235,053.8	
<i>31 May 1775 (for 1772-75)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam	*123,297+1,675,373 929,533 677,767	64,729.5+1,687,466.15 925,126.1 639,032.9	*on recognition
<i>31 May 1776 (for 1773-76)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Hoorn	*26+1,718,773 841,216 727,175	28.8+1,512,078.16 761,864.1 623,814.7	*on recognition
<i>31 May 1777 (for 1774-77)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Enkhuizen	*33,326+1,696,974 934,043 684,317	21,349.17+1,604,841.17 890,847.7 293,723.10	*on recognition
<i>31 May 1778 (for 1775-78)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Delft	*206,125+1,714,206 872,285 663,351	121,925.11+1,503,009.9 764,423.18 273,273.9	*on recognition
<i>31 May 1779 (for 1776-79)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Rotterdam	1,699,344 829,825 660,723	1,996,550.19 1,015,325.15 782,009.12	
<i>31 May 1780 (for 1777-80)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland	821,762 806,059	1,120,240.11 1,170,358.3	
<i>31 May 1781 (for 1778-81)</i>	Amsterdam Zeeland Enkhuizen	885,004 826,011 319,491	1,115,781.16 1,160,768 412,173.16	



Record date	Chambers	Volumes (pounds)	Value (guilders)	Remarks
<i>1782 (for 1779-82) no sale</i>				
<i>1783 (for 1780-83) no sale</i>				
<i>31 May 1784 (for 1781-84)</i>	Amsterdam	150,311	295,024.9	*on recognition for 50%
	Zeeland	19,524	19,897.8	
	Delft	*19,965+43,665	1,214.6+43,516.17	
	Enkhuizen	187	176.1	
<i>31 May 1785 (for 1782-85)</i>	Amsterdam	1,258,145	1,278,396.18	*on recognition for 50%
	Zeeland	76,877	119,212.7	
	Delft	*8,187	5,930.18	
<i>31 May 1786 (for 1783-86)</i>	Amsterdam	893,509	971,636.3	
	Zeeland	847,271	948,626.4	
	Hoorn	889,705	1,096,692.2	
<i>31 May 1787 (for 1784-87)</i>	Amsterdam	*60,638+1,213,109	33,176+1,571,552	*on recognition for 30%
	Zeeland	802,198	1,136,020.18	
<i>31 May 1788 (for 1785-88)</i>	Amsterdam	*114,076+2,453,918	36,840+2,551,317.14	*on recognition for 50%
	Zeeland	813,954	830,275.4	
	Delft	*647,709	360,410.6	
	Enkhuizen	692,968	354,073.13	
<i>31 May 1789 (for 1786-89)</i>	Amsterdam	785,171	836,543.7	*volumes unknown
	Rotterdam	834,594	808,223.10	
	Enkhuizen	**?	1,866.15	
<i>31 May 1790 (for 1787-90)</i>	Amsterdam	*5,075+1,429,355	5,502.10+1,385,456.19	*on recognition for 40%

Source: NA VOC 4592-4597.

## APPENDIX 7

PRICES OF TEAS AT THE COMPANY AUCTIONS  
 BY THE VOC CHAMBERS, 1777-1780  
 (stivers/pound)

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<i>1777</i>			
10 November	Hyson	78 - 81	
By the Zeeland Chamber	Hyson skin	36½ - 37	
	Twankay	34 - 35¼	
	Songlo (½ chest)	32½ - 34	
	Songlo (¼ chest)	32¾	
	Pekoe	39 - 43	
	Souchong	32 - 38¾	
	Congou (whole chest)	22¾ - 23½	
	Congou (½ chest)	23 - 25½	
	Congou (¼ chest)	24¼ - 36	
	Bohea (whole chest)	12 - 12¾	
	Bohea (⅔ chest)	11 - 12¼	
	Bohea (½ chest)	11 - 13	
	Bohea (¼ chest)	12¼	
	Bohea (beam chest)	12¼ - 13¼	
18 November	Hyson	78 - 81	
By the Delft Chamber	Hyson skin	36½ - 41½	
	Twankay	34¾	
	Songlo (½ chest)	32½ - 33¼	
	Pekoe (¼ chest)	33½ - 38	
	Souchong	32½ - 37¾	
	Congou (whole chest)	23¼ - 23½	
	Congou (½ chest)	21½ - 34¾	
	Congou (¼ chest)	23¾ - 29¼	
	Bohea (whole chest)	11 ½ - 16	
	Bohea (½ chest)	11¾	
	Bohea (beam chest)	11¼ - 11½	
	2 December	Hyson	80 - 81
	By the Amsterdam Chamber	Hyson skin	38 - 46
		Twankay	32 - 35½
Songlo		33 - 33¼	
Pekoe		34 - 58	
Souchong		32 ½ - 50	
Congou (whole chest)		23¼ - 23¾	
Congou (½ chest)		21 ¼ - 25	
Congou (¼ chest)		24 - 37¼	
Bohea (whole chest)		11½ - 16½	
Bohea (⅔ chest)		11 - 11¾	
Bohea (½ chest)		10¼ - 12¼	
Bohea (⅓ chest)		10¼	
Bohea (¼ chest)		11 - 12¾	

<i>1778</i>			
9 & 10 November	Hyson	86½ - 89½	
By the Amsterdam Chamber	Hyson skin	43½ - 51½	
	Twankay	38½ - 46	
	Songlo	37½ - 39½	
	Pekoe	38 - 51	
	Souchong	39 - 62	
	Congou (whole chest)	22½ - 26	
	Congou (¼ chest)	22½ - 43	
	Bohea (whole chest, best)	16½ - 18	
	Bohea (whole chest, ordinary)	16 - 16¾	
	Bohea (⅔ chest)	15½ - 15¾	
	Bohea (½ chest)	15¼ - 15¾	
	Bohea (⅓ chest)	15¼ - 15½	
	Bohea (¼ chest)	15½ - 16	
	2 December	Hyson	90 - 90½
By the Zeeland Chamber	Hyson skin	50 - 54½	
	Twankay	46 - 46½	
	Songlo	40 - 43	
	Pekoe	44 - 49½	
	Souchong	38½ - 52	
	Congou (whole chest)	23 - 24	
	Congou (¼ chest)	25½ - 39	
	Bohea (whole chest)	16½ - 18	
	Bohea (⅔ chest)	18½	
	Bohea (½ chest)	18¼ - 18½	
	Bohea (⅓ chest)	18½ - 18¾	
	Bohea (¼ chest)	18¼ - 18½	
	Bohea (small chest)	18½ - 18¾	
	Bohea (prop chest)	18 - 18½	
	Bohea (beam chest)	18½ - 19	
9 December	Hyson	84 - 88	
By the Rotterdam Chamber	Hyson skin	47½ - 52	
	Twankay	44 - 45	
	Songlo	40 - 41	
	Pekoe	44 - 46½	
	Souchong	37 - 45½	
	Congou	23¼ - 38½	
	Bohea (whole chest)	17¼ - 18	
	Bohea (whole chest, ordinary)	16½ - 17	
	Bohea (⅔ chest)	16¾ - 17	
	Bohea (½ chest)	16½ - 17	
	Bohea (⅓ chest)	16¾	
	Bohea (¼ chest)	16	
<i>1779</i>			
1 & 2 November	Hyson	89½ - 93½	
By the Amsterdam Chamber	Hyson skin	51½ - 56½	
	Songlo	49 - 49½	
	Pekoe	44 - 57	
	Souchong	32½ - 52	
	Congou (whole chest)	25¾ - 26½	
	Congou (⅓ & ¼ chest)	27½ - 38	
	Bohea (whole chest)	21½ - 22	
	Bohea (½ chest)	21¾	

	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{3}$ chest)	21 $\frac{1}{4}$ - 21 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{4}$ chest)	21 - 21 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Bohea (beam chest)	22 - 22 $\frac{3}{4}$
15 November By the Zeeland Chamber	Hyson	95 - 97 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Hyson skin	54 - 70
	Songlo	52 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 53
	Pekoe	40 - 60 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Souchong ( $\frac{1}{4}$ chest)	38 - 55 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Souchong ( $\frac{1}{8}$ chest)	46
	Congou (whole chest)	27 - 27 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Congou ( $\frac{1}{4}$ chest)	30 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 38
	Bohea (whole chest)	22 $\frac{1}{4}$ - 23
	Bohea ( $\frac{2}{3}$ chest)	22 $\frac{1}{4}$ - 22 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{2}$ chest)	22 - 22 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{3}$ chest)	21 $\frac{3}{4}$ - 22
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{4}$ chest)	21 $\frac{1}{4}$ - 21 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Bohea (small chest)	22 - 22 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Bohea (prop chest)	22 - 22 $\frac{1}{4}$
	Bohea (beam chest)	22 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 23
1780		
13 & 14 November By the Amsterdam Chamber	Hyson	86 - 92
	Hyson skin	40 - 60
	Twankay	35 - 37
	Songlo	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 35 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Gunpowder tea	108 - 145
	Pekoe	45 - 48 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Souchong	34 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 41
	Congou (whole chest)	27 - 28 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Congou	30 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 41
	Bohea (whole chest)	19 $\frac{3}{4}$ - 20 $\frac{1}{4}$
	Bohea ( $\frac{2}{3}$ chest)	19 $\frac{3}{4}$ - 20
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{2}$ chest)	20 - 20 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{3}$ chest)	19 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 20
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{4}$ chest)	20 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 21 $\frac{3}{4}$
27 November By the Zeeland Chamber	Hyson	95 - 107
	Hyson skin	57 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 71
	Twankay	35 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 54 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Songlo	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 35 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Gunpowder tea	108 - 125
	Pekoe	47 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 57
	Souchong	33 - 68 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Congou (big chest)	28 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 29
	Congou	31 - 42
	Bohea (whole chest, best)*	21 - 22
	Bohea (whole chest, ordinary)*	18 $\frac{3}{4}$ - 20
	Bohea ( $\frac{2}{3}$ chest)	18 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 19
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{2}$ chest)	18 $\frac{3}{4}$ - 19
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{3}$ chest)	18 - 18 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Bohea ( $\frac{1}{4}$ chest)	19 $\frac{1}{2}$
20 December By the Enkhuizen Chamber	Hyson	87 - 95
	Hyson skin	47 - 48 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Twankay	34 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 42
	Songlo	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 34

Gunpowder tea	114 - 133
Pekoe	45 - 48½
Souchong	35 - 57½
Congou	31 - 39
Bohea	19 - 20½

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\* In the typescript (date unknown) made of the originals the price of Bohea (whole chest, best) is given as 18¾ - 20 stivers per pound and that of Bohea (whole chest, ordinary) as 21 - 22 per pound. This goes against all reason, and accordingly, I assume that the typist made an error and that the prices should be reversed.  
Source: NA Aanwinsten 541.

