

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/20152> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Dalm, Sergiu

Title: Towards a mouse model of depression : a psychoneuroendocrine approach

Issue Date: 2012-11-21

Hoofdstuk 11

List of publications

Curriculum Vitae

Dankwoord

References

List of publications

Dalm S., De Kloet E. R. And Oitzl M. S. (2012) Post-training reward partially restores chronic stress induced effects in mice. *PLoS One*. 2012; 7(6):e39033.

Korosi A., Scheenen W. J. J. M., Derks N. M., Kuperman Y., Groenink L., **Dalm S.**, Roubos E. W., Olivier B., Chen A. and Kozicz T. Glucocorticoids modulate the activity of urocortin 1 neurons in the mouse midbrain. *In preparation*.

Dalm S., Schwabe L., De Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S. (2009) Post-training self administration of sugar facilitates cognitive performance of male C57BL/6J mice in two spatial learning tasks. *Behavioral Brain Research* 198 (1): 98-104.

Dalm S., de Visser L., Spruijt B. M., Oitzl M. S. (2009) Repeated rat exposure inhibits the circadian activity patterns of C57BL/6J mice in the home cage. *Behavioral Brain Research* 196 (1): 84-92.

Schwabe L., **Dalm S.**, Schächinger H., Oitzl M. S. (2008) Chronic stress modulates the use of spatial and stimulus-response learning strategies in mice and man. *Neurobiology of Learning and Memory* 90 (3): 495-503.

Dalm S., Brinks V., van der Mark M. H., de Kloet E. R., Oitzl M. S. (2008) Non-invasive stress-free application of glucocorticoid ligands in mice. *Journal of Neuroscience Methods* 170 (1): 77-84.

Brinks V., **Dalm S.**, and Oitzl M. S. Genetic mouse models of neurobehavioral disorders: Stress-related psychiatric disorders. In Wim E. Crusio, Frans Sluyter, and Robert T. Gerlai (eds). *Handbook of Behavioral Genetics of the Mouse*. Elsevier, Amsterdam. (Submitted)

Dalm S., Enthoven L., Meijer O. C., van der Mark M., Karssen A. M., de Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S. (2005) Age related changes in hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis activity of male C57BL/6J mice. *Neuroendocrinology* 81: 372-280.

Grootendorst J., Enthoven L., **Dalm S.**, de Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S. (2004) Increased corticosterone secretion and early-onset of cognitive decline in female apolipoprotein E-knockout mice. *Behavioral Brain Research* 148: 167-177.

Enthoven L., **Dalm S.**, de Kloet E. R., Oitzl M. S. (2004) Swim posture does not affect performance in the water maze. *Brain Research* 203: 36-41.

Grootendorst J., Kempes M. M., Lucassen P. J., **Dalm S.**, de Kloet E. R., Oitzl M. S. (2002) Differential effect of corticosterone on spatial learning abilities in apolipoprotein E-knockout and C57BL/6J mice. *Brain Research* 953 (1-2): 281-285.

Grootendorst J., de Kloet E. R., **Dalm S.** and Oitzl M. S. (2001) Reversal of cognitive deficit of apolipoprotein E-knockout mice after exposure to a common environmental experience. *Neuroscience* 108: 237-247.

Grootendorst J., de Kloet E. R., Vossen C., **Dalm S.** and Oitzl M. S. (2001) Repeated exposure to rats has persistent genotype-dependent effects on learning and locomotor activity of apolipoprotein E-knockout and C57BL/6J mice. *Behavioural Brain Research* 125 (1-2): 249-259.

Grootendorst J., Oitzl M. S., **Dalm S.**, Schachner M., de Kloet E. R. and Sandi C. (2001) Stress alleviates the reduced expression of cell adhesion molecules (NCAM, L1), and deficits in learning and corticosterone regulation of apolipoprotein E-knockout mice. *European Journal of Neuroscience* 14 (9): 1505-1514.

Dalm S., Grootendorst J., de Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S. (2000) Quantification of swim patterns in the Morris water maze. *Behavioral Research Methods Instruments and Computers* 32 (1): 134-139.

Flutters M., **Dalm S.** and Oitzl M.S. (2000) A refined method for blood sampling by tail incision in rats. *Laboratory Animals* 34 (4): 372-378.

Dalm S. (2000) Morris water maze: al zwemmend leert men. *Biotechniek* 39 (6): 232-235.

Scholarship

KNAW, Dr.J.L. Dobberke Stichting voor Vergelijkende Psychologie

Title: Chronic stress and multiple memory systems in mice (2007)

Poster presentations

Dalm S., Schwabe L., de Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Chronic stress and the modulation of spatial and stimulus-response learning in mice.'

- 6th Endo-Neuro-Psycho-Meeting, June 2007, Doorwerth, Netherlands.

Dalm S., De Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'A mouse model of chronic psychological stress: endocrine, emotional and cognitive alterations in male C57BL/6J mice.'

- LACDR Spring Symposium, April 2007, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

Dalm S., De Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Mifepristone alters neuroendocrine regulation and facilitates behaviour via recurrent blockade/activation of glucocorticoid receptors.'

- 37th International Society of Psychoneuroendocrinology meeting (ISPNE), August 2006, Leiden, Netherlands; awarded the 2nd poster prize.

Dalm S., de Visser L., Spruijt B. M., de Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Stress, glucocorticoid receptors: differential effects on reward.'

- 5th Endo-Neuro-Psycho-Meeting, June 2006, Doorwerth, Netherlands.

Dalm S., De Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Recurring blockade/activation of glucocorticoid receptors in C57BL/6J mice: shifts in neuroendocrine regulation and facilitation of behavior.'

- FENS, July 2006, Vienna, Austria.
- LACDR Spring Symposium, April 2006, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

Dalm S., Engst E., de Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'The antiglucocorticoid antagonist Mifepristone alters steroid signaling and coping styles in mice.'

- EBBS, September 2005, Dublin, Ireland.

- 7th International Behavioral and Neural Genetics Society (IBANGS), June 2005, Sitges, Spain.
- 4th Endo-Neuro-Psycho-Meeting, May-June 2005, Doorwerth, Netherlands.

Revsin Y., **Dalm S.**, Saravia F. E., Oitzl M. S., De Nicola A. F., de Kloet E. R.

'HPA axis regulation in type 1 diabetes.'

- 41st Annual Meeting of the European Association for the Study of Diabetes (EASD), September 2005, Athens, Greece.
- 4th Endo-Neuro-Psycho-Meeting, May-June 2005, Doorwerth, Netherlands.

Oitzl M. S., **Dalm S.**, Beleta Rancano H., and de Kloet E. R.

'Endocrine and behavioural effects of acute and repeated administration of the antigluocorticoid RU486 in male C57BL/6J mice.'

- Neurobiology of the CRH neuropeptide family, January 2005, Nijmegen, Netherlands.
- Federation of European Neurosciences (FENS), July 2004, Lissabon, Portugal.
- 3rd Endo-Neuro-Psycho-Meeting, June 2004, Doorwerth, Netherlands.
- LACDR Spring Symposium, April 2004, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

Dalm S., De Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Facilitation of reward enhances cognitive performance and is context-dependent.'

- 35th EBBS, September 2003, Barcelona, Spain.

Dalm S., Enthoven L., van der Mark M., de Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Aging affects the circadian rhythm of the Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenal axis in mice.'

- 2nd Endo-Neuro-Psycho-Meeting, June 2003, Doorwerth, Netherlands

Dalm S., De Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Cognition and emotion in a dysregulated glucocorticoid system.'

- ULLA Summerschool, August 2003, Paris, France

Dalm S., De Kloet E. R. and Oitzl M. S.

'Quantification of swim patterns in the Morris water maze.'

- 19th Low Countries Meeting, 1999, Nijmegen, Netherlands.
- 2nd Measuring Behavior, August 1998, Groningen, Netherlands.

Invited oral presentations

'Mouse model of chronic psychological stress: endocrine, cognitive and emotional disturbances.'

- Tagung experimentell arbeiten der Psychologen (TeaP). Opening of the IRTG, Trier University, July 2007, Trier, Germany
- Behavioral Genetics seminar, March 2007, Wageningen, Netherlands.
- Institute for Pharmaceutical Sciences, Rudolf Magnus Institute of Neuroscience, January 2007, Utrecht, Netherlands.

'Stress and glucocorticoid receptors: differential effects on reward.'

- 5th Endo-Neuro-Psycho-Meeting, June 2006, Doorwerth, Netherlands.

'De muis als datapunt binnen EthoVision.'

- Seminar on behavioral analysis software, Noldus B.V., 2003, Wageningen, Netherlands.

'Corticosteroids: Learning and memory.'

- Course on Depression, organized by the "Neurofarmacologische Vereniging", per invitation from Lundbeck B.V., 1999 Gent, Belgium.

'Morris water maze: al zwemmend leert men.'

- 37^e Biotechnische dagen, 1999, Ede, Netherlands.

Curriculum Vitae

Sergiu Dalm werd geboren op 09 Augustus 1973 te Delft, Nederland. In 1992 behaalde hij zijn HAVO diploma aan het Maascollege in Maassluis. Aansluitend zette hij zijn studie voort aan de Hoge School voor Laboratorium Onderwijs te Delft, waar hij zijn artikel 12 certificaat verwierf. De bijbehorende 9-maanden stage werd uitgevoerd in het kader van een samenwerkingsproject tussen TNO Preventie en Gezondheid (Prof. Dr. L. Havekes, Dr. M. Mulder), en de afdeling Medische Farmacologie (LACDR / LUMC, Universiteit van Leiden; Prof. Dr. E.R. de Kloet, Prof. Dr. M. S. Oitzl, Dr. J. Grootendorst), gerelateerd aan het thema 'Apolipoproteïne-E, Alzheimer en Cognitie'. Hij is met succes in 1997 afgestudeerd. Vervolgens werkte hij als research technician bij de afdeling Medische Farmacologie aan het project 'Stress effects on cognitive performance of apolipoprotein E-knockout mice'. In September 2002 begon hij bij hetzelfde instituut aan zijn promotieonderzoek waarvan de resultaten staan beschreven in dit proefschrift. Dit onderzoek was onderdeel van het ASPASIA project "Cognition and positive emotions in a dysregulated glucocorticoid system".

In Januari 2008 is Sergiu Dalm in dienst getreden bij Quintiles B.V., een bedrijf dat wereldwijd uiteenlopende klinische onderzoeksdiensten levert voor biotechnische en farmaceutische klanten. Tot eind Augustus 2010 is hij gedetacheerd geweest bij het voormalige Centocor B.V. te Leiden, heden ten dage Janssen Biologics B.V. en onderdeel van Janssen Pharmaceutical companies of Johnson & Johnson, alwaar hij de functie van Trial Document Specialist en Quality Compliance Associate vervulde. Sinds September 2010 is hij werknemer bij Janssen Biologics B.V. als Quality Monitoring and Compliance Associate in samenwerking met Global Clinical Operations.

