



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Early home visitation in families at risk for child maltreatment

Bouwmeester-Landweer, M.B.R.

Citation

Bouwmeester-Landweer, M. B. R. (2006, May 18). *Early home visitation in families at risk for child maltreatment*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4396>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4396>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

EARLY HOME VISITATION IN FAMILIES AT RISK FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT



Merian Bouwmeester-Landweer

EARLY HOME VISITATION IN FAMILIES AT RISK FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT

Proefschrift

ter verkrijging van
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus Dr. D.D. Breimer,
hoogleraar in de faculteit der Wiskunde en
Natuurwetenschappen en die der Geneeskunde,
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties
te verdedigen op donderdag 18 mei 2006
klokke 16.15 uur

door

Merian Bride Rafael Landweer

geboren te Ouder-Amstel
in 1976

Promotiecommissie:

Promotores:

Prof. Dr. J.M. Wit

Prof. Dr. H.E.M. Baartman (Vrije Universiteit)

Co-promotores:

Dr. N.P.J. Kousemaker

Dr. F.W. Dekker

Referent:

Dr. C. Hoefnagels (Universiteit Maastricht)

Overige Leden:

Prof. Dr. S.P. Verloove-Vanhorick

Prof. Dr. I.A. van Berckelaer-Onnes

Dit proefschrift is mede mogelijk gemaakt door financiële bijdragen van:

Zorg Onderzoek Nederland

Stichting Kinderpostzegels Nederland

Stichting Centraal fonds RvvZ

Fonds 1818

Stichting Zorg en Zekerheid

To René, with love
and to Noor, with appreciation

Colofon:

ISBN-10: 90-9020588-8

ISBN-13: 978-90-9020588-5

Druk: Optima Grafische Communicatie Rotterdam

Omslagfoto: Caro Pieck

Omslagontwerp: Merian Bouwmeester-Landweer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1: GENERAL INTRODUCTION	9
1 INTRODUCTION	10
2 THIS STUDY	13
3 OUTLINE OF THIS THESIS	15
4 REFERENCES	17
2: AN INTRODUCTION TO CHILD MALTREATMENT AND PREVENTION	19
1 INTRODUCTION	20
2 DEFINITIONS AND LIMITATIONS	21
2.1 Defining child maltreatment	21
2.2 Defining prevention	24
2.3 Setting limitations	26
3 THE FIRST DISCOVERY OF CHILD MALTREATMENT: DANGEROUS CHILDREN	29
3.1 The response to 'the social issue'	29
3.2 Child maltreatment as a threat to society	32
3.3 Child protection	33
4 THE REDISCOVERY OF CHILD MALTREATMENT: CHILDREN IN DANGER	35
4.1 The problem of domestic violence	36
4.2 Child maltreatment as a threat to becoming a person	37
4.3 Dilemma's in child protection	38
5 THE NEED FOR PREVENTION	41
5.1 The rights of parents and children	42
5.2 Trias Pedagogica	44
5.3 Parental support as prevention of child maltreatment	46
6 PARADIGMS FOR PREVENTION	48
6.1 A paradigm for this study	50
7 REFERENCES	54

3: RISK FACTORS FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT	59
1 INTRODUCTION	60
2 FROM PARADIGM TO PRACTICE	61
2.1 The ecological perspective	61
2.2 Parental awareness	70
2.3 Conclusion	75
3 RISK FACTORS AND CHILD MALTREATMENT	77
3.1 Risk factors	77
3.2 Review	81
3.3 Conclusion: towards a useful instrument	93
4 REFERENCES	99
4: PREVENTION OF CHILD MALTREATMENT: PROGRAM DESIGN	107
1 INTRODUCTION	108
2 DESIGNING THE PROGRAM	109
2.1 Choices in program design	109
2.2 Conclusion: a design for prevention	114
3 EVALUATING THE PROGRAM	121
3.1 Types of evaluation	121
3.2 Objectives of this study	122
3.3 Instruments for evaluation	124
3.4 Conclusion	133
4 REFERENCES	136
5: PREVALENCE OF RISK FACTORS FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT IN THE NETHERLANDS	141
1 ABSTRACT	142
2 INTRODUCTION	143
3 METHODS	145
3.1 Instrument	145
3.2 Population	146
3.3 Procedure	147
3.4 Statistical analysis of data and definition of at-risk label	149
4 RESULTS	152

4.1 Prevalence of risk factors	154
4.2 Nurses' assessment of at-risk level in families	156
5 DISCUSSION	159
6 CONCLUSION AND IMPLICATIONS	164
7 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	165
8 REFERENCES	165
9 APPENDICES	169

6: DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RESPONDENTS AND NON-RESPONDENTS ON A POSTAL QUESTIONNAIRE ADDRESSING RISK FACTORS FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT

173

1 ABSTRACT	174
2 INTRODUCTION	175
3 METHODS	177
3.1 Ethnicity	177
3.2 Neighborhoods	180
3.3 Other socio-demographics	181
4 RESULTS	182
5 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION	184
6 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	187
7 REFERENCES	187

7: HOME VISITATION IN FAMILIES AT RISK FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT: PROCESS-EVALUATION

191

1 ABSTRACT	192
2 INTRODUCTION	193
3 METHODS	195
3.1 Sample for home visitation	195
3.2 Protocol and objectives for home visits	196
3.3 Instruments for evaluation and statistical procedures	198
4 RESULTS	200
4.1 Implementation of the program protocol	200
4.2 Attainability of the program objectives	202
4.3 Satisfaction about the program	204

5 DISCUSSION	208
6 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	212
7 REFERENCES	212
 8: HOME VISITATION IN FAMILIES AT RISK FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT: ANALYSIS OF EFFECTS	 215
1 ABSTRACT	216
2 INTRODUCTION	217
3 METHODS	219
3.1 Instruments for effect evaluation	220
3.2 Statistical procedures and analysis of data	224
4 RESULTS	227
4.1 Evaluation of parental measurements	230
4.2 Health-related evaluations	235
5 DISCUSSION	238
6 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	243
7 REFERENCES	243
 9: GENERAL DISCUSSION	 247
1 INTRODUCTION	248
2 SELECTING FAMILIES AT RISK	249
2.1 Results of selection	251
3 PREVENTION IN FAMILIES AT RISK	255
3.1 Implementation	255
3.2 Results of intervention	257
4 FUTURE DIRECTIONS	261
5 REFERENCES	265
 I: LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	 269
 II: SUMMARY	 271
 III: SAMENVATTING	 275
 IV: CURRICULUM VITAE	 279