## APPENDIX 8

AUCTIONS OF TEAS HELD BY THE ZEELAND CHAMBER,  
1758-1776*A. The auction of teas belonging to the VOC*

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
<i>12 April 1758</i>			
Pieter Bos	2,196	20 - 36	2,662
Cornelis Willemsen	308	33	510
Gijsbert van Ippel	59	38.5	119
Jan Charles Boucheer	1,429	20 - 37.5	1,695
Jan de Vos	1,594	21.5	1,705
Jan Swart	561	20.5	576
Elias de Timmerman	579	20	580
Joost Alffes	1,111	21	1,162
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	302	16	246
<i>27 November 1758</i>			
Casparus Ribaut & Son	1,173	31 - 33	1,868
Paulus Hendrik Securius	563	33	927
Bomme & Voutje	591	34.5	1,017
Benjamin Gavin	715	28	998
Cornelis Dijserinck	708	28.5	1,006
<i>17 November 1760</i>			
Hendrikus Kakelaar	2,440	20.5 - 47.8	4,151
Daniel Smit	847	21.3	898
Faken ten Hoorn	4,930	18.5 - 22	4,948
Cornelis Dijserinck	3,782	18 - 20	3,605
Cornelis de Gruijter	2,085	18.8 - 20.3	347
Jan Macquet	2,089	18 - 21.8	2,097
Jan der Moijse	5,996	18.3 - 21.3	5,923
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	4,194	16 - 20	3,773
Bomme & Engelsez.	6,427	19.5 - 22.5	6,610
Gerrit de Jong	1,165	20.5	1,190
Lambert Schoft	889	18.5	821
Elias de Timmerman	2,546	18.3 - 20.8	4,829
Aarnoud Brouwers	2,510	1.5 - 20.3	2,480
Pieter van der Elst	4,835	18 - 20.3	4,480
Bomme & Voutje	1,154	20.3	1,154
Petrus Hamer	8,173	18.3 - 47.5	11,777
Andries van der Poest	5,494	15 - 18.8	4,616
Gijsbert van Ippel	5,734	19 - 21	5,665
Anthonij Leliaart	6,306	19.5 - 20.5	6,314
Hendrik van de Walle	877	19.8	865
Ewout van Groenberg	5,019	19.3 - 20.8	5,001
Jan Willeboorts	862	20.5	882
Johannes Rodolpheus Teuts	1,366	19.3	1,310

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Jan Bekker Junior	594	20.5	610
Joan van Groenberg	227	15.8	184
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	18,434	20.5	16,920
the widow Maartens & Son	24,829	20.8	23,432
Benjamin Gavin	26,896	47.5	28,663
Boursse de Superville & Smith	66,711	49.3	71,007
Casparus Ribaut & Son	61,369	51	64,060
Paulus Hendrik Securius	33,836	50.5	33,880
Cornelis Willemsen	70,153	50.8	75,844
<i>13 April 1761</i>			
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	1,345	17.3 - 21.8	1,315
the widow Maartens & Son	699	21.8	763
Petrus Hamer	2,336	16.5 - 22	2,149
Heijman Hendriks	352	22.3	397
Cornelis de Gruijter	322	18.8	307
Willemsen & Steurbroek	1,311	17.3	1,069
<i>9 November 1761</i>			
Petrus Hamer	12,253	23.8 - 47.8	20,557
Boursse de Superville & Smith	72,686	20 - 77.8	117,379
Willemsen & Steurbroek	181,479	20.5 - 76.5	267,085
Casparus Ribaut & Son	264,562	23.5 - 73.3	397,633
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	88,258	24.5 - 76.5	135,447
the widow Maartens & Son	103,235	21.8 - 76.3	147,841
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	27,047	20.3 - 60	40,639
Gijsbert van Ippel	10,695	24 - 44.5	17,071
James Turing	50,160	25.3 - 51	66,493
Paulus Hendr. Securius	77,523	24.5 - 78.3	116,713
Pieter Bos	20,524	24.5 - 43	26,833
Jan der Moijse	3,970	25.5 - 38.8	5,779
Benjamin van Heulen	7,267	25.5 - 43.3	10,111
Cornelis Dijserinck	16,041	23.8 - 48.5	24,145
Johannes Rodolphus Teuts	941	24.8 - 34	1,261
Johan Bendleij	18,645	25.3 - 47.3	30,631
Lambert Schoft	4,008	25.8 - 40.5	5,917
Christiaan Wollaart	1,535	28	2,137
Lendert Doudeijns	1,274	38.3	2,419
Cornelis Molder	1,245	38.5	2,383
Charel Acherveld	3,212	24.8 - 30	4,381
Bomme & Engelsz.	14,585	23.5 - 44.5	21,937
Jeremias Petit	5,856	25.5 - 38.8	8,533
Jan de Zitter & Sons	3,178	24.8 - 24.5	3,847
Pieter van der Elst	41,179	24.5 - 44.8	57,133
Aarnoud Brouwers	15,696	24.8 - 39	22,105
Heijman Hendriks	2,460	20.3 - 40.5	3,199
Andries van Valkenburg	2,927	26 - 40	4,705
Jan Willeboorts	11,849	25.5 - 43.5	16,771
Jeremias van Nederveen	3,207	24.3 - 26.5	4,045
Jan de Vos	1,593	29.8	2,353
Jan Bekker Junior	3,001	25 - 51.5	4,369
Bartholomeus Wijbo	1,596	30	2,377
Cornelis de Gruijter	4,750	23.8 - 31	6,307

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Willem Nevejans	406	42.8	865
William Daij Junior	523	22 - 42.8	985
Daniel van den Berge W <sup>m</sup> zoon	1,602	26	2,071
Elias de Timmerman	18,476	25.5 - 43.5	25,783
Anthonij Leliaart	4,570	25.5 - 38.8	6,619
Andries van der Poest	3,565	23 - 43.8	5,641
Abraham de Smit de Jonge	1,285	38.8	2,473
Jan Macquet	4,495	25.5 - 38.8	6,559
Gerrit de Jong	4,307	25.8 - 26	5,533
Jacobus Fak	3,300	25.5 - 26.5	4,261
Bomme & Voutje	1,995	25.8 - 41.8	2,881
Hendrik van de Walle	3,175	25.5 - 26.8	4,117
Leendert Doudeijns	3,245	25.3 - 25.8	4,105
Jan van de Kruijse Junior	3,106	25.5 - 26	3,967
Martinus Jasper van Beijdselaar	1,610	25.5	2,041
Jan Beukelaar	1,504	26.3	1,963
Jan Swart & Son	947	25	1,183
<i>19 April 1762</i>			
Gijsbert van Ippel	97	66	325
Lambert Schoft	260	36 - 47	571
Pieter Bos	4,809	24 - 44	6,775
Cornelis Willemsen	674	38	1,279
the widow Maartens & Son	177	37	331
Petrus Hamer	1,360	38	2,023
Hendrik van de Walle	1,247	35.5	2,203
Cornelis de Gruijter	521	36	937
Roeland Leenders	753	24	901
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	772	24	925
<i>22 November 1762</i>			
Bourse de Superville & Smith	41,440	28.8 - 92	67,639
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	1,580	29.8	2,335
James Turing	20,283	29 - 92	32,425
Daniel Smith	2,679	30 - 91	7,555
Pieter Bos	18,397	29 - 84	29,443
John Bendleij	15,349	28.8 - 44.5	25,759
Gijsbert van Ippel	9,707	29 - 45.5	16,927
Bomme & Engelsz.	7,027	28.8 - 49.3	10,807
Petrus Hamer	4,989	29 - 45.5	9,751
Silo de Cheff	879	31.8	1,387
Charel Acherveld	1,604	31.5	2,509
Jan Sierevelt	1,561	29	2,251
Leendert Doudeijns	4,644	29	6,679
John Porter	4,691	30	6,883
Jacobus Borkelmans Junior	4,380	30.8	6,505
Cornelis van der Veere	4,694	30	6,889
Der Moijse & Van der Woord	17,503	31.8	25,137
Hendrik van de Walle	1,495	30	2,227
Andries van der Poest	1,340	30.3	2,017
Jan Macquet	7,775	28.8 - 29	11,161



Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Hendrik van der Linde	550	32.3	883
Jacobus Aartsen	3,168	28.8 - 29	4,513
Jacobus Fak	1,547	29.8	2,287
Elias de Timmerman	12,411	29 - 30	18,085
Benjamin van Heulen	7,149	32	10,649
Gerrit de Jong	1,504	29.8	2,227
Lambert Schoft	4,406	29 - 32.3	6,637
Daniel van den Berge W <sup>m</sup> zoon	1,580	30	2,353
Cornelis Dijserinck	8,943	29 - 45.5	13,921
Aarnoud Brouwer	10,276	48.5	16,489
Jeremias van Nederveen	1,922	30 - 48.3	3,205
Jacobus Mareeuw	392	49.5	967
Anthonij Leliaart	4,419	29 - 45.3	7,321
Jeremias Petit	5,896	29.5 - 45	9,559
Jan van de Kruijsse	4,111	29 - 46.3	8,005
Cornelis de Gruijter	5,760	49	9,925
Bomme & Voutje	9,611	49.5	21,133
Jan Willeboorts	14,731	45.3	22,669
Pieter Clement	34,402	28.8 - 45.5	55,345
Pieter van der Elst	35,171	29 - 49.3	58,357
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	14,717	29 - 46.3	24,715
Jan Bekker Junior	826	69.5	2,851
Francois Gaaswijk	2,784	29 - 42.8	4,843
Johan Philip Hardij	1,953	30.3 - 48.5	3,271
Willemsen & Steurbroek	70,957	28.8 - 45.5	116,371
the widow Maartens & Son	19,647	46.5	30,253
Paulus Hendrik Securius	71,903	81	118,267
Casparus Ribaut & Son	163,025	55.5	256,927
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	121,623	49.5	191,083
Paulus Hendrik Securius	1,258	45.5	2,845
Jacob de Vries	1,492	29	2,149
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	1,625	29	2,341
<i>18 April 1763</i>			
Jeremias Petit	104	36	193
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	719	28	1,003
Willemsen & Steurbroek	592	28	829
Petrus Hamer	629	24 - 27	811
<i>8 December 1763</i>			
Jeremias van Nederveen	4,514	24 - 26.8	5,715
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	4,761	23.8 - 25	5,695
Johan Philip Hardij	897	26	1,165
Gerrit de Jong	3,291	23.8 - 26.8	4,117
Francois Gaaswijk	4,867	24.5 - 25	5,995
Cornelis den Herder	835	26	1,081
Cornelis de Gruijter	3,252	25.8 - 27.5	4,311
Lion van Hildeshijm	656	25.8	841
Jan Bekker Junior	422	25.8	547
Jacobus Bal Davidzoon	527	24	631
Cornelis Perduijn	2,784	26.3	3,631

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Hendrik van de Walle	3,386	23.8	3,991
Leendert Doudeijns	6,667	23.5 - 24.5	7,975
Anthonij Leliaart	5,554	23 - 26.8	6,673
Jan Macquet	11,153	23.3 - 42	14,137
Jan Sierevelt	1,569	23.5	1,831
Jacobus Aartsen	3,660	23.8 - 28.5	4,501
Martinus Jasp. van Beijtselaar	3,866	23.5 - 25.3	4,579
Lambert Schoft	1,602	23.3	1,855
Elias de Timmerman	8,169	23.5 - 42	10,981
Abraham & Cornelis Tak	10,180	23 - 24.3	11,947
Johannes Jacobus Landrij	3,127	23.5	3,649
Bomme & Engelsz.	19,086	23.5 - 42	25,051
Jan Willeboorts	10,327	23.5 - 30	12,643
the widow Maartens & Son	13,014	23 - 42	16,855
Hendrik van der Linde	1,621	23.5	1,897
Jan Swart & Son	8,377	23.3 - 24	9,799
Benjamin van Heulen	15,895	23 - 26.3	19,093
John Porter	4,917	23.5 - 45.5	7,687
Coppello & Carlebur	2,675	25 - 50	4,645
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	9,003	23.8 - 49	12,019
Daniel Smith	4,289	23.8 - 69	7,027
Cornelis Dijserinck	6,187	24 - 42	8,659
Pieter van der Elst	13,480	24 - 49	20,113
Jeremias Petit	5,558	23.5 - 42	7,867
Bomme & Voutje	4,321	26.3 - 45.5	8,089
Cornelis van der Veere	7,010	23.8 - 96	9,919
Pieter Clement	13,556	23.8 - 49.5	18,745
Gijsbert van Ippel	14,463	23.3 - 45.5	20,539
Aarnoud Brouwer	17,109	23.5 - 42	23,215
Pieter Bos	15,439	23.5 - 45	21,679
Bourse de Superville & Smith	78,545	23 - 67.5	349,687
James Turing	25,756	23.3 - 69.5	33,211
Maria Greeax	9,360	23.5 - 49.5	13,867
Thomas Holman	34,350	23.3 - 49.5	49,867
Petrus Hamer	45,361	22 - 70	71,023
Paulus Hendrik Securius	72,652	23 - 69.5	98,539
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	39,624	23.3 - 69.5	59,527
Willemsen & Steurbroek	165,747	22.8 - 69.5	225,283
Casparus Ribaut & Son	132,102	23.3 - 46	182,929
<i>25 April 1764</i>			
Petrus Hamer	1,485	23.5	1,735
<i>2 October 1764</i>			
Cornelis Perduijn	1,618	27.3	2,191
Petrus Hamer	36,035	19.8 - 61.5	50,395
Daniel Smith	29,183	15.5 - 65.5	43,441
Willemsen & Steurbroek	64,758	18.8 - 63.5	87,919
Jeremias van Nederveen	4,590	21.5 - 54	8,995
Gijstbert van Ippel	22,820	21.5 - 54.5	30,379
Casparus Ribaut & Son	107,422	18.3 - 81	160,261
Jan van de Kruijsse	5,466	21.8 - 25.8	6,295
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	111,563	9.5 - 80	149,131

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Thomas Holman	33,082	21.5 - 54.5	39,931
the widow Maartens & Son	53,279	20.5 - 54	70,951
Jan Macquet	13,604	21.5 - 51.5	18,391
Jan Willeboorts	8,087	21.5 - 47	9,265
Aarnoud Brouwer	11,995	21.8 - 52	15,853
Anthonij Leliaart	4,358	21.5 - 24.3	4,819
Pieter Bos	22,236	21.8 - 76	30,163
Bomme & Van der Veere	10,963	21.8 - 54	24,301
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	4,187	21.8 - 24.3	4,675
Paulus Hendrik Securius	86,688	20.3 - 80	115,657
Leendert Doudejins	1,503	20.3 - 21.8	1,627
Boursse de Superville & Smith	107,650	20 - 53.5	144,421
Bomme & Engelsz.	13,654	21.8 - 50.5	18,583
Jeremias Petit	3,822	22.8 - 23	4,345
Elias de Timmerman	9,983	21.5 - 47	11,875
Lambert Schoft	4,064	21.8 - 27.8	4,951
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	11,202	21.5 - 40	12,379
Willem de Bruijn Leendertzoon	3,173	22.5 - 23	3,583
Francois Gaaswijk	1,601	21.5	1,711
Pieter van der Elst	13,247	22 - 26.3	15,067
Hendrik van Erp	1,560	22.8	1,765
Gerrit de Jong	1,587	22.3	1,759
Johannes Jacobus Landrij	6,236	21.5 - 22.3	6,769
De Jonge & Clement	15,066	21.5 - 22.8	16,453
James Turing	6,221	22 - 22.8	6,925
John Porter	4,590	21.8 - 22	4,975
Daniel van den Berge W <sup>m</sup> zoon	9,514	21.8 - 22.5	10,465
Cornelis Dijserinck	6,824	22 - 22.5	7,525
Anthonij van Citters	3,401	22.5 - 24.5	4,027
Hendrik van de Walle	3,236	22 - 27	3,931
<i>11 November 1765</i>			
Petrus Hamer	29,567	18.3 - 73.5	38,155
Daniel Smith	5,843	18.8 - 55.8	7,351
Willemsen & Steurbroek	49,157	18.5 - 73.5	70,759
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	121,208	14 - 72.5	147,361
Boursse de Superville & Smith	75,901	16 - 72	89,671
Pieter Kakenberg	3,151	18.8	2,935
Casparus Ribaut & Son	135,297	18 - 60	173,833
Gerrit de Jong	4,421	19.3 - 54.8	6,481
John Podd	16,999	10 - 60.3	27,709
Thomas Holman & John Holman	41,143	18 - 55.3	44,905
Gijsbert van Ippel	9,426	18.3 - 55.8	14,389
Paulus Hendrik Securius	69,246	17 - 56.8	90,463
Jacobus Aartsen	3,503	19 - 52.8	4,999
Pieter Bos	35,568	18.3 - 55.8	42,949
Jeremias van Nederveen	8,948	18 - 54.8	13,339
Pieter van der Elst	37,407	19.3 - 55.8	37,765
Jan van de Kruijsse	653	60.5 - 62	1,987
Gillis & Martinus Engelsz.	20,420	19 - 54.8	26,443
Francois Gaaswijk	17,411	18.5 - 57.5	20,653
Aarnout Brouwers	19,821	18.5 - 55.3	24,325

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Elias de Timmerman	21,798	18.8 - 52.3	22,651
Jan Willeboorts	19,547	18.8 - 52.3	20,143
John Porter	16,040	18.8 - 19.3	14,989
Johannus Jacobus Landrij	6,400	18 - 24.8	6,283
Benjamin van Heulen	10,998	18.8 - 21.3	10,759
Jeremias Petit	7,398	18.8 - 55.3	9,619
Jan Macquet	19,095	18.3 - 19.8	17,989
the widow Maartens & Son	25,613	18.5 - 26.5	27,853
de Jonge & Clement	24,201	18.5 - 26.5	23,251
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	7,437	18.8 - 19.5	7,045
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	4,077	18.8 - 19.5	3,865
Anthonij Leliaart	5,397	18.5 - 19.8	5,059
James Turing	6,509	18.8 - 19.3	6,091
Cornelis Perduijn	3,925	18.8 - 54.8	4,813
Lambert Schoft	3,879	19.5 - 26.5	4,297
Cornelis Dijserinck	2,608	18.8 - 54.8	4,207
Leendert Doudeijns	3,323	18.8	3,097
Cornelis Schieteratte	2,666	19 - 24.8	2,989
Abraham de Smit	1,009	56	2,809
Huijbregt Blommaart	1,624	19.8	1,597
Nicolaas de Koebert	710	19.5	691
Andries van der Poest	1,668	18.8	1,555
Johan Philip Hardij	1,614	19	1,525
Willem Nevejans	990	19.3	949
Pieter Bos	802	55.8	2,221
<i>3 November 1766</i>			
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	40,952	15.8 - 63	48,607
Abraham de Smit	1,383	58	3,979
Bourse de Superville & Smith	42,464	17 - 79	68,905
John Podd	35,782	16.5 - 62.5	49,735
Petrus Hamer	30,757	16.3	42,229
Willemsen & Steurbroek	90,357	15.8 - 60.5	100,963
Jan Macquet	7,459	16.8 - 62	8,215
Gilles & Martinus Engelsz.	21,899	16.8 - 61	30,745
Gijsbert van Ippel	8,626	17.3 - 57	13,015
Thomas Holman & John Holman	67,201	16.8 - 60.5	75,565
Jan Francois Herman	2,491	17.5 - 18.3	2,203
Casparus Ribaut & Son	98,069	16 - 60.5	142,495
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	82,690	16.8 - 59	98,107
Paulus Hendrik Securius	66,009	15.5 - 62	16,438
Francois Gaaswijk	6,417	38.5 - 56.5	16,255
Cornelis Perduijn	4,946	17.5 - 24	4,897
the widow Maartens & Son	28,688	15.8 - 55.5	28,297
Pieter Kakenberg	4,007	18 - 20	3,763
Pieter van der Elst	16,680	17.5 - 58.5	25,057
Johan David Herklots	5,152	52 - 53	13,411
Jeremias van Nederveen	11,481	15.5 - 57.5	12,679
Johannes Jacobus Landrij	10,709	16.8 - 17.3	9,031
Pieter Bos	30,188	16.8 - 56.5	31,657
Daniel Smith	6,469	17 - 17.8	5,599
Cornelis Dijserinck	15,809	17.3 - 53.5	15,919

