



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Eastern desert ware : traces of the inhabitants of the eastern desert in Egypt and Sudan during the 4th-6th centuries CE

Barnard, H.

Citation

Barnard, H. (2008, June 4). *Eastern desert ware : traces of the inhabitants of the eastern desert in Egypt and Sudan during the 4th-6th centuries CE*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/12929>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/12929>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

REFERENCES

- ABU-LUGHOD, L.** (1989), Zone of Theory in the Anthropology of the Arab World, *Annual Review of Anthropology* 18: 267-396.
- ADAMS, W.Y.** (1967-1968), Progress Report on Nubian Pottery: 1. The Native Wares, *Kush* 15: 1-50.
- ADAMS, W.Y.** (1984). *Nubia: Corridor to Africa*. London: Allen Lane; Princeton: Princeton University.
- ADAMS, W.Y.** (1986), *Ceramic Industries of Medieval Nubia. Memoirs of the UNESCO Archaeological Survey of Sudanese Nubia: Volume I: Part I*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky.
- ADAMS, W.Y., L.J. Abel, D.E. Arnold, N. Chittick, W.M. Davis, P. De Maret, R. Fattovich, H.J. Franken, C.C. Kolb, T.P. Myers, M.P. Simmons and E.L. Syms** (1979), On the Argument from Ceramics to History: A Challenge based on Evidence from Medieval Nubia [and Comments and Reply], *Current Anthropology* 20,4: 727-744.
- ALDSWORTH, F.G. and H. Barnard** (1996), "Survey of Hitam Rayan," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 411-440.
- ALDSWORTH, F.G. and H. Barnard** (1998), "Berenike Survey," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 3-10.
- ALDSWORTH, F.G. and H. Barnard** (1998), "Survey of Shenshef," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 427-443.
- ALMAGRO, M.** (1965), *La Necropolis Meroitica de Nag Gamus (Masmas, Nubia Egipcia): Memorias de la Misión Arqueológica* 8. Madrid: Comité Español de la UNESCO para Nubia.
- AMBROSE, S.H.** (1993), "Isotopic Analysis of Paleodiets: Methodological and Interpretive Considerations," in M.K. Sandford (ed.), *Investigations of Ancient Human Tissue. Chemical Analyses in Anthropology*. Langhorne: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, pp. 60-130.
- ARAUS, J.L., J.P. Ferrio, R. Buxo and J. Voltas** (2007), The Historical Perspective of Dryland Agriculture: Lessons learned from 10,000 Years of Wheat Cultivation, *Journal of Experimental Botany* 58,2: 131-145.
- ARNOLD, D.** (1993), "Techniques and Traditions of Manufacture in the Pottery of Ancient Egypt," in D. Arnold and J. Bourriau (eds.), *An Introduction to Ancient Egyptian Pottery: Deutsches Archäologisches Institut Abteilung Kairo: Fascile 1: Sonderschrift* 17. Mainz am Rhein: Verlag Philip von Zabern, pp. 1-146.
- ARNOLD, D.** (1995), An Egyptian Bestiary, *The Metropolitan Museum of Art Bulletin, New Series* 52,4: 7-64.
- ARNOLD, D.E.** (1985), *Ceramic Theory and Cultural Process*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ARNOLD, D.E., H.A. Neff and R.L. Bishop** (1991), Compositional Analysis and 'Sources' of Pottery: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach, *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 7: 333-375.
- ARNOLD, P.J.** (1991), *Domestic Ceramic Production and Spatial Organization: A Mexican Case Study in Ethnoarchaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ARNOLD, P.J.** (1995), Ethnicity, Pottery, and the Gulf Olmec of Ancient Veracruz, Mexico, *Biblical Archaeologist* 58,4: 191-199.
- ARTHUR, J.W.** (2002), Pottery Use-Alteration as an Indicator of Socioeconomic Status: An Ethnoarchaeological Study of the Gamo of Ethiopia, *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 9: 331-355.
-
- BABA, N., K. Shaar, S. Hamadeh and N. Adra** (1994), Nutritional Status of Bedouin Children aged 6-10 Years in Lebanon and Syria under Different Nomadic Pastoral Systems, *Ecology of Food and Nutrition* 32: 247-259.
- BADAWI, F.A.** (1976), *Die Römische Gräberfelder von Sayala-Nubien*. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- BAINES, J. and J. Malek** (2000), *Cultural Atlas of Ancient Egypt* [revised edition]. Abingdon: Andromeda Oxford Ltd.
- BAR-YOSEF, O. and A. Khazanov** (1992) (eds.), *Pastoralism in the Levant: Archaeological Materials in Anthropological Perspectives: Monographs in World Archaeology Number 10*. Madison: Prehistory Press.
- BARAM, U.** (1999), Clay Tobacco Pipes and Coffee Cup Sherds in the Archaeology of the Middle East: Artifacts of Social Tension from the Ottoman Past, *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 3,3: 137-151.
- BARD, K. and R. Fattovich** (2003), Mersa Gawasis: A Pharaonic Coastal Site on the Red Sea, *Bulletin of the American Research Center in Egypt* 184: 30-31.
- BARNARD, H.** (1998), "Human Bones and Burials," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 389-401.
- BARNARD, H.** (2000), Geneeskunst Geïnspireerd door Armoede' [Medicine Inspired by Poverty], *Nederlands*