Dankwoord

Het doel is bereikt, het proefschrift is af. Tijdens mijn avonturen als student, research analist en PhD-student heb ik vele mensen mogen ontmoeten. Het is de wisselwerking geweest met al die mensen, die er toe heeft geleid dat ik op de afgelopen periode met plezier kan terugkijken.

Het onderzoek heeft plaatsgevonden bij de afdeling Medische Farmacologie van de Universiteit van Leiden. Allereerst dank ik mijn promotores Ron de Kloet en Melly Oitzl met de mogelijkheid die ze mij hebben geboden om het onderzoek uit te kunnen voeren zoals beschreven staat in dit proefschrift. Het aantal publicaties en dit proefschrift geven aan dat de samenwerking succesvol is geweest. Het onderwerp 'stress' zal voor altijd in mijn geheugen gegrift blijven, samen met de 'voldoening' die het afronden van mijn proefschrift geeft. Dank jullie wel.

De samenwerkingen met Leonie de Visser (Universiteit van Utrecht, Prof. Dr. B. M. Spruijt) en Lars Schwabe (Universiteit van Trier, Duitsland, Prof. Dr. H. Schächinger) wil ik graag benadrukken:

Leonie – Dank voor je inzet en inzicht toendertijd. Ik heb er mede door geleerd dat wat men 'buitenshuis' meemaakt effect heeft op de 'thuissituatie', en het klopt nog steeds, de 2 belangrijkste receptoren in de hersenen zijn de MR en GR ;) Succes en veel plezier toegewenst met je carrière en privedoelstellingen.

Lars – It has been a pleasure working with you. Thanks for the nice and open discussions we had regarding stress and learning and memory performance. Also, the drinks we had in Gouda and in Trier, good memories. I wish you all the best in your future career and private life.

Voor mijn vrienden, kennissen en familie die betrokken waren bij de tot standkoming van dit proefschrift, zie hier, het is dan toch af J. Dank jullie wel.

De twee personen die me hebben gesteund en die ik kon benaderen wanneer nodig voor mijn thesis en prive, Leo en Petra. We hebben de voorbije jaren een hoop mooie gebeurtenissen mogen zien en meemaken bij elkaar. Enorm bedankt dusver en ik kijk uit naar wat we verder gaan meemaken, samen en met de kids. Bedankt!!!

Als laatste genoemd, mijn nummer 1...Luka mijn zoon. Jouw aanwezigheid zorgt voor plezier in mijn leven en leert me wat er echt toe doet. Ons avontuur gaat verder...

References

- Adamec R, Walling S, Burton P. 2004. Long-lasting, selective, anxiogenic effects of feline predator stress in mice. *Physiol Behav* 83: 401-410.
- Agarwal MK. 1996. The antiglucocorticoid action of mifepristone. *Pharmacol Ther* 70: 183-213.
- Akana SF, Cascio CS, Du JZ, Levin N, Dallman MF. 1986. Reset of feedback in the adrenocortical system: an apparent shift in sensitivity of adrenocorticotropin to inhibition by corticosterone between morning and evening. *Endocrinology* 119: 2325-2332.
- Akirav I, Kozenicky M, Tal D, Sandi C, Venero C, Richter-Levin G. 2004. A facilitative role for corticosterone in the acquisition of a spatial task under moderate stress. *Learn Mem* 11: 188-195.
- Akirav I, Sandi C, Richter-Levin G. 2001. Differential activation of hippocampus and amygdala following spatial learning under stress. *Eur J Neurosci* 14: 719-725.
- Anisman H, Matheson K. 2005. Stress, depression, and anhedonia: caveats concerning animal models. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 29: 525-546.
- Apfelbach R, Blanchard CD, Blanchard RJ, Hayes RA, McGregor IS. 2005. The effects of predator odors in mammalian prey species: a review of field and laboratory studies. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 29: 1123-1144.
- Archer J. 1973. Tests for emotionality in rats and mice: a review. *Anim Behav* 21: 205-235.
- Armony JL, Corbo V, Clement MH, Brunet A. 2005. Amygdala response in patients with acute PTSD to masked and unmasked emotional facial expressions. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 162: 1961-1963.
- Atkinson HC, Waddell BJ. 1997. Circadian variation in basal plasma corticosterone and adrenocorticotropin in the rat: sexual dimorphism and changes across the estrous cycle. *Endocrinology* 138: 3842-3848.
- Avena NM, Rada P, Hoebel BG. 2008. Evidence for sugar addiction: behavioral and neurochemical effects of intermittent, excessive sugar intake. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 32: 20-39.
- Bachmann CG, Linthorst AC, Holsboer F, Reul JM. 2003. Effect of chronic administration of selective glucocorticoid receptor antagonists on the rat hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 28: 1056-1067.
- Balcombe JP, Barnard ND, Sandusky C. 2004. Laboratory routines cause animal stress. *Contemp Top Lab Anim Sci* 43: 42-51.

- Bale TL, Baram TZ, Brown AS, Goldstein JM, Insel TR, McCarthy MM, Nemeroff CB, Reyes TM, Simerly RB, Susser ES et al. 2010. Early life programming and neurodevelopmental disorders. *Biol Psychiatry* 68: 314-319.
- Bar M. 2009. A cognitive neuroscience hypothesis of mood and depression. *Trends Cogn Sci* 13: 456-463.
- Barnes CA. 1979. Memory deficits associated with senescence: a neurophysiological and behavioral study in the rat. *J Comp Physiol Psychol* 93: 74-104.
- Barriga C, Martin MI, Tabla R, Ortega E, Rodriguez AB. 2001. Circadian rhythm of melatonin, corticosterone and phagocytosis: effect of stress. *J Pineal Res* 30: 180-187.
- Bartolomucci A, Palanza P, Sacerdote P, Panerai AE, Sgoifo A, Dantzer R, Parmigiani S. 2005. Social factors and individual vulnerability to chronic stress exposure. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 29: 67-81.
- Bazhanova ED, Chernigovskaya EV, Danilova OA. 2000. Different pathways of neurohormonal hypothalamic control of the adrenal cortex function in young and old rats. *Mech Ageing Dev* 118: 91-102.
- Beato M, Candau R, Chavez S, Mows C, Truss M. 1996. Interaction of steroid hormone receptors with transcription factors involves chromatin remodelling. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol* 56: 47-59.
- Beekman M, Flachskamm C, Linthorst AC. 2005. Effects of exposure to a predator on behaviour and serotonergic neurotransmission in different brain regions of C57bl/6N mice. *Eur J Neurosci* 21: 2825-2836.
- Belanoff JK, Flores BH, Kalezhan M, Sund B, Schatzberg AF. 2001a. Rapid reversal of psychotic depression using mifepristone. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 21: 516-521.
- Belanoff JK, Gross K, Yager A, Schatzberg AF. 2001b. Corticosteroids and cognition. *J Psychiatr Res* 35: 127-145.
- Bell ME, Bhargava A, Soriano L, Laugero K, Akana SF, Dallman MF. 2002. Sucrose intake and corticosterone interact with cold to modulate ingestive behaviour, energy balance, autonomic outflow and neuroendocrine responses during chronic stress. *J Neuroendocrinol* 14: 330-342.
- Bell ME, Bhatnagar S, Liang J, Soriano L, Nagy TR, Dallman MF. 2000. Voluntary sucrose ingestion, like corticosterone replacement, prevents the metabolic deficits of adrenalectomy. *J Neuroendocrinol* 12: 461-470.
- Belzung C, Griebel G. 2001. Measuring normal and pathological anxiety-like behaviour in mice: a review. *Behav Brain Res* 125: 141-149.

- Bermpohl F, Walter M, Sajonz B, Lucke C, Hagele C, Sterzer P, Adli M, Heinz A, Northoff G. 2009. Attentional modulation of emotional stimulus processing in patients with major depression--alterations in prefrontal cortical regions. *Neurosci Lett* 463: 108-113.
- Bevins RA, Besheer J. 2005. Novelty reward as a measure of anhedonia. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 29: 707-714.
- Bitran D, Shiekh M, Dowd JA, Dugan MM, Renda P. 1998. Corticosterone is permissive to the anxiolytic effect that results from the blockade of hippocampal mineralocorticoid receptors. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 60: 879-887.
- Bizon JL, Helm KA, Han JS, Chun HJ, Pucilowska J, Lund PK, Gallagher M. 2001. Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis function and corticosterone receptor expression in behaviourally characterized young and aged Long-Evans rats. *Eur J Neurosci* 14: 1739-1751.
- Blackburn-Munro G, Blackburn-Munro RE. 2001. Chronic pain, chronic stress and depression: Coincidence or consequence? *Journal of Neuroendocrinology* 13: 1009-1023.
- Blair KS, Smith BW, Mitchell DG, Morton J, Vythilingam M, Pessoa L, Fridberg D, Zametkin A, Sturman D, Nelson EE et al. 2007. Modulation of emotion by cognition and cognition by emotion. *Neuroimage* 35: 430-440.
- Blanchard RJ, Nikulina JN, Sakai RR, McKittrick C, McEwen B, Blanchard DC. 1998. Behavioral and endocrine change following chronic predatory stress. *Physiol Behav* 63: 561-569.
- Blasey CM, Block TS, Belanoff JK, Roe RL. 2011. Efficacy and safety of mifepristone for the treatment of psychotic depression. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 31: 436-440.
- Blasey CM, Debattista C, Roe R, Block T, Belanoff JK. 2009. A multisite trial of mifepristone for the treatment of psychotic depression: a site-by-treatment interaction. *Contemp Clin Trials* 30: 284-288.
- Bloom FE, Kupfer DJ. 2001. Psychopharmacology, the 4th generation of the progress. pp. 155-173. Raven press, New York.
- Bodnoff SR, Humphreys AG, Lehman JC, Diamond DM, Rose GM, Meaney MJ. 1995. Enduring Effects of Chronic Corticosterone Treatment on Spatial Learning, Synaptic Plasticity, and Hippocampal Neuroatrophy in Young and Mid-Aged Rats. *Journal of Neuroscience* 15: 61-69.
- Boyle MP, Brewer JA, Funatsu M, Wozniak DF, Tsien JZ, Izumi Y, Muglia LJ. 2005. Acquired deficit of forebrain glucocorticoid receptor produces depression-like changes in adrenal axis regulation and behavior. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 102: 473-478.