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Willemina Tijdgat widow A. Brouwers	22,531	17 - 53.5	23,083
Jan Willeboorts	14,463	17.3 - 52.5	15,343
Elias de Timmerman	19,837	17.3 - 57.5	18,013
de Jonge & Clement	27,680	17 - 18.3	24,223
Jeremias Petit	4,721	17.3 - 18.5	4,219
Jacobus Aartsen	8,328	17 - 54.5	11,875
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	10,462	16.8 - 17.8	8,875
Nicolaas de Koebert	959	18	865
John Porter	13,036	16.8 - 18.3	11,173
Jacobus Fak	1,869	17.8	1,651
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	10,128	16.5 - 18	8,737
Lambert Schoft	8,143	17.5 - 24.3	8,071
Willem Nevejans	946	17.8	841
Anthonij Leliaart	7,564	17.3 - 19.8	6,883
Gerrit de Jong	3,484	18 - 18.3	3,133
Jan Swart & Son	968	18	871
Jacob Pos J.Z.	703	18.8	661
Boursse de Superville & Smith	1,763	18.8 - 52	3,781
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	396	57	1,123
Francois Gaaswijk	1,604	17.8	1,417
<i>9 November 1772</i>			
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	92,235	5 - 90	135,133
Boursse de Superville & Smith	57,259	22.3 - 90	87,439
Thomas Holman & John Holman	85,553	20.5 - 90	107,053
Casparus Ribaut & Son	149,466	20.8 - 90	207,445
Richard Roberts	3,427	22.3 - 90	5,065
Petrus Hamer	50,756	22 - 89	74,159
Abraham de Smit & Johannes de Smit	2,952	22.3 - 22.5	3,277
Cornelis Willemsen	41,591	22 - 92	63,583
Gerrit de Jong	4,364	22.8 - 33.5	5,713
de Haze Bomme van Citters & Catteau	48,762	20 - 58	81,103
Securius & Bourje	18,041	21.5 - 52.5	28,759
Anthonij Friskus	2,377	22.3 - 22.8	2,653
Jan van Maaren	25,291	18 - 47	34,123
Willem Nevejans	919	30.3	1,387
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	37,429	20.5 - 52.5	47,371
Pieter Bos	36,976	21.8 - 53	50,347
Jacobus Mareeuw & Son	2,324	22.5 - 23.8	2,695
Gijsbert van Ippel	6,940	22.3 - 48.5	13,051
Nicolaas de Koebert	483	22.5	547
William Nickalls	12,179	20.5 - 43.5	14,485
Jan Willeboorts	13,964	22.3 - 39.5	17,845
Cornelis Willemsen	1,468	22.3	1,627
Johan David Herklots	16,606	21.5 - 45.5	21,157
Jan Muntener	5,261	22.3 - 31	6,739
Johannes Jacobus Landrij	9,116	22.3 - 53	10,747
Johannes van Deijnsen	2,239	21 - 23	2,503
Jacob Bouvin	8,075	22.5 - 34	9,853
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	1,517	22.8	1,717
de Timmerman & de Jonge	14,518	22.3 - 37	18,133

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Gillis & Martinus Engelsz.	12,453	22.5 - 38	14,287
Cornelis Dijserinck	1,542	23.3	1,783
Isaak de Wijze	7,203	22 - 46.5	11,383
Hendrik van der Linde	9,433	22.5 - 33.3	12,193
Jan van de Kruijsse	829	22.8	943
Jan Bekker Junior	13,339	22.3 - 22.8	14,881
Pieter de Bruijn	11,790	22.3 - 23.3	13,285
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	4,296	22.3 - 22.8	4,831
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	12,757	22.3 - 23	14,281
Jacobus Aartsen	2,900	22.3 - 22.8	3,241
David van Wijk	10,915	22.8 - 59	20,173
<i>22 November 1773</i>			
Petrus Hamer	85,373	14.8 - 68	105,841
Jacobus Fak	5,820	15 - 20.5	4,735
Thomas Holman & John Holman	74,600	12.8 - 67.5	83,677
James Turing	3,046	16	2,419
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	135,018	9 - 68	163,753
Bourse de Superville & Smith	28,242	10 - 68.5	28,915
Johan David Herklots	4,906	15 - 68.5	8,168
Jan Bekker Junior	17,046	14.8 - 50	25,099
Elias Levij Content	2,800	19.3 - 21	2,815
Casparus Ribaut & Son	103,923	15 - 56.5	102,775
Petrus Jacobus Mathijse	1,515	15.5	1,171
Securius & Bourje	49,234	15 - 36	46,861
Anthonij Friscus	1,707	15.3 - 20	1,471
Johanes Jacobus Landrij	10,526	15.5 - 43.5	11,383
Cornelis Willemsen	94,606	12 - 37.8	82,945
Joost Sanders	1,915	15.3 - 30	1,729
Jan van Maaren	23,252	15 - 37.5	24,019
Nicolaas de Koebert	1,939	16 - 30.5	1,819
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	12,270	15.3 - 42.5	14,407
Gillis & Martinus Engelsz.	9,179	15.3 - 36.3	8,665
de Timmerman & de Jonge	25,059	15 - 43	24,049
Willem Nevejans	2,858	16.3 - 19.3	2,503
Jacobus Aartsen	6,611	15 - 35	7,483
Daniel van den Berge Blok	378	30.5	577
Jeremias Petit	3,666	15.5 - 32.8	4,189
Jan Swart & Son	3,035	15 - 16	2,335
Johannes Casparus Helleman	5,342	10 - 38.3	5,335
Gijsbert van Ippel	714	16 - 16.3	577
Jacob Bouvin	4,449	16 - 37.5	4,993
Jan van der Woord	4,330	16 - 19.8	3,703
Gerrit de Jong	4,609	16.3 - 29	5,191
Stephannus Francois de Moulin	855	15.5 - 29	919
Jan Muntener	1,624	16 - 43.5	2,071
Johannes van Deijnsen	2,289	16 - 30.5	2,365
Jan Willeboorts	13,119	15 - 35.3	14,365
Pieter Bos	32,368	14.8 - 34	33,619
Cornelis Dijserinck	5,235	15 - 19.3	4,255
Hendrik van der Linde	5,458	15 - 29.3	5,257

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	2,729	15.3 - 29.5	2,365
Isaak de Wijze	8,760	15.3 - 23.3	7,885
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	12,450	15.3 - 32.3	11,575
de Haze Bomme van Citters & Catteau	45,423	10.8 - 29.5	39,139
Jacobus Mareeuw & Son	3,156	16 - 16.5	2,551
Van de Perre & Meijners	22,789	15 - 16.3	17,593
Bourse de Superville & Smith	8,155	12.3 - 22	6,283
Richard Roberts	1,509	15	1,129
John Podd	1,539	15.3	1,171
<i>28 November 1774</i>			
John Pilkington	18,565	13.3 - 68	23,827
Gerrit de Jong	4,605	15.3 - 28	4,627
Thomas Holman & John Holman	149,335	14.5 - 68	139,393
Pieter Kakenberg	729	14.5	529
Jan Swart & Son	49,858	14.5 - 65.5	49,153
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	125,178	10 - 65.5	141,949
Cornelis Willemsen	103,512	11.5 - 36	88,111
Richard Roberts	1,550	15	1,159
de Haze Bomme van Citters & Catteau	21,692	12 - 50.5	26,185
Jacobus Fak	3,144	15	2,341
Jan van der Woord	15,190	14.5 - 68	15,919
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	14,498	12.8 - 68	13,747
Johannes Casparus Helleman	10,465	12 - 37.8	10,753
Bourse de Superville & Smith	16,352	14 - 51	14,473
Isaak de Wijze	7,652	15.3 - 28	8,737
Casparus Ribaut & Son	94,163	14.8 - 52.8	101,653
Johan David Herklots	21,779	12 - 36	21,613
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	4,509	15 - 27.3	4,321
Jan van Maaren	28,753	11.8 - 50.5	32,311
Securius & Bourje	26,121	14.8 - 52	24,325
Pieter de Bruijn	6,722	15 - 15.3	5,017
de Timmerman & de Jonge	28,178	14.8 - 41.5	25,411
Johannes Jacobus Landrij	4,492	15.3	3,403
Jan Willeboorts	12,735	15 - 45.8	13,801
Pieter Bos	24,710	14.8 - 69	26,497
Joost Sanders	3,038	15	2,263
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	20,072	15 - 35.3	18,301
Jeremias Petit	3,580	15.3 - 35.3	3,799
Jan Bekker Junior	17,392	15 - 15.5	13,075
Nicolaas de Koebert	1,543	15	1,153
Jacob Bouvin	8,898	14.8 - 35.3	7,759
James Turing	1,514	15.3	1,153
Hendrik van der Linde	7,308	14.5 - 35.3	7,831
Ferdinand Kladt	489	15.8	391
Johannes van Deijnsen	5,624	14 - 28	5,167
Elias Levij Content	1,350	15	1,009
Jacobus Aartsen	6,957	14.8 - 15.3	5,185
Willem Nevejans	2,383	14.8 - 28	2,731
Anthonij Friscus	2,518	15.3 - 35.3	2,869