References

- Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde* 144: 949-951 (in Dutch with an English abstract).
- BARNARD, H. (2002), Eastern Desert Ware: A Short Introduction, *Sudan & Nubia* 6: 53-57.
- BARNARD, H. (2005), "Sire, il n'y a pas de Blemmyes. A Re-evaluation of Historical and Archaeological Data," in J.C.M. Starkey (ed.), *People of the Red Sea. Proceedings of the Red Sea Project II, held in the British Museum, October 2004: Society for Arabian Studies Monographs number 3: BAR International Series 1395*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 23-40.
- BARNARD, H. (2006), "The Macroscopic Description of Eastern Desert Ware (1935-2002)," in I. Caneva and A. Roccati (eds.), *Acta Nubica: Proceedings of the X International Conference of Nubian Studies: Rome, 9-14 September 2002*. Rome: Libreria dello Stato, pp. 51-62.
- BARNARD, H. (2007), Additional Remarks on Blemmyes, Beja and Eastern Desert Ware, *Ägypten und Levante* 17: 23-31.
- BARNARD, H. (2008), "Suggestions for a *Chaîne Opératoire* of Nomadic Pottery Sherds," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 413-439.
- BARNARD, H. (in press), Eastern Desert Ware from Marsa Nakari and Wadi Sikait, *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt*.
- BARNARD, H., S.H. Ambrose, D.E. Beehr, M.D. Forster, R.E. Lanehart, M.E. Malainey, R.E. Parr, M. Rider, C. Solazzo and R.M. Yohe II (2007a), Mixed Results of Seven Methods for Organic Residue Analysis Applied to One Vessel with the Residue of a Known Foodstuff, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 34: 28-37.
- BARNARD, H., S.H. Ambrose, D.E. Beehr, M.D. Forster, R.E. Lanehart, M.E. Malainey, R.E. Parr, M. Rider, C. Solazzo and R.M. Yohe II (2007b), "Results of Seven Methods for Organic Residue Analysis Applied to One Vessel with the Residue of a Known Foodstuff," in H. Barnard and J.W. Eerkens (eds.), *Theory and Practice of Archaeological Residue Analysis: British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 200-215.
- BARNARD, H., A.N. Dooley and K.F. Faull (2005), New Data on the Eastern Desert Ware from Sayala (Lower Nubia) in the *Kunsthistorisches Museum*, Vienna, *Ägypten und Levante* 15: 49-64.
- BARNARD, H., A.N. Dooley and K.F. Faull (2007c), "An Introduction to Archaeological Lipid Analysis by Combined Gas Chromatography Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)," in H. Barnard and J.W. Eerkens (eds.), *Theory and Practice of Archaeological Residue Analysis: British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 42-60.
- BARNARD, H. and J.W. Eerkens (eds.) (2007), *Theory and Practice of Archaeological Residue Analysis: British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650*. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- BARNARD, H. and A.A. Magid (2006), Eastern Desert Ware from Tabot (Sudan): More Links to the North, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* 10: 15-34.
- BARNARD, H. and P.J. Rose (2007), "Eastern Desert Ware from Berenike and Kab Marfu'a," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1999/2000: Report on the Excavations at Berenike, Including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat and Siket, and the Survey of the Mons Smaragdus Region*. Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 183-199.
- BARNARD, H., L. Shoemaker, M. Rider, O.E. Craig, R.E. Parr, M.Q. Sutton and R.M. Yohe II (2007d), "Introduction to the Analysis of Protein Residues in Archaeological Ceramics," in H. Barnard and J.W. Eerkens (eds.), *Theory and Practice of Archaeological Residue Analysis: British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 216-231.
- BARNARD, H. and E. Strouhal (2004), Wadi Qitna Revisited, *Annals of the Náprstek Museum, Prague* 25: 29-55.
- BARNARD, H. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.) (2008), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology.
- BARNARD H, I.N. Wolffers and M.M. Arab (1996), Could the Low Prevalence of Diabetes Mellitus in the Egyptian Desert be the Result of Protective Elements in the Bedouin Diet?, *Egyptian Journal of Diabetes* 1: 23-30.
- BARNETT, W.K. and J.W. Hoopes (eds.) (1995), *The Emergence of Pottery: Technology and Innovation in Ancient Societies*. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- BAR-YOSEF, O. and A. Khazanov (1991), *Pastoralism in the Levant: Archaeological Materials in Anthropological Perspectives: Monographs in World Prehistory Number 10*. Madison: Prehistory Press.
- BEDAWI, F.A. (1976), *Die Römische Gräberfelder von Sayala-Nubien*. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- BEHRENS, P. (1982), "Nomaden (und Bauern)" in W. Helck and E. Otto (eds.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie: Band IV*. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, pp. 522-523.
- BELL, J. (1994), Making Pottery at Mata Ortiz, *Kiva: The Journal of Southwestern Anthropology and History* 60,1: 33-70.
- BERG, J.M., L. Stryer and J.L. Tymoczko (2002), *Biochemistry*. New York: Freeman and Company.
- BIETAK, M. (1966), *Ausgrabungen in Sayala-Nubien 1961-1965: Denkmäler der C-Gruppe und der Pan-Gräber-Kultur*. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- BIETAK, M. (1979), Review Article: The Present State of Egyptian Archaeology, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 65: 156-160.
- BIETAK, M. (2005), Introduction, *Ägypten und Levante* 15: 11-13.

Eastern Desert Ware

- BINFORD, L.R. (1987), Data, Relativism, and Archaeological Science, *Man* 22: 391-404.
- BIRNBAUM, E. (1956), Vice Triumphant: The Spread of Coffee and Tobacco in Turkey, *Durham University Journal* 48: 21-29.
- BOGGS, S. (1992), *Petrology of Sedimentary Rocks*. New York: Maxwell Macmillan International.
- BOURRIAU, J.D. and P.T. Nicholson (1992), Marl Clay Pottery Fabrics of the New Kingdom from Memphis, Saqqara and Amarna, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 78: 29-91.
- BOURRIAU, J.D., P.T. Nicholson and P.J. Rose (2000), "Pottery," in P.T. Nicholson and I.N. Shaw (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 121-147.
- BOURRIAU, J.D., L.M.V. Smith and P.T. Nicholson (2000), *New Kingdom Pottery Fabrics: Nile Clay and Mixed Nile/Marl Clay Fabrics from Memphis and Amarna: 14th Occasional Publication*. London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- BREASTED, J.H. (1962), *Ancient Records of Egypt: Historical Documents from the Earliest Times to the Persian Conquest: Collected, Edited, and Translated with Commentary. Part I*. New York: Russell & Russell (reprint of the 1906 original).
- BULLIET, R.W. (1975), *The Camel and the Wheel*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- BURCKHARDT, J.L. (1822), *Travels in Nubia*. London: Murray.
- BURSTEIN, S.M. (1989), *Agatharchides of Cnidus: On the Erythrean Sea*. London: The Hakluyt Society.
- BURSTEIN, S.M. (2008), "Trogodytes = Blemmyes = Beja? The Misuse of Ancient Ethnography," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 250-263.
- BUTZER, K.W. (1974), Modern Egyptian Clays and Pre-Dynastic Buff Ware, *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 33,4: 377-382.
-
- CAPPERS, R.T.J. (2006), *Roman Foodprints at Berenike: Archaeobotanical Evidence of Subsistence and Trade in the Eastern Desert of Egypt*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology.
- CASSON, L. (1989), *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- CASTIGLIONI, Alb., Alf. Castiglioni and J. Vercouter (1995), *Das Goldland der Pharaonen*. Mainz: Verlag Philipp von Zabern.
- CHANG, C. and H.A. Koster (1986), Beyond Bones: Toward an Archaeology of Pastoralism, *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory* 9: 97-148.
- CHANG, C. and H.A. Koster (eds.) (1994), *Pastoralists at the Periphery: Herders in a Capitalist World*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- CHARTERS, S., R.P. Evershed, P.W. Blinkhorn and V. Denham (1995), Evidence for the Mixing of Fats and Waxes in Archaeological Ceramics, *Archaeometry* 37: 113-127.
- CHILDE, G.V. (1951), *Man makes Himself*. New York: New American Library.
- CHITTY D.J. (1966), *The Desert a City: An Introduction to the Study of Egyptian and Palestinian Monasticism under the Christian Empire*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- CHRISTIDES, V. (1980), Ethnic Movements in Southern Egypt and Northern Sudan: Blemmyes-Beja in Late Antique and Early Arab Egypt until 707 A.D. *Listy Filologické* 103,3: 129-143.
- COLE, D.P. and Soraya Altorki (1998), *Bedouin, Settlers, and Holiday-Makers: Egypt's Changing Northwest Coast*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press.
- COLE, D.P. (2003), Where have the Bedouin gone? *Anthropological Quarterly* 76: 235-267.
- COLSTON, R.E. (1879), Life in the Egyptian Deserts, *Journal of the American Geographical Society of New York* 11: 301-333.
- COLOMBINI, M.P. and F. Modugno (2004), Characterization of Proteinaceous Binders in Artistic Paintings by Chromatographic Techniques, *Journal of Separation Science* 27: 147-160.
- CONDAMIN, J., F. Formenti, M.O. Metais, M. Michel and P. Blond (1976), The Application of Gas Chromatography to the Tracing of Oil in Ancient Amphorae, *Archaeometry* 18: 195-201.
- CONNOLLY, J.D. and R.A. Hill (2005), Triterpenoids, *Natural Product Reports (Royal Society of Chemistry)* 22: 230-258.
- CRAIG, O.E. and M.J. Collins (2000), An Improved Method for the Immunological Detection of Mineral Bound Protein using Hydrofluoric Acid and Direct Capture, *Journal of Immunological Methods* 236: 89-97.
- CRIBB, R.L. (1991), *Nomads in Archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- CRIBB, R.L. (2008), "No Room to Move: Mobility, Settlement and Conflict among Mobile Peoples," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 543-556.
- CROWFOOT, J.W. (1911), Some Red Sea Ports in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, *The Geological Journal* 37,5: 523-550.
-
- DAFA'ALLA, S.B. (1987), The Historical Role of the Blemmyes in Late Meroitic and Early X-Group periods, *Beiträge zur Sudanforschung* 2: 34-40.
- DAHL, G. and A. Hjort-af-Ornas (2006), Precolonial Beja: A Periphery at the Crossroads, *Nordic Journal of African Studies* 15,4: 473-498.

