

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1	Introduction	7
	Redox reactions in biology	8
	Thermodynamics of redox reactions	9
	Oxidants and anti-oxidants: the role of vitamin C	11
	Plasma membrane redox systems	26
	Outline of this thesis	37
	References	39
CHAPTER 2	Electron spin resonance study on the formation of ascorbate free radical from ascorbate: the effect of dehydroascorbic acid and ferricyanide	47
CHAPTER 3	Ascorbate stimulates ferricyanide reduction in HL60 cells through a mechanism distinct from the NADH-dependent plasma membrane reductase	61
CHAPTER 4	Erythrocytes reduce extracellular ascorbate free radicals using intracellular ascorbate as an electron donor	81
CHAPTER 5	The ascorbate-driven reduction of extracellular ascorbate free radical by the erythrocyte is an electrogenic process	103
CHAPTER 6	The ascorbate:AFR oxidoreductase from the erythrocyte membrane is not cytochrome b_{561}	115
CHAPTER 7	Analysis of transmembrane redox reactions: interaction of intra- and extracellular ascorbate species	129
CHAPTER 8	Summary and general discussion	143
	Samenvatting voor de leek	153
	List of publications	155
	Curriculum Vitae	156
	Nawoord	157

