

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden




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Title: Unity is strength : Masonic lodges in Ottoman Syria with special focus on Tripoli and El Mina (1860-1908)

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A bronze statue of a muscular man, possibly a gladiator or a warrior, is shown in a dynamic pose. He is leaning forward, with his right arm raised and hand gripping a large, rectangular stone block. His left arm is also raised, supporting the block from below. The statue is set against a background of a rough, textured stone wall made of large, irregular blocks. The lighting is bright, casting shadows on the wall and highlighting the musculature of the statue. The overall scene conveys a sense of strength and effort.

Unity is
Strength

Unity is Strength
Masonic Lodges in Ottoman Syria
with Special Focus on Tripoli and El Mina
(1860 – 1908)

PROEFSCHRIFT

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aan de Universiteit Leiden
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus, Mr. P. van der Heijden,
hoogleraar in de faculteit der Rechtsgeleerdheid,
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties
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door

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geboren op 27 maar 1979
te Bruchsal

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