References

- DAVID, N. (1972), On the Life Span of Pottery, Type Frequencies, and Archaeological Inference, *American Antiquity* 37: 141-142.
- DAVID, N., J. Sterner, K. Gavua, N. Barley, R.M.A. Bedaux, W. Davis, W. De Boer, I. Hodder, R.A. Joyce, G. Müller-Kosack and G. Kosack (1988), Why Pots are Decorated [and Comments and Reply], *Current Anthropology* 29,3: 365-389.
- DAVIS, W.M. (1978), Dating Prehistoric Rock Drawings in Upper Egypt and Nubia, *Current Anthropology* 19,1: 216-217.
- DEAL, M. (1998), *Pottery Ethnoarchaeology in the Central Maya Highlands*. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press.
- DE JONG, R. (2002), Notes on the Dialect of the Ababda, in W. Arnold and H. Bobzin (eds.), *Sprich doch mit deinem Knechten aramäisch, wir verstehen es: Festschrift für Otto Jastrow*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, pp. 337-359.
- DERCHAIN, P. (1971), *Elkab I: Les monuments religieux à l'entrée de l'Ouady Hellal*. Bruxelles: Fondation Égyptologique Reine Élisabeth.
- DEVER, W.G. (1995), Ceramics, Ethnicity, and the Question of Israel's Origins, *Biblical Archaeologist* 58,4: 200-213.
- DIJKSTRA, J.H.F. (2005), *Religious Encounters on the Southern Egyptian Frontier in Late Antiquity (AD 298-642)*. University of Groningen: Faculty of Theology (PhD dissertation).
- DIJKSTRA, J.H.F. (2008), *Philae and the End of Ancient Egyptian Religion: A Regional Study of Religious Transformation: Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 173*. Leuven: Uitgeverij Peeters.
- DOLUKHANOV, P. (1994), *Environment and Ethnicity in the Ancient Middle East*. Aldershot: Brookfield, Avebury.
- DUNHAM, D. (1970), *The Barkal Temples: Excavated by George Andrew Reisner*. Boston: Museum of Fine Arts.
-
- ECO, U. (2000). *Baudolino* [English translation by William Weaver, 2002]. Orlando: Harcourt, Inc.
- EERKENS, J.W. (2002), The Preservation and Identification of Piñon Resins by GC/MS in Pottery from the Western Great Basin, *Archaeometry* 44: 95-105.
- EERKENS, J.W. (2005), GC-MS Analysis and Fatty Acid Ratios of Archaeological Potsherds from the Western Great Basin of North America, *Archaeometry* 47: 83-102.
- EERKENS, J.W. (2008), "Nomadic Potters: Relationships between Ceramic Technologies and Mobility Strategies," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 307-326.
- EERKENS, J.W. and H. Barnard (2007), "Introduction," in H. Barnard and J.W. Eerkens (eds.), *Theory and Practice of Archaeological Residue Analysis: British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 1-7.
- EERKENS, J.W., H. Neff and M.D. Glascock (2002), Ceramic Production among Small-Scale and Mobile Hunters and Gatherers: A Case Study from the Southwestern Great Basin, *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 21: 200-229.
- EIDE, T., T. Hägg, R.H. Pierce and L. Török (1994), *Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Volume I: From the Eighth to the Mid-Fifth Century BC*. Bergen: University of Bergen Press.
- EIDE, T., T. Hägg, R.H. Pierce and L. Török (1996), *Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Volume II: From the Mid-Fifth Century BC to the First Century AD*. Bergen: University of Bergen Press.
- EIDE, T., T. Hägg, R.H. Pierce and L. Török (1998), *Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Volume III: From the First to the Sixth Century AD*. Bergen: University of Bergen Press.
- EIDE, T., T. Hägg, R.H. Pierce and L. Török (2000), *Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Volume IV: Corrigenda and Indices*. Bergen: University of Bergen Press.
- EMERY, W.B. and L.P. Kirwan (1935), *The Excavations and Survey between Wadi es-Sebua and Adindan 1929-31*. Cairo: Goverment Press, Bulâq.
- EVERSHED, R.P. (1993), Biomolecular Archaeology and Lipids, *World Archaeology* 25: 74-93.
- EVERSHED, R.P., C. Heron and L.J. Goad (1990), Analysis of Organic Residues of Archaeological Origin by High Temperature Gas Chromatography and Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectroscopy, *Analyst* 115: 1339-1342.
- EVERSHED, R.P., C. Heron and L.J. Goad (1991), Epicuticular Wax Components Preserved in Potsherds as Chemical Indicators of Leafy Vegetables in Ancient Diets, *Antiquity* 65: 540-544.
-
- FATTOVICH, R. (1993), "The Gash Group of the Eastern Sudan: An Outline," in L. Krzyzaniak, M. Kobusiewicz and J. Alexander (eds.), *Environmental Change and Human Culture in the Nile Basin and Northeastern Africa until the Second Millennium B.C.* Poznan: Poznan Archaeological Museum, pp. 439-448.
- FAULKNER, R.O. (1962), *A Concise Dictionary of Middle Egyptian*. Oxford: The Griffith Institute at the University Press.
- FINKELSTEIN, I. (1992), Invisible Nomads: A Rejoiner, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 287: 87-88.
- FLOYER, E.A (1893), *Étude sur le Nord-Etbai entre le Nil et la Mer Rouge*. Cairo: Imprimerie Nationale.
- FRASER, D., K. Abu-Saad and H. Abu-Shareb (2001), The Relative Importance of Traditional and 'Modern' Foods for Israeli Negev Bedouins: A Population in

Eastern Desert Ware

Transition, *Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases* 11,4: 66-69.

FRIEDMAN, R. (2001), Nubians at Hierakonpolis, *Sudan & Nubia* 5: 29-45.

FRIEDMAN, R. (2004), The Nubian Cemetery at Hierakonpolis, Egypt: Results of the 2003 Season, *Sudan & Nubia* 8: 47-59.

GARCIA GUINEA, M.A. and J. Teixidor (1965), *La Necropolis Meroítica de Nelluah (Argin Sur, Sudan): Memorias de la Misión Arqueológica* 6. Madrid: Comité Español de la UNESCO para Nubia.

GARDINER, A.H. (1947), *Ancient Egyptian Onomastica*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

GERHARDT, K.O., S. Searles and W.R. Biers (1990), Corinthian Figure Vases: Non-destructive Extraction and Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry, *MASCA Research Papers in Science and Archaeology* 7: 41-50.

GIARDINO, M., R. Miller, R. Kuzio and D. Muirhead (1998), Analysis of Ceramic Color by Spectral Reflectance, *American Antiquity* 63,3: 477-483.

GIULIANI, S. (1998), Medja Sources in the Old Kingdom, *Discussions in Egyptology* 42: 41-54.

GLASCOCK, M.D., H. Neff and K.J. Vaughn (2004), Instrumental Neutron Activation Analysis and Multivariate Statistics for Pottery Provenance, *Hyperfine Interactions* 154: 95-105.

GLOWACKI, D.M. and H. Neff (eds.) (2002), *Ceramic Production and Circulation in the Greater Southwest: Monograph 44*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology.

GOSSELAIN, O.P. (1992), Technology and Style: Potters and Pottery among Bafia of Cameroon, *Man (New Series)* 27: 559-586.

GRATUZE, B (1999), Obsidian Characterization by Laser Ablation ICP-MS and its Application to Prehistoric Trade in the Mediterranean and the Near East: Sources and Distribution of Obsidian within the Aegean and Anatolia, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 26: 869-881.

GRIM, R.E. (1968), *Clay Mineralogy*. New York, St. Louis, San Francisco, Toronto, London, Sydney: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

GRIFFITH, L.L. (1925), Oxford Excavations in Nubia, *Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology (Liverpool)* 12: 57-172.