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Jan Muntener	2,338	14.5 - 15.5	1,759
Jacobus Broekhoven	4,202	15 - 35.3	4,249
Gijsbert van Ippel	2,740	15.3 - 30	2,983
Casparus Ribaut & Son	1,488	15.3	1,129
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	1,465	15.3	1,111
Daniel Lijmons & Comp.	1,482	15.3	1,129
Hartog Jacob de Vries & Co.	6,571	13.8 - 27.5	5,815
Mozes Isaac Gans	32,092	12.5 - 51.5	27,685
<i>23 October 1775</i>			
Leendert Doudeijns	19,820	12.5 - 70	16,951
Pieter de Buijn	5,986	12.5 - 13	3,787
Jacobus Aantsen	3,388	12.3 - 43	5,413
Cornelis Dijserinck	2,959	12.8	1,879
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	151,796	7 - 69	132,037
Jan Swart & Son	64,473	12.5 - 69	62,065
Securius & Bourje	22,709	7 - 35.3	16,903
Martinus Engelsz.	5,826	12.8 - 13	3,721
Thomas Holman & John Holman	155,405	8.3 - 69	152,599
Boursse de Superville & Smith	16,307	8.3 - 34.5	11,575
Gerrit de Jong	3,085	13 - 14.5	2,107
Johan David Herklots	29,940	10.3 - 34.5	20,815
James Turing	4,322	12.8	2,737
Gijsbert van Ippel	3,911	17 - 34	4,603
Gillis Engelsz.	2,923	13	1,891
John Pilkington	7,963	12.8 - 34.5	6,499
Pieter Kakenberg	500	31.5	787
Cornelis Willemsen	99,784	8.3 - 38.5	87,103
Jacobus Broekhoven	1,468	12.8	937
Jan Willeboorts	12,285	12.8 - 37	14,989
Pieter Bos	21,374	12.8 - 43.3	23,995
Hendrik van der Linde	5,639	17.8 - 32.8	6,013
Jan van Maaren	23,791	12.8 - 42.8	30,271
Adriaan van den Berge	1,511	13	979
Jan van der Woord	2,860	12.5 - 23.5	2,101
Jan Muntener	2,069	18.3 - 34	2,311
Johannes Casparus Helleman	8,008	12.5 - 41.8	6,091
Christiaan & Willem Hendrik Herklots	1,472	12.8	937
Jeremias Petit	4,346	13 - 39	4,951
Abraham de Smit & Johannes de Smit	9,170	12.8 - 13	5,857
Jacob Bouvin	5,964	13 - 38.8	5,749
Isaak de Wijze	7,956	12.3 - 34	9,241
Van den Perre & Meijners	22,577	7 - 44	20,575
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	4,313	13 - 38.3	5,875
de Timmerman & de Jonge	18,531	12.8 - 38.8	15,109
Jan Bekker Junior	12,743	12.8	8,059
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	18,194	8.5 - 36	16,969
Jacobus Fak	6,744	8.5 - 14.3	4,321
Johannes van Deijnsen	5,575	12.8 - 13.5	3,625
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	17,995	12.8 - 13.3	11,599



Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
John Gregorie	8,928	13	5,755
Evert Jansz. van Bel	498	35.3	877
Johan Pagter Roelandszoon	1,132	10.3	583
Bourse de Superville & Smith	3,168	12.8	2,011
Van de Perre & Meijners	1,375	12.8	877
Isaak Baalden	5,795	13 - 37.3	5,683
Hartog Jacob de Vries & Co.	3,889	32.8	4,861
Abraham Cohen	749	8.3	313
<i>25 November 1776</i>			
Jan Swart & Son	73,011	8.5 - 74.5	71,383
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	190,022	6.8 - 74.5	173,707
Adriaan van den Berge	1,520	13	985
Thomas Holman & John Holman	66,942	6.3 - 74.5	71,395
Gijsbert van Ippel	8,612	12.8 - 46.5	11,185
Cornelis Willemsen	80,868	9.8 - 35.8	85,819
Jan van Maaren	35,218	12.8 - 46.5	39,235
Pieter Kakenberg	1,019	36.5 - 45.3	1,981
Securius & Bourje	60,865	6.8 - 37.8	44,881
Anthonij Friskus	2,584	13.3 - 47.3	3,787
Bourse de Superville & Smith	49,384	12.8 - 44.8	46,699
Gerrit de Jong	2,859	28.3	4,009
Jan van der Woord	15,921	7 - 35.8	16,003
John Pilkington	10,112	12.8 - 13	6,415
Pieter Bos	65,017	12 - 37.3	70,213
Willem de Bruijn Leendertzoon	6,035	12.8 - 13	3,859
Leendert Doudejns	12,089	10.5 - 35.8	12,397
Van de Perre & Meijners	17,908	13 - 44.3	19,951
Johan David Herklots	24,651	8.8 - 35.8	22,513
Willem Nevejans	1,273	30.5	1,933
Jacob Bouvin	13,768	12.8 - 36.8	11,503
Johannes van Deijnsen	6,495	12.8 - 35.8	6,595
Evert Jansz. van Bel	793	37.3	1,471
Jeremias Petit	3,955	17.8 - 35.8	5,353
Christiaan & Willem Hendrik Herklots	2,870	12.8 - 28.8	2,923
Hendrik van der Linde	8,023	10.8 - 31	7,627
Jan Brouwer Hendrikzoon	1,442	30.5	2,185
Jacobus Aartsen	3,429	30.3 - 35.8	5,683
Johannes Casparus Helleman	5,799	12.8 - 13	3,703
de Timmerman & de Jonge	25,534	12.8 - 35	22,825
Isaak de Wijze	6,846	8 - 27.8	6,673
Johannes Jacobus Landrij	1,282	13.3	847
Boudewijn Dijserinck	7,106	13 - 37.5	10,891
Jan Pozolij	371	8.5	163
Jan Willeboorts	14,488	12.8 - 30.8	17,503
Jacobus Fak	9,432	8.3 - 30.5	8,773
Pieter Achermans	14,814	12.8 - 13	9,475
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	2,776	13.3 - 30.5	2,917
James Turing	9,940	12.8 - 32.5	7,663
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	10,823	8.5 - 12.8	5,923
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	816	8.5 - 8.8	355

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Jan Bekker Junior	31,705	6 - 12.8	14,569
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	25,626	8.3 - 34.5	19,777

B. *The auction of teas op vracht**22 November 1762*

Pieter Bosch	2,878	26.3 - 27.3	3,823
Jacobus Fak	2,810	26.3 - 26.8	3,697
Leendert Doudeijns	5,593	26 - 37	8,773
the widow Maartens & Son	8,546	26.3 - 38.3	12,925
Cornelis Perduijn	846	38	1,597
Francois Gaaswijk	1,386	26.8	1,843
Gijsbert van Ippel	3,238	26.8 - 33.5	4,591
Jan Macquet	2,947	25.8 - 36.8	4,681
Bomme & Engelsz.	6,728	26 - 38.8	10,681
Jeremias Petit	895	27.3	1,213
Cornelis de Gruijter	1,913	27 - 28	2,635
Anthonij Leliaart	3,601	25.8 - 35.5	5,215
Jan Willeboorts	5,810	25.8 - 27.8	7,693
Pieter Clement	2,935	27.5	4,009
Johan Bendleij	8,129	26.3 - 31.5	11,005
Der Moijse & Van der Woord	3,453	25.5 - 27	4,489
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	3,120	26.8 - 27	4,165
Cornelis Dijserinck	2,302	32.8 - 36.5	3,895
Aarnoud Brouwer	9,568	26.5 - 38.3	13,243
Cornelis van der Veere	3,525	26.8 - 29.5	4,813
Elias de Timmerman	5,533	26.8 - 35.3	7,795
Johan Rodolphus Teuts	465	27.3	637
Gerrit de Jong	1,454	26.8	1,933
Petrus Hamer	11,181	26.5 - 46.5	17,539
Silo de Cheff	368	26.5	493
Daniel de Smith	1,004	25.8	1,291
Willemsen & Steurbroek	56,197	25.8 - 45.3	83,641
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	45,697	25.5 - 45.8	71,977
Paulus Hendrik Securius	37,962	25.5 - 45	56,095
Bourse de Superville & Smith	39,524	26.5 - 38.8	57,865
Casparus Ribaut & Son	60,772	25.8 - 46.8	91,441

*18 April 1763*

Jeremias Petit	103	40	211
Jan Porter	449	32	721
Pieter Bos	78	32	133
Gijsbert van Ippel	823	27 - 31	1,147
Casparus Ribaut & Son	644	30	967
Bomme & Engelsz.	547	31	847
Willemsen & Steurbroek	1,693	27 - 31	2,395

*8 December 1763*

Cornelis de Gruijter	3,292	20.8 - 31.3	4,315
Maria Greeax	6,925	20 - 21.3	7,087
Casparus Ribaut & Son	62,898	19.5 - 37	82,477
John Porter	1,487	21.3	1,573