- Boyle MP, Kolber BJ, Vogt SK, Wozniak DF, Muglia LJ. 2006. Forebrain glucocorticoid receptors modulate anxiety-associated locomotor activation and adrenal responsiveness. *J Neurosci* 26: 1971-1978.
- Bradbury MJ, Akana SF, Dallman MF. 1994. Roles of type I and II corticosteroid receptors in regulation of basal activity in the hypothalamo-pituitary-adrenal axis during the diurnal trough and the peak: evidence for a nonadditive effect of combined receptor occupation. *Endocrinology* 134: 1286-1296.
- Breuner CW, Greenberg AL, Wingfield JC. 1998. Noninvasive corticosterone treatment rapidly increases activity in Gambel's white-crowned sparrows (*Zonotrichia leucophrys gambelii*). *Gen Comp Endocrinol* 111: 386-394.
- Brinks V, De Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2007a. Emotion and cognition in high and low stress sensitive mouse strains: a combined neuroendocrine and behavioral study in BALB/c and C57BL/6j mice. *Frontiers in Behavioural Neuroscience* 1: doi: 10.3389/neuro.3308/3008.2007.
- Brinks V, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2009. Corticosterone facilitates extinction of fear memory in BALB/c mice but strengthens cue related fear in C57BL/6 mice. *Exp Neurol* 216: 375-382.
- Brinks V, van der Mark M, de Kloet R, Oitzl M. 2007b. Emotion and cognition in high and low stress sensitive mouse strains: a combined neuroendocrine and behavioral study in BALB/c and C57BL/6J mice. *Front Behav Neurosci* 1: 8.
- Brinks V, van der Mark MH, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2007c. Differential MR/GR activation in mice results in emotional states beneficial or impairing for cognition. *Neural Plast* 2007: 90163.
- Brown AP, Dinger N, Levine BS. 2000. Stress produced by gavage administration in the rat. *Contemp Top Lab Anim Sci* 39: 17-21.
- Buckley TM, Schatzberg AF. 2005. On the interactions of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis and sleep: normal HPA axis activity and circadian rhythm, exemplary sleep disorders. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 90: 3106-3114.
- Buijs RM, Kalsbeek A, van der Woude TP, van Heerikhuize JJ, Shinn S. 1993. Suprachiasmatic nucleus lesion increases corticosterone secretion. *Am J Physiol* 264: R1186-1192.
- Cahill L, Babinsky R, Markowitsch HJ, McGaugh JL. 1995. The amygdala and emotional memory. *Nature* 377: 295-296.
- Cai A, Wise PM. 1996. Age-related changes in the diurnal rhythm of CRH gene expression in the paraventricular nuclei. *Am J Physiol* 270: E238-243.

- Calfa G, Kademian S, Ceschin D, Vega G, Rabinovich GA, Volosin M. 2003. Characterization and functional significance of glucocorticoid receptors in patients with major depression: modulation by antidepressant treatment. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 28: 687-701.
- Calvo-Torrent A, Brain PF, Martinez M. 1999. Effect of predatory stress on sucrose intake and behavior on the plus-maze in male mice. *Physiol Behav* 67: 189-196.
- Carnes M, Goodman BM, Lent SJ, Vo H, Jaekels R. 1994. Coincident plasma ACTH and corticosterone time series: comparisons between young and old rats. *Exp Gerontol* 29: 625-643.
- Carroll BJ, Rubin RT. 2006. Is mifepristone useful in psychotic depression? *Neuropsychopharmacology* 31: 2793-2794; author reply 2795-2797.
- Choleris E, Thomas AW, Kavaliers M, Prato FS. 2001. A detailed ethological analysis of the mouse open field test: effects of diazepam, chlordiazepoxide and an extremely low frequency pulsed magnetic field. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 25: 235-260.
- Chourbaji S, Gass P. 2008. Glucocorticoid receptor transgenic mice as models for depression. *Brain Res Rev* 57: 554-560.
- Chourbaji S, Zacher C, Sanchis-Segura C, Spanagel R, Gass P. 2005. Social and structural housing conditions influence the development of a depressive-like phenotype in the learned helplessness paradigm in male mice. *Behav Brain Res* 164: 100-106.
- Cizza G, Gold PW, Chrousos GP. 1995. Aging is associated in the 344/N Fischer rat with decreased stress responsivity of central and peripheral catecholaminergic systems and impairment of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 771: 491-511.
- Cole TJ, Blendy JA, Monaghan AP, Kriegstein K, Schmid W, Aguzzi A, Fantuzzi G, Hummler E, Unsicker K, Schutz G. 1995. Targeted disruption of the glucocorticoid receptor gene blocks adrenergic chromaffin cell development and severely retards lung maturation. *Genes Dev* 9: 1608-1621.
- Conrad CD. 2006. What Is the Functional Significance of Chronic Stress-Induced CA3 Dendritic Retraction Within the Hippocampus? *Behavioral and Cognitive Neuroscience Reviews* 5: 41-60.
- Conrad CD. 2010. A critical review of chronic stress effects on spatial learning and memory. *Prog Neuropsychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry* 34: 742-755.
- Conrad CD, Magarinos AM, LeDoux JE, McEwen BS. 1999. Repeated restraint stress facilitates fear conditioning independently of causing hippocampal CA3 dendritic atrophy. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 113: 902-913.

- Corcoran C, Walker E, Huot R, Mittal V, Tessner K, Kestler L, Malaspina D. 2003. The stress cascade and schizophrenia: etiology and onset. *Schizophr Bull* 29: 671-692.
- Dallman MF. 2000. Glucocorticoid negative feedback. In *Encyclopedia of Stress*, Vol 2 (ed. G Fink), pp. 224-228. Academic Press, New York.
- Dallman MF. 2007. Modulation of stress responses: how we cope with excess glucocorticoids. *Exp Neurol* 206: 179-182.
- Dallman MF, Akana SF, Jacobson L, Levin N, Cascio CS, Shinsako J. 1987. Characterization of corticosterone feedback regulation of ACTH secretion. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 512: 402-414.
- Dallman MF, Levin N, Cascio CS, Akana SF, Jacobson L, Kuhn RW. 1989. Pharmacological evidence that the inhibition of diurnal adrenocorticotropin secretion by corticosteroids is mediated via type I corticosterone-preferring receptors. *Endocrinology* 124: 2844-2850.
- Dallman MF, Warne JP, Foster MT, Pecoraro NC. 2007. Glucocorticoids and insulin both modulate caloric intake through actions on the brain. *J Physiol* 583: 431-436.
- Dalm S, Brinks V, van der Mark MH, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2008. Non-invasive stress-free application of glucocorticoid ligands in mice. *J Neurosci Methods* 170: 77-84.
- Dalm S, de Visser L, Spruijt BM, Oitzl MS. 2009a. Repeated rat exposure inhibits the circadian activity patterns of C57BL/6J mice in the home cage. *Behav Brain Res* 196: 84-92.
- Dalm S, Enthoven L, Meijer OC, van der Mark MH, Karszen AM, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2005. Age-related changes in hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis activity of male C57BL/6J mice. *Neuroendocrinology* 81: 372-380.
- Dalm S, Grootendorst J, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2000. Quantification of swim patterns in the Morris water maze. *Behav Res Methods Instrum Comput* 32: 134-139.
- Dalm S, Schwabe L, Schachinger H, Oitzl MS. 2009b. Post-training self administration of sugar facilitates cognitive performance of male C57BL/6J mice in two spatial learning tasks. *Behav Brain Res* 198: 98-104.
- Dalm S, Oitzl MS. 2006. Recurrent blockade/activation of glucocorticoid receptors in male C57BL/6J mice: shifts in neuroendocrine regulation and facilitation of behaviour. In *FENS*, Vienna.
- Dawson RG, McGaugh JL. 1971. Modification of memory storage processes. *Behav Sci* 16: 45-63.
- de Kloet ER. 2009. [Stress: a neurobiological perspective]. *Tijdschr Psychiatr* 51: 541-550.
- de Kloet ER, Joels M, Holsboer F. 2005. Stress and the brain: from adaptation to disease. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 6: 463-475.

- de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS, Joels M. 1993a. Functional implications of brain corticosteroid receptor diversity. *Cell Mol Neurobiol* 13: 433-455.
- de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS, Joels M. 1999. Stress and cognition: are corticosteroids good or bad guys? *Trends Neurosci* 22: 422-426.
- De Kloet ER, Reul JM. 1987. Feedback action and tonic influence of corticosteroids on brain function: a concept arising from the heterogeneity of brain receptor systems. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 12: 83-105.
- de Kloet ER, Sarabdjitsingh RA. 2008. Everything has rhythm: focus on glucocorticoid pulsatility. *Endocrinology* 149: 3241-3243.
- De Kloet ER, Sutanto W, Rots N, van Haarst A, van den Berg D, Oitzl M, van Eekelen A, Voorhuis D. 1991. Plasticity and function of brain corticosteroid receptors during aging. *Acta Endocrinol (Copenh)* 125 Suppl 1: 65-72.
- de Kloet ER, Sutanto W, van den Berg DT, Carey MP, van Haarst AD, Hornsby CD, Meijer OC, Rots NY, Oitzl MS. 1993b. Brain mineralocorticoid receptor diversity: functional implications. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol* 47: 183-190.
- De Kloet ER, Vreugdenhil E, Oitzl MS, Joels M. 1997. Glucocorticoid feedback resistance. *Trends Endocrinol Metab* 8: 26-33.
- De Kloet ER, Vreugdenhil E, Oitzl MS, Joels M. 1998. Brain corticosteroid receptor balance in health and disease. *Endocr Rev* 19: 269-301.
- de Quervain DJ, Aerni A, Schelling G, Roozendaal B. 2009. Glucocorticoids and the regulation of memory in health and disease. *Front Neuroendocrinol* 30: 358-370.
- De Quervain DJ, Roozendaal B, McGaugh JL. 1998. Stress and glucocorticoids impair retrieval of long-term spatial memory. *Nature* 394: 787-790.
- de Visser L, van den Bos R, Kuurman WW, Kas MJ, Spruijt BM. 2006. Novel approach to the behavioural characterization of inbred mice: automated home cage observations. *Genes Brain Behav* 5: 458-466.
- de Visser L, van den Bos R, Spruijt BM. 2005. Automated home cage observations as a tool to measure the effects of wheel running on cage floor locomotion. *Behav Brain Res* 160: 382-388.
- DeBattista C, Belanoff J. 2006. The use of mifepristone in the treatment of neuropsychiatric disorders. *Trends Endocrinol Metab* 17: 117-121.
- DeBattista C, Belanoff J, Glass S, Khan A, Horne RL, Blasey C, Carpenter LL, Alva G. 2006. Mifepristone versus placebo in the treatment of psychosis in patients with psychotic major depression. *Biol Psychiatry* 60: 1343-1349.