HAIMAN, M. and Y. Goren (1992), ""Negbit" Pottery: New Aspects and Interpretations and the Role of Pastoralism in Designating Ceramic Technology," in O. Bar-Yosef and A. Khazanov (eds.), *Pastoralism in the Levant: Archaeological Materials in Anthropological Perspectives: Monographs in World Archaeology Number 10*. Madison: Prehistory Press, pp. 143-151.

HAFSAAS, H. (2006), *Cattle Pastoralists in a Multicultural Setting: The C-Group People in Lower*

Nubia 2500-1500 BCE: The Lower Jordan River Basin Programme Publications 10. Bergen, Ramallah: University of Bergen, Birzeit University.

HANCOCK, R.G.V., N.B. Millet and A.J. Mills (1986), A Rapid INAA Method to Characterize Egyptian Ceramics, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 13: 107-117.

HANSEL, F.A., M.S. Copley, L.A.S. Madureira and R.P. Evershed (2004), Thermally Produced ω -(o-alkylphenyl)alkanoic Acids Provide Evidence for the Processing of Marine Products in Archaeological Pottery Vessels, *Tetrahedron Letters* 45: 2999-3002.

HANSON, J.R. (2001), Diterpenoids, *Natural Product Reports (Royal Society of Chemistry)* 18: 88-94.

HARRELL, J.A. and V.M. Brown (1992), The Oldest Surviving Topographical Map from Ancient Egypt (Turin Papyri 1879, 1899 and 1969), *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 29: 81-105.

HASSAN, F.A. (ed.) (2002), *Droughts, Food and Culture: Ecological Change and Food Security in Africa's Later Prehistory*. New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow: Kluwer Academic, Plenum Publishers.

HAYDEN, B. (1995), "The Emergence of Prestige Technology and Pottery," in W.K. Barnett and J. Hoopes (eds.), *The Emergence of Pottery: Technology and Innovation in Ancient Societies*. Washington DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, pp. 257-265.

HAYDEN, B. (1998), Practical and Prestige Technologies: The Evolution of Material Systems, *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 5,1: 1-55.

HAYES, J.W. (1995), "Summary of Pottery and Glass Finds," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 33-36.

HAYES, J.W. (1996), "The Pottery," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 147-178.

HERBICH, I. (1987), Learning Patterns, Potter Interaction and Ceramic Style among the Luo of Kenya, *African Archaeological Review* 5: 193-204.

HERON, C. and R.P. Evershed (1993), "The Analysis of Organic Residues and the Study of Pottery Use," in M.B. Schiffer (ed.), *Archaeological Method and Theory: Volume 5*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press, pp. 247-284.

HERON, C., R.P. Evershed and L.J. Goad (1991), Effects of Migration of Soil Lipids on Organic Residues Associated with Buried Potsherds, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 18: 641-659.

HERTZ, N. and E.G. Garrison (1998), *Geological Methods in Archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

References

- HILL, H.E., J. Evans and M. Card (1985), Organic Residues on 3000-Year-Old Potsherds from Natunuku, Fiji, *New Zealand Journal of Archaeology* 7: 125-128.
- HINKEL, F.W. (1992), *The Archaeological Map of the Sudan: Volume 6: The Area of the Red Sea Coast and Northern Ethiopian Frontier*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- HOBBS, J.J. (1990), *Bedouin Life in the Egyptian Wilderness*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press.
- HOPE, C.A., H.M. Blauer and J. Riederer (1981), "Recent Analyses of 18th Dynasty Pottery," in D. Arnold (ed.), *Studien zur altagyptischen Keramik*. Mainz am Rhein: Verlag Philip von Zabern, pp. 139-166.
- HUTCHINSON, J. and A.D. Smith (eds.) (1996), *Ethnicity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- HYUGE, D. (1998), "Art on the Decline? Egyptian Rock Art Drawing from the Late and Graeco-Roman Periods," in W. Clarysse, A. Schoors and H. Willems (eds.), *Egyptian Religion: The Last Thousand Years: Studies Dedicated to the Memory of Jan Quaegebeur: Part II: Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 85*, Leuven: Uitgeverij Peeters, Departement Oosterse Studies, pp. 1377-1392.
-
- IRONS, W. and N. Dyson-Hudson (eds.) (1972), *Perspectives on Nomadism*. Leiden: Brill.
-
- JENNER, G.A., H.P. Longerich, S.E. Jackson and B.J. Fryer (1990), ICP-MS: A Powerful Tool for High-Precision Trace-Element Analysis in Earth Sciences: Evidence from Analysis of Selected U.S.G.S. Reference Samples, *Chemical Geology* 83: 133-148.
- JONES, S. (1997), *The Archaeology of Ethnicity*. New York: Routledge.
-
- KAPER, O.E. (ed.) (1998), *Life on the Fringe: Living in the Southern Egyptian Deserts during the Roman and Early-Byzantine Periods*. Leiden: Research School CNWS; Cairo: Nederland-Vlaams Instituut in Cairo.
- KEIMER, L. (1951), Notes prises chez les Bišarīn et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Première partie, *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* 32, Session 1949-1950: 49-101.
- KEIMER, L. (1952a), Notes prises chez les Bišarīn et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Deuxième partie, *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* 33, Session 1950-1951: 42-84.
- KEIMER, L. (1952b), Notes prises chez les Bišarīn et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Troisième partie, *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* 33, Session 1950-1951: 85-136.
- KEIMER, L. (1953a), Notes prises chez les Bišarīn et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Quatrième partie, *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* 34, Session 1951-1952: 329-400.
- KEIMER, L. (1953b), Notes prises chez les Bišarīn et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Cinquième partie (1), *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* 34, Session 1951-1952: 401-449.
- KEIMER, L. (1954a), Notes prises chez les Bišarīn et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Cinquième partie (2), *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* 35, Session 1953-1954: 447-470.
- KEIMER, L. (1954b), Notes prises chez les Bišarīn et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Sixième partie, *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* 35, Session 1953-1954: 471-533.
- KEMP, B.J. (2006), *Ancient Egypt: Anatomy of a Civilisation* [second edition]. London: Routledge.
- KERSHAW, I. (1998), *Hitler, 1889-1936: Hubris*. London, New York: Penguin Books.
- KHAZANOV, A.M. (1984), *Nomads and the Outside World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- KHAZANOV, A.M. and A. Wink (eds.) (2001), *Nomads in the Sedentary World*. Richmond: Curzon.
- KLEMM, D.D., R. Klemm and A. Murr (2001), Gold of the Pharaohs: 6000 Years of Gold Mining in Egypt and Nubia, *African Earth Sciences* 33: 643-659.
- KLEMM, R. and D.D. Klemm (1993), *Steine und Steinbrüche im alten Ägypten*. Berlin, New York: Springer Verlag.
- KRALL, J. (1900), *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Blemyer und Nubier*. Vienna: Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- KRAMER, C. (1997), *Pottery in Rajasthan: Ethnoarchaeology in Two Indian Cities*. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- KROMER, K. (1967), *Römische Weinstuben in Sayala (Unternubien)*. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- KRZYWINSKI, K. (2001), "Cultural Landscapes: An Introduction," in K. Krzywinski and R.H. Pierce (eds.), *Deserting the Desert: A Threatened Cultural Landscape between the Nile and the Sea*. Bergen: Alvheim & Eide Akademisk Forlag, pp. 9-60.
- KRZYWINSKI, K. and R.H. Pierce (eds.) (2001), *Deserting the Desert: A Threatened Cultural Landscape between the Nile and the Sea*. Bergen: Alvheim & Eide Akademisk Forlag.
- KUMAR, R. (1999), A Mass Spectral Guide for Quick Identification of Phthalate Esters, *American Laboratory* 31, 22: November 1999, 32-35.
-
- LANSING, A. (1947), An Old Kingdom Captive, *The Metropolitan Museum of Art Bulletin, New Series* 5: 149-152.
- LASSÁNYI, G. (2005), "The Blemmyes and the Frontier Defence in Egypt in Late Antiquity: Some Archaeological Notes," in Z. Visy (ed.), *Limes XIX: Proceedings of the XIXth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies held in Pécs, Hungary, September 2003*. Pécs: University of Pécs, pp. 783-790.
- LEFREE, B. (1975), *Santa Clara Pottery Today: School of American Research Monograph Series Number* 29. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- LIMBREY, S. (1975), *Soil Science and Archaeology*. London, New York: Academic Press.