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	37,439	20 - 36.3	51,529
Leendert Doudejins	6,689	20.3 - 32.8	8,305
Hendrik Jan van Wijck	5,733	17.3 - 33.8	8,083
Gijsbert van Ippel	11,093	16.8 - 32	13,075
Johan Constantin Mathias	261	38	499
Jeremias van Nederveen	41,777	19.8 - 35	52,849
Lambert Schoft	2,254	24 - 34.8	3,493
Anthonij Leliaart	2,730	20.5 - 21.3	2,833
Paulus Hendrik Securius	23,985	20 - 36.8	29,887
Petrus Hamer	11,546	19.8 - 21.3	11,737
Pieter Bos	4,543	20 - 34.8	5,671
Boursse de Superville & Smith	28,751	20 - 36.3	32,761
Thomas Holman	11,345	20 - 21.8	11,593
Cornelis Perduijn	1,336	20.3	1,345
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	5,140	20 - 33.3	5,863
Cornelis van der Veere	2,608	20 - 20.3	2,605
Willemsen & Steurbroek	33,846	19.5 - 34.5	40,531
Bomme & Engelsz.	5,455	21.5 - 31.5	7,069
Elias de Timmerman	4,258	30.3 - 33.3	6,589
Aanroud Brouwer	2,854	20.8 - 21.3	2,977
Cornelis Dijserinck	2,778	30 - 37	4,591
Jan Willeboorts	3,456	30 - 31.8	5,263
Jan Swart & Son	1,458	21.5	1,561
the widow Maartens & Son	1,349	20.5	1,375
Benjamin van Heulen	1,424	21.5	1,525
Jan Macquet	1,289	20.3	1,291
James Turing	1,317	20.8	1,363
Daniel Smith	521	41	1,063
Andries van der Poest	1,378	32.3	2,209
<i>25 April 1764</i>			
Lambert Schoft	400	30	591
Pieter Bos	1,370	21 - 21.5	1,453
Willemsen & Steurbroek	1,985	19.5 - 21.5	2,005
Petrus Hamer	639	19.5	625
Gijsbert van Ippel	411	21	433
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	89	15.5	73
<i>3 November 1766</i>			
John Podd	5,532	11.5 - 30.5	4,585
Cornelis van der Veere	377	12	229
Boursse de Superville & Smith	22,156	12.3 - 33.5	27,805
Paulus Hendrik Securius	5,578	12.3 - 33.5	4,876
Anthonij Leliaart	1,390	12.5	865
Petrus Hamer	2,777	12.5 - 33.5	3,175
Jeremias van Nederveen	5,601	12.8	3,493
Casparus Ribaut & Son	6,922	33.5	8,551
the widow Maartens & Son	2,794	33	3,139
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	8,776	33.5	8,467
Willem de Bruijn Leendertzoon	8,358	13	5,287
Francois Gaaswijk	4,146	12.8 - 33.5	5,431

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
<i>4 May 1767</i>			
Petrus Hamer	330	32.5	541
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	537	13	355

*C. The auction of teas van particulieren*

<i>27 November 1758</i>			
Benjamin van Heulen	1,657	32.5 - 37.5	2,785
Anthonij van Citters	655	28 - 29	937
Willem Wondergem	155	20 - 30.5	211
Aarnoud Brouwers	917	30.5 - 36	1,591
Jan de Haase	487	18.5 - 26	535
Hendrik van de Walle	1,737	28.5 - 50	3,385
Cornelis de Gruijter	282	27 - 45	979
Hendrik van der Linde	239	20.5 - 28	277
Adriaan Lourens	148	27 - 27.5	211
Jeremias Petit	232	21.5 - 24.5	271
Elias de Timmerman	278	43.5	1,759
Anthonij Leliaart	347	15.5 - 27	331
Jacob Coole	76	29.5	121
Martinus Gardijn	90	27.5	133
Gijsbert van Ippel	601	34	1,003
Jan Willeboorts	67	24	85
Gerrit Sleutelenberg	105	17.5	97
Casparus Ribaut & Son	1,018	48	2,263
John Porter	1,007	32.5	1,525
Bomme & Engelsz.	no data	no data	811
Lambert Schoft	254	38	493
James Turing	359	23	385
Jan Boudaan	130	19.5	133
Paulus Hendrik Securius	411	20	1,075
Bomme & Voutje	914	40.5 - 41	1,873
Jacobus Mareeuw	no data	no data	463
Pieter van der Elst	1,163	42.5 - 45	2,551
Benjamin Gavin	481	42.5	1,033
Roeland Leenders	533	26.5	715
Daniel Smit	466	43	1,009
Paulus Hendrik Securius	1,094	40	2,197
<i>19 November 1759</i>			
Jeremias Petit	1,545	28.5 - 37	2,581
Lambert Schoft	524	29	769
Gerrit de Jong	993	31.5 - 33.5	1,621
Petrus Hamer	632	16.5 - 36	925
Cornelis de Gruijter	1,015	33 - 34.5	1,717
Daniel Smith	299	24 - 35.5	1,105
John Porter	130	17.5	121
Elias de Timmerman	450	32.5	739
Cornelis Willemsen	1,415	16 - 30	2,215
Jan de Feijter	505	17.5 - 24	583
Anthonij van Citters	547	24	667
Jonas Nathan Cohen	465	26.5	625

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Christiaan Wollaart	204	29.5	307
Hendrik van de Walle	854	36	1,255
Bomme & Voutje	806	25.5	1,015
Bourse de Superville & Smith	542	26	685
James Turing	231	25	295
Bomme & Engelsz.	482	30.5	745
Pieter van der Elst	477	30	721
Gijsbert van Ippel	120	24	151
Jeremias van Nederveen	404	25.5	1,123
Cornelis Zachariassen	96	24.5	289
Godart Redeker	1,110	24.5 - 25	1,381
Roeland Pagter	no data	no data	385
Roeland Leenders	484	24.5	601
Paulus Hendrik Securius	370	24.5	451
Jacobus Helleweel	88	25.5	121
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	211	25	271
<i>17 November 1760</i>			
Cornelis Dijserinck	910	22 - 23.3	1,045
Jacob van Os	138	18.5	133
Anthonij van Citters	959	28 - 29	1,375
Abraham Verheeke	541	25	685
Pieter Bos	983	15.5 36.5	1,459
Petrus Hamer	1,004	17 - 20.8	967
Benjamin Gavin	3,756	13.3 - 23.5	3,577
Alexander Israel	202	11.8	127
Maria Uijterschout	73	16	67
Hendrik van de Walle	491	38.5	955
Hendrik Lambertus de Vos	216	18	199
the widow Maartens & Son	1,185	17.8 - 24.8	1,243
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	1,435	22.5 - 36	2,089
Bomme & Voutje	259	15.8	205
Gijsbert van Ippel	238	16.5	205
Willem Grauwert	460	22.3	517
Bomme & Engelsz.	433	20.3	451
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	1,010	28.5	1,249
Lambert Schoft	512	23.5	607
Jan Swart & Son	192	20.3	199
Cornelis Willemsen	2,244	27	2,701
Aarnoud Brouwers	913	24.8	961
Jeremias Petit	442	18	403
Pieter van der Elst	73	16.8	67
Abraham de Smit de Jonge	238	21.3	259
Cornelis de Gruijter	993	36.5	1,675
Roeland Leenders	459	23.3	541
Benjamin van Heulen	406	14.3	295
Jan Noordhoek	475	22.3	535
Hendrikus Kakelaar	547	36.8	1,015
<i>9 November 1761</i>			
Jeremias van Nederveen	596	33.3	997
Johan Bendleij	537	36	973
Lambert Schoft	1,572	25.8 - 34	2,353

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Jan der Moijse	275	33	463
Jacobus Mareeuw	678	22.5 - 24.3	793
Willem Nevejans	493	24.5	613
Petrus Hamer	857	23 - 23.5	1,003
Paulus Hendrik Securius	401	23.8	481
Abraham Verheeke	659	22.3 - 25.3	817
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	536	36	973
Gijsbert van Ippel	55	22	67
Samuel Le Cocq	548	35.5	979
the widow Maartens & Son	1,490	28.5 - 40	2,941
Andries Nebbens	422	25.3	541
Bomme & Voutje	831	40.3 - 40.5	1,687
Casparus Ribaut & Son	1,130	39.5 - 41	2,281
Jan de Haase	497	40 - 42	1,027
Leenderd Doudejins	497	32	805
<i>22 November 1762</i>			
Cornelis Dijserinck	1,971	26.8 - 40	3,253
John Porter	1,095	27 - 33.8	1,669
Bomme & Engelsz.	743	34.5	1,291
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	4,302	33.3 - 38.5	7,627
Gerrit de Jong	531	36	961
Francois Gaaswijk	483	39.3	955
Pieter de Swarte	421	42.3	895
Jacobus Aartsen	270	36.3	499
der Moijse & Van der Woord	325	25.3 - 25.8	421
Jan Willeboorts	577	27.8	811
Jan Macquet	227	no data	505
Casparus Ribaut & Son	2,025	38 - 40.5	4,015
Jeremias van Nederveen	444	36.8	823
Bourse de Superville & Smith	4,474	26.3 - 40	8,185
Jacobus Bal	701	26.8 - 30	1,027
Pieter van der Elst	513	38.3	991
Anthonij van Citters	1,556	39 - 39.8	3,085
Jeremias Petit	553	26.8 - 38	1,003
Petrus Hamer	610	26.3 - 35.3	1,027
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	490	36.8	907
Cornelis van der Veere	478	34.8	841
Jan Sierevelt	395	27 - 33.3	631
Bomme & Voutje	646	26.5 - 44	1,273
Silo de Cheff	107	26.5	151
Daniel van den Berge W <sup>m</sup> zoon	502	38	961
Heijman & Hertog Hendriks	185	26.8	253
<i>8 December 1763</i>			
Lion van Hildeshijm	803	20.8 - 35.3	1,099
Pieter van der Elst	939	21.3 - 33.5	1,333
Willemsen & Steurbroek	2,830	20.3 - 37.5	4,579
Pieter Adriaansen	517	21 - 23.3	565
Heijman & Hertog Hendriks	909	21.8 - 33.3	1,303
Silo de Cheff	1,010	20.3 - 35.8	1,423
Paulus Hendrik Securius	1,967	34.5 - 36	3,439
Jeremias Petit	2,119	34.5 - 38	3,847

