

Tracing traces from present to past: a functional analysis of pre-Columbian shell and stone artefacts from Anse à la Gourde and Morel, Guadeloupe, FWI Lammers-Keijsers, Y.M.J.

Citation

Lammers-Keijsers, Y. M. J. (2007, December 12). *Tracing traces from present to past : a functional analysis of pre-Columbian shell and stone artefacts from Anse à la Gourde and Morel, Guadeloupe, FWI. Archaeological Studies Leiden University.* Leiden University Press, Leiden. Retrieved from https://hdl.handle.net/1887/12489

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

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Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Appendix 1: Code list use wear traces

| Code | Secondary modifications | 99 | unsure |
|------|---------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|
| 1. | absent | C 1 | *** |
| 2. | light | Code | Worked material |
| 3. | medium | 10 | plant unspecified |
| 4. | heavy | 11 | non silicious plants |
| 5. | burned | 12 | silicious plants unspecified |
| .0 | interpretable | 13 | reeds |
| .9 | uninterpretable | 14 | cereals |
| C 1 | D. C | 15 | grasses |
| Code | Degree of wear | 16 | manioc |
| 01 | no traces | 20 | wood unspecified |
| 02 | lightly worn | 21 | hard wood |
| 03 | medium worn | 22 | soft wood |
| 04 | heavily worn | 23 | willow |
| 05 | lightly worn and possibly resharpened | 30 | bone/antler |
| 06 | probably used | 31 | bone |
| 08 | not interpretable | 32 | antler |
| 09 | unsure | 33 | tooth |
| | | 34 | horn |
| Code | Applied motion | 35 | bone/wood |
| 10 | longitudinal | 36 | ivory |
| 11 | cutting | 40 | hide unspecified. |
| 12 | sawing | 41 | dry hide |
| 13 | shaving | 42 | fresh hide |
| 20 | transverse | 50 | soft animal material |
| 21 | scraping | 51 | meat |
| 22 | planing | 52 | meat+bone |
| 23 | whittling | 53 | fish |
| 30 | boring/piercing | 60 | mineral unspecified |
| 31 | boring | 61 | soft stone |
| 32 | piercing | 62 | shell |
| 40 | diagonal | 63 | soft clay |
| 41 | graving | 64 | fired pottery |
| 42 | splitting | 65 | soil |
| 50 | dynamic activities | 66 | pyrite |
| 51 | chopping | 80 | unknown /well defined |
| 52 | wedging | 81 | polish 23 |
| 53 | pounding | 82 | polish 10 |
| 54 | adzing | 99 | unsure |
| 55 | hoeing | 9910 | soft material not specified |
| 56 | milling | 9911 | soft material animal |
| 80 | hafting | 9912 | soft material vegetal |
| 81 | hafting, bitumen/tar | 9913 | soft material inorganic |
| 82 | hafting in hide | 9920 | med material not specified |
| 83 | hafting in bone | 9921 | med material animal |
| 84 | hafting in wood | 9922 | med material vegetal |
| 85 | hafting retouch | 9923 | med material inorganic |
| 89 | hafting, unsure | 9930 | hard material not specified |
| | | | |

APPENDIX 1

| Code | Worked material | Code | Striations amount |
|-------------|----------------------------------|------|----------------------|
| 9931 | hard material animal | 01 | absent |
| 9932 | hard material vegetal | 02 | a few |
| 9933 | hard material inorganic | 03 | modarate |
| 9940 | unsure not spec. | 04 | a lot |
| 9941 | unsure animal | 09 | unsure |
| 9942 | unsure vegetal | | |
| 9943 | unsure inorganic | Code | Polish topography |
| | | 01 | not distinctive |
| Code | Macrowear shell tools | 02 | domed |
| 1. | Not modified | 03 | flat |
| 2. | Edge removed | 04 | corrugated |
| 3. | Retouch, rectilinear | 05 | pitted |
| 4. | Retouch, curvilinear | 06 | cratered |
| 5. | Facetted edge | 07 | comet tails |
| 9. | Uncertain | 08 | scratched |
| .1 | Manufacture | 09 | unsure |
| .2 | Use | 0) | unsure |
| .3 | Manufacture and use | Code | Polish distribution |
| .9 | Uncertain | 01 | greasy lustre |
| ., | Oncorum | 02 | isolated spots |
| | | 03 | thin line along edge |
| | | 04 | band along edge |
| | | 05 | band away from edge |
| D | :4: | 06 | melting snow field |
| Descr | iption of experimental artefacts | 07 | spread |
| G 1 | | 08 | streaks |
| Code | Natural retouch | 09 | bevel |
| - , | none | 99 | |
| _/+ | some | 22 | unsure |
| + | much | Code | Polish texture |
| ++ | a lot | 01 | |
| | | | smooth |
| Code | Intentional retouch | 02 | rough |
| - | none | 09 | unsure |
| - /+ | some | 6.1 | D 11 1 1 1 4 |
| + | much | Code | Polish brightness |
| ++ | a lot | 01 | very bright |
| | | 02 | bright |
| Code | Use retouch | 03 | dull |
| - | none | 04 | very dull |
| _/+ | some | 09 | not applicable |
| + | much | - | |
| ++ | a lot | Code | Polish development |
| | | - | none |
| Code | Edge rounding | _/+ | slight |
| 01 | none | + | well |
| 02 | some | ++ | very well |
| 03 | much | | |
| 04 | a lot | | |
| | | | |

Appendix 2: Shell artefact description, variables and possible entries

Artefact type

ORNAMENTS

Beads and pendants

Discoid bead Pendant Tinkler

Tinkler, apex perforation only Bivalve shell with perforation

Perforated tops

Adornments

Application, no holes Application, one hole Application, two holes Decorated piece

Inlay Disc

Three-dimensional objects

Three-pointer without pedestal Three-pointer with flat pedestal Three-pointer with hollow pedestal

Polished cylinder

Spatula

Rounded shell fragment

Miscellaneous

Animal representations

Anthropomorphic representations

Geometric objects

TOOLS

Bivalve shell

Celt Container Fishhook Gauge Gouge Spoon

Shell species

Arcopagia fausta Cassis tuberosa Chama sarda Charonia variegata Cittarium pica

Codakia orbicularis

Conus sp., Conus regius

Cyphoma gibbosum

Cyprae sp., Cyprae zebra

Cypraecassis testiculus

Lima scabra Lucina pectinata

Oliva reticularis

Pteria sp.

Strombus sp., Strombus gigas

Tellina radiata

Unsure, unsure, red/orange

Incisions

circular lines frog shape lines

lines and dots

other

Bead preform

complete: flattened, rounded and drilled

drilled flattened

flattened and drilled

flattened and rounded

rounded

rounded and drilled

Holes

abraded

complete, biconical, equal

complete, biconical, unequal

complete, conical complete, straight one side, conical one side, straight

pounded sawn

CELT DESCRIPTION

Shape of celt

oval pointed rectangular rectangular flat shell shaped / twisted

Profile of celt

asymmetrical shell shaped symmetrical

Edge of celt

curvilinear rectangular, angular corners rectangular, round corners

Type of finish

edge and medial part ground
edge and medial part polished
edge ground
edge polished
none
partially ground
partially polished and rest ground
totally ground
totally polished

Completeness

broken broken during production complete distal part edge edge / medial part medial / distal part medial part split