Eastern Desert Ware

- LINANT DE BELLEFONDS, L.M.A. (1868), *L'Etbaye; pays habité par les Arabes Bicharieh; géographie, ethologie, mines d'or; accompagné d'un atlas renfermant une très-grande carte et 13 planches in-folio lithographiées*. Paris: Librairie de la Société de géographie.
- LONGACRE, W.A. and M.T. Stark (1994), *Kalinga Ethnoarchaeology: Expanding Archaeological Method and Theory*. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- LONGERICH H.P., G.A. Jenner, B.J. Fryer and S.E. Jackson (1990), Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometric Analysis of Geological Samples: A Critical Evaluation based on Case Studies, *Chemical Geology* 83: 105-118.
- LUFT, U., A. Almásy, M.A. Farkas, I. Furka, Z. Horváth and G. Lassányi (2002), Preliminary Report on the Fieldwork at Bir Minih, Arabian Desert, *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo* 58: 384-388.
-
- MAGID, A.A. (1998), Ancient Way Stations in the Southern Red Sea Hills: A New Discovery, *Sudan Notes and Records* 2 (New Series): 1-12.
- MAGID, A.A. (2004), "The site of Tabot: An Old Waystation in the Southern Red Sea Hills, Sudan," in S. Wenig (ed.), *Neueste Feldforschungen im Sudan und in Eritrea: Acten des Symposiums, Berlin, 13-14 Oktober 1999*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag, pp. 155-172.
- MAGID, A.A. (2008), "History of the Nomadic Architecture of the Hadendowa in Northeast Sudan," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 441-464.
- MAGID, A.A., R.H. Pierce and K. Krzywinski (1995), Test Excavation in the Southern Red Sea Hills (Sudan): Cultural Linkages to the North, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* 7: 165-170.
- MAILHOT, J. (1978), L'étymologie de "Esquimau": Revue et corrigée, *Etudes/Inuit/Studies* 2: 59-69.
- MANGER, L. (1996), "General Introduction," in L. Manger, H. Abd el-Ati, S. Harir, K. Krzywinski and O.R. Vetaas (eds.), *Survival on Meagre Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills*. Stockholm: Gotab, pp. 18-36.
- MALAINY, M.E., R. Przybylski and B.L. Sherriff (1999a), The Effects of Thermal and Oxidative Degradation of the Fatty Acid Composition of Food Plants and Animals of Western Canada: Implications for the Identification of Archaeological Vessel Residues, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 26: 95-103.
- MALAINY, M.E., R. Przybylski and B.L. Sherriff (1999b), Identifying the Former Contents of Late Precontact Period Pottery Vessels from Western Canada using Gas Chromatography, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 26: 425-438.
- MALLORY-GREENOUGH, L.M., J.D. Greenough and J.V. Owen (1998), New Data for Old Pots: Trace-element Characterization of Ancient Egyptian Pottery using ICP-MS, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 25: 85-97.
- MANLIUS, N. (2001), The Ostrich in Egypt: Past and Present, *Journal of Biogeography* 28: 945-953.
- MARLAR, R.A., B.L. Leonard, B.R. Billman, P.M. Lambert and J.E. Malar (2000), Biochemical Evidence of Cannibalism at a Prehistoric Site in Southwestern Colorado, *Nature* 407: 74-78.
- MAXFIELD, V.A. and D.P.S. Peacock (2006) (eds.), *Mons Claudianus: Survey and Excavation, 1987-1993: Volume 3: Ceramic Vessels and Related Objects*. Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale.
- MAYERSON, Ph. (1993), A Confusion of Indias: Asian India and African India in the Byzantine Sources, *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 113,2: 169-174.
- MEREDITH, D. (1957), Berenice Trogloditica, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 43: 56-70.
- MEREDITH, D. (1958), *Tabula Imperii Romani: Coptos Sheet N.G. 36*. Oxford: The Society of Antiquaries of London.
- MEYER, C. (1995), "Gold, Granite and Water: The Bir Umm Fawakhir Survey Project 1992," in W.G. Dever (ed.), *Preliminary Excavation Reports Sardis, Bir Umm Fawakhir, Tell el-Umeiri, the Combined Caesarea Expeditions and Tell Dothan: American Schools of Oriental Research* 52: pp. 83-86.
- MIDANT-REYES, B. and F. Braunstein-Silvestre (1977), Le chameau en Egypte, *Or* 46: 337-362.
- MILLET, N.B. (1982), "The Meroitic Texts from the Qasr Ibrim Cemeteries," in A.J. Mills (ed.), *The Cemeteries of Qasr Ibrim: A Report of the Excavations Conducted by W.B. Emery in 1961*. London: Egypt Exploration Society, pp. 71-81.
- MILLS, J.S. and R. White (1989), The Identification of the Resins from the Late Bronze Age Shipwreck at Ulu Burun (Kaş), *Archaeometry* 31: 37-44.
- MONNERET DE VILLARD, U. (1935), *La Nubia Medioevale*. Cairo: Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- MORTON, J. (1988), Sakanab: Greeting and Information among the Northern Beja, *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 58: 423-436.
- MORTON, J. and H.P. Schwarcz (2004), Paleodietary Implications from Isotopic Analysis of Food Residues on Prehistoric Ontario Ceramics, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 31: 503-517.
- MOTTRAM, H.R., S.N. Dudd, G.J. Lawrence, A.W. Scott and R.P. Evershed (1999), New Chromatographic, Mass Spectrometric and Stable Isotope Approaches to the Classification of Degraded Animal Fats Preserved in Archaeological Pottery, *Journal of Chromatography A* 883: 209-221.
- MURPHY, R.C. (1993), *Mass Spectrometry of Lipids: Handbook of Lipid Research Volume 7*. New York: Plenum Press.