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Casparus Ribaut & Son	1,542	34.3 - 38	2,785
John Porter	668	34.3	1,705
Petrus Hamer	885	23.8 - 34.8	1,297
Thomas Holman	937	34 - 35.5	1,639
Bourse de Superville & Smith	2,589	33 - 37	4,549
Jeremias van Nederveen	1,828	35.3 - 36.5	3,265
Dirk de Visser	141	29	211
Johan Philip Hardij	285	33 - 34.8	493
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	967	32.8 - 34.3	1,627
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	73	33	127
Willem de Bruijn Leendertzoon	522	35.3	925
Abraham de Smit	1,406	35 - 38.5	2,551
Cornelis Perduijn	1,037	36 - 38.3	1,933
Cornelis de Gruijter	167	25.3	217
Benjamin van Heulen	223	34.8	397
Francois Gaaswijk	532	35.8	961
Cornelis Dijserinck	475	36.8	883
Pieter Bos	252	35.8	637
Jacobus Aartsen	540	36.8	1,003
Hendrik Jan van Wijck	1,859	35.3 - 36	3,325
Casparus Ribaut & Son	1,040	34.8 - 35	1,825
<i>2 October 1764</i>			
Jeremias Petit	618	45.3	1,405
Daniel Smith	649	43	1,405
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	1,160	43.8 - 44	2,557
Casparus Ribaut & Son	585	43.3	1,273
Cornelis Dijserinck	649	43	1,396
Bomme & Van der Veere	530	44.3	1,183
Pieter Bos	524	44.8	1,183
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	584	45	1,321
<i>19 November 1764</i>			
Willemsen & Steurbroek	1,165	16.5 - 36.5	1,483
Jacobus Aartsen	550	37.8	1,045
Casparus Ribaut & Son	2,903	20.3 - 43	5,353
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	1,458	38.5 - 40	2,893
Jeremias Petit	505	39.5	1,003
Petrus Hamer	2,379	14.3 - 37.5	2,461
Roeland Leenderts	167	22.3	193
Bourse de Superville & Smith	1,279	38 - 43.8	3,001
Paulus Hendrik Securius	2,637	17.3 - 44.8	5,233
Hendrik van de Walle	1,404	41.3 - 45.5	3,019
Roeland Pagter	453	28.5	655
Thomas Holman	501	43	1,085
Pieter Bos	1,085	32.5 - 41.3	2,125
Cornelis van der Veere	993	37.3 - 39.5	1,915
Jan Willeboorts	588	35.8	1,057
Gijsbert van Ippel	230	41	481
Jacobus Pols	917	39.5 - 41.5	1,867
Pieter van der Elst	396	17.3 - 17.8	355

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
<i>11 November 1765</i>			
Cornelis Perduijn	1,032	37	2,071
Bomme & Van der Veere	3,420	36 - 47.3	7,213
Jacobus Bal David & Son	92	18	91
Elias Levij Content	72	12.3 - 17	61
Paulus Hendrik Securius	1,325	10.5 - 45	1,615
Willemsen & Steurbroek	168	13	115
Boursse de Superville & Smith	1,263	8 - 45.5	1,771
Casparus Ribaut & Son	822	17.3 - 48.3	1,819
Jan Willeboorts	1,089	45.3 - 45.5	2,479
Der Moijse & Van der Woord	1,060	8 - 11.8	499
John Porter	952	41.8 - 44.5	2,059
Pieter Bos	250	13 - 15.5	181
Jeremias Petit	656	45.3 - 58	1,651
Lambert Schoft	152	12.3	103
Daniel Smith	206	23.8 - 24	253
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	449	45.5	1,027
<i>3 November 1766</i>			
Lion van Hildescheijm	167	8 - 31	217
Paulus Hendrik Securius	2,157	7.8 - 46.5	3,649
John Porter	1,546	31 - 45	3,277
Gijsbert van Ippel	1,686	8.5 - 46.5	3,445
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	1,885	8.8 - 45	3,451
Boursse de Superville & Smith	1,350	8.3 - 44.5	2,377
Daniel Smith	221	8 - 10	103
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	466	46	1,081
Casparus Ribaut & Son	488	43.5	1,069
Francois Gaaswijk	193	44.5	439
Willemina Tijdgat widow A. Brouwers	706	42.5	1,501
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	226	8.5	97
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	230	43.5	505
Jeremias Petit	431	46	997
Cornelis Dijserinck	1,167	46	2,695
<i>9 November 1772</i>			
Cornelis Willemsen	1,187	30.5 - 66	2,215
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	512	29.5	763
Jan Willeboorts	967	28.8 - 30.8	1,447
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	2,611	27 - 30.5	3,721
Securius & Bourje	1,265	19.8 - 35.3	1,717
de Haze Bomme van Citters & Catteau	1,360	27.3 - 34.3	2,293
Casparus Ribaut & Son	2,097	31 - 35.3	3,529
Jan Muntener	658	26.8 - 27.3	901
Petrus Hamer	692	28.3 - 34.5	1,069
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	1,018	27.3 - 33.3	1,561
Gillis & Martinus Engelsz.	449	19.5	445
Jacobus Fak	2,017	20 - 27.8	2,629
Hendrik van der Linde	503	36.5	925
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	563	34.8	985
the widow Daniel Smith	510	36	925



Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Bourse de Superville & Smith	775	25 - 84	1,801
Gerrit de Jong	989	35.3 - 35.8	1,765
Jacob Bouvin	479	35	847
Gijsbert van Ippel	1,531	32.5 - 37	2,665
Thomas Holman & John Holman	420	19	409
<i>22 November 1773</i>			
Pieter Bos	977	19.3 - 20	967
Johannes Jacobus Landrij	1,048	18.5 - 30.5	1,321
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	202	19.3	199
Petrus Hamer	5,052	10.5 - 30.3	6,673
Cornelis Willemsen	2,211	24 - 28	2,851
Hendrik van der Linde	500	19	481
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	4,011	13.8 - 32	4,381
de Haze Bomme van Citters & Catteau	837	24 - 34.5	1,219
Jan Bekker Junior	182	30.5	383
Ferdinand Kladt	213	22	241
Thomas Holman & John Holman	3,078	27.8 - 34.3	4,693
Casparus Ribaut & Son	932	24.5 - 25.5	1,177
Jacob Bouvin	932	29 - 29.3	1,363
Jan Muntener	483	20.8	511
Securius & Bourje	920	29 - 32.8	1,335
Johannes van Deijnsen	890	22.3 - 31.8	1,207
Joachim Rutger Liens	431	18.3	403
Willem Nevejans	501	25.5	649
Jacobus Mareeuw & Son	498	30.5	769
Isaak de Wijze	445	29	655
Johan David Herklots	456	24.3	559
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	255	30.5	397
Pieter Kakenberg	252	28.5	367
Jan van Maaren	481	22.5	547
Dirk de Visser	467	26	613
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	480	30.5	739
<i>28 November 1774</i>			
Securius & Bourje	738	35.5 - 38.5	1,387
Isaak de Wijze	1,239	24 - 36.8	1,927
Cornelis Willemsen	955	17.5 - 34.5	1,279
Jan Willeboorts	629	18 - 23.5	691
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	4,280	7.5 - 35.3	4,399
Jacobus Broekhoven	1,478	20.5 - 34.3	1,993
Jan Muntener	878	18.3 - 21.8	865
Casparus Ribaut & Son	1,951	18.5 - 33	2,593
John Pilkington	1,905	34.3 - 35.8	3,349
Jacob Bouvin	474	36.3	865
de Timmerman & de Jonge	1,548	33.5 - 35.3	2,689
Elias Levij Content	272	22	307
Pieter Bos	428	22.5	487
Johannes van Deijnsen	450	18	415
de Haze Bomme van Citters & Catteau	423	18.5	397

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Hendrik van der Linde	245	36.5	457
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	524	34.8	919
Jan van Maaren	514	33.8	877
Pieter Jacob van Engelsdorp	592	34.3	1,021
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	237	36.5	439
Nathan Jonas Cohen	no data	40.5	415
<i>22 October 1775</i>			
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	3,997	13.8 - 38.3	5,269
Stephanus Francois de Moulin	197	23	235
Johannes Henricus Schuttel	194	22	223
Securius & Bourje	990	36 - 37.8	1,831
Gerrit de Jong	1,037	34.5 - 35.5	1,819
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	539	34.3	931
Hendrik van der Linde	952	34.5	1,651
Pieter Bos	999	33.8 - 36	1,723
Thomas Holman & John Holman	1,614	32.8 - 34	2,707
Jacobus Broekhoven	544	33.3	913
Van de Perre & Meijners	582	35.3	1,033
Cornelis Willemsen	438	32.5	721
Jan van Maaren	473	34.3	817
Jacob Bouvin	467	33.8	793
Joost Sanders	269	35.3	481
Fredrik Papegaaij	470	33	781
Mathijs Gotreke	241	36.5	445
Jan Bekker Junior	488	33.3	817
Jan Pozolij	200	17	175
<i>25 November 1776</i>			
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	9,438	22.8 - 30	12,721
Cornelis Willemsen	2,386	23.3 - 30	3,325
Thomas Holman & John Holman	3,634	8.8 - 71.5	5,305
Jan Swart & Son	1,125	26.5 - 72.3	2,665
Jacobus Aartsen	962	26.8 - 29.3	1,351
Jan Muntener	446	25.3 - 38.3	721
Pieter Kakenberg	1,395	25.3 - 29.5	1,945
Isaak de Wijze	1,115	31.5 - 32.8	1,795
Gijsbert van Ippel	1,153	28 - 30.3	1,693
Van de Perre & Meijners	1,606	24.3 - 31.3	2,299
Securius & Bourje	589	10.3 - 26	487
Heijman Hendriks & Hartog Hendriks	889	25 - 27.5	1,171
de Timmerman & de Jonge	899	26.5 - 30	1,273
Pieter Jacob van Engelsdorp	477	27.5	661
Pieter Bos	517	28.3	739
Anthonij Friskus	201	24.3	253
Hendrik van der Linde	402	27.5	559
Johannes van Deijnsen	521	26	685
Leendert Doudeijns	498	31.8	799
Willem Nevejans	466	31.3	733
Jacobus Johannes Steurbroek	544	27.5	757
Jan Bommene	487	29.5	727

Tea buyers	Volumes (pounds)	Prices (stivers/pound)	Value (guilders)
Johannes Hendricus Schuttel	457	23.8	553
Petrus Johannes Nortier	234	24.8	295
Jan van Maaren	110	30.3	175
Daniel van den Berge Blok	221	32	361
Jacob Bouvin	487	30	739
Boudaan & Van den Bosch	460	28	649

Source: NA VOC 13377.

