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## The Hittite Inherited Lexicon

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# THE HITTITE INHERITED LEXICON

Alwin Kloekhorst



# THE HITTITE INHERITED LEXICON

PROEFSCHRIFT

TER VERKRIJGING VAN  
DE GRAAD VAN DOCTOR AAN DE UNIVERSITEIT LEIDEN,  
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door

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geboren te Smilde,

in 1978

*Promotiecommissie*

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## ABBREVIATIONS

|           |                       |           |                          |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| abbr.     | abbreviated           | dupl.     | duplicate                |
| abl.      | ablative              | e.a.      | <i>et alii</i>           |
| acc.      | accusative            | Eg.       | Egyptian                 |
| act.      | active                | e.g.      | <i>exempli gratia</i>    |
| adj.      | adjective             | encl.     | enclitic                 |
| adv.      | adverb                | erg.      | ergative                 |
| Akk.      | Akkadian / akkadogram | f.        | feminine                 |
| Alb.      | Albanian              | fr.       | fragment / fragmentarily |
| all.      | allative              |           | attested                 |
| aor.      | aorist                | Gaul.     | Gaulish                  |
| Arab.     | Arabic                | GAv.      | Gatha-Avestan            |
| Arc.      | Arcadian              | gen.      | genitive                 |
| Arm.      | Armenian              | gen.adj.  | genitival adjective      |
| Arn.I     | Arnuṣanda I           | Goth.     | Gothic                   |
| Att.      | Attic                 | Gr.       | Greek                    |
| Av.       | Avestan               | Hatt.     | Hattic                   |
| bl.       | block                 | Hebr.     | Hebrew                   |
| Bret.     | Breton                | Hes.      | Hesych                   |
| BSl.      | Balto-Slavic          | Hitt.     | Hittite                  |
| Bulg.     | Bulgarian             | HLuw.     | Hieroglyphic Luwian      |
| c.        | commune               | Hom.      | Homeric                  |
| ca        | <i>circa</i>          | Hurr.     | Hurrian                  |
| card.     | cardinal              | ibid.     | <i>ibidem</i>            |
| caus.     | causative             | id.       | <i>idem</i>              |
| Celt.     | Celtic                | i.e.      | <i>id est</i>            |
| cf.       | <i>confer</i>         | IE        | Indo-European            |
| CLuw.     | Cuneiform Luwian      | Iir.      | Indo-Iranian             |
| coll.     | collective            | imp.      | imperative               |
| cond.     | conditional           | impf.     | imperfective             |
| conj.     | conjunction           | indecl.   | indeclinable             |
| Cret.     | Cretan                | indef.    | indefinite               |
| Cz.       | Czech                 | inf.      | infinitive               |
| dat.      | dative                | inj.      | injunctive               |
| dem.pron. | demonstrative pronoun | instr.    | instrumental             |
| der.      | derivative            | interj.   | interjection             |
| dial.     | dialectal             | interrog. | interrogative            |
| dist.     | distributive          | intr.     | intransitive             |
| Dor.      | Doric                 | Ion.-Att. | Ionic-Attic              |

|           |                     |            |                         |
|-----------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| Iran.     | Iranian             | OP         | Old Persian             |
| It.       | Italic              | OPr.       | Old Prussian            |
| It.-Celt. | Italo-Celtic        | ord.       | ordinal                 |
| Khot.     | Khotanese           | ORuss.     | Old Russian             |
| l.        | line                | OS         | Old script              |
| l.c.      | <i>loco citato</i>  | OSax.      | Old Saxon               |
| l.col.    | left column         | Osc.       | Oscan                   |
| Lat.      | Latin               | OSwed.     | Old Swedish             |
| Latv.     | Latvian             | OTurk.     | Old Turkish             |
| l.edge    | left edge           | OWe.       | Old Welsh               |
| Lith.     | Lithuanian          | Pal.       | Palaic                  |
| loc.      | locative            | PAnat.     | Proto-Anatolian         |
| Luw.      | Luwian              | part.      | participle              |
| Lyc.      | Lycian              | p.c.       | personal communication  |
| Lyd.      | Lydian              | Pers.      | Persian                 |
| m.        | masculine           | pers.pron. | personal pronoun        |
| MCorn.    | Middle Cornish      | PGerm.     | Proto-Germanic          |
| MDu.      | Middle Dutch        | PGreek     | Proto-Greek             |
| MH        | Middle Hittite      | PIE        | Proto-Indo-European     |
| MHG       | Middle High German  | PIIr.      | Proto-Indo-Iranian      |
| midd.     | middle              | PItal.     | Proto-Italic            |
| Mil.      | Milyan              | pl.        | plural                  |
| MIr.      | Middle Irish        | PLuw.      | Proto-Luwian            |
| MLG       | Middle Low German   | PN         | personal name           |
| ModDu.    | Modern Dutch        | poss.pron. | possessive pronoun      |
| ModEng.   | Modern English      | postpos.   | postposition            |
| ModHG     | Modern High German  | pre-Hitt.  | pre-Hittite             |
| ModP      | Modern Persian      | pres.      | present                 |
| MP        | Middle Persian      | pret.      | preterite               |
| MS        | Middle script       | prev.      | preverb                 |
| MWe.      | Middle Welsh        | pron.      | pronoun / pronominal    |
| Myc.      | Mycenaean           | PToch.     | Proto-Tocharian         |
| n.        | neuter              | q.v.       | <i>quod vide</i>        |
| NH        | Neo-Hittite         | r.col.     | right column            |
| nom.      | nominative          | rel.       | relative                |
| NS        | Neo-script          | rev.       | reverse                 |
| num.      | numeral             | Russ.      | Russian                 |
| OAss.     | Old Assyrian        | RussCS     | Russian Church Slavonic |
| obl.      | oblique             | s.v.       | <i>sub verbo</i>        |
| obv.      | obverse             | SCr.       | Serbo-Croatian          |
| o.c.      | <i>opere citato</i> | Sem.       | Semitic                 |
| OCS       | Old Church Slavonic | SerbCS     | Serbian Church Slavonic |
| OE        | Old English         | sg.        | singular                |
| OFr.      | Old Frisian         | Skt.       | Sanskrit                |
| OH        | Old Hittite         | Slav.      | Slavic                  |
| OHG       | Old High German     | Slov.      | Slovene                 |
| OIc.      | Old Icelandic       | Sogd.      | Sogdian                 |
| OIr.      | Old Irish           | subord.    | subordinate             |
| OLat.     | Old Latin           | Sum.       | Sumerian / sumerogram   |
| OLith.    | Old Lithuanian      | sup.       | supine                  |
| ON        | Old Norse           | superl.    | superlative             |

|         |                   |           |                   |
|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Swed.   | Swedish           | uninfl.   | uninflected       |
| TochA   | Tocharian A       | v.n.      | verbal noun       |
| TochAB  | Tocharian A and B | vel sim.  | <i>vel simile</i> |
| TochB   | Tocharian B       | Ven.      | Venetic           |
| trans.  | transitive        | verb.noun | verbal noun       |
| transl. | translation       | viz.      | <i>videlicet</i>  |
| Ugar.   | Ugaritic          | vs.       | versus            |
| Ukr.    | Ukrainian         | We.       | Welsh             |
| Umbr.   | Umbrian           | WSem.     | West Semitic      |
| uncl.   | unclear           | YAv.      | Young Avestan     |
| undat.  | undatable         |           |                   |