References

- MURRAY, G.W. (1935), *Sons of Ishmael*. London: George Routledge.
- MURRAY, G.W. (1965), Harkhuf's Third Journey, *The Geographical Journal* 131: 72-75.
- MURRAY, G.W. (1967), *Dare Me to the Desert*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- MURRAY, G.W. and E.H. Warmington (1967), Trogodytica: The Red Sea Littoral in Ptolemaic Times, *The Geographical Journal* 133, I: 24-33.
-
- NEFF, H. (2002), "Quantative Techniques for Analyzing Ceramic Compositional Data," in D.M. Glowacki and H. Neff (eds.), *Ceramic Production and Circulation in the Greater Southwest: Monograph 44*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 15-36.
- NEGASH, A. and M.S. Shackley (2006), Geochemical Provenance of Obsidain Artefacts from the Msa Site of Porc Epic, Ethiopia, *Archaeometry* 48: 1-12.
- NELSON, C. (ed.) (1973), *The Desert and the Sown: Nomads in the Wider Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- NESSE, W.D. (1991), *Introduction to Optical Mineralogy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- NEWBOLD, D. (1935), "The Beja Tribes of the Red Sea Hinterlands," in J.A. de C. Hamilton (ed.), *The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Within*. London: Faber and Faber, pp. 140-164.
- NORDSTRÖM, H.-Å. (2004), "Pottery Production," in D.A. Welsby and J.R. Anderson (eds.), *Sudan, Ancient Treasures: An Exhibition of Recent Discoveries from the Sudan National Museum*. London: British Museum, pp. 248-273.
- NORDSTRÖM, H.-Å. and J. Bourriau (1993), "Ceramic Technology: Clays and Fabrics," in D. Arnold and J. Bourriau (eds.), *An Introduction to Ancient Egyptian Pottery: Fascicle 2: Deutsches Archäologisches Institut Abteilung Kairo Sonderschrift 17*. Mainz am Rhein: Verlag Philip von Zabern, pp. 149-186.
-
- O'NEIL, M.J., A. Smith, P.E. Heckelman, J.R. Obenchain Jr., J.A.R. Gallipeau, M.A. D'Arecca and S. Budavari (2001), *The Merck Index: An Encyclopedia of Chemicals, Drugs, and Biologicals*. Whitehouse Station: Merck & Co. Inc.
- OUDEMANS, T.M.F. and J.J. Boon (1991), Molecular Archaeology: Analysis of Charred (Food) Remains from Prehistoric Pottery by Pyrolysis-Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry, *Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis* 20: 197-227.
-
- PANNEKOEK, A.J. and L.M.J.U. van Straaten (1992), *Algemene Geologie* [in Dutch]. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff.
- PATRICK, M., A.J. De Koning and A.B. Smith (1985), Gas Liquid Chromatographic Analysis of Fatty Acids in Food Residues from Ceramics found in the Southwestern Cape, South Africa, *Archaeometry* 27: 231-236.
- PAUL, A. (1954), *A History of the Beja Tribes of the Sudan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- PEACOCK D.P.S. (1992), *Rome in the Desert: A Symbol of Power*. Southampton: University of Southampton.
- PEACOCK, D.P.S. and L. Blue (eds.) (2006), *Myos Hormos - Quseir al-Qadim, Roman and Islamic Ports on the Red Sea: Volume 1: The Survey and Report on the Excavations*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- PEACOCK D.P.S. and V.A. Maxfield (1997) (eds.), *Mons Claudianus: Survey and Excavation, 1987-1993: Volume 1: Topography and quarries*. Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale.
- PEACOCK D.P.S. and V.A. Maxfield (2001) (eds.), *Mons Claudianus: Survey and excavation, 1987-1993: Volume 2: Excavations, Part 1*. Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale.
- PELLICER CATALÁN, M.A. (1963), *La Necrópolis Meroítica del Grupo "X" y Christianos de Nag-El-Arab (Argin, Sudan): Memorias de la Misión Arqueológica 2*. Madrid: Comité Español de la UNESCO para Nubia.
- PHILLIPS, J. (1997), Punt and Axum: Egypt and the Horn of Africa, *Journal of African History* 38: 423-457.
- PLUMLEY, J.M. (1975), Qasr Ibrim 1974, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 61: 5-17.
- PLUMLEY, J.M. and W.Y. Adams (1974), Qasr Ibrim, 1972, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 60: 212-278.
- PORAT, N., J. Yellin and L. Heller-Kallai (1991), Correlation between Petrography, NAA, and ICP Analysis: Application to Early Bronze Age Egyptian Pottery from Canaan, *Geoarchaeology* 6,2: 133-149.
- PORTER, A. (2002), The Dynamics of Death: Ancestors, Pastoralism, and the Origins of a Third-Millennium City in Syria, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 325: 1-36.
- POSENER, G. (1958), Nhsj.w et Md3j.w, *Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* 83: 38-43.
- PRUSSIN, L. (1995), *African Nomadic Architecture: Space, Place, and Gender*. Washington and London: Smithsonian Institutions Press and the National Museum of African Arts.
-
- RACY, A.J. (1996), Heroes, Lovers, and Poet-Singers: The Bedouin Ethos in the Music of the Arab Near-East, *The Journal of American Folklore* 109,424: 404-424.
- RANDALL-MACIVER, D. (1905), The Manufacture of Pottery in Upper Egypt, *Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 35: 20-29.
- RATCLIFFE, P. (ed.) (1994), "Race", ethnicity and nation. London: UCL Press.
- RATNAGAR, S. (2003), Our Tribal Past, *Social Scientist* 31: 17-36.

Eastern Desert Ware

- REDFORD, D.B. (1963), Exodus I 11, *Vetus Testamentum* 13: 401-418.
- REED, C.A. (1970), Extinction of Mammalian Megafauna on the Old World Quaternary, *BioScience* 20,5: 284-288.
- REGERT, M., H.A. Bland, S.N. Dudd, P.F. Van Bergen and R.P. Evershed (1998), Free and Bound Fatty Acid Oxidation Products in Archaeological Ceramic Vessels, *Proceedings of the Royal Society, London B*, 265: 2027-2032.
- RICE, P.M. (1987), *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- RICE, P.M. (1996), Recent Ceramic Analysis, *Journal of Archaeological Research* 4: 133-202.
- RICE, P.M. (1999), On the Origins of Pottery, *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 6: 1-54.
- RICKE, H. (1967), *Ausgrabungen van Khor-Dehmit bis Bet el-Wali*. Chicago: University of Chicago Oriental Institute Nubian Expedition.
- RIEDERER, J. (2004), Thin Section Microscopy applied to the Study of Archaeological Ceramics, *Hyperfine Interactions* 154: 143-158.
- RITNER, R.K. (1993), *The Mechanics of Ancient Egyptian Magical Practice: Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization* 54. Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- RIVARD, J.L., B.C. Foster and S.E. Sidebotham (2002), Emerald City, *Archaeology* 55,3: 36-41.
- ROE, A.G. (2008), "Naming the Waters: New Insights into the Nomadic Use of Oases in the Libyan Desert of Egypt," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 487-508.
- ROSE, P.J. (1992), *The Aftermath of the Roman Frontier in Lower Nubia*. University of Cambridge: Darwin College (PhD dissertation).
- ROSE, P.J. (1995), "Report on the Handmade Sherds," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 41-43.
- ROSEN, S.A. (1987), Byzantine Nomadism in the Negev: Results from the Emergency Survey, *Journal of Field Archaeology* 14,1: 29-42.
- ROSEN, S.A. (1988), Notes on the Origins of Pastoral Nomadism: A Case Study from the Negev and Sinai, *Current Anthropology* 29: 498-506.
- ROSEN, S.A. (1992), Nomads in Archaeology: A Response to Finkelstein and Perevolotsky, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 287: 75-85.
- ROSEN, S.A. (1993), A Roman-Period Pastoral Tent Camp in the Negev, Israel, *Journal of Field Archaeology* 20: 441-451.
- ROSEN, S.A. (2003), Early Multi-Resource Nomadism: Excavations at the Camel Site in the Central Negev, *Antiquity* 77: 749-760.
- ROSEN, S.A. (2006), "The Tyranny of Texts: A Rebellion against the Primacy of Written Documents in Defining Archaeological Agendas," in A.M. Maeir and P. de Miroshchedji (eds.), *I will speak the Riddles of Ancient Times: Archaeological and Historical Studies in Honor of Amihai Mazar: Volume 2*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, pp. 879-893.
- ROSEN, S.A. (2007), "The Nabateans as Pastoral Nomads: An Archaeological Perspective," in K.D. Politis (ed.), *The World of the Nabateans: Volume 2 of the International Conference The World of the Herods and the Nabateans held at the British Museum, 17-19 April 2001*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, pp. 345-373.
- ROSEN, S.A. and G. Avni (1993), The Edge of the Empire: The Archaeology of Pastoral Nomads in the Southern Negev Highlands in Late Antiquity, *The Biblical Archaeologist* 56,4: 189-199.
- ROWLEY-CONWY, P. (1988), The Camel in the Nile Valley: New Radiocarbon Accelerator (AMS) Dates from Qasr Ibrim, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 74: 245-248.
- RYE, O.S. (1981), *Pottery Technology: Principles and Reconstruction: Manuals on Archaeology* 4. Washington: Taraxacum.
-
- SADR, K. (1987), The Territorial Expanse of the Pan-Grave Culture, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* 2: 265-291.
- SADR, K. (1988), Settlement Patterns and Land Use in the Late Prehistoric Southern Atbai, East Central Sudan, *Journal of Field Archaeology* 15: 63-84.
- SADR, K. (1990), The Medjai in Southern Atbai, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* 4: 63-84.
- SADR, K. (1994), "Preliminary Report on an Archaeological Reconnaissance in the Eastern Desert, Southeast Egypt," in C. Bonnet (ed.), *Étude Nubiennes: Actes du VIIe congrès international d'études nubiennes, 3-8 septembre 1990: Volume II*. Neuchatel, Société d'études nubiennes: 1994, pp. 7-11.
- SADR, K., Alb. Castiglioni and Alf. Castiglioni (1995), Nubian Desert Archaeology: A Preliminary View, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* 7: 203-235.
- SADR, K., Alb. Castiglioni, Alf. Castiglioni and G. Negro (1994), Archaeology in the Nubian Desert, *Sahara* 6: 69-75.
- SAID, R. (1990), *Geology of Egypt*. Rotterdam: Balkema.
- SAIDEL, B.A. (2008), "The Bedouin Tent: An Ethnoarchaeological Portal to Antiquity or a Modern Construct?" in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 465-486.
- SALZMAN P.C. (1972), "Multi-resource Nomadism in Iranian Baluchistan," in W. Irons and N. Dyson-Hudson (ed.), *Perspectives on Nomadism*. Leiden: Brill.
- SALZMAN, P.C., M. Bollig, P. Bonte, M.J. Casimir, E.M. Fratkin, J.D. Galaty, W. Irons, R.L. Kelly, F.

