



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Eighteenth-century Gujarat : the dynamics of its political economy, 1750-1800

Nadri, G.A.

Citation

Nadri, G. A. (2007, September 6). *Eighteenth-century Gujarat : the dynamics of its political economy, 1750-1800*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/12306>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/12306>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	iii
Abbreviations	vii
Glossary	viii
List of Tables, Figures and Maps	x
List of directors and governor-generals of the VOC	xi
Notes on weight, money and place-names	xii
 Introduction	
The context and the purpose of study	1
Eighteenth century in the historiography of South Asia	
Euro-Asian context	
South Asian context	
Regional context	
 Chapter One: State and Political Power	
Introduction	11
Mughal rule in Gujarat and the rise of Surat	
From the Mughals to the Marathas	
English political ascendancy in Gujarat	
Local hereditary chiefs	
Conclusion	
 Chapter Two: Market Economy, Labour and Wages	
Introduction	25
Textile Industry of Surat	
Caste, Labour and inter-professional mobility	
Weaver, merchants and the English company	
Labour market	
Carpenters and bricklayers	
Maritime proletariat: the sailors	
Organisation of labour market and methods of recruitment	
Wages and remuneration	
Local navies and maritime proletariat	
Service sector	
Conclusion	
 Chapter Three: Asian Merchants of Gujarat and the Indian Ocean Trade	
Introduction	51
Merchant communities: family, diaspora and network	
Some prominent merchant families of Surat	
Petty ship-owners and freighters	
Financial intermediation	
Commercial intermediation: brokers	
Inland traders	
Merchants and the eighteenth-century political economy	
Conclusion	
 Chapter Four: Gujarat in Euro-Asian Trade: The Dutch East India Company	
Introduction	93
Dutch response to the early eighteenth-century crisis	
Disposal of imports: the Company and its brokers	
Dutch Imports into Gujarat	

Spices	
Cloves and nutmegs	
Pepper	
Copper	
Sugar	
Dutch Exports from Gujarat	
Methods of procurement: the Company and its <i>leveranciers</i>	
European competition: growing challenges and the Company's response	
Conclusion	
Chapter Five: The Gujarat Economy: Decline or Growth?	
Introduction	131
Antecedent Circumstances	
Mid-century economic recovery	
Structure of demand and supply	
Agricultural products: food-grain	
Commercial crops: indigo and cotton	
Manufactures: textiles	
Cotton price	
Imports and consumption	
Conclusions	
Conclusion	157
Appendices	161
Bibliography	181
Samenvatting	189