



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Digging holes abroad. An ethnography of Dutch archaeological research projects abroad.

Linde, S.J. van der

Citation

Linde, S. J. van der. (2012, December 18). *Digging holes abroad. An ethnography of Dutch archaeological research projects abroad*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/20406>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/20406>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/20406> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Linde, Sjoerd Jaap van der

Title: Digging holes abroad. An ethnography of Dutch archaeological research projects abroad

Issue Date: 2012-12-18

Digging Holes Abroad:
An Ethnography of Dutch
Archaeological Research Projects
Abroad



Leiden University Press

Archaeological Studies Leiden University
is published by Leiden University Press, the Netherlands

Series editors: C.C. Bakels and H. Kamermans

Cover design: Joanne Porck

Lay out: Sjoerd van der Linde

Illustrations: David de Bruijne & Sjoerd van der Linde

ISBN 978 90 8728 191 5

e-ISBN 978 94 0060 142 0

NUR 682

© Sjoerd Jaap van der Linde / Leiden University Press, 2012

All rights reserved. Without limiting the rights under copyright reserved above, no part of this book may be reproduced, stored in or introduced into a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means (electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise) without the written permission of both the copyright owner and the author of the book.

Digging Holes Abroad

An Ethnography of Dutch Archaeological Research Projects Abroad

PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,
op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. P.F. van der Heijden,
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties
te verdedigen op dinsdag 18 december 2012
klokke 16.15 uur

door

Sjoerd Jaap van der Linde

geboren te Heerenveen
in 1979

Promotiecommissie

Promotores: Prof. Dr. W.J.H. Willems
Prof. Dr. J. Lengkeek

Overige Leden: Prof. Dr. C.L. Hofman
Prof. Dr. P.J. Pels
Prof. Dr. I. Lilley
Dr. M.H. van den Dries
Dr. M. Duineveld

This publication was made possible with grants from NWO MaGW, 'Archaeology in Contemporary Europe' EU Culture 2007*, and Leiden University.



Universiteit Leiden



Education and Culture DG

Culture Programme

*This publication reflects the views only of the author, and the European Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.

Voor Pa

Contents

Chapter One: Introduction

1.1	Introduction	11
1.2	The social context of archaeology	12
1.3	Digging holes abroad	14
1.4	Current perspectives and their relationship with Dutch practices	15
1.5	An ethnographic approach to archaeological research projects abroad	19
1.6	A critical and reflexive account	21
1.7	Relevance	22
1.8	Structure	22

Chapter Two: An Ethnographic Approach to Archaeological Research Projects Abroad

2.1	Ethnographies of archaeology	25
2.2	Multivocality and community collaboration	27
	2.2.1 Multivocality and the decolonisation of archaeological practice	27
	2.2.2 Community and collaborative archaeology	28
2.3	Values and archaeological heritage management	32
2.4	Politics and power in archaeology	38
2.5	The value of discourse analysis for ethnographic research	44
	2.5.1 Discourses	44
	2.5.2 An ethnographic approach to policy and practice	46
2.6	Towards an ethnography of archaeological research projects abroad	47

Chapter Three: Asking Foreign Questions

3.1	Research approach	51
	3.1.1 Introduction	51
	3.1.2 Methods and analysis	52
3.2	Research design	54
	3.2.1 Choice of case studies	54
	3.2.2 Research design and fieldwork	57
3.3	Positionality	61

Chapter Four: The Deir Alla Joint Archaeological Project

4.1	Introduction	65
	4.1.1 Introduction	65
	4.1.2 Structure of chapter	66
4.2	Background	67
	4.2.1 The Deir Alla Joint Archaeological Project	67
	4.2.2 The Jordan Valley	69
	4.2.3 Deir Alla	70
	4.2.4 Tell Deir Alla	72
4.3	The Deir Alla Joint Archaeological Project	73
	4.3.1 Perceptions of success and failure	73
	4.3.2 Archaeological theory and practice	79
4.4	The Authorised Archaeological Discourse	83
	4.4.1 The Authorised Archaeological Discourse	83
	4.4.2 All values are equal, but some values are more equal than others	86
4.5	Policy negotiations	93
	4.5.1 The translation of values	93
	4.5.2 The Department of Antiquities	98
	4.5.3 The (foreign) archaeologist as expert	100
	4.5.4 The DoA and the Ministry of Tourism	102
	4.5.5 Local perspectives	107
4.6	Project policy and practical outcomes	113
	4.6.1 Introduction	113
	4.6.2 Project representations	114
	4.6.3 The uncertain future of the Joint Project	119
	4.6.4 Jordanian policy negotiations: maintaining ownership and access	126
4.7	The role and responsibility of foreign archaeologists	130

Chapter Five: The Santa Barbara Project

5.1	Introduction	135
	5.1.1 Introduction	135
	5.1.2 Structure of chapter	136
5.2	Background	137
	5.2.1 Curaçao	137
	5.2.2 Dutch archaeological research in Curaçao	139
	5.2.3 Archaeological heritage management in Curaçao	140
	5.2.4 Santa Barbara Plantation	147
5.3	The Santa Barbara Project	151
	5.3.1 The Santa Barbara Project	151
	5.3.2 Perceptions of success and failure	158
5.4	The Authorised Archaeological Discourse	161
	5.4.1 Introduction	161
	5.4.2 Archaeological heritage as a fragile scientific resource under threat	162
	5.4.3 The primacy of science and excavation	163

5.4.4	Archaeological heritage as a professional concern of the state	164
5.4.5	Participation and education as to advance research and protection	165
5.5	Project policy negotiations and the translation of values	165
5.5.1	Alternative values and discourses	165
5.5.2	Policy negotiations and the translation of values	169
5.5.3	Mechanisms of exclusion	177
5.5.4	Project benefits	181
5.6	Project policy and practical outcomes	185
5.6.1	The (re-)production of heritage values and discourses	185
5.6.2	Policy, practice and access	186
5.6.3	Project contextualisation	190
5.7	The role and responsibility of archaeologists	192

Chapter Six: Digging Holes Abroad

6.1	Introduction	195
6.2	Archaeological values and discourses	196
6.3	Project negotiations	197
6.4	Policy and practice	200
6.5	Concluding thoughts	204

Appendix	207
-----------------	-----

References	209
-------------------	-----

Abbreviations and Acronyms	231
-----------------------------------	-----

List of Figures and Tables	233
-----------------------------------	-----

Dutch and English Summary	235
----------------------------------	-----

Acknowledgements	243
-------------------------	-----

Curriculum Vitae	245
-------------------------	-----