- Desan PH, Silbert LH, Maier SF. 1988. Long-term effects of inescapable stress on daily running activity and antagonism by desipramine. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 30: 21-29.
- Diamond DM, Campbell AM, Park CR, Woodson JC, Conrad CD, Bachstetter AD, Mervis RF. 2006. Influence of predator stress on the consolidation versus retrieval of long-term spatial memory and hippocampal spinogenesis. *Hippocampus* 16: 571-576.
- Diamond DM, Park CR. 2000. Predator exposure produces retrograde amnesia and blocks synaptic plasticity. Progress toward understanding how the hippocampus is affected by stress. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 911: 453-455.
- Diamond DM, Park CR, Heman KL, Rose GM. 1999. Exposing rats to a predator impairs spatial working memory in the radial arm water maze. *Hippocampus* 9: 542-552.
- Dias-Ferreira E, Sousa JC, Melo I, Morgado P, Mesquita AR, Cerqueira JJ, Costa RM, Sousa N. 2009. Chronic stress causes frontostriatal reorganization and affects decision-making. *Science* 325: 621-625.
- Dickerson SS, Kemeny ME. 2004. Acute stressors and cortisol responses: a theoretical integration and synthesis of laboratory research. *Psychological Bulletin* 130: 355-291.
- Douma BR, Korte SM, Buwalda B, la Fleur SE, Bohus B, Luiten PG. 1998. Repeated blockade of mineralocorticoid receptors, but not of glucocorticoid receptors impairs food rewarded spatial learning. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 23: 33-44.
- Drevets WC. 2000. Neuroimaging studies of mood disorders. *Biol Psychiatry* 48: 813-829.
- Drevets WC, Price JL, Furey ML. 2008. Brain structural and functional abnormalities in mood disorders: implications for neurocircuitry models of depression. *Brain Struct Funct* 213: 93-118.
- Droste SK, de Groote L, Lightman SL, Reul JM, Linthorst AC. 2009. The ultradian and circadian rhythms of free corticosterone in the brain are not affected by gender: an in vivo microdialysis study in Wistar rats. *J Neuroendocrinol* 21: 132-140.
- DSM-IV-TR. 2000. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. American Psychiatric Association Press, Washington DC.
- Dube L, LeBel JL, Lu J. 2005. Affect asymmetry and comfort food consumption. *Physiol Behav* 86: 559-567.
- Duclos M, Bouchet M, Vettier A, Richard D. 2005. Genetic differences in hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis activity and food restriction-induced hyperactivity in three inbred strains of rats. *J Neuroendocrinol* 17: 740-752.

- Duke JL, Zammit TG, Lawson DM. 2001. The effects of routine cage-changing on cardiovascular and behavioral parameters in male Sprague-Dawley rats. *Contemp Top Lab Anim Sci* 40: 17-20.
- Durschlag M, Wurbel H, Stauffacher M, Von Holst D. 1996. Repeated blood collection in the laboratory mouse by tail incision--modification of an old technique. *Physiol Behav* 60: 1565-1568.
- Duzel E, Habib R, Rotte M, Guderian S, Tulving E, Heinze HJ. 2003. Human hippocampal and parahippocampal activity during visual associative recognition memory for spatial and nonspatial stimulus configurations. *J Neurosci* 23: 9439-9444.
- Eichenbaum H. 2004. Hippocampus: cognitive processes and neural representations that underlie declarative memory. *Neuron* 44: 109-120.
- Endo Y, Shiraki K. 2000. Behavior and body temperature in rats following chronic foot shock or psychological stress exposure. *Physiol Behav* 71: 263-268.
- Everitt A, Meites J. 1989. Aging and anti-aging effects of hormones. *J Gerontol* 44: B139-147.
- Ferguson D, Sapolsky R. 2007. Mineralocorticoid receptor overexpression differentially modulates specific phases of spatial and nonspatial memory. *J Neurosci* 27: 8046-8052.
- Ferguson GA. 1981. *Statistical analysis in psychology and education*.
- Ferragud A, Haro A, Sylvain A, Velazquez-Sanchez C, Hernandez-Rabaza V, Canales JJ. 2010. Enhanced habit-based learning and decreased neurogenesis in the adult hippocampus in a murine model of chronic social stress. *Behav Brain Res* 210: 134-139.
- File SE. 2001. Factors controlling measures of anxiety and responses to novelty in the mouse. *Behav Brain Res* 125: 151-157.
- File SE, Wardill AG. 1975a. The reliability of the hole-board apparatus. *Psychopharmacologia* 44: 47-51.
- File SE, Wardill AG. 1975b. Validity of head-dipping as a measure of exploration in a modified hole-board. *Psychopharmacologia* 44: 53-59.
- Flores BH, Kenna H, Keller J, Solvason HB, Schatzberg AF. 2006. Clinical and biological effects of mifepristone treatment for psychotic depression. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 31: 628-636.
- Forbes EE, Shaw DS, Dahl RE. 2007. Alterations in reward-related decision making in boys with recent and future depression. *Biol Psychiatry* 61: 633-639.
- Fuchs E, Flugge G, Czeh B. 2006. Remodeling of neuronal networks by stress. *Front Biosci* 11: 2746-2758.

- Gabrieli JD. 1998. Cognitive neuroscience of human memory. *Annu Rev Psychol* 49: 87-115.
- Gagliardino JJ, Hernandez RE, Rebolledo OR. 1984. Chronobiological aspects of blood glucose regulation: a new scope for the study of diabetes mellitus. *Chronobiologia* 11: 357-379.
- Gaillard RC, Riondel A, Muller AF, Herrmann W, Baulieu EE. 1984. RU 486: a steroid with antiglucocorticosteroid activity that only disinhibits the human pituitary-adrenal system at a specific time of day. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 81: 3879-3882.
- Gallagher M, Burwell R, Burchinal M. 1993. Severity of spatial learning impairment in aging: development of a learning index for performance in the Morris water maze. *Behav Neurosci* 107: 618-626.
- Gass P, Reichardt HM, Strekalova T, Henn F, Tronche F. 2001. Mice with targeted mutations of glucocorticoid and mineralocorticoid receptors: models for depression and anxiety? *Physiol Behav* 73: 811-825.
- Gold PE. 1986. Glucose modulation of memory storage processing. *Behav Neural Biol* 45: 342-349.
- Gorka Z, Moryl E, Papp M. 1996. Effect of chronic mild stress on circadian rhythms in the locomotor activity in rats. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 54: 229-234.
- Gormley GJ, Lowy MT, Reder AT, Hospelhorn VD, Antel JP, Meltzer HY. 1985. Glucocorticoid receptors in depression: relationship to the dexamethasone suppression test. *Am J Psychiatry* 142: 1278-1284.
- Grassler J, Jezova D, Kvetnansky R, Scheuch DW. 1990. Hormonal responses to hemorrhage and their relationship to individual hemorrhagic shock susceptibility. *Endocrinol Exp* 24: 105-116.
- Gray JA. 1976. The behavioral inhibition system: A possible substrate for anxiety. In *Theoretical and experimental bases of the behaviour therapies*, (ed. MP Feldman, A Broadhurst), pp. 3-41. Wiley, London.
- Gray JA. 1982. *The neuropsychology of anxiety: An inquiry into the functions of the septohippocampal system*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Gray JA. 1987. The neuropsychology of emotion and personality. In *Cognitive neurochemistry*, (ed. SM Stahhl, SD Iversen, EC Goodman), pp. 171-190. Oxford University Press, UK.
- Gray JA. 1994. Three fundamental emotion systems. In *The nature of emotion: fundamental questions*, (ed. P Ekman, RJ Davidson), pp. 243-247. Oxford University Press, New York.

- Grillo CA, Saravia F, Ferrini M, Piroli G, Roig P, Garcia SI, de Kloet ER, De Nicola AF. 1998. Increased expression of magnocellular vasopressin mRNA in rats with deoxycorticosterone-acetate induced salt appetite. *Neuroendocrinology* 68: 105-115.
- Groeneweg FL, Karst H, de Kloet ER, Joels M. 2011. Rapid non-genomic effects of corticosteroids and their role in the central stress response. *J Endocrinol* 209: 153-167.
- Groeneweg FL, Karst H, de Kloet ER, Joels M. 2012. Mineralocorticoid and glucocorticoid receptors at the neuronal membrane, regulators of nongenomic corticosteroid signalling. *Mol Cell Endocrinol* 350: 299-309.
- Gronli J, Murison R, Fiske E, Bjorvatn B, Sorensen E, Portas CM, Ursin R. 2005. Effects of chronic mild stress on sexual behavior, locomotor activity and consumption of sucrose and saccharine solutions. *Physiology & Behavior* 84: 571-577.
- Grootendorst J, de Kloet ER, Dalm S, Oitzl MS. 2001a. Reversal of cognitive deficit of apolipoprotein E knockout mice after repeated exposure to a common environmental experience. *Neuroscience* 108: 137-247.
- Grootendorst J, de Kloet ER, Vossen C, Dalm S, Oitzl MS. 2001b. Repeated exposure to rats has persistent genotype-dependent effects on learning and locomotor activity of apolipoprotein E knockout and C57BL/6 mice. *Behavioral Brain Research* 125: 249-259.
- Grootendorst J, Enthoven L, Dalm S, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2004. Increased corticosterone secretion and early-onset of cognitive decline in female apolipoprotein E-knockout mice. *Behav Brain Res* 148: 167-177.
- Harvey PO, Le Bastard G, Pochon JB, Levy R, Allilaire JF, Dubois B, Fossati P. 2004. Executive functions and updating of the contents of working memory in unipolar depression. *J Psychiatr Res* 38: 567-576.
- Hatfield CF, Herbert J, van Someren EJ, Hodges JR, Hastings MH. 2004. Disrupted daily activity/rest cycles in relation to daily cortisol rhythms of home-dwelling patients with early Alzheimer's dementia. *Brain* 127: 1061-1074.
- Heikinheimo O, Haukkaa M, Lahteenmaki P. 1989. Distribution of RU 486 and its demethylated metabolites in humans. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 68: 270-275.
- Heikinheimo O, Kekkonen R. 1993. Dose-response relationships of RU 486. *Ann Med* 25: 71-76.
- Heikinheimo O, Kontula K, Croxatto H, Spitz I, Luukkainen T, Lahteenmaki P. 1987. Plasma concentrations and receptor binding of RU 486 and its metabolites in humans. *J Steroid Biochem* 26: 279-284.