References

- Lancaster, W. Lancaster, P.D. Little, E. Marx, T. McCabe, F. Pouillon, L. Poyer, A. Rao, B. Tavakolian and W.C. Young (1999), Is Inequality Universal? [and Comments and Reply], *Current Anthropology* 40: 31-61.
- SÄVE-SÖDERBERGH, T. (1941), *Ägypten und Nubien: Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte altägyptischer Aussenpolitik*. Lund: Hakan Ohlssons Boktryckeri.
- SAYED, A.M. (1978), The Recently Discovered Port on the Red Sea Shore, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 64: 69-71.
- SAYED, A.M. (1980), Observations of Recent Discoveries at Wadi Gawasis, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 66: 154-157.
- SCHIFFER, M.B. and J.M. Skibo (1987), Theory and Experiment in the Study of Technological Change, *Current Anthropology* 28,5: 595-622.
- SCHIFFER, M.B., J.M. Skibo, T.C. Boelke, M.A. Neupert and M. Arenson (1994), New Perspectives on Experimental Archaeology: Surface Treatments and Thermal Response of the Clay Cooking Pot, *American Antiquity* 59: 197-217.
- SCULLARD, H.H. (1974), *The Elephant in the Greek and Roman World*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- SEGER, J.A. (2001), A Preliminary Report on the 1999 Field Season at Marsa Nakari, *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 38: 77-88.
- SEGER, J.A., S.E. Sidebotham, J.A. Harrell and M. Pons (2006), A Brief Archaeological Survey of the Aqiq Region (Red Sea Coast), Sudan, *Sahara* 17: 7-18.
- SHAW, B.D. (1982), "Fear and Loathing: The Nomad Menace and Roman Africa," in C.C. Wells (ed.), *L'Afrique Romaine-Roman Africa*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, pp. 29-50.
- SHEPARD, A.O. (1976), *Ceramics for the Archaeologist* [fifth printing of the 1954 manuscript]. Washington: Carnegie Institution.
- SHIMOHAMA, A., N. Kisu, K. Harada, S. Wakita, A. Tsuneki and T. Iwasaki (1995), Fatty Acid Analysis of Archaeological Pottery Vessels Excavated in Tell Mastuma, Syria, *Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Japan* 68: 1565-1568.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. (1995), "Historical Sources," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavation at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 5-11.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. (2000), "Coins," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1998: Report of the 1998 Excavation at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 169-178.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E., H. Barnard, J.A. Harrell and R.S. Tomber (2001), The Roman Quarry and Installations in Wadi Umm Wikala and Wadi Semna, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 87: 135-70.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E., H. Barnard and G. Pyke (2002), Five Enigmatic Late Roman Settlements in the Eastern Desert, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 88: 187-225.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E., H. Barnard, L.A. Pintozzi and R.S. Tomber (2005), The Enigma of Kab Marfu'a: Precious Gems in Egypt's Eastern Desert, *Minerva* 16,1: 24-26.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E., H.M. Nouwens, A.M. Hense and J.A. Harrell (2004), Preliminary Report on Archaeological Fieldwork at Sikait (Eastern Desert of Egypt), and Environs: 2002-2003, *Sahara* 15: 7-30.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (1996a), Berenike: Roman Egypt's Maritime Gateway to Arabia and India, *Egyptian Archaeology* 8: 16-17.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (1996b), "Interpretative Summary and Conclusion," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 441-452.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.) (1996c), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.) (1998), *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.) (1999), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations at Shenshef*. Leiden: Research School CNWS.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.) (2000), *Berenike 1998: Report of the 1998 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat*. Leiden: Research School CNWS.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (2001), Berenike, Roms Tor am Roten Meer nach Arabien und Indien, *Antike Welt* 32,3: 256-257.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and R.E. Zitterkopf (1995), Routes through the Eastern Desert of Egypt, *Expedition* 37,2: 39-52.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E. and R.E. Zitterkopf (1996), "Survey of the Hinterland," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 372-377.
- SIDEBOOTHAM, S.E., R.E. Zitterkopf and J.A. Riley (1991), Survey of the 'Abu Sha'ar-Nile Road, *American Journal of Archaeology* 95: 571-622.
- SIMMS, S.R. (1988), The Archaeological Structure of a Bedouin Camp, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 15: 197-211.
- SKIBO, J.M. and M. Deal (1995), "Pottery Function and Organic Residue: An Appraisal," in C. Yeung and