## APPENDIX 9

SELLING PRICES OF BOHEA AND SOUCHONG ON THE  
AMSTERDAM COMMODITY EXCHANGE, 1732-1795

(guilders/pound)

Year	Bohea	Souchong	Year	Bohea	Souchong
1732	1.33	unknown	1764	1.21	3.41
1733	1.44	unknown	1765	1.21	3.95
1734	1.55	unknown	1766	1.06	3.94
1735	1.59	unknown	1767	1.01	3.96
1736	1.60	unknown	1768	1.04	3.57
1737	1.30	unknown	1769	1.04	3.50
1738	1.12	unknown	1770	0.92	3.38
1739	1.03	unknown	1771	1.07	3.15
1740	1.00	unknown	1772	1.11	3.35
1741	1.09	unknown	1773	1.00	3.30
1742	0.94	unknown	1774	0.90	3.14
1743	0.90	unknown	1775	0.83	2.99
1744	1.13	unknown	1776	0.89	2.83
1745	1.05	unknown	1777	0.75	2.31
1746	1.52	unknown	1778	0.82	2.12
1747	1.40	unknown	1779	0.99	2.20
1748	1.23	unknown	1780	1.09	2.15
1749	unknown	unknown	1781	1.31	2.63
1750	0.97	unknown	1782	1.58	2.98
1751	0.9	unknown	1783	1.18	2.60
1752	0.81	unknown	1784	0.77	2.31
1753	0.89	unknown	1785	0.76	2.46
1754	0.67	unknown	1786	0.68	2.75
1755	0.92	unknown	1787	0.70	2.95
1756	0.77	unknown	1788	0.62	2.39
1757	0.98	unknown	1789	0.54	2.15
1758	1.00	3.1	1790	0.54	2.12
1759	unknown	unknown	1791	0.51	2.12
1760	1.05	3.25	1792	0.53	1.88
1761	1.18	3.05	1793	0.51	1.88
1762	1.30	3.05	1794	0.49	1.97
1763	1.32	3.15	1795	0.56	2.13

Source: N.W. Posthumus, *Nederlandsche prijsgeschiedenis*, dl. I, 189-194.

## APPENDIX 10

SELLING PRICES OF TEAS BY SEVERAL TEA-DEALERS  
IN AMSTERDAM, 1776-1795

(guilders/pound)

*A. Selling prices by J. Voute & Sons*

Sales date	Bohea	Congou	Souchong	Pekoe	Songlo	Twankay	Hyson skin	Hyson
6 Sept. 1777	13 - 16	28 - 36	34 - 56	40 - 56	33 - 34	35 - 36	36 - 40	80 - 85
9 Feb. 1778	13.5 - 16	28 - 36	35 - 50	46 - 60	34 - 36	36 - 38	42 - 46	82 - 90
9 Mar. 1778	14 - 16	28 - 36	35 - 50	46 - 60	34 - 36	36 - 38	42 - 46	82 - 90
29 Jun. 1778	16 - 17	28 - 36	35 - 50	46 - 60	36 - 37	38 - 42	40 - 50	82 - 86
13 Jul. 1778	16 - 17	28 - 36	35 - 50	46 - 60	36 - 37	38 - 42	40 - 50	82 - 86
7 Sept. 1778	16 - 17	28 - 45	34 - 60	45 - 60	37 - 39	38 - 42	40 - 50	82 - 90
29 Mar. 1779	19 - 20	28 - 46	36 - 60	48 - 60	45 - 48	49 - 50	50 - 54	85 - 95
9 Aug. 1779	19.5 - 20	28 - 46	32 - 60	34 - 56	46 - 50	50 - 56	58 - 60	92 - 96
13 Dec. 1779	22 - 23	28 - 45	34 - 60	48 - 60	50 - 52	54 - 56	52 - 60	78 - 102
3 Jan. 1780	22 - 23	28 - 45	34 - 60	48 - 60	50 - 52	54 - 56	52 - 60	78 - 100
17 Jan. 1780	22 - 23	28 - 45	34 - 60	48 - 60	50 - 52	54 - 56	52 - 60	78 - 100
23 Jan. 1780	22 - 23	28 - 45	34 - 60	48 - 60	50 - 52	54 - 56	52 - 60	78 - 100
31 Jan. 1780	22 - 23	28 - 45	34 - 60	48 - 60	50 - 52	54 - 56	52 - 60	78 - 100
24 Mar. 1780	22 - 22.5	28 - 45	34 - 60	48 - 60	50 - 52	54 - 56	54 - 60	80 - 100
11 Sept. 1780	21 - 21.5	30 - 40	34 - 60	42 - 60	42 - 45	44 - 46	48 - 56	70 - 95
5 Mar. 1781	22 - 24	36 - 50	38 - 60	48 - 56	36 - 38	38 - 44	50 - 60	80 - 105
25 Feb. 1788	13 - 16	32 - 46	42 - 65	unknown	28 - 32	34 - 40	42 - 56	75 - 100
26 May 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	78 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	28 - 40	50 - 65
2 Jun. 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	78 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	28 - 40	50 - 65
9 Jun. 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	78 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	28 - 40	50 - 65
30 Jun. 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	78 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	28 - 40	50 - 65
11 Aug. 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	78 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	28 - 40	50 - 65
1 Sept. 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	78 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	28 - 40	50 - 65
8 Sept. 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	78 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	28 - 40	50 - 65
3 Nov. 1788	11 - 13	26 - 42	34 - 52	80 - 85	26 - 30	27 - 31	38 - 40	50 - 65
2 Mar. 1795	9 - 11	20 - 24	32 - 48	36 - 60	14 - 24	16 - 25	24 - 32	36 - 52
9 Mar. 1795	9 - 11	20 - 24	32 - 48	36 - 60	14 - 24	16 - 25	24 - 32	36 - 52
4 May 1795	9 - 11	22 - 44	34 - 52	38 - 60	17 - 24	18 - 26	24 - 33	38 - 52

*B. Selling prices by D.J. van Wijk*

Sales date	Bohea	Congou	Souchong	Pekoe	Songlo	Twankay	Hyson skin	Hyson
14 Apr. 1788	10 - 14	26 - 48	45 - 65	66 - 100	28 - 32	34 - 36	38 - 44	70 - 110
5 May 1788	10 - 14	27 - 48	38 - 60	65 - 90	28 - 30	30 - 34	38 - 45	75 - 95
19 May 1788	9.5 - 14	27.5 - 46	37 - 60	66 - 95	30 - 36	31 - 37	35 - 45	68 - 95
26 May 1788	8.5 - 14	27 - 46	40 - 60	60 - 90	24 - 34	31 - 37	38 - 45	58 - 90
1 Jun. 1788	8.5 - 14	26 - 46	40 - 60	68 - 90	26 - 34	31 - 37	36 - 45	58 - 96
9 Jun. 1788	9 - 13	26 - 47	40 - 60	70 - 95	24 - 35	32 - 37	35 - 46	55 - 90
16 Jun. 1788	11.75 - 14	27 - 47	45 - 70	73 - 95	28 - 36	34 - 38	37 - 46	60 - 95

*C. Selling prices by G. Hentzen*

Sales date	Bohea	Congou	Souchong	Pekoe	Songlo	Hyson skin	Hyson
13 May 1776	15 - 24	36 - 56	38 - 70	36 - 60	28 - 34	38 - 46	74 - 110
28 Mar. 1795	10 - 13	24 - 50	24 - 60	40 - 70	16 - 22	24 - 32	40 - 140
27 Apr. 1795	10 - 13	24 - 50	24 - 50	36 - 60	18 - 34	24 - 34	40 - 140
11 May 1795	10 - 13	24 - 50	24 - 50	36 - 60	18 - 24	24 - 34	40 - 140
28 May 1795	10 - 13	25 - 50	26 - 50	36 - 60	18 - 24	24 - 34	40 - 140
15 Jun. 1795	10 - 13	28 - 56	28 - 56	36 - 60	20 - 26	26 - 36	40 - 140
29 Jun. 1795	10 - 13	28 - 56	28 - 56	36 - 60	20 - 26	26 - 36	40 - 140
28 Sept. 1795	12 - 16	33 - 56	38 - 56	44 - 60	24 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 150
19 Oct. 1795	12 - 16	33 - 56	38 - 56	44 - 60	24 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 150
16 Nov. 1795	12 - 17	33 - 56	38 - 56	44 - 60	24 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 150
30 Nov. 1795	13 - 15	30 - 50	38 - 48	40 - 60	23 - 28	28 - 36	60
14 Dec. 1795	13 - 15	30 - 50	38 - 48	40 - 60	23 - 28	28 - 36	60

Source: GAA, Bibliotheek, N 19.23.022, "Coffee and Tea".

## APPENDIX 11

AVERAGE WAGES: WESTERN AND EASTERN NETHERLANDS,  
1725-1790

(stivers per day, summer wages)

Year	Master		Journeyman		Unskilled		Hod-carrier	
	W.N.	E.N.	W.N.	E.N.	W.N.	E.N.	W.N.	E.N.
1725	27.16	19.5	24.12	18.4	18	12.25	18.8	unknown
1730	27.48	19.5	24.29	18.4	19.25	12.25	18.8	unknown
1735	28.34	20	25.41	18.4	19.13	12.25	18.8	unknown
1740	28.13	20	24.87	18.4	17.33	12.25	18.6	unknown
1745	27.75	20	24.33	18.8	17.33	12.25	18.6	unknown
1750	28.35	20	24.7	18.8	18	12.88	18.6	unknown
1755	28	20	24.93	18.8	17.33	12.88	19.2	unknown
1760	28	20	25.08	18.8	17.33	12.88	19.2	unknown
1765	28.25	20	24.3	18.4	18	12.88	19.2	unknown
1770	28.38	20	24.3	18.8	17.33	11.88	19.2	unknown
1775	28.5	20	24.9	18.8	17.33	11.88	19.2	unknown
1780	unknown	20	unknown	18.8	unknown	11.88	unknown	unknown
1785	28.7	20	24.55	18.8	17.2	11.88	19.2	unknown
1790	28.6	20	25.23	18.4	17.2	12.75	19.2	unknown

Source: J. de Vries and A.M. van der Woude, *The First Modern Economy*, 610-613.

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