- Herman JP, Larson BR, Speert DB, Seasholtz AF. 2001. Hypothalamo-pituitary-adrenocortical dysregulation in aging F344/Brown-Norway F1 hybrid rats. *Neurobiol Aging* 22: 323-332.
- Herman JP, Spencer R. 1998. Regulation of hippocampal glucocorticoid receptor gene transcription and protein expression in vivo. *J Neurosci* 18: 7462-7473.
- Heuser IJ, Schweiger U, Gotthardt U, Schmider J, Lammers CH, Dettling M, Yassouridis A, Holsboer F. 1996. Pituitary-adrenal-system regulation and psychopathology during amitriptyline treatment in elderly depressed patients and normal comparison subjects. *Am J Psychiatry* 153: 93-99.
- Holmes MC, French KL, Seckl JR. 1997. Dysregulation of diurnal rhythms of serotonin 5-HT_{2C} and corticosteroid receptor gene expression in the hippocampus with food restriction and glucocorticoids. *J Neurosci* 17: 4056-4065.
- Holsboer F. 2000. The corticosteroid receptor hypothesis of depression. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 23: 477-501.
- Hugin-Flores ME, Steimer T, Schulz P, Vallotton MB, Aubert ML. 2003. Chronic corticotropin-releasing hormone and vasopressin regulate corticosteroid receptors in rat hippocampus and anterior pituitary. *Brain Res* 976: 159-170.
- Hummel KP. 1958. Accessory adrenal cortical nodules in the mouse. *Anat Rec* 132: 281-295.
- Huston JP, Mondadori C. 1977. Reinforcement and memory: a model [proceedings]. *Act Nerv Super (Praha)* 19: 17-19.
- Huston JP, Mondadori C, Waser PG. 1974. Facilitation of learning by reward of posttrial memory processes. *Experientia* 30: 1038-1040.
- Huston JP, Oitzl MS. 1989. The relationship between reinforcement and memory: parallels in the rewarding and mnemonic effects of the neuropeptide substance P. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 13: 171-180.
- Iaria G, Petrides M, Dagher A, Pike B, Bohbot VD. 2003. Cognitive strategies dependent on the hippocampus and caudate nucleus in human navigation: variability and change with practice. *J Neurosci* 23: 5945-5952.
- Itoi K, Jiang YQ, Iwasaki Y, Watson SJ. 2004. Regulatory mechanisms of corticotropin-releasing hormone and vasopressin gene expression in the hypothalamus. *J Neuroendocrinol* 16: 348-355.
- Jakovcevski M, Schachner M, Morellini F. 2008. Individual variability in the stress response of C57BL/6J male mice correlates with trait anxiety. *Genes Brain Behav* 7: 235-243.

- Joels M, Karst H, DeRijk R, de Kloet ER. 2008. The coming out of the brain mineralocorticoid receptor. *Trends Neurosci* 31: 1-7.
- Joels M, Pu Z, Wiegert O, Oitzl MS, Krugers HJ. 2006. Learning under stress: how does it work? *Trends Cogn Sci* 10: 152-158.
- Jog MS, Kubota Y, Connolly CI, Hillegaart V, Graybiel AM. 1999. Building Neural Representations of Habits. *Science* 286: 1745-1749.
- Kalsbeek A, Palm IF, Buijs RM. 2002. Central vasopressin systems and steroid hormones. *Prog Brain Res* 139: 57-73.
- Kalueff AV, Keisala T, Minasyan A, Kuuslahti M, Tuohimaa P. 2006. Temporal stability of novelty exploration in mice exposed to different open field tests. *Behav Processes* 72: 104-112.
- Karami KJ, Coppola J, Krishnamurthy K, Llanos DJ, Mukherjee A, Venkatachalam KV. 2006. Effect of food deprivation and hormones of glucose homeostasis on the acetyl CoA carboxylase activity in mouse brain: a potential role of acc in the regulation of energy balance. *Nutr Metab (Lond)* 3: 15.
- Karpova NN, Pickenhagen A, Lindholm J, Tiraboschi E, Kuleskaya N, Agustsdottir A, Antila H, Popova D, Akamine Y, Bahi A et al. 2011. Fear erasure in mice requires synergy between antidepressant drugs and extinction training. *Science* 334: 1731-1734.
- Karssen A. 2003. Glucocorticoid access to the brain. In *Medical Pharmacology*, Vol PhD, p. 189. Leiden, Leiden.
- Karst H, Berger S, Turiault M, Tronche F, Schutz G, Joels M. 2005. Mineralocorticoid receptors are indispensable for nongenomic modulation of hippocampal glutamate transmission by corticosterone. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 102: 19204-19207.
- Katz RJ. 1982. Animal model of depression: pharmacological sensitivity of a hedonic deficit. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 16: 965-968.
- Katz RJ, Hersh S. 1981. Amitriptyline and scopolamine in an animal model of depression. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 5: 265-271.
- Katz RJ, Roth KA, Schmaltz K. 1981. Amphetamine and tranylcypromine in an animal model of depression: pharmacological specificity of the reversal effect. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 5: 259-264.
- Keck ME, Hatzinger M, Wotjak CT, Landgraf R, Holsboer F, Neumann ID. 2000. Ageing alters intrahypothalamic release patterns of vasopressin and oxytocin in rats. *Eur J Neurosci* 12: 1487-1494.

- Keck ME, Holsboer F. 2001. Hyperactivity of CRH neuronal circuits as a target for therapeutic interventions in affective disorders. *Peptides* 22: 835-844.
- Keedwell PA, Andrew C, Williams SC, Brammer MJ, Phillips ML. 2005. The neural correlates of anhedonia in major depressive disorder. *Biol Psychiatry* 58: 843-853.
- Keller J, Flores B, Gomez RG, Solvason HB, Kenna H, Williams GH, Schatzberg AF. 2006. Cortisol circadian rhythm alterations in psychotic major depression. *Biol Psychiatry* 60: 275-281.
- Kessler RC, Amminger GP, Aguilar-Gaxiola S, Alonso J, Lee S, Ustun TB. 2007. Age of onset of mental disorders: a review of recent literature. *Curr Opin Psychiatry* 20: 359-364.
- Kim J, Lee H, Han J, Packard M. 2001. Amygdala Is Critical for Stress-Induced Modulation of Hippocampal Long-Term Potentiation and Learning. *Journal of Neuroscience* 21: 5222-5228.
- KKleen JK, Sitomer MT, Killeen PR, Conrad CD. 2006. Chronic stress impairs spatial memory and motivation for reward without disrupting motor ability and motivation to explore. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 120: 842-851.
- Klok MD, Alt SR, Irurzun Lafitte AJ, Turner JD, Lakke EA, Huitinga I, Muller CP, Zitman FG, de Kloet ER, Derijk RH. 2011. Decreased expression of mineralocorticoid receptor mRNA and its splice variants in postmortem brain regions of patients with major depressive disorder. *J Psychiatr Res* 45: 871-878.
- Knowlton BJ, Mangels JA, Squire LR. 1996. A neostriatal habit learning system in humans. *Science* 273: 1399-1402.
- Kolber BJ, Wiczorek L, Muglia LJ. 2008. Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis dysregulation and behavioral analysis of mouse mutants with altered glucocorticoid or mineralocorticoid receptor function. *Stress* 11: 321-338.
- Konkle AT, Baker SL, Kentner AC, Barbagallo LS, Merali Z, Bielajew C. 2003. Evaluation of the effects of chronic mild stressors on hedonic and physiological responses: sex and strain compared. *Brain Research* 992: 227-238.
- Koolhaas JM, De Boer SF, De Rutter AJ, Meerlo P, Sgoifo A. 1997. Social stress in rats and mice. *Acta Physiol Scand Suppl* 640: 69-72.
- Korte SM, Korte-Bouws GA, Koob GF, De Kloet ER, Bohus B. 1996. Mineralocorticoid and glucocorticoid receptor antagonists in animal models of anxiety. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 54: 261-267.
- Kovacs KJ, Foldes A, Sawchenko PE. 2000. Glucocorticoid negative feedback selectively targets vasopressin transcription in parvocellular neurosecretory neurons. *J Neurosci* 20: 3843-3852.

- Krebs RM, Schott BH, Schutze H, Duzel E. 2009. The novelty exploration bonus and its attentional modulation. *Neuropsychologia* 47: 2272-2281.
- Krieger DT, Allen W, Rizzo F, Krieger HP. 1971. Characterization of the normal temporal pattern of plasma corticosteroid levels. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 32: 266-284.
- Lai M, Horsburgh K, Bae SE, Carter RN, Stenvers DJ, Fowler JH, Yau JL, Gomez-Sanchez CE, Holmes MC, Kenyon CJ et al. 2007. Forebrain mineralocorticoid receptor overexpression enhances memory, reduces anxiety and attenuates neuronal loss in cerebral ischaemia. *Eur J Neurosci* 25: 1832-1842.
- Lamberts SW, Koper JW, de Jong FH. 1991. The endocrine effects of long-term treatment with mifepristone (RU 486). *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 73: 187-191.
- Laugero KD, Bell ME, Bhatnagar S, Soriano L, Dallman MF. 2001. Sucrose ingestion normalizes central expression of corticotropin-releasing-factor messenger ribonucleic acid and energy balance in adrenalectomized rats: a glucocorticoid-metabolic-brain axis? *Endocrinology* 142: 2796-2804.
- Leppanen JM. 2006. Emotional information processing in mood disorders: a review of behavioral and neuroimaging findings. *Curr Opin Psychiatry* 19: 34-39.
- Levin N, Shinsako J, Dallman MF. 1988. Corticosterone acts on the brain to inhibit adrenalectomy-induced adrenocorticotropin secretion. *Endocrinology* 122: 694-701.
- Levine S. 2005. Developmental determinants of sensitivity and resistance to stress. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 30: 939-946.
- Lima SL, Bednekoff PA. 1999. Back to the basics of antipredatory vigilance: can nonvigilant animals detect attack? *Anim Behav* 58: 537-543.
- Linthorst AC, Flachskamm C, Barden N, Holsboer F, Reul JM. 2000. Glucocorticoid receptor impairment alters CNS responses to a psychological stressor: an in vivo microdialysis study in transgenic mice. *European Journal of Neuroscience* 12: 283-291.
- Luine V. 2002. Sex differences in chronic stress effects on memory in rats. *Stress* 5: 205-216.
- Lupien SJ, McEwen BS. 1997. The acute effects of corticosteroids on cognition: integration of animal and human model studies. *Brain Res Brain Res Rev* 24: 1-27.
- Lupien SJ, Wan N. 2004. Successful ageing: from cell to self. *Philos Trans R Soc Lond B Biol Sci* 359: 1413-1426.
- Ma XM, Aguilera G. 1999. Differential regulation of corticotropin-releasing hormone and vasopressin transcription by glucocorticoids. *Endocrinology* 140: 5642-5650.