Eastern Desert Ware

- W.B. Li (ed.), *Conference on Archaeology in South-East Asia*. Hong Kong: University Museum and Art Gallery, pp. 321-330.
- SKIBO, J.M., M.B. Schiffer and K.C. Reid (1989), Organic-Tempered Pottery: An Experimental Study, *American Antiquity* 54: 122-146.
- SMITH, L.V.M. (1994), Gabati Grave Goods from Test Excavation and Consideration of Funerary Practices,' in M. Mallinson et al. *Road Archaeology in the Middle Nile: Volume 2: Excavations from Meroe to Atbara, 1994*. Unpublished Report, pp. 181-191, Figure 8.1, Plates 53-54.
- SMITH, L.V.M. (1998), The Post-Meroitic and Medieval Pottery," in D.N. Edwards (ed.), *Gabati: A Meroitic, Post-Meroitic and Medieval Cemetery in Central Sudan: Volume 1*. London: Sudan Archaeological Research Society: pp. 178-183.
- SMITH, S.T. (2003), *Wretched Kush: Ethnic Identities and Boundaries in Egypt's Nubian Empire*. London, New York: Routledge.
- SMITH, S.T. (2008), "Crossing Boundaries: Nomadic Groups and Ethnic Identities," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 343-365.
- SMITHER, P.C. (1945), The Semnah Despatches, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 31: 3-10.
- STARK, M.T. (1991), Ceramic Production and Community Specialization: A Ceramic Ethnoarchaeological Study, *World Archaeology* 23: 64-78.
- STARK, M.T. (2003), Current Issues in Ceramic Ethnoarchaeology, *Journal of Archaeological Research* 11, 3: 193-242.
- STENE, L.C., R. Giacaman, H. Abdul-Rahim, A. Husseini, K.R. Norum and G. Holmboe-Ottesen (1999), Food Consumption Patterns in a Palestinian West Bank Population, *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 53,12: 953-958.
- STERN, B., C. Heron, M. Serpico and J. Bouriau (2000), A Comparison of Methods for Establishing Fatty Acid Concentration Gradients across Potsherds: A Case Study using Late Bronze Age Canaanite Amphorae, *Archaeometry* 42: 399-414.
- STOTT, A.W., R. Berstan, R.P. Evershed, C. Bronk-Ramsey, R.E.M. Hedges and M.J. Humm (2003), Direct Dating of Archaeological Pottery by Compound-Specific ¹⁴C Analysis of Preserved Lipids, *Analytical Chemistry* 75: 5037-5045.
- STROUHAL, E. (1984), *Wadi Qitna and Kalabsha South: Late Roman-Early Byzantine Tumuli Cemeteries in Egyptian Nubia: Volume I: Archaeology*. Prague: Charles University.
- STROUHAL, E. (1991), "Further Analysis of the Fine Handmade Pottery of Egyptian Nubia in 3rd-5th Century AD," in W. Godlewski (ed.), *Coptic and Nubian Pottery: International Workshop, Nieborów, 29-31 August 1988: Part II*. Warsaw: National Museum in Warsaw, Occasional Paper, pp. 3-9.
- SUDO, T., S. Shimoda, H. Yotsumoto and S. Aita (1981), *Developments in Sedimentology 31: Electron Microscopy of Clay Minerals*. Amsterdam, Oxford, New York: Elsevier; Tokyo: Kodansha.
- SUROWIEC I, I. Kaml and E. Kenndler (2004), Analysis of Drying Oils used as Binding Media for Objects of Art by Capillary Electrophoresis with Indirect UV and Conductivity Detection, *Journal of Chromatography A* 1024 (1-2): 245-254.
-
- TAWADROS, E.E. (2001), *Geology of Egypt and Libya*. Rotterdam, Brookfield: Balkema Publishers.
- TOMBER, R.S. (1998), "The Pottery," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 163-180.
- TOMBER, R.S. (1999a), "The Pottery," in D.P.S. Peacock et al. *Myos Hormos-Quseir al-Qadim: A Roman and Islamic Port Site on the Red Sea Coast of Egypt. Interim report 1999*. Unpublished Report, pp. 31-37.
- TOMBER, R.S. (1999b), "The pottery," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations at Shenshef*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 123-159.
- TRIGGER, B.G. (1967), *The Late Nubian Settlement at Arminna West: Publications of the Pennsylvanian-Yale expedition to Egypt: Number 2*. New Haven: The Peabody Museum of Natural History of Yale University; Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Museum.
-
- UPDEGRAFF, R.T. (1988), "The Blemmyes I: The Rise of the Blemmyes and the Roman Withdrawal from Nubia under Diocletian," in W. Haase and H. Temporini (eds.), *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römische Welt: Volume II*. Berlin, New York: Walter de Gruyter, pp. 44-97.
-
- VAN AS, A. and L.F.H.C. Jacobs (1995), "Archaeoceramological Survey," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, p. 45.
- VAN NEER, W. and A. Lentacker (1996), "The Faunal Remains," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*. Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 337-355.
- VERMEEREN, C.E. (1999), "Wood and Charcoal," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and*

References

- the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations at Shenshef.* Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 307-324.
- VERMEEREN, C.E. (2000), "Wood and Charcoal," in S.E Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1998: Report of the 1998 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat.* Leiden: Research School CNWS, pp. 311-342.
- VETH, P., M. Smith and P. Hiscock (2005), *Desert Peoples: Archaeological Perspectives.* Carlton, Malden Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- VOET, D. and J.G. Voet (2004), *Biochemistry.* New York: Wiley and Sons.
- VROOM, J. (2003), *After Antiquity: Ceramics and Society in the Aegean from the 7th to the 20th Century A.C.: A Case Study from Boeotia, Central Greece.* Leiden: Archaeological Studies Leiden University.
-
- WATSON, A.M. (1983), *Agricultural Innovation in the Early Islamic World: The Diffusion of Crops and Farming Techniques, 700-1100.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- WEINSTEIN, J.M. (1975), Egyptian Relations with Palestine in the Middle Kingdom, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 217: 1-16.
- WELSBY, D.A. and J.R. Anderson (eds.) (2004), *Sudan, Ancient Treasures: An Exhibition of Recent Discoveries from the Sudan National Museum.* London: British Museum.
- WELSBY-SJÖSTRÖM, I. (1998), New Fieldwork at Kurgus: The Cemetery and the Fort, *Sudan & Nubia* 2: 30-34.
- WELSBY-SJÖSTRÖM, I. (2001), Excavations at Kurgus: The 2000 Season Results, *Sudan & Nubia* 5: 59-63.
- WENDORF, F. and R. Schild (eds.) (1976), *Prehistory of the Nile Valley.* New York: Academic Press.
- WENDORF, F., R. Schild, R. Said, C.V. Haynes, A. Gautier and M. Kobusiewicz (1976), The Prehistory of the Egyptian Sahara, *Science* 193: 103-114.
- WENDRICH, W.Z. (2008), "From Objects to Agents: The Ababda Nomads and the Interpretation of the Past," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism.* Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 509-542.
- WENDRICH, W.Z., R.S. Bagnall, R.T.J. Cappers, J.A. Harrell, S.E. Sidebotham and R.S. Tomber (2006), "Berenike Crossroads: The Integration of Information," in N. Yoffee and B.L. Crowell (eds.), *Excavating Asian History: Interdisciplinary Studies in Archaeology and History.* Tucson: University of Arizona Press, pp. 15-66
- [an earlier version of this chapter was published in the *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 46, 1; 2003: 46-87].
- WENDRICH, W.Z. and H. Barnard (2008), "The Archaeology of Mobility: Definitions and Research Approaches," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism.* Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, pp. 1-21.
- WENGROW, D. (2006), *The Archaeology of Early Egypt: Social Transformations in North East Africa.* Cambridge: Cambridge World Archaeology.
- WHITCOMB, D.S. and J.H. Johnson (eds.) (1982), *Quseir al-Qadim 1980: Preliminary report.* Malibu: Undena Publications.
- WINKLER, H.A. (1938), *Rock-Drawings of Southern Upper Egypt: Volume I: Sir Robert Mond Desert Expedition: Season 1936-1937: Preliminary Report.* London: The Egypt Exploration Society, Oxford University Press.
- WILLIAMS, M.A.J and H. Faure (eds.) (1980), *The Sahara and the Nile: Quaternary Environments and Prehistoric Occupation in Northern Africa.* Rotterdam: Balkema.
- WILSON, R.T. (1984), *The Camel.* London, New York: Longman.
- WISNER, M. (1999), "The Ceramic Technology of Mata Ortiz," in S. Lowell (ed.), *The Many Faces of Mata Ortiz.* Tucson: Rio Nuevo Publishers, pp. 187-197.
- WOOLEY, C. and D. Randall-MacIver (1910), *Karanog: The Romano-Nubian Cemetery: E.B. Coxe jr. Expedition to Nubia: Volume 3-4.* Philadelphia: University Museum Publications.
-
- YINGER, J.M. (1994), *Ethnicity.* Albany: State University of New York Press.
- YOHE, R.M., M.E. Newman and J.S. Schneider (1991), Immunological Identification of Small-mammal Proteins on Aboriginal Milling Equipment, *American Antiquity* 56,4: 659-666.
-
- ZITTERKOPF, R.E. and S.E. Sidebotham (1989), Stations and Towers on the Quseir-Nile Road, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 75: 155-189.