- Magri F, Locatelli M, Balza G, Molla G, Cuzzoni G, Fioravanti M, Solerte SB, Ferrari E. 1997. Changes in endocrine circadian rhythms as markers of physiological and pathological brain aging. *Chronobiol Int* 14: 385-396.
- Makimura H, Mizuno TM, Isoda F, Beasley J, Silverstein JH, Mobbs CV. 2003. Role of glucocorticoids in mediating effects of fasting and diabetes on hypothalamic gene expression. *BMC Physiol* 3: 5.
- Mann JJ, Currier DM. 2010. Stress, genetics and epigenetic effects on the neurobiology of suicidal behavior and depression. *Eur Psychiatry* 25: 268-271.
- Martin-Soelch C. 2009. Is depression associated with dysfunction of the central reward system? *Biochem Soc Trans* 37: 313-317.
- Mayer JL, Klumpers L, Maslam S, de Kloet ER, Joels M, Lucassen PJ. 2006. Brief treatment with the glucocorticoid receptor antagonist mifepristone normalises the corticosterone-induced reduction of adult hippocampal neurogenesis. *J Neuroendocrinol* 18: 629-631.
- McEwen BS. 1996. Gonadal and adrenal steroids regulate neurochemical and structural plasticity of the hippocampus via cellular mechanisms involving NMDA receptors. *Cell Mol Neurobiol* 16: 103-116.
- McEwen BS. 1999. Stress and Hippocampal Plasticity. *Annual Reviews of Neuroscience* 22: 105-122.
- McEwen BS. 2000. Allostasis and allostatic load: implications for neuropsychopharmacology. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 22: 108-124.
- McEwen BS. 2005. Glucocorticoids, depression, and mood disorders: structural remodeling in the brain. *Metabolism* 54: 20-23.
- McEwen BS, De Kloet ER, Rostene W. 1986. Adrenal steroid receptors and actions in the nervous system. *Physiol Rev* 66: 1121-1188.
- McEwen BS, Wingfield JC. 2003. The concept of allostasis in biology and biomedicine. *Horm Behav* 43: 2-15.
- McEwen BS, Wingfield JC. 2010. What is in a name? Integrating homeostasis, allostasis and stress. *Horm Behav* 57: 105-111.
- McGaugh JL. 2004. The amygdala modulates the consolidation of memories of emotionally arousing experiences. *Annu Rev Neurosci* 27: 1-28.
- McGaugh JL, Herz MJ. 1972. *Memory consolidation*. Albion Publishing Company, San Francisco.
- McGaugh JL, Roozendaal B. 2002. Role of adrenal stress hormones in forming lasting memories in the brain. *Curr Opin Neurobiol* 12: 205-210.

- McGaugh JL, Zornetzer SF, Gold PE, Landfield PW. 1972. Modification of memory systems: some neurobiological aspects. *Q Rev Biophys* 5: 163-186.
- McKittrick CR, Magarinos AM, Blanchard DC, Blanchard RJ, McEwen BS, Sakai RR. 2000. Chronic social stress reduces dendritic arbors in CA3 of hippocampus and decreases binding to serotonin transporter sites. *Synapse* 36: 85-94.
- Meaney MJ, Aitken DH, Sharma S, Viau V. 1992. Basal ACTH, corticosterone and corticosterone-binding globulin levels over the diurnal cycle, and age-related changes in hippocampal type I and type II corticosteroid receptor binding capacity in young and aged, handled and nonhandled rats. *Neuroendocrinology* 55: 204-213.
- Meaney MJ, Szyf M, Seckl JR. 2007. Epigenetic mechanisms of perinatal programming of hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal function and health. *Trends Molecular Medicine* 13: 269-277.
- Meerlo P, De Boer SF, Koolhaas JM, Daan S, Van den Hoofdakker RH. 1996. Changes in daily rhythms of body temperature and activity after a single social defeat in rats. *Physiol Behav* 59: 735-739.
- Meerlo P, Sgoifo A, De Boer SF, Koolhaas JM. 1999. Long-lasting consequences of a social conflict in rats: behavior during the interaction predicts subsequent changes in daily rhythms of heart rate, temperature, and activity. *Behav Neurosci* 113: 1283-1290.
- Meijer MK, Spruijt BM, van Zutphen LF, Baumans V. 2006. Effect of restraint and injection methods on heart rate and body temperature in mice. *Lab Anim* 40: 382-391.
- Meijer OC, Topic B, Steenbergen PJ, Jocham G, Huston JP, Oitzl MS. 2005. Correlations between hypothalamus-pituitary-adrenal axis parameters depend on age and learning capacity. *Endocrinology* 146: 1372-1381.
- Messier C. 2004. Glucose improvement of memory: a review. *Eur J Pharmacol* 490: 33-57.
- Mitev Y, Almeida OF, Patchev V. 1993. Pituitary-adrenal function and hypothalamic beta-endorphin release in vitro following food deprivation. *Brain Res Bull* 30: 7-10.
- Mitra R, Jadhav S, McEwen BS, Vyas A, Chattarji S. 2005. Stress duration modulates spatiotemporal patterns of spine formation in the basolateral amygdala. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 102: 9371-9376.
- Mizoguchi K, Yuzurihara M, Ishige A, Sasaki H, Chui DH, Tabira T. 2000. Chronic stress induces impairment of spatial working memory because of prefrontal dopaminergic dysfunction. *J Neurosci* 20: 1568-1574.

- Mizumori SJY, Yeshenko O, Gill KM, Davis DM. 2004. Parallel processing across neural systems: Implications for a multiple memory system hypothesis. *Neurobiology of Learning and Memory* 82: 278-298.
- Moles A, Bartolomucci A, Garbugino L, Conti R, Caprioli A, Coccorello R, Rizzi R, Ciani B, D'Amato FR. 2006. Psychosocial stress affects energy balance in mice: modulation by social status. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 31: 623-633.
- Morris R. 1984. Developments of a water-maze procedure for studying spatial learning in the rat. *J Neurosci Methods* 11: 47-60.
- Morsink MC, Van Gemert NG, Steenbergen PJ, Joels M, De Kloet ER, Datson NA. 2007. Rapid glucocorticoid effects on the expression of hippocampal neurotransmission-related genes. *Brain Res* 1150: 14-20.
- Muller M, Holsboer F, Keck ME. 2002. Genetic modification of corticosteroid receptor signalling: novel insights into pathophysiology and treatment strategies of human affective disorders. *Neuropeptides* 36: 117-131.
- Munck A, Naray-Fejes-Toth A. 1994. Glucocorticoids and stress: permissive and suppressive actions. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 746: 115-130; discussion 131-113.
- Murphy BE, Filipini D, Ghadirian AM. 1993. Possible use of glucocorticoid receptor antagonists in the treatment of major depression: preliminary results using RU 486. *J Psychiatry Neurosci* 18: 209-213.
- Murphy EK, Spencer RL, Sipe KJ, Herman JP. 2002. Decrements in nuclear glucocorticoid receptor (GR) protein levels and DNA binding in aged rat hippocampus. *Endocrinology* 143: 1362-1370.
- Nemeroff CB. 1996. The corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF) hypothesis of depression: new findings and new directions. *Mol Psychiatry* 1: 336-342.
- Nestler EJ, Carlezon WA, Jr. 2006. The mesolimbic dopamine reward circuit in depression. *Biol Psychiatry* 59: 1151-1159.
- Nordahl K, Korpimaki E. 1998. Does mobility or sex if voles affect risk of predation by mammalian predators? *Ecology* 79: 226-232.
- O'Carroll CM, Martin SJ, Sandin J, Freguelli B, Morris RG. 2006. Dopaminergic modulation of the persistence of one-trial hippocampus-dependent memory. *Learn Mem* 13: 760-769.
- Oitzl MS, Champagne DL, van der Veen R, de Kloet ER. 2010. Brain development under stress: hypotheses of glucocorticoid actions revisited. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 34: 853-866.
- Oitzl MS, de Kloet ER. 1992. Selective corticosteroid antagonists modulate specific aspects of spatial orientation learning. *Behav Neurosci* 106: 62-71.

- Oitzl MS, Fluttert M, de Kloet ER. 1994. The effect of corticosterone on reactivity to spatial novelty is mediated by central mineralocorticosteroid receptors. *Eur J Neurosci* 6: 1072-1079.
- Oitzl MS, Fluttert M, Sutanto W, de Kloet ER. 1998. Continuous blockade of brain glucocorticoid receptors facilitates spatial learning and memory in rats. *Eur J Neurosci* 10: 3759-3766.
- Oitzl MS, Mulder M, Lucassen PJ, Havekes LM, Grootendorst J, de Kloet ER. 1997a. Severe learning deficits in apolipoprotein E-knockout mice in a water maze task. *Brain Res* 752: 189-196.
- Oitzl MS, van Haarst AD, de Kloet ER. 1997b. Behavioral and neuroendocrine responses controlled by the concerted action of central mineralocorticoid (MRS) and glucocorticoid receptors (GRS). *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 22 Suppl 1: S87-93.
- Oitzl MS, van Haarst AD, Sutanto W, de Kloet ER. 1995. Corticosterone, brain mineralocorticoid receptors (MRs) and the activity of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis: the Lewis rat as an example of increased central MR capacity and a hyporesponsive HPA axis. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 20: 655-675.
- Oitzl MS, Workel JO, Fluttert M, Frosch F, De Kloet ER. 2000. Maternal deprivation affects behaviour from youth to senescence: amplification of individual differences in spatial learning and memory in senescent Brown Norway rats. *Eur J Neurosci* 12: 3771-3780.
- Oomen CA, Mayer JL, de Kloet ER, Joels M, Lucassen PJ. 2007. Brief treatment with the glucocorticoid receptor antagonist mifepristone normalizes the reduction in neurogenesis after chronic stress. *Eur J Neurosci* 26: 3395-3401.
- Ouagazzal AM, Moreau JL, Pauly-Evers M, Jenck F. 2003. Impact of environmental housing conditions on the emotional responses of mice deficient for nociceptin/orphanin FQ peptide precursor gene. *Behav Brain Res* 144: 111-117.
- Packard M, Wingard JC. 2004. Amygdala and "emotional" modulation of the relative use of multiple memory systems. *Neurobiology of Learning and Memory* 82: 243-252.
- Pariante CM. 2003. Depression, stress and the adrenal axis. *J Neuroendocrinol* 15: 811-812.
- Pariante CM. 2006. The glucocorticoid receptor: part of the solution or part of the problem? *J Psychopharmacol* 20: 79-84.
- Pariante CM, Miller AH. 2001. Glucocorticoid receptors in major depression: relevance to pathophysiology and treatment. *Biol Psychiatry* 49: 391-404.

- Pariante CM, Thomas SA, Lovestone S, Makoff A, Kerwin RW. 2004. Do antidepressants regulate how cortisol affects the brain? *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 29: 423-447.
- Pecoraro N, Reyes F, Gomez F, Bhargava A, Dallman MF. 2004. Chronic stress promotes palatable feeding, which reduces signs of stress: feedforward and feedback effects of chronic stress. *Endocrinology* 145: 3754-3762.
- Peeters F, Nicolson NA, Berkhof J. 2004. Levels and variability of daily life cortisol secretion in major depression. *Psychiatry Res* 126: 1-13.
- Peters A, Schweiger U, Pellerin L, Hubold C, Oltmanns KM, Conrad M, Schultes B, Born J, Fehm HL. 2004. The selfish brain: competition for energy resources. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 28: 143-180.
- Phelps EA, LeDoux JE. 2005. Contributions of the amygdala to emotion processing: from animal models to human behavior. *Neuron* 48: 175-187.
- Philibert D, Teutsch G. 1990. RU 486 development. *Science* 247: 622.
- Phillips ML, Drevets WC, Rauch SL, Lane R. 2003. Neurobiology of emotion perception I: The neural basis of normal emotion perception. *Biol Psychiatry* 54: 504-514.
- Poldrack RA, Packard M. 2003. Competition among multiple memory systems: converging evidence from animal and human brain studies. *Neuropsychologia* 41: 245-251.
- Pothion S, Bizot JC, Trovero F, Belzung C. 2004. Strain differences in sucrose preference and in the consequences of unpredictable chronic mild stress. *Behav Brain Res* 155: 135-146.
- Powell SB, Geyer MA, Gallagher D, Paulus MP. 2004. The balance between approach and avoidance behaviors in a novel object exploration paradigm in mice. *Behav Brain Res* 152: 341-349.
- Purcell R, Maruff P, Kyrios M, Pantelis C. 1997. Neuropsychological function in young patients with unipolar major depression. *Psychological Medicine* 27: 1277-1285.
- Quirk GJ, Beer JS. 2006. Prefrontal involvement in the regulation of emotion: convergence of rat and human studies. *Curr Opin Neurobiol* 16: 723-727.
- Ratka A, Sutanto W, Bloemers M, de Kloet ER. 1989. On the role of brain mineralocorticoid (type I) and glucocorticoid (type II) receptors in neuroendocrine regulation. *Neuroendocrinology* 50: 117-123.
- Reichardt HM, Schutz G. 1996. Feedback control of glucocorticoid production is established during fetal development. *Mol Med* 2: 735-744.
- Retana-Marquez S, Bonilla-Jaime H, Vazquez-Palacios G, Dominguez-Salazar E, Martinez-Garcia R, Velazquez-Moctezuma J. 2003. Body weight gain and diurnal

- differences of corticosterone changes in response to acute and chronic stress in rats. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 28: 207-227.
- Reul JM, de Kloet ER. 1985. Two receptor systems for corticosterone in rat brain: microdistribution and differential occupation. *Endocrinology* 117: 2505-2511.
- Reul JM, Stec I, Soder M, Holsboer F. 1993. Chronic treatment of rats with the antidepressant amitriptyline attenuates the activity of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical system. *Endocrinology* 133: 312-320.
- Revsin Y, Rekers NV, Louwe MC, Saravia FE, De Nicola AF, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2009. Glucocorticoid receptor blockade normalizes hippocampal alterations and cognitive impairment in streptozotocin-induced type 1 diabetes mice. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 34: 747-758.
- Ribeiro SC, Tandon R, Grunhaus L, Greden JF. 1993. The DST as a predictor of outcome in depression: a meta-analysis. *Am J Psychiatry* 150: 1618-1629.
- Ribot T. 1897. *The Psychology of the Emotions*. W. Scott, London.
- Ridder S, Chourbaji S, Hellweg R, Urani A, Zacher C, Schmid W, Zink M, Hortnagl H, Flor H, Henn FA et al. 2005. Mice with genetically altered glucocorticoid receptor expression show altered sensitivity for stress-induced depressive reactions. *J Neurosci* 25: 6243-6250.
- Roozendaal B. 2002. Stress and memory: opposing effects of glucocorticoids on memory consolidation and memory retrieval. *Neurobiology of Learning and Memory* 78: 578-595.
- Roozendaal B, McEwen BS, Chattarji S. 2009. Stress, memory and the amygdala. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 10: 423-433.
- Roth KA, Katz RJ. 1981. Further studies on a novel animal model of depression: therapeutic effects of a tricyclic antidepressant. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 5: 253-258.
- Ruzek MC, Pearce BD, Miller AH, Biron CA. 1999. Endogenous glucocorticoids protect against cytokine-mediated lethality during viral infection. *J Immunol* 162: 3527-3533.
- Sanders MJ, Wiltgen BJ, Fanselow MS. 2003. The place of the hippocampus in fear conditioning. *Eur J Pharmacol* 463: 217-223.
- Sandi C, Borrell J, Guaza C. 1992. Behavioral, neuroendocrine, and immunological outcomes of escapable or inescapable shocks. *Physiol Behav* 51: 651-656.
- Sandi C, Loscertales M, Guaza C. 1997. Experience-dependent facilitating effect of corticosterone on spatial memory formation in the water maze. *Eur J Neurosci* 9: 637-642.

- Sandi C, Rose SP, Mileusnic R, Lancashire C. 1995. Corticosterone facilitates long-term memory formation via enhanced glycoprotein synthesis. *Neuroscience* 69: 1087-1093.
- Sapolsky RM. 1992. Do glucocorticoid concentrations rise with age in the rat? *Neurobiol Aging* 13: 171-174.
- Sapolsky RM. 1999. Glucocorticoids, stress, and their adverse neurological effects: relevance to aging. *Exp Gerontol* 34: 721-732.
- Sapolsky RM, Krey LC, McEwen BS. 1986. The neuroendocrinology of stress and aging: the glucocorticoid cascade hypothesis. *Endocr Rev* 7: 284-301.
- Saravia FE, Revsin Y, Gonzalez Deniselle MC, Gonzalez SL, Roig P, Lima A, Homo-Delarche F, De Nicola AF. 2002. Increased astrocyte reactivity in the hippocampus of murine models of type 1 diabetes: the nonobese diabetic (NOD) and streptozotocin-treated mice. *Brain Res* 957: 345-353.
- Sartor O, Cutler GB, Jr. 1996. Mifepristone: treatment of Cushing's syndrome. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 39: 506-510.
- Sawchenko PE. 1987. Evidence for differential regulation of corticotropin-releasing factor and vasopressin immunoreactivities in parvocellular neurosecretory and autonomic-related projections of the paraventricular nucleus. *Brain Res* 437: 253-263.
- Schatzberg AF. 2002. Pharmacological principles of antidepressant efficacy. *Hum Psychopharmacol* 17 Suppl 1: S17-22.
- Schmidt MV, Enthoven L, van der Mark M, Levine S, de Kloet ER, Oitzl MS. 2003. The postnatal development of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis in the mouse. *Int J Dev Neurosci* 21: 125-132.
- Schmidt MV, Sterlemann V, Ganea K, Liebl C, Alam S, Harbich D, Greetfeld M, Uhr M, Holsboer F, Muller MB. 2007. Persistent neuroendocrine and behavioral effects of a novel, etiologically relevant mouse paradigm for chronic social stress during adolescence. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 32: 417-429.
- Schmidt MV, Sterlemann V, Muller MB. 2008. Chronic stress and individual vulnerability. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 1148: 174-183.
- Scholten MR, van Honk J, Aleman A, Kahn RS. 2006. Behavioral inhibition system (BIS), behavioral activation system (BAS) and schizophrenia: relationship with psychopathology and physiology. *J Psychiatr Res* 40: 638-645.
- Schott BH, Richardson-Klavehn A, Henson RN, Becker C, Heinze HJ, Duzel E. 2006a. Neuroanatomical dissociation of encoding processes related to priming and explicit memory. *J Neurosci* 26: 792-800.

- Schott BH, Seidenbecher CI, Fenker DB, Lauer CJ, Bunzeck N, Bernstein HG, Tischmeyer W, Gundelfinger ED, Heinze HJ, Duzel E. 2006b. The dopaminergic midbrain participates in human episodic memory formation: evidence from genetic imaging. *J Neurosci* 26: 1407-1417.
- Schulz P, Schlotz P. 1999. Trierer Inventar zur Erfassung von chronischem Stress (TICS): Skalenkonstruktion, teststatistische Überprüfung und Validierung der Skala Arbeitsüberlastung *Diagnostica* 45: 8-19.
- Schulz P, Schlotz W, Becker P. 2004. *Das Trierer Inventar zum Chronischen Stress*. Hogrefe Verlag, Göttingen.
- Schwabe L, Dalm S, Schachinger H, Oitzl MS. 2008. Chronic stress modulates the use of spatial and stimulus-response learning strategies in mice and man. *Neurobiol Learn Mem* 90: 495-503.
- Schwabe L, Hoffken O, Tegenthoff M, Wolf OT. 2011. Preventing the stress-induced shift from goal-directed to habit action with a beta-adrenergic antagonist. *J Neurosci* 31: 17317-17325.
- Schwabe L, Oitzl M, Philippson C, Richter S, Bohringer A, Wippich W, Schachinger H. 2007. Stress modulates the use of spatial and stimulus-response learning strategies in humans. *Learning and Memory* 14: 109-116.
- Schwabe L, Wolf OT. 2009. Stress prompts habit behavior in humans. *J Neurosci* 29: 7191-7198.
- Schwabe L, Wolf OT, Oitzl MS. 2010. Memory formation under stress: quantity and quality. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 34: 584-591.
- Scoville WB, Milner B. 1957. Loss of recent memory after bilateral hippocampal lesions. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry* 20: 11-12.
- Selye H. 1937. The Significance of the Adrenals for Adaptation. *Science* 85: 247-248.
- Selye H. 1950. Stress and the general adaptation syndrome. *Br Med J* 1: 1383-1392.
- Shankman SA, Klein DN, Tenke CE, Bruder GE. 2007. Reward sensitivity in depression: a biobehavioral study. *J Abnorm Psychol* 116: 95-104.
- Smythe JW, Murphy D, Timothy C, Gul GH, Costall B. 1997. Cognitive dysfunctions induced by scopolamine are reduced by systemic or intrahippocampal mineralocorticoid receptor blockade. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 56: 613-621.
- Sommerville S, Perez VJ, Elias JW, Smith CJ. 1988. Weight, corticosterone and glucose: changes with time of day after food deprivation. *Physiol Behav* 44: 137-140.
- Spencer RL, Kim PJ, Kalman BA, Cole MA. 1998. Evidence for mineralocorticoid receptor facilitation of glucocorticoid receptor-dependent regulation of hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis activity. *Endocrinology* 139: 2718-2726.

- Spencer RL, Miller AH, Moday H, Stein M, McEwen BS. 1993. Diurnal differences in basal and acute stress levels of type I and type II adrenal steroid receptor activation in neural and immune tissues. *Endocrinology* 133: 1941-1950.
- Spiga F, Harrison LR, Wood SA, Atkinson HC, MacSweeney CP, Thomson F, Craighead M, Grassie M, Lightman SL. 2007. Effect of the glucocorticoid receptor antagonist Org 34850 on basal and stress-induced corticosterone secretion. *J Neuroendocrinol* 19: 891-900.
- Squire LR. 2004a. Memory systems of the brain: A brief history and current perspective. *Neurobiology of Learning and Memory* 82: 171-177.
- Squire LR, Stark CE, Clark RE. 2004b. The medial temporal lobe. *Annu Rev Neurosci* 27: 279-306.
- Steiger A. 2003. Sleep and endocrinology. *J Intern Med* 254: 13-22.
- Sterlemann V, Ganea K, Liebl C, Harbich D, Alam S, Holsboer F, Muller MB, Schmidt MV. 2008. Long-term behavioral and neuroendocrine alterations following chronic social stress in mice: implications for stress-related disorders. *Horm Behav* 53: 386-394.
- Stewart KT, Rosenwasser AM, Hauser H, Volpicelli JR, Adler NT. 1990. Circadian rhythmicity and behavioral depression: I. Effects of stress. *Physiol Behav* 48: 149-155.
- Stiedl O, Birkenfeld K, Palve M, Spiess J. 2000. Impairment of conditioned contextual fear of C57BL/6J mice by intracerebral injections of the NMDA receptor antagonist APV. *Behav Brain Res* 116: 157-168.
- Strekalova T, Spanagel R, Bartsch D, Henn FA, Gass P. 2004. Stress-induced anhedonia in mice is associated with deficits in forced swimming and exploration. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 29: 2007-2017.
- Takeda H, Tsuji M, Matsumiya T. 1998. Changes in head-dipping behavior in the hole-board test reflect the anxiogenic and/or anxiolytic state in mice. *Eur J Pharmacol* 350: 21-29.
- Talan MI, Ingram DK. 1986. Age comparisons of body temperature and cold tolerance among different strains of *Mus musculus*. *Mech Ageing Dev* 33: 247-256.
- Tejani-Butt SM, Pare WP, Yang J. 1994. Effect of repeated novel stressors on depressive behavior and brain norepinephrine receptor system in Sprague-Dawley and Wistar Kyoto (WKY) rats. *Brain Research* 649: 27-35.
- Thomson F, Craighead M. 2008. Innovative approaches for the treatment of depression: targeting the HPA axis. *Neurochem Res* 33: 691-707.
- Treadway MT, Zald DH. 2011. Reconsidering anhedonia in depression: lessons from translational neuroscience. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 35: 537-555.

- Tronche F, Kellendonk C, Kretz O, Gass P, Anlag K, Orban PC, Bock R, Klein R, Schutz G. 1999. Disruption of the glucocorticoid receptor gene in the nervous system results in reduced anxiety. *Nat Genet* 23: 99-103.
- Truss M, Beato M. 1993. Steroid hormone receptors: interaction with deoxyribonucleic acid and transcription factors. *Endocr Rev* 14: 459-479.
- Ulrich-Lai YM, Christiansen AM, Ostrander MM, Jones AA, Jones KR, Choi DC, Krause EG, Evanson NK, Furay AR, Davis JF et al. 2010. Pleasurable behaviors reduce stress via brain reward pathways. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 107: 20529-20534.
- Ulrich-Lai YM, Ostrander MM, Herman JP. 2011. HPA axis dampening by limited sucrose intake: reward frequency vs. caloric consumption. *Physiol Behav* 103: 104-110.
- Ulrich-Lai YM, Ostrander MM, Thomas IM, Packard BA, Furay AR, Dolgas CM, Van Hooren DC, Figueiredo HF, Mueller NK, Choi DC et al. 2007. Daily limited access to sweetened drink attenuates hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis stress responses. *Endocrinology* 148: 1823-1834.
- Urani A, Gass P. 2003. Corticosteroid receptor transgenic mice: models for depression? *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 1007: 379-393.
- Van Eekelen JA, Oitzl MS, De Kloet ER. 1995. Adrenocortical hyporesponsiveness and glucocorticoid feedback resistance in old male brown Norway rats. *J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci* 50: B83-89.
- van Eekelen JA, Rots NY, Sutanto W, Oitzl MS, de Kloet ER. 1991. Brain corticosteroid receptor gene expression and neuroendocrine dynamics during aging. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol* 40: 679-683.
- van Haarst AD, Oitzl MS, Workel JO, de Kloet ER. 1996. Chronic brain glucocorticoid receptor blockade enhances the rise in circadian and stress-induced pituitary-adrenal activity. *Endocrinology* 137: 4935-4943.
- Van Loo PL, Kuin N, Sommer R, Avsaroglu H, Pham T, Baumans V. 2007. Impact of 'living apart together' on postoperative recovery of mice compared with social and individual housing. *Lab Anim* 41: 441-455.
- Van Loo PL, Van de Weerd HA, Van Zutphen LF, Baumans V. 2004. Preference for social contact versus environmental enrichment in male laboratory mice. *Lab Anim* 38: 178-188.
- van Steensel B, van Binnendijk EP, Hornsby CD, van der Voort HT, Krozowski ZS, de Kloet ER, van Driel R. 1996. Partial colocalization of glucocorticoid and mineralocorticoid receptors in discrete compartments in nuclei of rat hippocampus neurons. *J Cell Sci* 109 (Pt 4): 787-792.

- Veenema AH, Meijer OC, de Kloet ER, Koolhaas JM, Bohus BG. 2003. Differences in basal and stress-induced HPA regulation of wild house mice selected for high and low aggression. *Horm Behav* 43: 197-204.
- Veldhuis JD, Johnson ML, Lizarralde G, Iranmanesh A. 1992. Rhythmic and nonrhythmic modes of anterior pituitary gland secretion. *Chronobiol Int* 9: 371-379.
- Voermans NC, Petersson KM, Daudey L, Weber B, Van Spaendonck KP, Kremer HP, Fernandez G. 2004. Interaction between the human hippocampus and the caudate nucleus during route recognition. *Neuron* 43: 427-435.
- Volkers AC, Tulen JH, Van Den Broek WW, Bruijn JA, Passchier J, Pepplinkhuizen L. 2002. 24-Hour motor activity after treatment with imipramine or fluvoxamine in major depressive disorder. *Eur Neuropsychopharmacol* 12: 273-278.
- Vouimba RM, Munoz C, Diamond DM. 2006. Differential effects of predator stress and the antidepressant tianeptine on physiological plasticity in the hippocampus and basolateral amygdala. *Stress* 9: 29-40.
- Vyas A, Mitra R, Rao BS, Chattarji S. 2002. Chronic stress induces contrasting patterns of dendritic remodeling in hippocampal and amygdaloid neurons. *Journal of Neuroscience* 22: 6810-6818.
- Walker JJ, Terry JR, Lightman SL. 2010. Origin of ultradian pulsatility in the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis. *Proc Biol Sci* 277: 1627-1633.
- Walker MD, Mason G. 2011. Female C57BL/6 mice show consistent individual differences in spontaneous interaction with environmental enrichment that are predicted by neophobia. *Behav Brain Res* 224: 207-212.
- Watts AG, Tanimura S, Sanchez-Watts G. 2004. Corticotropin-releasing hormone and arginine vasopressin gene transcription in the hypothalamic paraventricular nucleus of unstressed rats: daily rhythms and their interactions with corticosterone. *Endocrinology* 145: 529-540.
- Webster MJ, Knable MB, O'Grady J, Orthmann J, Weickert CS. 2002. Regional specificity of brain glucocorticoid receptor mRNA alterations in subjects with schizophrenia and mood disorders. *Mol Psychiatry* 7: 985-994, 924.
- Whishaw IQ. 1995. A comparison of rats and mice in a swimming pool place task and matching to place task: some surprising differences. *Physiol Behav* 58: 687-693.
- Whishaw IQ, Tomie J. 1996. Of mice and mazes: similarities between mice and rats on dry land but not water mazes. *Physiol Behav* 60: 1191-1197.
- White NM. 1989. Reward or reinforcement: what's the difference? *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 13: 181-186.

- White NM, McDonald RJ. 2002. Multiple parallel memory systems in the brain of the rat. *Neurobiol Learn Mem* 77: 125-184.
- Willner P. 1984. The validity of animal models of depression. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)* 83: 1-16.
- Willner P. 1990. Animal models of depression: an overview. *Pharmacol Ther* 45: 425-455.
- Willner P. 1995. Animal models of depression: validity and applications. *Adv Biochem Psychopharmacol* 49: 19-41.
- Willner P. 1997. Validity, reliability and utility of the chronic mild stress model of depression: a 10-year review and evaluation. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)* 134: 319-329.
- Willner P. 2005. Chronic mild stress (CMS) revisited: consistency and behavioural-neurobiological concordance in the effects of CMS. *Neuropsychobiology* 52: 90-110.
- Willner P, Mitchell PJ. 2002. The validity of animal models of predisposition to depression. *Behav Pharmacol* 13: 169-188.
- Willner P, Muscat R, Papp M. 1992. Chronic mild stress-induced anhedonia: a realistic animal model of depression. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 16: 525-534.
- Windle RJ, Wood SA, Lightman SL, Ingram CD. 1998a. The pulsatile characteristics of hypothalamo-pituitary-adrenal activity in female Lewis and Fischer 344 rats and its relationship to differential stress responses. *Endocrinology* 139: 4044-4052.
- Windle RJ, Wood SA, Shanks N, Lightman SL, Ingram CD. 1998b. Ultradian rhythm of basal corticosterone release in the female rat: dynamic interaction with the response to acute stress. *Endocrinology* 139: 443-450.
- Winocur G, Moscovitch M, Fogel S, Rosenbaum RS, Sekeres M. 2005. Preserved spatial memory after hippocampal lesions: effects of extensive experience in a complex environment. *Nature Neuroscience* 8: 273-275.
- Wittmann BC, Bunzeck N, Dolan RJ, Duzel E. 2007. Anticipation of novelty recruits reward system and hippocampus while promoting recollection. *Neuroimage* 38: 194-202.
- Wodarz N, Rupprecht R, Kornhuber J, Schmitz B, Wild K, Riederer P. 1992. Cell-mediated immunity and its glucocorticoid-sensitivity after clinical recovery from severe major depressive disorder. *J Affect Disord* 25: 31-38.
- Wood GE, Norris EH, Waters E, Stoldt JT, McEwen BS. 2008. Chronic immobilization stress alters aspects of emotionality and associative learning in the rat. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 122: 282-292.

- Workel JO, Oitzl MS, Fluttert M, Lesscher H, Karssen A, de Kloet ER. 2001. Differential and age-dependent effects of maternal deprivation on the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis of brown norway rats from youth to senescence. *J Neuroendocrinol* 13: 569-580.
- Wotjak CT. 2004. Of mice and men. Potentials and caveats of behavioural experiments with mice. *B I F Futura*: 158-169.
- Wright RL, Conrad CD. 2005. Chronic stress leaves novelty-seeking behavior intact while impairing spatial recognition memory in the Y-maze. *Stress* 8: 151-154.
- Wulsin AC, Herman JP, Solomon MB. 2010. Mifepristone decreases depression-like behavior and modulates neuroendocrine and central hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis responsiveness to stress. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 35: 1100-1112.
- Yau JL, Noble J, Seckl JR. 1999. Continuous blockade of brain mineralocorticoid receptors impairs spatial learning in rats. *Neurosci Lett* 277: 45-48.
- Young EA, Abelson J, Lightman SL. 2004. Cortisol pulsatility and its role in stress regulation and health. *Front Neuroendocrinol* 25: 69-76.
- Zhou JN, Swaab DF. 1999. Activation and degeneration during aging: a morphometric study of the human hypothalamus. *Microsc Res Tech* 44: 36-48.
- Zhou M, Bakker EH, Velzing EH, Berger S, Oitzl M, Joels M, Krugers HJ. 2010. Both mineralocorticoid and glucocorticoid receptors regulate emotional memory in mice. *Neurobiol Learn Mem* 94: 530-537.